



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN  
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

# **Statistical Annex**

**of**

# **European Economy**

**SPRING 2010**





EUROPEAN COMMISSION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL ECFIN  
ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

# **Statistical Annex of European Economy**

**SPRING 2010**

For inquiries concerning the data contact:

A. Avdoulos  
Ph. Derveaux  
N. Doyle

tel. +32.2.29 933 63  
tel. +32.2.29 933 41  
tel. +32.2.29 934 60

email: antonis.avdoulos@ec.europa.eu  
email: philippe.deraveaux@ec.europa.eu  
email: noel.doyle@ec.europa.eu

Cut-off date: 20 April 2010



<b>NOTES ON THE STATISTICAL ANNEX</b>	7
<b>SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS</b>	8
<b>NOTES ON THE TABLES</b>	9
<b>TABLES</b>	29
<b>POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET</b>	
1. Total population (National accounts)	30
1. Total population (National accounts)	31
2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)	32
2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)	33
3. Unemployment rate; total	34
3. Unemployment rate; total	35
<b>OUTPUT</b>	
4. Gross domestic product at current market prices	36
4. Gross domestic product at current market prices	37
5. Gross domestic product at current market prices	38
5. Gross domestic product at current market prices	39
6. Gross domestic product at current market prices	40
6. Gross domestic product at current market prices	41
7. Gross domestic product at current market prices	42
7. Gross domestic product at current market prices	43
8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	44
8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	45
9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	46
9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population	47
10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices	48
10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices	49
11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed	50
11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed	51
12. Industrial production; construction excluded	52
12. Industrial production; construction excluded	53
<b>NATIONAL FINAL USES</b>	
13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices	54
13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices	55
14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	56
14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	57
15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	58
15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population	59
16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices	60
16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices	61
17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices	62
17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices	63
18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices	64
18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices	65
19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy	66
19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy	67
20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy	68
20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy	69
21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy	70

21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy	71
22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices	72
22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices	73
23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices	74
23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices	75
<b>PRICES</b>	
24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices	76
24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices	77
25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure	78
25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure	79
26. Price deflator exports of goods and services	80
26. Price deflator exports of goods and services	81
27. Price deflator imports of goods and services	82
27. Price deflator imports of goods and services	83
28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)	84
28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)	85
<b>WAGE COSTS</b>	
29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy	86
29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy	87
30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy	88
30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy	89
31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy	90
31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy	91
32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)	92
32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)	93
33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	94
33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	95
34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)	96
34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)	97
35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	98
35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)	99
<b>FOREIGN TRADE AND CURRENT BALANCE</b>	
36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	100
36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	101
37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices	102
37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices	103
38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)	104
38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)	105
39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)	106
39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)	107
40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	108
40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)	109
41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices	110
41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices	111
42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)	112
42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)	113
43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)	114
43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)	115
44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)	116
44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)	117
<b>SAVING</b>	
45. Gross national saving	118
45. Gross national saving	119
46. Gross saving; private sector	120
46. Gross saving; private sector	121
47. Gross saving; general government	122
47. Gross saving; general government	123

## **MONEY INTEREST RATES AND EXCHANGE RATES**

48. Nominal short-term interest rates	124
48. Nominal short-term interest rates	125
49. Nominal long-term interest rates	126
49. Nominal long-term interest rates	127
50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)	128
50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)	129
51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone	131
52. Nominal effective exchange rates	132
52. Nominal effective exchange rates	133

## **GENEREAL GOVERNMENT (% OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES)**

53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government	134
53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government	135
54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government	136
54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government	137
55. Social contributions received; general government	138
55. Social contributions received; general government	139
56. Actual social contributions received; general government	140
56. Actual social contributions received; general government	141
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government	142
57. Other current revenue including sales; general government	143
58. Total current revenue; general government	144
58. Total current revenue; general government	145
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government	146
59. Final consumption expenditure of general government	147
60. Collective consumption expenditure	148
60. Collective consumption expenditure	149
61. Social transfers in kind	150
61. Social transfers in kind	151
62. Compensation of employees; general government	152
62. Compensation of employees; general government	153
63. Intermediate consumption; general government	154
63. Intermediate consumption; general government	155
64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government	156
64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government	157
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government	158
65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government	159
66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government	160
66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government	161
67. Subsidies; general government	162
67. Subsidies; general government	163
68. Other current expenditure; general government	164
68. Other current expenditure; general government	165
69. Total current expenditure; general government	166
69. Total current expenditure; general government	167
70. Gross saving; general government	168
70. Gross saving; general government	169
71. Capital transfers received; general government	170
71. Capital transfers received; general government	171
72. Total revenue; general government	172
72. Total revenue; general government	173
73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government	174

73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government	175
74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)	176
74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)	177
75. Total expenditure; general government 1)	178
75. Total expenditure; general government 1)	179
76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)	180
76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)	181
77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)	182
77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)	183
78. General government consolidated gross debt	184
78. General government consolidated gross debt	185
<b>MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS 1961-2011</b>	
79. Belgium	186
80. Germany	187
81. Ireland	188
82. Greece	189
83. Spain	190
84. France	191
85. Italy	192
86. Cyprus	193
87. Luxembourg	194
88. Malta	195
89. Netherlands	196
90. Austria	197
91. Portugal	198
92. Slovenia	199
93. Slovakia	200
94. Finland	201
95. EA-16 1)	202
96. EA-12 1)	203
97. Bulgaria	204
98. Czech Republic	205
99. Denmark	206
100. Estonia	207
101. Latvia	208
102. Lithuania	209
103. Hungary	210
104. Poland	211
105. Romania	212
106. Sweden	213
107. United Kingdom	214
108. EU-27	215
109. EU-15 1)	216
110. Croatia	217
111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of	218
112. Turkey	219
113. United States	220
114. Japan	221



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

Long-term macroeconomic series

## Notes on the statistical annex

### *General remarks*

This edition of European Economy gives in its statistical annex updated time series of annual data.

Unless otherwise stated, data for Member States are based on the ESA 95 system. For Germany, Ireland and Portugal, data start in the late 1980s or early 1990s. For Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia data start in the early or mid-1990s. For all other Member States most data have been reported for longer periods. ESA 79 data are used for the earlier years. Public finance ESA 95 data start at the earliest in 1970, they are gradually becoming available and cannot be linked with the former definitions series. See also the explanatory notes on the respective tables.

Data for Turkey, Croatia and the FYROM are included in this publication.

For the USA and Japan the definitions are as in the SNA 1993.

Data sources are Eurostat, national publications, the OECD and the European Central Bank.

Figures for 2010 and 2011 are forecasts made by Commission staff using the definitions and latest figures available from national sources. These series are not fully comparable with the corresponding figures for earlier years; however, the discontinuities of the levels of these series have been eliminated. The forecasts for 2010 and 2011 are based on data available up to 20 April 2010.

See also the explanatory notes on the tables for specific definitions.

## Symbols and abbreviations

-	nil
:	not available
%	percent or percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	1000 million
EUR	euro
ECU	European currency unit
PPS	purchasing power standard
GDP	gross domestic product, at market prices
ESA	European system of accounts
SNA	System of national accounts
ULC	Unit labour costs
D-W	Germany prior to unification in 1990
EU-27	European Union
EA-16	euro area
EU-15	former EU-15
EA-12	former euro area
BE	Belgium
BG	Bulgaria
CZ	Czech Republic
DK	Denmark
DE	Germany
EE	Estonia
IE	Ireland
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FR	France
IT	Italy
CY	Cyprus
LV	Latvia
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
HU	Hungary

MT	Malta
NL	Netherlands
AT	Austria
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
RO	Romania
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland
SE	Sweden
UK	United Kingdom
HR	Croatia
MK	F.Y.R. of Macedonia
TR	Turkey
US	United States
JP	Japan

## Notes on the tables

### Preliminary remarks

Notes draw heavily on the methodological guide to the European System of Accounts (ESA 95). For key variables, ESA 95 codes are mentioned in brackets. For more information in addition to the notes presented for individual tables, the reader can refer to the respective parts of the ESA 95 methodology

### General remarks on the institutional sectors

The European System of Accounts (ESA 1995) subdivides the *total economy* (ESA 1995-code: S.1) into institutional sectors:

#### *Corporations*

The sector *non-financial corporations (S.11)* consists of resident institutional units whose distributive and financial transactions are distinct from those of their owners. The sector also includes *quasi-corporations*, which keep a complete set of accounts but have no independent legal status. However, quasi-corporations have an economic and financial behaviour that is different from that of their owners and similar to that of corporations. Therefore they are deemed to have autonomy of decision and are considered as distinct institutional units. The sector *financial corporations (S.12)* consists of all resident corporations and quasi-corporations which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and/or auxiliary financial activities, including insurance corporations and pension funds as well as the central bank.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.21, 2.13 (f) , 2.32 f

#### *General government*

General government (S.13) produces non-market output for individual and collective consumption and is engaged in the redistribution of national income and wealth. The sector comprises four sub-sectors: central government, state government, local government and social security funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.68 f

#### *Households*

The households sector (S.14) covers individuals or groups of individuals as consumers and as producers of goods and non-financial services for own final use. Notably, the households sector contains also *sole proprietorships and partnerships without independent legal status* – other than those treated as quasi-corporations – which are market producers. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.75, 2.76

#### *Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH)*

This sector (S.15) consists of non-profit institutions which are separate legal entities and which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant. Their principal resources, apart from those derived from occasional sales, are derived from voluntary contributions in cash or in kind from households in their capacity as consumers, from payments made by general government (however, NPISH are *not* controlled and *not* mainly financed by general government) and from property income. Examples are in particular churches, sports clubs, charities, political parties and trade unions. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 2.87, 2.88

Furthermore, ESA 1995 defines the *rest of the world sector (S.2)* that consists of non-resident units which have economic links with resident units. Included are the Institutions of the EU and international organisations. Its accounts provide an overall view of the economic relationships linking the national economy with the rest of the world.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 2.89

**Table 1**  
**Total Population (National accounts)**

The total population of a country consists of all persons, national or foreign, who are permanently settled (i.e. for a period of *one year or more*) in the economic territory of the country.

The total population of a country does *not* include:

foreign civilians staying on the territory for less than a year (i.e. frontier workers, seasonal workers, tourists, patients etc.);

national civilians staying abroad for a period of one year or more;

- national military personnel working with international organisations located in the rest of the world;

national technical assistance personnel on long-term assignments who work abroad and are deemed to be employed by their host government, or international organisation, which is actually financing their work;

foreign students however long they study in the country;

members of armed forces of a foreign country who are stationed in the country;

the foreign personnel of foreign scientific bases located on the geographic territory of the country;

- members of foreign diplomatic missions stationed in the country.

National accounts data on population is based on an annual average.

*Note:* Data for France are for France as a whole, i.e. including the ‘departements d’outre mer’.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 11.05 f

**Table 2**  
**Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)**

Employment covers employees and self-employed persons. It is an annual average, and uses the domestic concept, which includes residents as well as non-residents who work for resident producer units. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.11 f

**Table 3**  
**Unemployment rate, total; member states: definition Eurostat**

Total unemployed individuals as a share of the total active population. *Unemployed persons* are those aged at least 15 years not living in collective households who are without work within the next two weeks, available to start work within the next two weeks and are seeking work (i.e. have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks or are not seeking a job because have already found a job to start later). The *total active population* (labour force) is the total number of the employed and unemployed population. *Reference:* Eurostat, unemployment statistics

**Table 4**

**Gross domestic product at current market prices (National currency)**

Gross domestic product (GDP), at market prices (ESA-code B.1\*g) can be defined in *three* ways:

It is the sum of gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries plus taxes less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

In this context, GDP is the balancing item in the total economy production account;

GDP is the sum of final uses of goods and services by resident institutional units, plus exports and minus imports of goods and services;

GDP is the sum of uses in the total economy generation of income account (i.e. compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, gross operating surplus and mixed income of the total economy).

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.89

**Table 6**

**Gross domestic product at current market prices (PPS)**

Purchasing Power Standard (PPS) is the artificial common reference currency unit used in the EU to express the volume of economic aggregates for the purpose of spatial comparisons in real terms. Volume aggregates in PPS are obtained by dividing their original value in national currency units by the respective Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs). One PPS buys the same given average volume of goods and services in all countries, whereas different amounts of national currency units are needed to buy this volume of goods and services, depending on the national price level. For a given product the PPP between two countries A and B is defined as the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same quantity of the product as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A. PPPs for groups of products and higher aggregates up to GDP are obtained by weighting PPPs for products by their share in expenditure.

**Table 8**

**Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population (EUR, EU-15 = 100)**

Population is defined according to the national accounts (see note on Table 1).

**Table 11**

**Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed (National currency, annual percentage change)**

The calculation is based on employed persons, all domestic industries, or, where applicable on *full-time equivalents*. Full-time equivalent employment, which equals the number of full-time equivalent jobs, is defined as total hours worked divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs within the economic territory. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 11.32

**Table 12**

**Industrial production; construction excluded (Annual percentage change)**

Industrial production is calculated as an index (production index) which shows the output and the activity of the industrial branches; it provides a measure of the volume trend in value added at factor cost over a given reference period. The term "production" is used within the scope of European and National short term indicators (*short-term business statistics*). Industrial production, construction excluded, covers the NACE sections C, D and E.

**Table 13**

**Private final consumption expenditure at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Private final consumption expenditure (P.3) includes final consumption expenditure of private households and of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH). Final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident institutional units on goods or services that are used for the direct satisfaction of individual needs or wants or the collective needs of members of the community. Final consumption expenditure of households also includes the following *borderline cases*:

service of owner-occupied dwelling;  
items not treated as intermediate consumption, like materials for small repairs to and interior decoration of dwellings of a kind typically carried out by tenants as well as owners;  
items not treated as capital formation, in particular consumer durables, that continue to perform their function in several accounting periods.

Goods and services financed by the government and supplied to households as social transfers in kind are *not* included. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.75, 3.76

**Table 17**

**Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure of general government (P.3) includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households – without any transformation – as *social transfers in kind*.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

*Individual consumption expenditure* of general government includes e.g. expenditure for health, for social security and welfare and for culture, except for expenditures on general administration, regulation, research etc. in each of these categories. *Collective consumption expenditure* among other things consists of expenses for management and regulation of society, for the provision of security and defence as well as for the protection of the environment.

*Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

**Table 19**

**Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of resident producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. *Additions to the value of non-produced assets* pertaining in particular to land, e.g. draining of marshes or the irrigation of deserts by the construction of dykes, ditches and irrigation channels. Examples for *intangible* fixed assets are mineral exploration and computer software.

*Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

**Table 21****Change in inventories and net acquisition of valuables; current prices; total economy (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

*Changes in inventories (P.52)* are measured by the value of entries into inventories less the value of withdrawals and the value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories. Inventories consist of materials and supply, work in progress, finished goods and goods for resale.

*Valuables (P.53)* are non-financial goods that are not used primarily for production or consumption, do not deteriorate (physically) over time and held primarily as stores of value. They encompass e.g. precious metals (gold, silver, platinum), antiques, paintings etc. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.117, 3.119, 3.125 – 3.126

**Table 22****Domestic demand including stocks at current prices (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Domestic demand is the sum of

- Final consumption expenditure (P.3)
- + Gross fixed capital formation (P.51)
- + Changes in inventories (P.52)
- + Acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

**Table 24****Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Ratio of GDP at current market prices to GDP at constant prices.

**Table 28****Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts; 2000 = 100)**

The terms of trade indicate the ratio of the change of export prices of goods and services to the change of import prices of goods and services. They are equal to the ratio of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

**Table 29****Nominal compensation per employee; total economy (National currency; annual percentage change)**

Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and wages and salaries in kind (D.11) as well as employers' social contributions (D.12). The system of accounts records the employers contributions to social insurance funds as two transactions: employers pay employer's social contributions to their employees, and employees pay the same contributions to social insurance funds (*rerouting*).

For several countries nominal compensation per employee is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

Depending on the availability, data relate to domestic or national concept.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.02, 1.39, 11.12, 11.32

**Table 32****Adjusted wage share; total economy**

Compensation per employee as percentage of gross domestic product at factor cost per person employed. *GDP at factor cost*, which is not an ESA 1995 term, can easily be derived by subtracting net taxes on production from GDP at market prices. For several countries adjusted wage share is based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 33****Nominal unit labour costs; total economy (National currency; 2000 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed (labour productivity). For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 34****Real unit labour costs; total economy (2000 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed. For several countries real unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11).

**Table 35****Nominal unit labour costs; total economy; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (USD; 2000 = 100)**

Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed. For several countries nominal unit labour costs are based on *full-time equivalents* (see note on Table 11). *Double export weights* calculate for each market the total supply as the sum of home supply (i.e. the part of the domestic production that is not exported) and foreign supply (all competitor countries' exports to the market). The share of each country in the total market is then calculated. In a further step these weights per market are weighted together for each exporting country in the total market. Double export weights take into account that exporters to a given market compete not only with domestic producers there, but also with other exporters to that market ("third market effect").

**Table 36****Exports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

*Exports of goods (P.61)* are to be valued free on board (f.o.b.) at the border of the exporting country. This value consists of

- the value of the goods at basic prices;
- the related transport and distributive services up to that point of the border;
- any taxes less subsidies on the goods exported; for intra-EU deliveries this includes VAT and other taxes on the goods paid in the exporting country.

*Exports of services (P.62)* consist of all services rendered by residents to non-residents. They include e.g. expenditures by non-resident tourists and business travellers, royalties and license fees, installation of equipment abroad when a project is of limited duration by its nature, etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.140, 3.142



**Table 38****Intra EU exports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *exports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

**Table 40****Imports of goods and services at current prices; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

The *imports of goods (P.71)* are valued at the cost-insurance-freight (c.i.f.) price at the border of the importing country. The c.i.f. price is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country before the payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country. *Imports of services (P.72)* consist of all services rendered by non-residents to residents (see also note on Table 36). *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.138, 3.141, 3.142 f

**Table 42****Intra EU imports of goods; foreign trade statistics (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

It should be remembered that there might be some minor differences between *imports according to national accounts* and *according to foreign trade statistics*. They are due to different data vintages and revision schemes, in some cases to conceptual differences and partly to different basic data sources.

**Table 44****Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world; national accounts (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

‘Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world’ is identical with the ‘*Current external balance*’ (B.12). It is the sum of  
the external balance of goods and services (exports minus imports)  
+ the net factor income from the rest of the world  
+ the net current transfers from the rest of the world

Factor income (primary income) from the rest of the world contains compensation of employees, property income, subsidies and taxes on production and imports  
*Reference:* see ESA 1995, Table 8.16 (external account of primary incomes and current transfers)

**Table 45****Gross national saving (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross national saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of national disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. *Gross* (national) saving always means the saving before deducting consumption of fixed capital.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.96

**Table 46****Gross saving; private sector; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product)**

The private sector includes non-financial corporations, financial corporations, private households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

For the *private households and the NPISH* gross saving (B.8g) measures the proportion of disposable income that is not used for final consumption expenditure. For *financial and non-financial corporations* gross saving equals disposable income minus adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves. The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8), represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 4.141 f

**Table 47****Gross saving; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Saving (B.8) is obtained by subtracting final consumption expenditure from disposable income or by subtracting actual final consumption from adjusted disposable income. It is the (positive or negative) amount resulting from *current* transactions which establishes the link with accumulation. If saving is positive, non-spent income is used for the acquisition of assets or for paying off liabilities. If saving is negative, certain assets are liquidated or certain liabilities increase.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 8.36, 8.42, 8.43

**Table 48****Nominal short term interest rates (%)***Definitions:*

BE:	1961 – 1984, 4-month certificates of ‘Fonds des Rentes’; from 1985, 3-month Treasury certificates.
DK:	1961 – 1976, discount rate; 1977 – 1988, call money; from 1989, 3-month interbank rates.
DE:	3-month interbank rates.
EL:	1960 – April 1980 credit for working capital to industry; May 1980 – 1987, interbank sight deposits; from 1988, 1-month interbank rates; since December 1994, 3-month Athibor.
ES:	3-month interbank rates.
FR:	1960 – 1968, call money; 1969 – 1981, 1-month sale and repurchase agreements on private sector paper; from 1982, 3-month sale and repurchase agreement on private sector paper (Pibor).
IE:	1961 – 1970, 3-month interbank deposits in London; from 1971, 3-month interbank rates in Dublin.
IT:	1960 – 1970, 12-month Treasury bills; 1971 – 1984, interbank sight deposits; from 1985, 3-month interbank rates.
NL:	1960 – September 1972, 3-month treasury bills; from October 1972, 3-month interbank rates.
AT:	1960 – 1979, day-to-day money; 1980 – 1994 onwards, 3-month interbank rates; from 1995, 3-month Vior.
PT:	1966 – July 1985, 6-month deposits; August 1985 – 1992, 3-month Treasury bills; from January 1993, 3-month interbank rates.
FI:	3-month Helibor.
SE:	1982 – 1986, 3-month Treasury discount notes; from 1987 onwards, 3-month Stibor.
UK:	1961 – September 1964, 3-month Treasury bills; from October 1964, 3-month interbank rates.
EU-15:	Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.
US:	3-month money market.
JP:	Bonds traded with 3-month repurchase agreements ; from January 1989, rates of 3-month Certificate of Deposit.

**Table 49****Nominal long-term interest rates (%)***Definitions:*

BE:	Central government bonds over 5 years, secondary market; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DK:	State and mortgage bonds; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
DE:	Public sector bonds outstanding (over 3 years); from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EL:	Central government bonds, based on 12-months Treasury bonds.
ES:	1979 – 1987, State bonds of 2 to 4 years; 1988 – 1992, central government bonds at more than two years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FR:	1960 – 1979, public sector bonds; 1980 – 1992, central government bonds of 7 to 10 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IE:	1960 – 1970, central government bonds, 20 years in London; 1971 – 1994, central government bonds with 15 years to maturity, in Dublin; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
IT:	1960 – 1984, Crediop bonds ; 1985 – 1991, rate of specialised industrial credit institutions (gross rate); 1992, public sector bonds outstanding; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
LU:	1973 – 1993, Central government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1994 , central government OLUX bonds of 10 years, secondary market.
NL:	1960 – 1973, 3,25 % State bond 1948; 1974 – 1984, private loans to public enterprises; 1985 – 1992, yield of 5 central government bonds with the longest maturity; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
AT:	Government bonds of more than 1 year, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
PT:	Weighted average of public and private bonds over 5 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
FI:	1960 – 1979, non-central government taxable bonds; 1980 – 1994, government bonds of 5 to 7 years, secondary market; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
SE:	Central government bonds of 9 to 11 years; from 1995, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
UK:	Central government bonds 20 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
EU-15:	Weighted geometric mean; weights: Gross domestic product at current market prices and PPS.
US:	1960 – 1988, federal government bonds over 10 years; 1989 – 1992, federal government bonds over 30 years; from 1993, central government benchmark bond of 10 years.
JP:	1961 – 1978, State bonds; 1979 – June 1987, over the counter sales of State bonds; 1987 – April 1989: benchmark: bond no 111 (1998); 1989 – August 1992: benchmark: bond no 119 (1999); from September 1992: benchmark: bond no 145 (maturity in 2002).

**Table 52****Nominal effective exchange rates; performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights (2000 = 100)**

The *nominal effective exchange rate* of a country or of a currency area displays changes in the value of that country's currency relative to the currencies of its principal trading partners. It is calculated as a weighted average of the bilateral exchange rates with those currencies. For *double export weights* see note on Table 35.

**Tables 53 to 77**

Member States have provided figures for the last statistical period according to ESA 95 specifications starting from the years mentioned below:

1970: BE, NL, UK, DE	1985: IE
1971: DK	1988: EL
1975: FI	1990: LU, LV
1976: AT	1991: BG, PL
1977: PT	1993: SE, EE, LT, SK
1978: FR	1995: CY, CZ, ES, HU, MT, RO, SI
1980: IT	

**Table 53****Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at current market prices)**

Taxes on production and imports (D.2) levied by general government consist of compulsory, unrequited payments, which are levied in respect of the production and importation of goods and services, the employment of labour, the ownership or use of land, buildings or other assets used in production. (Taxes on production and imports are also levied by the *Institutions of the EU*. However, they are *not included* in this table.) Taxes on production and imports comprise

Value added type taxes (D.211)

Taxes and duties on imports excluding VAT (D.212)

Taxes on products, except VAT and import taxes (D.214)

Other taxes on production (D.29)

*Taxes on products* (except VAT and import taxes), *D.214*, include e.g. car registration taxes; taxes on entertainment; taxes on insurance premiums and taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting, other than those on winnings. *Other taxes on production* (*D.29*) consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, independently of the quantity or value of the goods and services produced or sold. They include taxes on the total wage bill and payroll taxes; taxes on the use of fixed assets (vehicles, machinery, equipment) for purposes of production as well as taxes on the ownership or use of land, buildings, or other structures utilised by enterprises in production. *Reference*: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.14 – 4.23

**Table 54****Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5) levied by general government cover all compulsory, unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, levied periodically on the income and wealth of institutional units. They are subdivided into taxes on income, and other current taxes

*Taxes on income (D.51) include*

Taxes on individual or household income (income from employment, property, entrepreneurship, pensions, etc.), including taxes deducted by employees (pay-as-you-earn taxes).

Taxes on the income of owners of unincorporated enterprises are included here.

Taxes on the income or profits of corporations

Taxes on holding gains

Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling, payable on the amounts received by winners

*Other current taxes (D.59) include*

Current taxes on capital which consist of taxes that are payable periodically on the ownership or use of land or buildings by owners, and current taxes on net wealth and other assets (in particular valuables).

Poll taxes, levied per adult or per household, independently of income or wealth

Expenditure taxes, payable on the total expenditures of persons or households

Payments of households for licences to own or use vehicles, boats or aircraft (not used for business purposes), or for licences to hunt, shoot or fish, etc. (*But*: driving or pilot licences, television or radio licences, library admission, etc. are *not* included. They are regarded as purchases of services rendered by government.)

Taxes on international transactions (e.g. travel abroad, or foreign remittances), except those payable by producers and import duties paid by households.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.77 – 4.80

**Table 55****Social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual and imputed social contributions (D.611 + D.612) paid to general government, in particular to social security funds. They comprise compulsory and voluntary social contributions of employers, employees as well as of self-employed and non-employed persons.

**Table 56****Actual social contributions received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Actual social contributions (D.611) are paid by residents or non-residents to social security funds, i.e. to the general government sector (but also to insurance enterprises or autonomous as well as non-autonomous pension funds administering social insurance schemes) in order to secure the entitlement of social benefits. They consist of employers' actual social contributions, employees' actual social contributions, and social contributions by self-employed and non-employed persons.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraph 4.92

**Table 57****Other current revenue including; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current revenue including sales of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)  
+ Other subsidies on production, receivable  
+ Property income (D.4), receivable  
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable  
(consolidated)

Regarding the '*other current transfers*' of particular importance are transfers connected with current international cooperation, non-life insurance claims and miscellaneous current transfers. The latter include e.g. refunds of households or corporations to general government, fines and penalties etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.109 f

**Table 58****Total current revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current revenue of general government is the sum of

Sales (P.11 + P12 + P131)  
+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable  
+ Property income (D.4), receivable  
+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable  
+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable  
+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable  
+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable  
(consolidated)

**Table 59****Final consumption expenditure of general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Final consumption expenditure (P.3) of general government includes *two categories of expenditures*:

The value of goods and services produced by general government itself other than own-account capital formation and sales (collective consumption).

Purchases by general government of goods and services produced by market producers that are supplied to households - without any transformation – as social transfers in kind.

This implies that general government just pays for goods and services that the sellers provide to households (individual consumption).

For additional information on individual and collective consumption see notes on Table 17 and on Table 62. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.79, 3.85

**Table 60****Collective consumption expenditure; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Services for collective consumption (P.42) are provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community.

Collective services have the following characteristics:

they can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or to particular sections of the community;  
the use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;  
the provision of a collective service to one individual does not reduce the amount available to other in the same community; there is no rivalry in acquisition.

Collective goods and services are *provided by general government*. The collective consumption expenditure is the remainder of the government final consumption expenditure. It consists in particular of:

management and regulation of society;  
the provision of security and defence;  
the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation;  
the maintenance of public health;  
the protection of the environment;  
research and development;  
infrastructure and economic development.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.83, 3.85

#### **Table 61**

##### **Social transfers in kind; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Social transfers in kind (D.63) consist of individual goods and services provided as transfers in kind to individual households by government units and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), whether purchased on the market or produced as non-market output by government units and NPISHs. Social transfers in kind include:

Social benefits in kind

Social benefits in kind (D.631) are social transfers in kind intended to relieve the household from the financial burden of social risks or needs. They encompass the following cases:

*Social security benefits, reimbursements (D.6311)*

These benefits consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specific goods or services.

*Other social security benefits in kind (D.6312)*

#### **Table 62**

##### **Compensation of employees; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Compensation of employees paid by general government. Compensation of employees (D.1) is the total remuneration payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. Compensation of employees encompass wages and salaries in cash and kind (D.11) as well as em-ployers' social contributions (D.12), see also note on Table 29.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.02

These consist of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households. Most of other social security benefits are likely to consist of medical or dental treatments, hospital accommodation, spectacles etc. The service is provided directly to the beneficiaries, without reimbursement, by market or non-market producers.

*Social assistance benefits in kind (D.6313)*

These consist of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of social insurance schemes. Social assistance benefits in kind include, if not covered by a social insurance scheme, e.g. social housing, dwelling allowance and reductions on transport prices (provided that there is a social purpose).

*Transfers of individual non-market goods or services (D.632)*

Transfers of individual non-market goods or services consist of goods or services provided to individual households free or at prices which are not economically significant, by non-market producers of government units or NPISHs. They cover e.g. education and cultural services.

Social transfers in kind are equal to the *individual consumption expenditure of general government*.

*Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.104 – 4.106*

**Table 63**

**Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

(D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131) consist of reimbursement by social security funds of approved expenditures made by households on specified goods or services, of social transfers in kind, except reimbursements, made by social security funds to households and of transfers in kind provided to households by government units or NPISHs that are similar in nature to social security benefits in kind but are not provided in the context of a social insurance scheme. The goods and services are produced by market producers.

**Table 64**

**Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62) comprise:

*Social security benefits in cash (D.621)*

Benefits paid to households by social security funds (excluding reimbursements), e.g. retirement pensions.

*Private funded social benefits (D.622)*

They are (in cash or in kind), payable to households by insurance enterprises or other institutional units administering private funded social insurance schemes, e.g. retirement pensions paid by an autonomous pension fund.

*Unfunded employee social benefits (D.623)*

They are payable to employees, their dependants or survivors by employers administering unfunded social insurance schemes. They include:  
the continued payment of normal wages during periods of absence from work as a result of ill health, accident, maternity etc.;  
the payment of family, education or other allowances in respect of dependants;  
the payments of retirement or survivors' pensions to ex-employees or their survivors in the event of redundancy, incapacity, accidental death etc.;  
general medical services not related to the employee's work;  
convalescent and retirement homes.

*Social assistance benefits in cash (D.624)*



They are payable to households by government units or NPISHs to meet the same needs as social insurance benefits but which are not made under a social insurance scheme incorporating social contributions and social insurance benefits. Included are e.g. children's allowance, welfare affairs and services, grants referring to students financial assistance scheme, etc.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.103

#### **Table 65**

##### **Intermediate consumption; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Intermediate consumption (P.2) consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process (ESA 1995, paragraph 3.69-3.73 and 8.10).

#### **Table 66**

##### **Interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Interest (EDP D.41) paid by general government, consolidated. Interest flows exchanged between two counterparts under any kinds of swaps and under forward rate agreements are recorded in this item. In ESA 95, these flows are considered as financial transactions.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 4.42 f, Commission regulation (EC) No 351/2002

#### **Table 67**

##### **Subsidies; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Subsidies (D.3) are defined by ESA 95 as current unrequited payments which general government or the Institutions of the European Union make to resident producers, with the objective of influencing their levels of production, their prices or the remuneration of the factors of production. The table only contains subsidies *paid by general government*. Data covers Subsidies on products as well as Other subsidies on production.

*Subsidies on products (D.31)* are subsidies payable *per unit of a good or service* produced or imported. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated *ad valorem* as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

*Other subsidies on production (D.39)* consist of subsidies except subsidies on products which resident producer units may receive *as a consequence of engaging in production*. They include in particular:

Subsidies on payroll or work force, e.g. payments on the employment of particular types of persons such as physically handicapped persons or persons who have been unemployed for long periods;

Subsidies to reduce pollution;

Grants for interest relief made to resident producer units;

It should be noted that *investment grants* are not treated as subsidies, they are part of the *capital transfers*. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.30, 4.33, 4.36, 4.37

#### **Table 68**

##### **Other current expenditure; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other current expenditure of general government consist of:

property income except interest, payable

- current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

- other current transfers (D.7), payable (consolidated)

*Property income except interest* only comprise rents (D.45), since the remaining kinds of property income as classified by the ESA 1995 - distributed income of corporations, reinvested earnings on direct foreign investment and property income attributed to insurance policy holders – are not included in general governments' uses.

Among other current transfers (D.7) relevant are in particular *net non-life insurance premiums (D.71)*, *current international cooperation (D.74)* and *miscellaneous current transfers (D.75)*.

The latter comprise e.g.:

Transfers of EU member states to the Institutions of the European Union according to the GNP based fourth own resource;

Bonus payments on savings granted at intervals by general government to households in order to reward them for their saving during the period;

Ex gratia payments made by government units to other institutional units in compensation for injuries or damage caused by natural disasters other than those classified as capital transfers

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.136 – 4.139

#### **Table 69**

##### **Total current expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total current expenditure of general government is the sum of:

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Compensation of employees (D.11)

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable

+ Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable

+ Transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers (D6311 + D63121 + D63131)

+ Other current transfers (D.7), payable

#### **Table 71**

##### **Capital transfers received; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Capital transfers (D.9) are made in cash or in kind. A *capital transfer in kind* consists of the transfer of ownership of an asset (other than inventories and cash), or the cancellation of a liability by a creditor, *without any counterpart being received in return*.

A *capital transfer in cash* consists of the transfer of cash that the first party has raised by disposing of an asset (other than inventories), or that the second party, the recipient, is expected, or required, to use for the acquisition of an asset (other than inventories) as a condition on which the transfer is made. Capital transfers cover capital taxes, investment grants and other capital transfers.

Capital taxes (D.91)

consist of taxes levied at irregular or very infrequent intervals on the values of the assets or net worth owned by institutional units or on the values of assets transferred between institutional units as a result of legacies, gifts inter vivos or other transfers. They include in particular inheritance taxes, death duties and taxes on gifts inter vivos as well as certain betterment levies (e.g. taxes on the increase in the value of agricultural land due to planning permission to develop the land for commercial or residential purposes).

#### Investment grants (D.92)

consist of capital transfers in cash or in kind made by government or by the rest of the world (e.g. by the Institutions of the European Union) to other resident or non-resident institutional units to finance all or part of the costs of their acquiring *fixed assets*. Investment grants to general government include all payments (except grants for interest relief) made to sub-sectors of general government, e.g. transfers from central government to local authorities, for the purpose of financing capital formation. However, investment grants within general government are flows internal to the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole (such as in this table). Investment grants received by general government also include transfers from the rest of the world, with the objective of financing capital formation by non-resident units.

#### Other capital transfers (D.99)

cover transfers other than investment grants and capital taxes which do not themselves redistribute income but redistribute saving or wealth among the different sectors or sub-sectors of the economy or the rest of the world. They include e.g.:

Legacies, large gifts inter vivos and donations between units belonging to different sectors;

Transfers between sub-sectors of general government designed to cover unexpected expenditure or accumulated deficits. These transfers are flows within the general government sector and do not appear in a consolidated account for the sector as a whole;

The counterpart transaction of cancellation of debts by agreement between institutional units belonging to different sectors or sub-sectors, e.g. the cancellation by the government of a debt owed to it by a foreign country.

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 4.145 – 4.165

### Table 72

#### **Total revenue; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government revenue is the sum of:

Sales of market output (P.11) and output for own final use (P.12)

+ Payments for other non-market output (P.131)

+ Other subsidies on production (D.39), receivable

+ Taxes on production and imports (D.2), receivable

+ Property income (D.4), receivable

+ Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), receivable

+ Social contributions (D.61), receivable

+ Other current transfers (D.7), receivable

+ Capital transfers (D.9), receivable

For total general government revenue see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 - "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 95 transmission programme.

**Table 73**

**Gross fixed capital formation; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Gross fixed capital formation (P.51) consists of producers' acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during a given period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of producer or institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from process of production that themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in process of production *for more than one year*. (For further information see note on Table 19.)

Gross fixed capital formation of general government also includes

structures and equipment used by the military, which are similar to those utilised by civilian producers, such as docks, airfields, roads and hospitals.

- light weapons and armoured vehicles used by non-military units. (The purchase of military weapons and their supporting systems is still a part of intermediate consumption and *not* included in gross fixed capital formation.)

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.102 – 3.111

**Table 74**

**Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government; ESA 95 (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers are defined as

Capital transfers (D.9), payable

+ Changes in inventories (P.52) and acquisitions less disposals of valuables (P.53)

+ Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Data include *one-off proceeds* (treated as negative expenditure) *relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)*.

For *valuables (P.53)* see the note to Table 21.

*Non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)* consist of land and other tangible non-produced assets that may be used in the production of goods and services, and intangible non-produced assets. Acquisitions and disposals of *other tangible non-produced assets* cover subsoil assets (coal, oil and natural gas reserves, metallic as well as non-metallic mineral reserves), non-cultivated biological resources and water resources. Examples for *intangible non-financial non-produced assets* are patents, leases, other transferable contracts, purchased goodwill, and transferable contracts with authors.

Reference: ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.125, 3.126, 6.06 f

**Table 75**

**Total expenditure; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Total general government expenditure is the sum of

Intermediate consumption (P.2)

+ Gross capital formation (P.5)

+ Compensation of employees (D.1), payable

+ Other taxes on production (D.29), payable

+ Subsidies (D.3), payable

+ Property income (D.4), payable (including interest EDP D.41)

- + Current taxes on income and wealth (D.5), payable
- + Social benefits other than social transfers in kind (D.62), payable
- + Social transfers in kind related to expenditure on products supplied to households via market producers (D.6311 + D.63121 + D.63131), payable
- + Other current transfers (D.7), payable
- + Adjustment for the change in the net equity of households on pension funds reserves (D.8)
- + Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- + Acquisition of non-produced non-financial assets (K.2)

For total general government expenditure see also Annex of Regulation No 1221/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 June 2002, and Table 2 – "Main aggregates of general government" - of the ESA 1995 transmission programme.

*Intermediate consumption (P.2)* consists of the value of goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital. The goods and services may be either transformed or used up by the production process. Intermediate consumption basically also comprises the costs of using rented fixed assets, e.g. the leasing of cars, and small durable goods which are inexpensive and used for relatively simple operations like hand tools and small devices such as pocket calculators.

Furthermore, intermediate consumption of general government includes in particular military weapons of destruction and the equipment needed to deliver them (in contrast, light weapons or armoured vehicles acquired by police and security forces are treated as gross fixed capital formation);

*The adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves (D.8)* represents the adjustment needed to make appear in the saving of households the change in the actuarial reserves on which households have a definite claim.

The adjustment for the change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves is part of the expenditure of the insurance enterprises sector and other sectors, as for instance the general government sector, administering non-autonomous pension funds. *Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraphs 3.69, 3.70, 4.141, 4.144

#### **Table 76**

##### **Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–); general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing (B.9) is the balancing item in the capital account. It is defined as:

Net saving (B.8n)

- + Capital transfers (D.9), receivable
- Capital transfers (D.9), payable
- Gross capital formation (P.5)
- + Consumption of fixed capital (K.1)
- Acquisition less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets (K.2)

Net lending/net borrowing of general government can also be defined as:

Total general government revenue (see Table 71) *minus*

Total general government expenditure (see Table 74)

*Reference:* ESA 1995, paragraph 8.47

**Table 77**

**Net lending (+) or net borrowing (–) excluding interest; general government; Excessive deficit procedure (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

Net lending/net borrowing excluding interest is calculated as:

Total general government revenue *minus*

Total general government expenditure excluding interest, payable

**Table 78**

**General government consolidated gross debt; EU-Member States: Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 95) and former definition (linked series); (Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)**

General government gross debt is defined by Article 1 (5) of Council Regulation (EC) No 3605/93 (Article 1 (5)), as amended by Council Regulation (EC) No 475/2000. According to the said regulation :

“Government debt means the total gross debt at nominal value outstanding at the end of the year of the sector of general government (S.13), with the exception of those liabilities the corresponding financial assets of which are held by the sector of general government (S.13). Government debt is constituted by the liabilities of general government in the following categories: currency and deposits (AF.2); securities other than shares, excluding financial derivatives (AF.33) and loans (AF.4) as defined in ESA 95. The nominal value of a liability outstanding at the end of the year is the face value. The nominal value of an index-linked liability corresponds to its face value adjusted by the index-related change in the value of the principal accrued to the end of the year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency, or exchanged from one foreign currency through contractual agreements to one or more other foreign currencies shall be converted into the other foreign currencies at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in the national currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to a foreign currency shall be converted into the foreign currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts and shall be converted into the national currency on the basis of the representative market exchange rate prevailing on the last working day of each year.

Liabilities denominated in a foreign currency and exchanged through contractual agreements to the national currency shall be converted into the national currency at the rate agreed upon in those contracts.”

For currency and deposits (AF.2), financial derivatives (AF.33) and for loans (AF.4) see ESA 1995 paragraphs 7.46 – 7.51.

---

**NOTES ON TABLES 79 – 114 (country tables): "Main economic indicators 1961 – 2011"**

**Item 4.4**

**Profitability index (1961 – 1973 = 100)**

The profitability index measures the net returns on net capital stock for total economy.

In formal terms, the net returns on net capital stock can be calculated as follows:

$$[\text{UVND} - (\text{UWCD} \times (\text{NETD}/\text{NWD}))] \times 100 / (\text{OKND} \times \text{PIGT})$$

Where:

UVND: Net domestic product at market prices

UWCD: Compensation of employees, total economy, domestic  
NETD: Employment, total economy, domestic  
NWTD: Employees, total economy, domestic  
OKND: Net capital stock at constant prices  
PIGT: Price deflator gross fixed capital formation

#### **Item 5.1**

##### **Growth of net capital stock (real)**

The net capital stock is the sum of the written-down values of all fixed assets still in use at the end of an accounting period. The net capital stock at constant prices in year t is calculated as follows:

Net capital stock at constant prices in year t-1  
+ Gross fixed capital formation at constant prices in year t  
– Capital consumption at constant prices in year t

#### **Item 5.2**

##### **Net capital/output ratio (real)**

Net capital stock per unit of gross domestic product; ratio of net capital stock at constant prices to gross domestic product at constant market prices.

#### **Item 5.3**

##### **Growth of capital intensity**

Capital intensity is the net capital stock at constant prices per person employed.

#### **Item 5.4**

##### **Labour productivity growth**

Labour productivity is the gross domestic product at constant market prices per person employed.

#### **Item 6.2**

##### **Activity rate**

The activity rate is defined as the ratio of civilian labour force (employed and unemployed) to the total population aged 15 to 64 years.

#### **Item 6.3**

##### **Employment rate**

The employment rate is defined as the ratio of civilian employment (national definition) to total population aged 15 to 64 years. Persons carrying out obligatory military service are not included.

#### **Item 6.4**

##### **Employment rate (full-time equivalent)**

-oOo-

## **TABLES**

## Population and labour market

### 1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9153	55433	2835	8332	30352	46716	50200	582	332	333	11487	7047	8858	1585	4068	4430	241741	235174
1965	9464	58619	2877	8550	32126	49859	52112	600	350	323	12295	7271	8999	1649	4371	4564	254028	247085
1970	9656	60651	2951	8793	33966	51918	53822	624	358	327	13032	7467	8680	1725	4538	4606	263114	255900
1975	9801	61829	3178	9047	35669	53889	55441	502	365	309	13660	7579	9093	1794	4739	4711	271605	264261
1980	9859	61566	3402	9643	37584	55109	56434	509	364	321	14148	7549	9766	1901	4980	4780	277916	270205
1981	9859	61682	3444	9729	37887	55419	56510	515	365	324	14247	7569	9851	1907	5016	4800	279124	271363
1982	9856	61638	3481	9790	38090	55751	56544	521	366	331	14312	7574	9912	1910	5055	4827	279957	272139
1983	9854	61423	3506	9847	38270	56049	56564	528	366	335	14368	7562	9958	1922	5092	4856	280501	272623
1984	9855	61175	3530	9896	38427	56321	56577	535	366	335	14423	7561	9996	1932	5127	4882	280939	273009
1985	9857	61024	3541	9934	38568	56600	56593	542	367	341	14488	7565	10024	1942	5162	4902	281449	273462
1986	9859	61066	3542	9967	38685	56886	56596	548	368	347	14567	7570	10033	1966	5194	4918	282112	274058
1987	9870	61077	3543	10001	38781	57192	56602	554	371	350	14664	7575	10030	1990	5223	4932	282752	274636
1988	9904	61449	3531	10037	38866	57519	56629	560	374	353	14760	7585	10020	1995	5251	4946	283778	275620
1989	9940	62063	3510	10089	38942	57859	56672	568	378	356	14846	7620	10005	1996	5276	4964	285083	276887
1990	9968	63253	3506	10157	39001	58171	56719	580	382	360	14947	7678	9983	1998	5299	4986	286989	278752
1991		64074															288644	280381
1991	10006	79984	3526	10256	39090	58459	56776	595	387	364	15068	7755	9971	2000	5303	5014	304554	296291
1992	10047	80594	3549	10370	39180	58745	56797	611	392	367	15182	7841	9963	1996	5305	5042	305982	297702
1993	10086	81179	3563	10466	39266	58995	56832	626	398	371	15290	7906	9974	1991	5325	5066	307334	299020
1994	10116	81422	3571	10553	39337	59210	56843	639	404	375	15381	7936	9998	1989	5347	5089	308210	299860
1995	10137	81661	3601	10634	39388	59419	56844	651	410	378	15460	7948	10030	1989	5363	5108	309022	300641
1996	10155	81896	3626	10709	39479	59624	56860	661	416	380	15526	7959	10058	1990	5374	5125	309838	301434
1997	10180	82052	3661	10777	39583	59831	56890	671	421	383	15607	7968	10091	1986	5383	5140	310624	302201
1998	10203	82029	3714	10835	39722	60047	56907	679	426	385	15703	7977	10129	1982	5391	5153	311283	302845
1999	10222	82087	3755	10883	39927	60315	56916	687	432	387	15809	7992	10172	1984	5396	5165	312129	303676
2000	10246	82188	3804	10917	40264	60725	56942	694	439	390	15922	8012	10226	1989	5401	5176	313335	304861
2001	10281	82340	3864	10950	40721	61163	56977	702	442	393	16043	8042	10293	1992	5380	5188	314770	306304
2002	10330	82482	3932	10988	41314	61605	57157	710	446	396	16147	8082	10368	1995	5379	5201	316532	308052
2003	10373	82520	3997	11024	42005	62038	57605	723	452	398	16223	8118	10441	1996	5379	5213	318504	310007
2004	10417	82501	4067	11067	42692	62491	58175	740	458	401	16276	8169	10502	1997	5382	5227	320563	312043
2005	10474	82464	4160	11109	43398	62958	58607	758	465	403	16317	8225	10549	2001	5387	5245	322521	313972
2006	10543	82366	4261	11154	44068	63382	58942	773	473	408	16341	8268	10584	2008	5391	5266	324227	315648
2007	10622	82263	4365	11198	44874	63758	59375	784	480	410	16378	8301	10608	2019	5397	5289	326121	317511
2008	10708	82120	4443	11242	45593	64120	59832	793	489	414	16440	8337	10622	2025	5406	5313	327897	319260
2009	10790	81851	4468	11265	46180	64445	60263	801	498	415	16527	8362	10638	2045	5418	5339	329302	320624
2010	10866	81605	4471	11315	46341	64762	60533	807	503	417	16560	8387	10655	2037	5423	5365	330047	321364
2011	10942	81361	4478	11365	46467	65073	60759	812	509	418	16593	8412	10672	2041	5429	5392	330721	322021

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Population and labour market

### 1. Total population (National accounts)

(1000)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	7867	9629	4562	1230	2121	2779	9984	29392	18465	7485	52373	387627	299593	4056	1392	27506	180760	93419
1965	8204	9807	4741	1306	2266	2971	10148	31184	19092	7734	54350	405830	313909	4194	1500	31149	194347	98275
1970	8490	9886	4938	1376	2359	3140	10338	32393	20238	8043	55632	419946	324513	4323	1629	35321	205089	103720
1975	8721	10087	5060	1446	2456	3302	10541	33733	21280	8192	56226	432648	333740	4420	1756	40026	215981	111940
1980	8862	10333	5124	1494	2512	3413	10711	35279	22193	8310	56330	442478	339969	4506	1891	44439	227726	117060
1981	8891	10330	5122	1505	2519	3433	10712	35601	22339	8320	56357	444254	341163	4524	1917	45540	230008	117884
1982	8917	10344	5118	1516	2531	3457	10706	35930	22462	8325	56291	445553	341873	4552	1942	46688	232218	118693
1983	8940	10353	5114	1526	2546	3485	10689	36269	22546	8329	56316	446614	342382	4575	1968	47864	234333	119483
1984	8961	10360	5111	1536	2562	3514	10668	36598	22626	8337	56409	447622	342867	4596	1992	49070	236394	120235
1985	8961	10366	5113	1546	2579	3545	10649	36893	22719	8350	56554	448723	343479	4616	2017	50307	238506	121049
1986	8958	10372	5120	1558	2600	3579	10631	37146	22823	8370	56684	449951	344232	4635	2041	51433	240683	121672
1987	8971	10377	5127	1570	2627	3616	10613	37356	22935	8398	56804	451146	344965	4652	2065	52561	242843	122264
1988	8981	10385	5130	1580	2653	3655	10596	37511	23043	8436	56916	452666	346102	4665	2089	53715	245061	122783
1989	8877	10390	5132	1586	2667	3684	10482	37647	23147	8493	57076	454265	347588	4675	1987	54894	247387	123255
1990	8718	10363	5140	1587	2663	3698	10374	37795	23187	8559	57237	456311	349688	4684	1882	56156	250181	123611
1991												458010	351583					
1991	8632	10309	5146	1579	2651	3704	10373	37929	22987	8617	57439	473920	367493	4533	1900	57271	253530	124043
1992	8540	10318	5171	1551	2614	3700	10369	38046	22780	8668	57585	475324	369126	4463	1985	58392	256922	124452
1993	8472	10331	5189	1511	2563	3683	10358	38143	22749	8719	57714	476765	370642	4551	1999	59515	260282	124764
1994	8444	10336	5206	1477	2521	3657	10343	38223	22716	8781	57862	477776	371709	4564	1947	60635	263455	125034
1995	8406	10331	5230	1448	2485	3629	10329	38275	22670	8827	58025	478677	372723	4488	1966	61765	266588	125570
1996	8363	10315	5262	1425	2457	3602	10311	38289	22605	8841	58164	479473	373701	4441	1983	62909	269714	125864
1997	8312	10304	5285	1406	2433	3575	10290	38292	22540	8846	58314	480221	374646	4445	1997	64063	272958	126166
1998	8257	10295	5303	1393	2410	3549	10267	38283	22493	8851	58475	480859	375474	4435	2008	65215	276154	126486
1999	8211	10283	5321	1379	2388	3524	10238	38270	22458	8858	58684	481744	376539	4406	2017	66350	279328	126686
2000	8170	10273	5338	1372	2373	3500	10211	38256	22435	8872	58886	483020	377957	4349	2026	67420	282413	126926
2001	7913	10224	5357	1367	2355	3481	10188	38251	22409	8896	59113	484325	379671	4198	2035	68363	285294	127291
2002	7869	10201	5376	1361	2339	3469	10159	38232	21795	8925	59323	485581	381677	4222	2020	69304	288055	127435
2003	7801	10202	5390	1356	2325	3454	10130	38195	21734	8958	59557	487606	383913	4228	2027	70230	290729	127619
2004	7761	10207	5403	1351	2313	3436	10107	38180	21673	8994	59846	489834	386286	4227	2033	71150	293348	127687
2005	7719	10234	5419	1348	2301	3414	10087	38161	21624	9030	60238	492096	388660	4227	2037	72065	296036	127768
2006	7679	10267	5437	1345	2288	3394	10071	38132	21584	9081	60587	494093	390753	4227	2040	72974	298820	127770
2007	7640	10323	5460	1342	2276	3376	10056	38116	21538	9148	60975	496370	393094	4225	2044	70586	301737	127771
2008	7607	10430	5492	1341	2266	3358	10038	38116	21504	9256	61383	498688	395391	4225	2047	71363	304530	127767
2009	7569	10513	5522	1340	2255	3339	10022	38145	21461	9341	61806	500616	397293	4225	2053	72790	307180	127607
2010	7531	10545	5537	1340	2244	3319	10012	38183	21418	9360	62229	501764	398489	4225	2057	73154	309944	127479
2011	7493	10576	5552	1340	2232	3299	10002	38202	21376	9360	62653	502807	399586	4225	2061	73959	312681	127224

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.6	0.6	-0.5	:	0.6	:	1.9	-0.4	0.2	:	:	0.4	:	0.2
1971-1980	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.5	0.7	:	1.2	:	0.9	0.7	0.1	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1981	-1.9	0.1	-0.9	5.2	-2.4	-0.4	-0.1	:	0.3	:	-0.4	-0.4	1.1	:	:	1.3	:	-0.2
1982	-1.3	-0.8	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	0.1	0.2	:	-0.3	:	-1.5	-1.4	-1.9	:	:	1.1	:	-0.5
1983	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	:	-0.3	:	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	:	:	0.4	:	-0.4
1984	0.0	0.9	-1.9	-0.2	-2.2	-0.6	0.0	:	0.6	:	0.8	-0.1	-1.5	:	:	0.6	:	-0.2
1985	0.5	1.4	-2.6	2.5	-1.0	-0.4	0.9	:	0.9	:	1.9	0.3	0.0	:	:	0.2	:	0.6
1986	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.7	:	2.4	:	2.4	0.3	-2.7	:	:	-0.3	:	1.0
1987	0.7	1.4	0.9	-0.1	4.8	0.8	0.2	:	2.7	:	2.1	-0.1	2.3	:	:	0.6	:	1.3
1988	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.7	3.5	0.9	1.1	:	3.0	:	1.8	0.9	2.2	:	:	1.0	:	1.5
1989	1.5	1.9	-0.2	0.4	3.6	1.7	0.7	:	3.4	:	2.7	1.2	1.9	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1990	1.1	3.2	4.3	1.3	3.8	0.8	1.6	:	4.2	:	3.1	1.9	1.7	:	:	-0.5	:	2.2
1981-1990	0.2	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	:	1.7	:	1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	0.5	:	0.7
1991	0.3	2.8	-0.3	-1.8	1.2	0.1	1.9	:	4.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.8	:	:	-5.6	:	1.4
1992	-0.1	-1.5	0.3	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	:	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	-1.6	:	:	-7.0	:	-0.9
1993	-0.6	-1.3	1.5	0.8	-2.8	-1.3	-2.7	:	1.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-2.0	:	:	-6.0	:	-1.6
1994	-0.4	-0.1	3.1	1.9	-0.5	0.1	-1.6	:	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.0	:	:	-1.4	:	-0.3
1995	1.4	0.2	4.1	0.9	1.9	0.9	-0.2	:	2.6	3.2	2.3	-0.6	-0.7	:	0.2	1.8	:	0.6
1996	0.3	-0.3	3.6	-0.4	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.5	2.2	0.4	1.7	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.5
1997	0.7	-0.1	5.6	-0.5	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.1	-0.1	3.1	0.7	2.6	-1.9	-1.0	3.4	0.9	0.9
1998	1.8	1.2	8.5	2.9	4.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	4.5	0.5	2.6	1.0	2.8	-0.2	-0.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
1999	1.4	1.4	6.5	0.3	4.6	2.0	1.1	1.8	5.0	-0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	-2.5	2.5	1.9	1.9
2000	2.0	1.9	4.5	0.4	5.1	2.7	1.9	1.7	5.6	2.3	2.2	0.9	2.1	1.3	-2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
1991-2000	0.7	0.4	3.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.1	:	3.4	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.8	:	:	-0.8	:	0.7
2001	1.4	0.4	3.1	0.1	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	5.5	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
2002	-0.1	-0.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	0.6	1.7	2.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
2003	0.0	-0.9	1.9	1.2	3.1	0.1	1.5	3.8	1.8	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
2004	0.9	0.4	3.4	2.3	3.5	0.1	0.4	3.8	2.2	-0.7	-0.9	1.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8
2005	1.4	-0.1	4.9	0.9	4.1	0.6	0.6	3.6	2.9	1.5	0.5	1.5	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0
2006	1.2	0.6	4.3	2.0	3.9	1.0	2.0	1.8	3.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6
2007	1.6	1.7	3.7	1.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	4.4	3.2	2.6	1.8	0.0	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8
2008	1.9	1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.3	2.6	4.7	2.5	1.4	1.8	0.4	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.7	0.7
2009	-0.5	0.0	-8.2	-1.2	-6.7	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-2.5	-2.2	-2.4	-3.0	-1.9	-1.9
2010	-0.9	-0.3	-3.5	-1.9	-2.5	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	0.3	-1.6	-0.1	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0
2001-2010	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
2011	0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Euro area

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 2. Employment, persons; all domestic industries (National accounts)

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	:	1.8	1.4
1971-1980	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.2	:	0.3	:	:	1.8	2.1	0.8
1981	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-3.2	:	-0.7	:	:	0.9	0.7	0.8
1982	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.8	:	-0.7	:	:	1.0	-1.3	0.8
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-0.5	:	-0.4	:	:	1.0	0.7	1.5
1984	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.0	:	0.2	:	:	1.5	4.0	0.3
1985	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	1.1	:	0.7	:	:	1.7	2.4	0.5
1986	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	0.9	:	:	1.8	1.6	0.5
1987	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	2.6	:	1.5	:	:	2.3	5.1	0.4
1988	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.3	:	2.0	:	:	1.5	2.2	1.2
1989	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.4	:	1.8	:	:	2.0	2.0	1.5
1990	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.3	:	1.7	:	:	1.8	1.2	1.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	0.7	:	:	1.5	1.8	0.9
1991	-13.0	:	-0.6	-2.8	-0.8	2.4	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	-3.0	:	0.5	:	:	0.6	-0.9	2.0
1992	-8.1	:	-1.1	-6.0	-7.3	-2.2	:	:	-3.0	-4.5	-1.9	:	-1.2	:	:	0.5	0.5	1.1
1993	-1.6	:	-1.5	-7.9	-6.9	-4.2	:	-1.9	-3.8	-4.7	-0.8	:	-1.6	:	:	-0.2	1.3	0.4
1994	0.6	:	1.6	-3.3	-10.1	-5.8	:	-1.6	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	:	-0.1	:	:	2.4	2.2	0.1
1995	8.5	:	0.8	-6.2	-10.4	-1.9	:	0.9	-5.2	1.6	1.2	:	0.8	:	:	3.7	1.4	0.3
1996	2.7	0.9	0.9	-2.3	-1.9	0.9	-0.5	1.2	-1.2	-0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	:	:	2.1	1.3	0.1
1997	-3.1	0.2	1.4	0.0	4.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	-3.8	-1.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	-13.5	:	-2.5	2.2	0.7
1998	-1.0	-1.5	1.5	-1.9	-0.3	-0.8	1.8	1.2	-2.3	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	10.2	:	2.8	1.4	-1.2
1999	-4.3	-3.4	0.8	-4.4	-1.8	-2.2	3.4	-3.9	-4.5	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.8	-1.4	:	2.1	1.5	-1.4
2000	-2.4	-0.2	0.5	-1.5	-3.2	-4.0	12.0	-1.6	-0.8	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	-0.5	:	-2.1	2.5	-0.6
1991-2000	-2.3	:	0.4	-3.7	-3.9	-1.7	:	:	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	:	0.6	:	:	0.9	1.3	0.2
2001	-0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	-3.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	:	-0.3	0.0	-0.8
2002	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.9	3.6	-0.2	-3.0	-10.2	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.8	:	-0.8	-0.3	-1.6
2003	3.0	-1.3	-1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	0.1	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	3.9	:	-1.0	0.9	-0.3
2004	2.6	0.3	-0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	-1.4	1.2	-1.7	-0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	:	3.0	1.1	0.2
2005	2.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.5	-0.2	2.2	-1.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	4.3	1.4	1.7	0.4
2006	3.3	1.9	2.1	5.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	3.2	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.5	3.9	4.6	1.3	1.9	0.4
2007	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.8	3.6	2.8	-0.3	4.4	0.4	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.6	3.5	3.5	1.1	1.1	0.4
2008	3.3	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	-0.5	-1.3	3.8	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	3.2	2.2	-0.4	-0.3
2009	-2.9	-1.2	-3.6	-9.9	-13.6	-6.9	-3.6	0.4	-1.0	-2.0	-1.6	-1.8	-1.9	-2.5	3.4	0.4	-3.8	-1.6
2010	-1.2	-1.9	-1.9	-2.6	-7.2	-3.6	-0.9	0.0	-1.7	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.0
2001-2010	1.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.8	0.9	-1.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	:	0.8	0.2	-0.4
2011	0.6	0.4	-0.1	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.0	1.4	0.6	-0.2

1) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	1.9	0.6	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.8	4.9	:	0.0	:	0.9	2.1	2.4	:	:	2.2	:	2.3
1971-1980	4.6	2.2	7.7	2.2	5.4	4.1	6.1	:	0.6	:	4.3	1.4	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	4.2
1981	9.4	3.9	10.8	4.0	14.2	7.1	7.4	:	2.4	:	8.6	1.5	7.3	:	:	4.9	:	7.1
1982	11.0	5.6	12.5	5.8	16.0	7.7	8.0	:	2.4	:	11.5	2.4	7.2	:	:	5.4	:	8.3
1983	10.7	6.9	13.9	7.1	14.3	7.7	7.4	:	3.4	:	9.2	3.0	8.2	:	:	5.5	:	8.3
1984	10.8	7.1	15.5	7.2	16.7	9.2	7.9	:	3.0	:	8.9	2.9	8.9	:	:	5.2	:	9.1
1985	10.1	7.2	16.8	7.0	17.8	9.6	8.2	:	2.9	:	7.9	3.1	9.1	:	:	4.9	:	9.3
1986	10.0	6.6	16.8	6.6	17.4	9.7	8.9	:	2.6	:	7.8	3.3	8.8	:	:	5.2	:	9.2
1987	9.8	6.4	16.6	6.7	16.8	9.8	9.6	:	2.5	:	7.7	3.5	7.2	:	:	4.8	:	9.2
1988	8.8	6.3	16.2	6.8	15.8	9.3	9.7	:	2.0	:	7.2	3.3	5.8	:	:	4.2	:	8.9
1989	7.4	5.6	14.7	6.7	13.9	8.8	9.7	:	1.8	:	6.6	2.9	5.2	:	:	3.1	:	8.2
1990	6.6	4.8	13.4	6.4	13.0	8.4	8.9	:	1.7	4.8	5.8	3.1	4.8	:	:	3.2	:	7.5
1981-1990	9.5	6.0	14.7	6.4	15.6	8.7	8.6	:	2.5	:	8.1	2.9	7.3	:	:	4.6	:	8.5
1991		4.2																7.5
1991	6.4	5.3	14.7	7.1	13.0	8.9	8.5	:	1.6	4.4	5.5	3.4	4.2	:	:	6.6	:	7.7
1992	7.1	6.3	15.4	7.9	14.7	9.8	8.8	:	2.1	4.9	5.3	3.4	4.1	:	:	11.7	:	8.1
1993	8.6	7.6	15.6	8.6	18.4	11.0	9.8	:	2.6	5.4	6.2	4.0	5.5	:	:	16.3	:	10.0
1994	9.8	8.2	14.3	8.9	19.5	11.6	10.6	:	3.2	5.4	6.8	3.8	6.8	:	13.7	16.6	:	10.7
1995	9.7	8.0	12.3	9.2	18.4	11.0	11.2	2.6	2.9	4.9	6.6	3.9	7.2	6.9	13.2	15.4	10.4	10.4
1996	9.5	8.7	11.7	9.6	17.8	11.5	11.2	3.1	2.9	5.2	6.0	4.3	7.2	6.9	11.5	14.6	10.6	10.6
1997	9.2	9.4	9.9	9.8	16.7	11.5	11.3	3.4	2.7	6.2	4.9	4.4	6.7	6.9	12.0	12.7	10.5	10.6
1998	9.3	9.1	7.5	10.8	15.0	11.0	11.3	3.3	2.7	6.6	3.8	4.5	5.0	7.4	12.6	11.4	10.1	10.1
1999	8.5	8.2	5.6	12.0	12.5	10.4	10.9	3.7	2.4	7.1	3.2	3.9	4.5	7.3	16.4	10.2	9.3	9.2
2000	6.9	7.5	4.2	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.1	4.9	2.2	6.7	2.8	3.6	4.0	6.7	18.8	9.8	8.4	8.3
1991-2000	8.5	7.8	11.1	9.5	15.7	10.6	10.4	:	2.5	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.5	:	:	12.5	:	9.6
2001	6.6	7.6	3.9	10.7	10.3	8.3	9.1	3.8	1.9	7.6	2.2	3.6	4.1	6.2	19.3	9.1	8.0	7.8
2002	7.5	8.4	4.5	10.3	11.1	8.6	8.6	3.6	2.6	7.5	2.8	4.2	5.1	6.3	18.7	9.1	8.4	8.2
2003	8.2	9.3	4.6	9.7	11.1	9.0	8.4	4.1	3.8	7.6	3.7	4.3	6.4	6.7	17.6	9.0	8.8	8.7
2004	8.4	9.8	4.5	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.0	4.7	5.0	7.4	4.6	4.9	6.7	6.3	18.2	8.8	9.0	8.8
2005	8.5	10.7	4.4	9.9	9.2	9.3	7.7	5.3	4.6	7.2	4.7	5.2	7.7	6.5	16.3	8.4	9.0	8.9
2006	8.3	9.8	4.5	8.9	8.5	9.2	6.8	4.6	4.6	7.1	3.9	4.8	7.8	6.0	13.4	7.7	8.3	8.3
2007	7.5	8.4	4.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	6.1	4.0	4.2	6.4	3.2	4.4	8.1	4.9	11.1	6.9	7.5	7.5
2008	7.0	7.3	6.3	7.7	11.3	7.8	6.7	3.6	4.9	5.9	2.8	3.8	7.7	4.4	9.5	6.4	7.5	7.5
2009	7.9	7.5	11.9	9.5	18.0	9.5	7.8	5.3	5.4	6.9	3.4	4.8	9.6	5.9	12.0	8.2	9.4	9.4
2010	8.8	7.8	13.8	11.8	19.7	10.2	8.8	6.7	6.1	7.3	4.9	5.1	9.9	7.0	14.1	9.5	10.3	10.3
2001-2010	7.9	8.7	6.3	9.7	11.8	9.0	7.8	4.6	4.3	7.1	3.6	4.5	7.3	6.0	15.0	8.3	8.6	8.5
2011	9.0	7.8	13.4	13.2	19.8	10.1	8.8	7.0	6.4	7.2	5.2	5.4	9.9	7.3	13.3	9.2	10.4	10.4

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Population and labour market

### 3. Unemployment rate; total

Member States: definition EUROSTAT

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE 1)	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.7	:	2.2	:	:	:	4.8	1.3
1971-1980	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.8	:	4.0	:	:	:	6.4	1.8
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	8.8	:	7.3	:	:	6.7	7.6	2.2
1982	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	10.1	:	8.5	:	:	6.6	9.7	2.4
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	10.8	:	8.6	:	:	7.2	9.6	2.6
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	10.9	:	9.2	:	:	7.1	7.5	2.7
1985	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	11.2	:	9.4	:	:	6.7	7.2	2.6
1986	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	11.2	:	9.3	:	:	7.4	7.0	2.8
1987	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	10.3	:	9.1	:	:	7.8	6.2	2.8
1988	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	8.5	:	8.5	:	:	7.8	5.5	2.5
1989	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	7.1	:	7.8	:	:	7.9	5.3	2.3
1990	:	:	7.2	:	0.5	0.0	:	:	:	1.7	6.9	:	7.2	:	:	7.3	5.5	2.1
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	9.6	:	8.5	:	:	7.3	7.1	2.5
1991													7.6					
1991	7.3	:	7.9	:	0.6	0.3	:	:	:	3.1	8.6	:	7.7	:	:	7.6	6.7	2.1
1992	13.9	:	8.6	:	3.9	1.4	:	13.3	5.2	5.6	9.8	:	8.4	:	:	7.8	7.4	2.2
1993	16.5	:	9.6	6.6	8.7	4.8	:	14.0	6.9	9.1	10.2	:	10.0	:	:	7.8	6.8	2.5
1994	15.1	:	7.7	7.6	16.7	4.2	:	14.4	7.3	9.4	9.3	:	10.4	:	:	7.7	6.1	2.9
1995	12.0	3.9	6.7	9.7	18.9	6.9	10.0	13.2	6.0	8.8	8.5	:	10.0	:	:	6.7	5.6	3.1
1996	11.6	3.8	6.3	10.0	20.6	7.7	9.6	12.1	3.6	9.6	7.9	:	10.1	8.6	31.9	5.6	5.4	3.4
1997	14.5	4.8	5.2	9.6	15.2	6.5	9.0	10.9	5.3	9.9	6.8	:	9.8	11.4	36.0	5.9	4.9	3.4
1998	13.2	6.4	4.9	9.2	14.3	13.2	8.4	10.2	5.4	8.2	6.1	:	9.3	10.4	34.5	5.8	4.5	4.1
1999	15.1	8.6	5.2	11.3	14.0	13.7	6.9	13.4	7.1	6.7	5.9	:	8.5	12.1	32.4	6.5	4.2	4.7
2000	16.4	8.7	4.3	13.6	13.7	16.4	6.4	16.1	7.3	5.6	5.4	8.7	7.7	13.8	32.2	5.2	4.0	4.7
1991-2000	13.6	:	6.6	:	12.7	7.5	:	:	:	7.6	7.9	:	9.2	:	:	6.7	5.6	3.3
2001	19.5	8.0	4.5	12.6	12.9	16.5	5.7	18.3	6.8	5.8	5.0	8.5	7.3	14.6	30.5	8.4	4.8	5.0
2002	18.2	7.3	4.6	10.3	12.2	13.5	5.8	20.0	8.6	6.0	5.1	8.9	7.6	14.8	31.9	10.3	5.8	5.4
2003	13.7	7.8	5.4	10.0	10.5	12.5	5.9	19.7	7.0	6.7	5.0	9.0	8.0	14.2	36.7	10.5	6.0	5.3
2004	12.1	8.3	5.5	9.7	10.4	11.4	6.1	19.0	8.1	7.6	4.7	9.1	8.1	13.7	37.1	10.8	5.5	4.7
2005	10.1	7.9	4.8	7.9	8.9	8.3	7.2	17.8	7.2	7.7	4.8	8.9	8.1	12.7	37.3	10.6	5.1	4.4
2006	9.0	7.2	3.9	5.9	6.8	5.6	7.5	13.9	7.3	7.0	5.4	8.2	7.7	11.2	36.0	10.2	4.6	4.1
2007	6.9	5.3	3.8	4.7	6.0	4.3	7.4	9.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	7.1	7.0	9.6	34.9	10.3	4.6	3.9
2008	5.6	4.4	3.3	5.5	7.5	5.8	7.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	5.6	7.0	7.1	8.4	33.8	11.0	5.8	4.0
2009	6.8	6.7	6.0	13.8	17.1	13.7	10.0	8.2	6.9	8.3	7.6	8.9	9.0	10.4	32.2	14.0	9.3	5.1
2010	7.9	8.3	6.9	15.8	20.6	16.7	10.8	9.2	8.5	9.2	7.8	9.8	9.8	11.5	31.7	13.9	9.7	5.3
2001-2010	11.0	7.1	4.9	9.6	11.3	10.8	7.4	14.3	7.3	7.1	5.6	8.5	8.0	12.1	34.2	11.0	6.1	4.7
2011	7.3	8.0	6.5	14.6	18.8	16.3	10.1	9.4	7.9	8.8	7.4	9.7	9.8	11.0	31.0	13.4	9.8	5.3

1) Break in series in 2005

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
	Mrd EURO- BEF	Mrd EURO- DEM	Mrd EURO- IEP	Mrd EURO- GRD	Mrd EURO- ESP	Mrd EURO- FRF	Mrd EURO- ITL	Mrd EURO- CYP	Mrd EURO- LUF	Mrd EURO- MTL	Mrd EURO- NLG	Mrd EURO- ATS	Mrd EURO- PTE	Mrd EURO- SIT	Mrd EURO- SKK	Mrd EURO- FIM	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR
1960	14.8	162	0.9	0.4	4	46	13	0.16	0.85	0.124	21.3	12.5	0.5	:	:	2.8	:	223
1965	22.0	245	1.3	0.7	9	76	22	0.24	1.14	0.136	34.5	18.9	0.7	:	:	4.6	:	362
1970	33.4	361	2.3	1.1	17	124	35	0.40	1.79	0.245	58.1	28.8	1.1	:	:	8.0	:	591
1975	59.3	551	5.3	2.6	39	233	74	0.46	2.82	0.429	107.0	50.3	2.5	:	:	18.0	:	1141
1980	90.7	789	13.2	6.8	97	445	203	1.36	4.33	1.013	163.1	76.6	7.9	:	:	33.2	:	2001
1981	95.1	826	16.0	8.2	109	501	244	1.56	4.61	1.128	171.1	81.6	9.5	:	:	37.6	:	2171
1982	102.9	860	18.8	10.3	126	574	288	1.83	5.17	1.194	177.9	87.6	11.5	:	:	42.3	:	2387
1983	109.0	898	20.8	12.3	143	637	335	2.03	5.69	1.183	184.7	93.3	14.7	:	:	47.1	:	2563
1984	117.8	942	23.1	15.3	161	693	383	2.39	6.30	1.192	193.3	98.0	18.0	:	:	52.6	:	2780
1985	125.3	984	25.1	18.7	179	744	430	2.65	6.68	1.230	200.8	103.4	22.1	:	:	57.3	:	2969
1986	131.1	1037	26.6	22.3	205	802	475	2.85	7.34	1.323	206.9	109.0	27.0	:	:	61.6	:	3217
1987	136.4	1065	28.4	25.1	230	845	520	3.18	7.64	1.419	208.6	113.1	31.8	:	:	66.5	:	3387
1988	145.9	1123	30.7	30.6	256	911	577	3.56	8.51	1.568	217.6	118.6	38.0	:	:	75.4	:	3634
1989	158.2	1201	34.2	36.3	287	981	634	4.03	9.72	1.732	230.3	126.8	44.9	:	:	84.2	:	3983
1990	167.8	1307	36.7	43.8	319	1033	701	4.56	10.50	1.899	243.7	136.2	53.9	0.85	9.31	89.3	:	4340
1991	1416																	4633
1991	175.8	1535	38.1	54.1	350	1070	766	4.77	11.61	2.085	257.4	146.1	61.8	1.52	10.71	85.2	:	4746
1992	184.6	1647	40.5	62.6	377	1108	806	5.54	12.26	2.261	268.3	154.2	69.5	4.42	11.13	83.0	:	4999
1993	190.1	1694	43.7	70.4	390	1115	830	5.86	13.54	2.429	276.0	159.2	72.7	6.23	13.78	83.9	5080	5049
1994	200.4	1781	47.0	79.9	415	1155	878	6.54	14.56	2.658	290.0	167.0	78.8	8.04	16.60	88.3	5308	5273
1995	207.7	1848	53.1	89.6	447	1195	947	7.15	15.11	2.960	305.3	174.6	85.1	10.29	19.31	96.0	5564	5523
1996	211.4	1876	58.7	98.4	474	1227	1004	7.45	15.80	3.083	319.8	180.1	90.5	11.87	21.51	99.1	5796	5753
1997	221.2	1916	67.9	108.9	504	1267	1049	7.81	16.42	3.267	342.2	183.5	97.9	13.51	23.85	107.3	5929	5882
1998	229.7	1965	78.5	118.4	539	1324	1091	8.45	17.41	3.447	362.5	190.9	106.5	14.97	26.15	116.5	6160	6109
1999	238.6	2012	90.4	126.2	580	1368	1127	9.06	19.89	3.631	386.2	198.0	114.2	16.81	28.09	122.2	6441	6388
2000	252.2	2063	104.8	136.3	630	1441	1191	9.88	22.00	3.973	418.0	207.5	122.3	18.48	31.15	132.1	6780	6722
2001	259.4	2113	116.9	146.4	681	1497	1249	10.63	22.57	4.037	447.7	212.5	129.3	20.65	33.86	139.2	7075	7014
2002	268.3	2143	130.3	156.6	729	1549	1295	10.98	23.99	4.276	465.2	218.8	135.4	23.13	36.78	143.5	7324	7258
2003	275.7	2164	139.8	172.4	783	1595	1335	11.76	25.83	4.388	476.9	223.3	138.6	25.11	40.58	145.4	7546	7475
2004	290.8	2211	149.1	185.8	841	1660	1392	12.65	27.46	4.495	491.2	232.8	144.1	27.07	45.13	152.1	7855	7777
2005	302.8	2242	162.1	195.4	909	1726	1429	13.46	30.28	4.785	513.4	243.6	149.1	28.75	49.28	157.3	8146	8061
2006	318.2	2325	176.8	210.5	984	1806	1485	14.44	34.15	5.111	540.2	256.2	155.4	31.05	55.05	165.6	8554	8458
2007	334.9	2428	189.8	226.4	1053	1895	1546	15.88	37.47	5.459	568.7	270.8	163.1	34.57	61.55	179.5	9003	8892
2008	344.7	2496	181.8	239.1	1089	1950	1568	17.25	39.35	5.697	595.9	281.9	166.5	37.14	67.22	184.2	9260	9136
2009	337.8	2407	163.5	237.5	1051	1922	1521	16.95	37.76	5.712	570.2	276.9	163.9	34.89	63.33	171.0	8981	8860
2010	347.7	2443	159.3	237.2	1050	1962	1553	17.23	39.59	5.875	583.5	282.2	166.5	35.30	65.88	175.8	9124	8999
2011	359.6	2504	165.5	240.0	1069	2021	1606	17.87	41.76	6.102	603.7	291.8	170.3	36.59	70.27	183.1	9386	9256

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-1998 ECU; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 4. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
	Mrd BGN	Mrd CZK	Mrd DKK	Mrd EEK	Mrd LVL	Mrd LTL	Mrd HUF	Mrd PLN	Mrd RON	Mrd SEK	Mrd GBP	Mrd EUR	Mrd EUR	Mrd HRK	Mrd MKD	Mrd TRY	Mrd USD	Mrd JPY
1960	:	:	43	:	:	:	:	:	:	77	26	:	312	:	:	0	517	16187
1965	:	:	73	:	:	:	:	:	:	120	36	:	487	:	:	0	708	33230
1970	:	:	124	:	:	:	337	:	:	183	52	:	763	:	:	0	1025	74158
1975	:	:	228	:	:	:	489	:	:	320	107	:	1426	:	:	0	1623	149972
1980	:	:	393	:	:	:	730	0	0.1	559	233	:	2536	:	:	0	2768	242839
1981	:	:	430	:	:	:	790	0	0.1	611	256	:	2797	:	:	0	3104	261068
1982	:	:	491	:	:	:	859	1	0.1	668	281	:	3057	:	:	0	3228	274087
1983	:	:	541	:	:	:	908	1	0.1	749	307	:	3263	:	:	0	3507	285058
1984	:	:	598	:	:	:	991	1	0.1	840	330	:	3541	:	:	0	3900	302975
1985	:	:	649	:	:	:	1047	1	0.1	915	362	:	3804	:	:	0	4185	325402
1986	:	:	699	:	:	:	1103	1	0.1	1003	389	:	4028	:	:	0	4425	340560
1987	:	:	734	:	:	:	1243	2	0.1	1088	429	:	4238	:	:	0	4699	354170
1988	:	:	762	:	:	:	1459	3	0.1	1188	479	:	4614	:	:	0	5061	380743
1989	:	:	805	:	:	:	1745	12	0.1	1318	525	:	5049	:	:	0	5440	410122
1990	0.05	665	841	:	0.07	0.1	2117	61	0.1	1447	570	:	5439	0.3	0.5	1	5755	442781
1991													5806					
1991	0.14	800	874	:	0.16	0.4	2531	89	0.2	1560	599	:	5919	0.4	0.9	1	5943	469422
1992	0.20	895	907	:	1.13	3.6	2981	126	0.6	1556	622	:	6165	2.5	11.8	1	6292	480783
1993	0.30	1083	912	22.9	1.65	12.2	3595	171	2.0	1573	654	6395	6180	36.6	59.2	3	6614	483712
1994	0.53	1256	977	31.5	2.29	17.8	4422	246	5.0	1679	693	6720	6479	88.2	146.4	5	7031	488450
1995	0.88	1467	1020	43.3	2.62	26.9	5688	337	7.2	1810	733	7014	6741	115.7	169.5	10	7359	495166
1996	1.76	1683	1069	56.9	3.13	33.7	6984	422	10.9	1852	782	7379	7076	127.1	176.4	20	7784	505012
1997	17.43	1811	1126	70.1	3.63	40.5	8653	515	25.3	1927	830	7791	7454	145.4	186.0	39	8279	515644
1998	22.42	1996	1164	78.7	3.97	45.0	10220	601	37.4	2012	879	8161	7789	160.6	195.0	70	8741	504905
1999	23.79	2081	1213	83.8	4.27	43.9	11543	666	55.2	2124	929	8583	8203	164.1	209.0	105	9301	497629
2000	26.75	2189	1294	96.4	4.75	45.7	13345	744	81.0	2250	977	9202	8764	176.7	236.4	167	9899	502990
2001	29.71	2352	1336	109.1	5.22	48.6	15289	780	117.9	2326	1022	9580	9087	190.8	233.8	240	10234	497720
2002	32.40	2464	1373	121.7	5.76	52.1	17219	809	152.0	2421	1076	9942	9418	208.2	244.0	350	10590	491312
2003	34.63	2577	1401	136.4	6.39	57.0	18815	843	197.4	2515	1140	10110	9586	227.0	251.5	455	11089	490294
2004	38.82	2815	1466	151.5	7.43	62.7	20804	925	247.4	2625	1203	10608	10034	245.6	265.3	559	11812	498328
2005	42.80	2984	1545	175.0	9.06	72.1	21989	983	289.0	2735	1254	11062	10397	264.4	286.6	649	12580	501734
2006	49.36	3222	1632	207.0	11.17	82.8	23755	1060	344.7	2901	1326	11682	10935	286.3	310.9	758	13336	507365
2007	56.52	3535	1691	244.5	14.78	98.7	25408	1177	416.0	3063	1399	12364	11495	314.2	354.2	843	14011	515520
2008	66.73	3689	1737	251.5	16.27	111.2	26543	1273	514.7	3155	1448	12502	11516	342.2	398.6	950	14369	505114
2009	66.26	3627	1660	214.8	13.24	92.4	26095	1342	491.3	3057	1396	11807	10937	333.1	406.6	948	14185	474219
2010	67.23	3688	1704	214.6	11.97	90.0	26754	1409	517.8	3186	1448	12144	11195	332.8	420.4	1055	14610	478266
2011	70.49	3803	1764	227.0	12.25	94.0	28119	1489	557.3	3333	1500	12542	11538	348.1	442.6	1171	14994	489028

1) 1960-1998 ECU; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-1998 ECU; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	11.3	71	1.9	4.0	12	58	38	0.25	0.65	0.141	11.7	6.3	3.1	:	:	5.0	:	223
1965	16.6	112	2.8	6.9	23	94	64	0.37	0.86	0.153	19.6	9.4	4.7	:	:	8.0	:	362
1970	26.3	189	4.2	12.4	39	144	107	0.55	1.41	0.247	34.6	14.9	7.8	:	:	11.0	:	591
1975	52.5	353	7.5	22.0	92	288	177	0.59	2.50	0.389	75.2	32.1	16.0	:	:	23.6	:	1141
1980	90.1	611	15.3	39.2	163	498	331	1.72	4.30	0.963	130.2	58.7	22.8	:	:	38.2	:	2001
1981	92.9	642	18.2	45.3	177	544	373	2.01	4.50	1.156	135.8	63.4	27.8	:	:	46.6	:	2171
1982	92.8	708	21.5	53.7	194	586	421	2.33	4.66	1.287	150.0	72.2	29.5	:	:	53.4	:	2387
1983	96.8	774	22.9	53.6	187	617	480	2.73	5.05	1.418	160.5	80.4	29.8	:	:	56.6	:	2563
1984	104.6	823	25.1	58.9	212	662	537	3.35	5.60	1.566	168.8	85.7	31.2	:	:	66.3	:	2780
1985	112.5	865	27.6	60.1	231	718	575	2.86	6.00	1.273	176.2	91.0	34.0	:	:	72.5	:	2969
1986	120.8	953	28.5	55.3	249	774	629	3.03	6.76	1.353	189.9	100.2	36.8	:	:	73.6	:	3217
1987	127.8	1006	28.9	54.7	269	800	673	2.97	7.16	1.356	197.0	106.8	39.2	:	:	78.1	:	3387
1988	135.6	1059	31.1	62.1	309	849	727	3.80	7.91	1.739	205.4	111.9	44.8	:	:	90.6	:	3634
1989	147.2	1134	34.7	69.2	366	916	813	3.98	9.04	1.783	217.3	119.8	51.9	:	:	106.0	:	3983
1990	159.6	1245	37.7	74.1	410	980	892	4.59	9.98	2.020	232.2	129.8	59.7	:	:	109.4	:	4340
1991		1350																4633
1991	168.0	1464	39.1	81.9	453	1007	967	4.87	11.09	2.239	245.4	139.3	69.4	9.83	:	101.2	:	4746
1992	179.0	1594	41.9	86.3	473	1061	978	5.55	11.89	2.350	259.9	149.3	79.7	10.06	:	85.0	:	4999
1993	189.5	1711	43.0	89.4	435	1102	873	5.89	13.50	2.333	279.6	160.8	77.3	11.26	11.52	74.5	5080	5049
1994	203.8	1810	46.7	94.5	434	1151	887	6.55	14.81	2.544	296.2	169.7	80.2	12.61	13.12	84.8	5308	5273
1995	217.3	1929	51.3	100.7	456	1201	861	7.07	15.81	2.754	320.5	182.3	87.0	15.93	14.97	100.0	5564	5523
1996	217.0	1922	58.3	109.7	490	1240	992	7.37	16.22	2.892	329.3	184.5	92.7	16.55	16.65	101.1	5796	5753
1997	220.1	1907	71.6	119.9	505	1257	1053	7.85	16.34	3.205	341.1	182.6	98.8	17.89	18.85	108.5	5929	5882
1998	228.1	1952	78.7	122.0	537	1315	1087	8.53	17.29	3.402	359.9	189.6	105.9	19.29	19.93	115.8	6160	6109
1999	238.6	2012	90.4	132.0	580	1368	1127	9.16	19.89	3.661	386.2	198.0	114.2	20.71	19.18	122.2	6441	6388
2000	252.2	2063	104.8	137.9	630	1441	1191	10.08	22.00	4.221	418.0	207.5	122.3	21.43	22.03	132.1	6780	6722
2001	259.4	2113	116.9	146.4	681	1497	1249	10.80	22.57	4.300	447.7	212.5	129.3	22.71	23.55	139.2	7075	7014
2002	268.3	2143	130.3	156.6	729	1549	1295	11.17	23.99	4.489	465.2	218.8	135.4	24.53	25.95	143.5	7324	7258
2003	275.7	2164	139.8	172.4	783	1595	1335	11.79	25.83	4.421	476.9	223.3	138.6	25.74	29.47	145.4	7546	7475
2004	290.8	2211	149.1	185.8	841	1660	1392	12.73	27.46	4.509	491.2	232.8	144.1	27.14	33.97	152.1	7855	7777
2005	302.8	2242	162.1	195.4	909	1726	1429	13.66	30.28	4.778	513.4	243.6	149.1	28.76	38.46	157.3	8146	8061
2006	318.2	2325	176.8	210.5	984	1806	1485	14.67	34.15	5.111	540.2	256.2	155.4	31.06	44.54	165.6	8554	8458
2007	334.9	2428	189.8	226.4	1053	1895	1546	15.95	37.47	5.459	568.7	270.8	163.1	34.57	54.90	179.5	9003	8892
2008	344.7	2496	181.8	239.1	1089	1950	1568	17.25	39.35	5.697	595.9	281.9	166.5	37.14	64.78	184.2	9260	9136
2009	337.8	2407	163.5	237.5	1051	1922	1521	16.95	37.76	5.712	570.2	276.9	163.9	34.89	63.33	171.0	8981	8860
2010	347.7	2443	159.3	237.2	1050	1962	1553	17.23	39.59	5.875	583.5	282.2	166.5	35.30	65.88	175.8	9124	8999
2011	359.6	2504	165.5	240.0	1069	2021	1606	17.87	41.76	6.102	603.7	291.8	170.3	36.59	70.27	183.1	9386	9256

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Output

### 5. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd EUR 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	69	:	312	:	:	17.3	489	43
1965	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	94	:	487	:	:	15.1	662	86
1970	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	121	:	763	:	:	24.1	1003	202
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.2	191	:	1426	:	:	50.6	1308	416
1980	:	:	50.2	:	:	:	17.1	41.9	26.2	95.0	390	:	2536	:	:	70.6	1988	771
1981	:	:	54.3	:	:	:	21.2	26.0	38.3	108.4	463	:	2797	:	:	88.0	2780	1064
1982	:	:	60.2	:	:	:	24.2	58.6	50.1	108.7	501	:	3057	:	:	89.7	3295	1125
1983	:	:	66.6	:	:	:	23.9	86.9	54.1	109.9	523	:	3263	:	:	100.2	3939	1349
1984	:	:	73.4	:	:	:	26.2	98.2	54.1	129.1	559	:	3541	:	:	113.7	4943	1619
1985	:	:	80.9	:	:	:	47.0	163.5	107.6	140.3	614	:	3804	:	:	101.8	5484	1802
1986	:	:	88.1	:	:	:	25.2	79.3	54.3	143.4	579	:	4028	:	:	95.1	4496	2064
1987	:	:	93.1	:	:	:	17.2	42.5	37.6	148.8	608	:	4238	:	:	89.9	4070	2126
1988	:	:	95.9	:	:	:	17.5	42.6	36.2	164.0	720	:	4614	:	:	104.2	4280	2514
1989	:	:	100.0	:	:	:	22.1	62.9	40.1	185.7	780	:	5049	:	:	120.3	4937	2699
1990	10.04	24.7	107.0	:	:	:	16.2	31.3	18.5	192.5	799	:	5439	:	:	158.7	4519	2411
1991													5806					
1991	4.01	23.1	110.6	:	:	:	17.8	43.9	15.2	208.5	854	:	5919	:	:	164.4	4796	2819
1992	3.93	24.3	116.1	:	1.26	1.67	17.3	42.3	8.9	206.6	843	:	6165	:	:	164.6	4847	2928
1993	9.25	31.7	120.1	1.48	2.08	2.40	33.4	80.3	22.6	172.5	839	6395	6180	8.73	:	206.9	5648	3717
1994	8.16	36.8	129.5	2.05	3.45	3.76	35.4	91.2	25.2	183.3	893	6720	6479	12.36	2.850	146.3	5910	4026
1995	10.02	42.3	139.1	2.89	3.79	5.15	34.6	106.4	27.1	193.9	885	7014	6741	16.92	3.422	174.2	5626	4025
1996	7.82	48.9	145.3	3.72	4.47	6.64	36.0	123.4	27.8	217.5	961	7379	7076	18.42	3.477	192.4	6130	3657
1997	9.17	50.4	150.4	4.46	5.51	8.93	40.9	138.7	31.2	222.7	1199	7791	7454	20.83	3.282	225.6	7300	3762
1998	11.39	55.4	155.2	5.00	6.01	10.04	42.5	153.4	37.4	225.7	1300	8161	7789	22.53	3.197	239.0	7797	3448
1999	12.16	56.4	163.2	5.36	6.82	10.29	45.7	157.5	33.8	241.2	1410	8583	8203	21.64	3.448	233.9	8727	4102
2000	13.70	61.5	173.6	6.16	8.50	12.38	51.3	185.7	40.7	266.4	1602	9202	8764	23.12	3.893	289.9	10717	5056
2001	15.25	69.0	179.2	6.97	9.32	13.58	59.6	212.3	45.4	251.3	1643	9580	9087	25.50	3.839	217.9	11426	4580
2002	16.62	80.0	184.7	7.78	9.91	15.05	70.9	209.6	48.6	264.2	1710	9942	9418	28.09	4.001	243.4	11200	4161
2003	17.77	80.9	188.5	8.72	9.98	16.50	74.2	191.6	52.6	275.7	1647	10110	9586	29.99	4.105	268.3	9803	3744
2004	19.88	88.3	197.1	9.69	11.18	18.16	82.7	204.2	61.1	287.7	1773	10608	10034	32.75	4.325	314.6	9496	3707
2005	21.88	100.2	207.4	11.18	13.01	20.87	88.6	244.4	79.8	294.7	1834	11062	10397	35.72	4.676	386.9	10112	3666
2006	25.24	113.7	218.7	13.23	16.05	23.98	89.9	272.1	97.7	313.5	1945	11682	10935	39.09	5.081	419.2	10621	3475
2007	28.90	127.3	227.0	15.63	21.11	28.58	101.1	311.0	124.7	331.1	2044	12364	11495	42.82	5.789	472.0	10223	3197
2008	34.12	147.9	233.0	16.07	23.16	32.20	105.5	362.4	139.8	328.1	1819	12502	11516	47.36	6.507	498.4	9770	3313
2009	33.88	137.2	222.9	13.73	18.77	26.75	93.1	310.1	115.9	287.9	1567	11807	10937	45.38	6.634	438.4	10170	3638
2010	34.37	145.2	228.9	13.71	16.92	26.05	100.5	362.4	125.8	326.1	1640	12144	11195	45.74	6.841	517.5	10781	3800
2011	36.04	150.6	237.0	14.51	17.31	27.21	105.9	386.3	135.3	343.1	1703	12542	11538	47.92	7.195	578.9	11140	3882

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	9.8	75	1.9	5.0	19	46	45	:	0.57	:	13.7	7.7	3.8	:	:	4.0	:	232
1965	15.3	117	2.8	9.3	36	74	71	:	0.83	:	21.1	11.5	6.4	:	:	6.2	:	371
1970	24.1	177	4.4	17.0	60	121	119	:	1.22	:	34.2	18.6	10.1	:	:	9.7	:	596
1975	45.8	317	9.0	34.7	124	235	222	:	2.24	:	64.3	35.9	20.1	:	:	19.4	:	1129
1980	81.6	572	17.1	64.9	207	424	421	:	3.82	:	111.9	64.5	39.5	:	:	34.7	:	2041
1981	89.6	633	19.5	70.3	228	471	467	:	4.19	:	122.6	70.9	44.5	:	:	38.7	:	2259
1982	97.6	682	21.6	75.3	250	522	508	:	4.58	:	131.1	78.2	49.2	:	:	43.1	:	2462
1983	102.7	727	22.6	78.1	267	554	539	:	4.95	:	140.3	84.5	52.1	:	:	46.6	:	2618
1984	111.4	792	24.9	84.4	287	595	589	:	5.57	:	153.7	89.5	54.6	:	:	50.9	:	2838
1985	118.7	849	27.0	90.6	308	635	634	:	6.01	:	164.7	96.1	58.1	:	:	55.1	:	3042
1986	124.4	894	27.8	93.8	328	670	672	:	6.80	:	175.2	101.2	61.9	:	:	58.2	:	3212
1987	130.2	927	29.8	93.8	354	702	709	:	7.23	:	182.9	104.9	68.1	:	:	61.6	:	3370
1988	142.4	1004	32.5	102.2	388	767	772	:	8.19	:	197.6	112.8	74.9	:	:	67.7	:	3669
1989	155.5	1101	36.4	111.9	429	843	842	:	9.49	:	217.8	123.5	84.3	:	:	75.1	:	4030
1990	167.7	1212	40.9	117.0	466	905	898	6.19	10.45	:	237.2	134.5	95.1	21.17	:	79.0	:	4363
1991		1335																4693
1991	179.0	1447	43.7	126.4	501	958	956	6.53	11.91	3.884	254.7	145.7	103.0	20.22	:	77.8	:	4805
1992	187.0	1523	46.5	131.0	520	999	992	7.38	12.48	4.184	266.6	152.7	109.4	19.67	31.8	77.3	5080	5017
1993	186.2	1519	48.0	129.6	518	996	988	7.47	13.07	4.396	271.4	154.2	109.2	20.34	34.3	77.1	5076	5009
1994	196.0	1590	51.8	134.8	540	1038	1029	8.06	13.83	4.738	284.9	160.6	113.0	21.84	37.1	81.4	5305	5233
1995	191.2	1543	54.2	131.2	529	1009	1008	8.44	13.37	4.796	279.9	156.9	110.2	21.66	37.4	80.6	5180	5108
1996	196.5	1602	60.2	137.9	560	1053	1052	8.87	14.14	4.639	298.3	164.2	116.2	23.20	41.2	83.7	5416	5338
1997	207.4	1654	68.1	147.8	599	1113	1099	9.34	14.66	4.999	321.6	169.7	124.6	25.04	44.8	92.0	5695	5610
1998	212.8	1704	76.3	153.2	643	1172	1157	10.00	15.74	5.266	342.7	178.2	131.6	26.46	47.6	99.5	5975	5886
1999	224.1	1786	84.1	160.4	685	1233	1192	10.69	18.28	5.590	368.4	186.8	141.8	28.48	48.6	105.5	6278	6185
2000	246.2	1855	94.8	174.8	747	1335	1268	11.73	20.36	6.213	407.3	200.5	152.0	30.23	51.5	115.5	6716	6616
2001	251.6	1899	101.1	187.4	790	1400	1328	12.61	20.44	6.056	424.3	198.9	157.4	31.38	55.7	118.2	6982	6876
2002	265.0	1945	110.9	202.8	850	1463	1310	12.98	21.95	6.446	440.9	208.8	163.5	33.60	59.6	122.3	7216	7103
2003	265.3	1994	116.5	211.6	879	1437	1322	13.32	23.19	6.473	434.9	213.4	165.9	34.52	61.8	121.6	7301	7185
2004	273.4	2078	124.9	225.1	934	1488	1344	14.47	25.08	6.690	455.3	224.3	169.6	37.35	66.4	131.5	7598	7473
2005	282.0	2166	134.4	229.2	995	1566	1382	15.49	26.62	7.062	479.9	230.2	182.5	39.37	72.9	134.8	7943	7809
2006	293.5	2262	146.3	245.2	1090	1630	1452	16.56	30.42	7.408	506.9	243.6	191.3	41.61	80.8	142.0	8379	8232
2007	306.1	2372	160.8	258.6	1174	1722	1531	18.27	32.90	7.812	539.1	254.2	199.7	44.57	90.9	155.3	8868	8706
2008	309.1	2380	150.8	265.6	1173	1735	1527	19.06	33.85	7.880	552.1	258.1	202.3	46.08	97.9	155.6	8913	8742
2009	295.2	2228	138.0	256.6	1114	1672	1429	18.45	32.22	7.616	522.4	245.1	194.0	41.86	92.0	141.5	8428	8268
2010	304.6	2298	139.3	253.6	1130	1725	1467	18.71	33.46	7.841	539.3	253.1	198.7	43.12	96.2	146.1	8655	8489
2011	314.0	2371	145.7	256.1	1156	1777	1511	19.25	34.79	8.094	557.5	261.0	203.1	44.58	101.2	151.5	8911	8738

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 6. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(Mrd PPS)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	64	:	312	:	:	10.8	291	53
1965	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	92	:	487	:	:	16.7	454	101
1970	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.1	129	:	763	:	:	28.6	667	212
1975	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	229	:	1426	:	:	60.4	1222	421
1980	:	:	41.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.1	382	:	2536	:	:	103.6	2234	795
1981	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	78.2	415	:	2797	:	:	119.6	2523	912
1982	:	:	50.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	85.6	459	:	3057	:	:	134.1	2676	1021
1983	:	:	54.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	91.4	499	:	3263	:	:	147.7	2934	1104
1984	:	:	60.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	100.9	542	:	3541	:	:	166.8	3330	1221
1985	:	:	65.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	108.1	588	:	3804	:	:	182.3	3634	1360
1986	:	:	70.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.5	630	:	4028	:	:	200.8	3870	1440
1987	:	:	72.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	121.2	674	:	4238	:	:	224.9	4083	1534
1988	:	:	75.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	129.9	739	:	4614	:	:	239.9	4440	1717
1989	:	:	80.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	140.9	798	:	5049	:	:	253.8	4853	1909
1990	:	110.8	85.4	:	20.37	31.02	:	205.1	108.5	148.9	841	:	5439	:	9.51	290.0	5169	2107
1991													5807					
1991	40.82	102.6	90.7	:	18.66	30.67	75.8	199.9	98.9	154.3	869	:	5919	:	9.35	306.7	5403	2282
1992	38.96	105.1	95.2	:	13.04	24.85	76.4	210.9	92.9	156.9	896	:	6165	:	9.00	334.6	5750	2368
1993	38.60	105.7	95.6	7.65	11.62	20.93	76.3	220.0	94.8	154.5	921	6822	6180	:	8.37	363.4	5948	2385
1994	40.07	110.2	102.9	7.67	12.11	19.26	80.1	236.1	100.5	163.7	979	7156	6479	:	8.38	350.3	6313	2452
1995	39.27	111.2	101.0	7.64	11.43	18.95	77.5	240.6	102.6	162.2	961	7014	6332	31.47	7.90	357.8	6169	2381
1996	36.72	119.4	107.4	8.34	12.25	20.40	81.0	263.9	110.0	169.8	1034	7379	6649	34.42	8.24	395.2	6592	2514
1997	35.63	121.8	114.2	9.57	13.65	22.38	87.0	290.5	106.2	177.1	1118	7791	7020	37.69	8.59	436.9	7076	2618
1998	37.73	123.1	118.7	10.05	14.56	24.36	93.0	310.5	103.0	184.0	1167	8161	7356	39.11	9.04	458.6	7486	2597
1999	39.39	127.4	124.0	10.45	15.34	24.44	98.8	331.0	105.0	197.8	1231	8583	7738	39.26	9.62	448.0	8048	2657
2000	43.19	134.0	133.8	11.77	16.59	26.22	107.6	351.7	111.4	214.2	1336	9202	8300	41.71	10.39	512.6	8621	2827
2001	45.66	142.0	135.5	12.56	18.04	28.57	118.7	359.8	123.2	213.7	1400	9580	8626	44.13	10.10	481.9	8785	2859
2002	49.77	147.1	141.3	13.92	19.72	31.33	128.1	377.9	131.2	221.3	1465	9942	8931	47.58	10.44	489.0	9052	2921
2003	52.51	155.2	138.7	15.33	20.88	35.13	132.0	387.1	141.1	227.7	1503	10110	9054	49.95	10.74	497.1	9367	2965
2004	56.70	166.0	147.0	16.80	22.86	37.54	138.8	418.6	160.2	242.9	1603	10608	9465	53.61	11.71	580.1	9940	3122
2005	59.84	174.6	150.7	18.66	25.13	40.60	143.2	440.6	170.1	244.3	1651	11062	9855	56.56	13.06	654.4	10537	3244
2006	66.21	187.0	159.6	20.72	27.94	44.37	150.6	468.2	195.8	260.1	1723	11682	10375	59.83	14.18	729.0	11128	3405
2007	71.79	205.9	164.9	23.01	31.58	49.86	156.9	516.9	223.4	279.8	1772	12364	10923	66.54	15.73	780.4	11648	3571
2008	78.78	210.1	165.3	22.64	32.55	52.10	162.0	539.1	259.0	278.5	1788	12502	10974	68.64	16.70	811.1	11753	3547
2009	73.73	198.3	155.0	19.17	26.30	43.66	149.6	540.4	237.0	261.1	1676	11807	10359	63.69	16.34	761.6	11299	3314
2010	75.10	205.2	160.4	19.71	25.85	44.22	152.3	565.3	243.3	270.6	1727	12144	10647	64.52	16.85	812.0	11829	3446
2011	78.27	213.4	165.8	20.76	27.11	46.32	158.9	592.6	255.5	281.6	1791	12542	10977	66.82	17.45	861.5	12309	3549

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	8.4	9.9	11.7	14.3	10.4	10.5	9.5	7.7	7.0	10.5	8.7	9.1	:	:	10.9	:	9.9
1971-1980	10.5	8.1	19.2	19.9	19.2	13.6	19.1	12.9	9.2	15.3	10.9	10.3	21.4	:	:	15.4	:	13.0
1981	4.8	4.7	21.4	19.7	12.2	12.5	19.8	15.2	6.6	11.4	4.9	6.5	20.1	:	:	13.0	:	10.6
1982	8.2	4.2	17.8	25.8	15.0	14.7	18.0	17.0	12.1	5.8	4.0	7.4	20.9	:	:	12.5	:	11.3
1983	5.9	4.4	10.6	19.3	13.9	10.8	16.4	10.9	10.0	-0.9	3.9	6.5	27.8	:	:	11.4	:	9.8
1984	8.0	4.9	11.0	24.4	12.8	8.9	14.3	17.7	10.9	0.8	4.6	5.0	22.8	:	:	11.8	:	9.1
1985	6.4	4.5	8.5	22.0	11.1	7.3	12.2	10.8	6.0	3.2	3.9	5.5	22.8	:	:	8.8	:	8.0
1986	4.7	5.4	6.1	19.5	14.5	7.9	10.6	7.9	9.9	7.5	3.0	5.4	22.2	:	:	7.6	:	8.1
1987	4.0	2.7	7.0	12.6	11.8	5.3	9.4	11.3	4.0	7.3	0.9	3.8	17.8	:	:	8.0	:	5.8
1988	7.0	5.5	7.8	21.7	11.3	7.8	11.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	4.3	4.9	19.4	:	:	13.3	:	8.2
1989	8.4	6.9	11.6	18.8	12.1	7.6	9.8	13.2	14.2	10.5	5.8	7.0	18.1	:	:	11.8	:	8.6
1990	6.0	8.8	7.3	20.7	11.4	5.4	10.6	13.3	8.0	9.6	5.8	7.4	20.1	:	:	6.0	:	8.6
1981-1990	6.3	5.2	10.8	20.4	12.6	8.8	13.2	12.9	9.3	6.5	4.1	5.9	21.2	:	:	10.4	:	8.8
1991	4.8	8.4	3.8	23.5	9.7	3.6	9.2	4.7	10.6	9.8	5.6	7.2	14.7	77.6	15.0	-4.6	:	7.2
1992	5.0	7.3	6.2	15.6	7.7	3.5	5.2	16.0	5.6	8.4	4.2	5.6	12.4	191.3	3.9	-2.6	:	5.8
1993	3.0	2.9	8.0	12.6	3.5	0.6	3.0	5.9	10.4	7.5	2.9	3.2	4.6	41.0	23.8	1.1	:	2.7
1994	5.4	5.1	7.5	13.4	6.4	3.6	5.8	11.5	7.5	9.4	5.1	4.9	8.4	29.1	20.5	5.3	5.3	5.2
1995	3.6	3.8	13.0	12.1	7.8	3.5	7.9	9.4	3.8	11.4	5.2	4.6	8.1	28.0	16.3	8.7	5.3	5.2
1996	1.8	1.5	10.5	9.9	6.0	2.7	6.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.2	6.3	15.3	11.4	3.2	3.5	3.4
1997	4.6	2.1	15.7	10.7	6.3	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.0	6.0	7.0	1.8	8.2	13.8	10.9	8.3	4.1	4.0
1998	3.8	2.6	15.6	8.7	7.1	4.4	4.1	8.1	6.1	5.5	5.9	4.0	8.8	10.8	9.7	8.6	4.5	4.4
1999	3.9	2.4	15.1	6.6	7.5	3.3	3.3	7.3	14.2	5.3	6.5	3.7	7.2	12.3	7.4	4.9	4.0	3.9
2000	5.7	2.5	16.0	8.0	8.7	5.4	5.7	9.1	10.6	9.4	8.2	4.8	7.1	10.0	10.9	8.1	5.3	5.3
1991-2000	4.2	3.8	11.1	12.0	7.0	3.4	5.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	5.5	4.3	8.5	36.0	12.8	4.0	:	4.7
2001	2.9	2.5	11.5	7.4	8.0	3.9	4.8	7.5	2.6	1.6	7.1	2.4	5.8	11.8	8.7	5.4	4.4	4.4
2002	3.4	1.4	11.4	7.0	7.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	6.3	5.9	3.9	3.0	4.7	12.0	8.6	3.1	3.5	3.5
2003	2.8	1.0	7.3	10.1	7.4	3.0	3.1	7.1	7.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	8.6	10.3	1.3	3.0	3.0
2004	5.5	2.2	6.7	7.8	7.4	4.1	4.2	7.6	6.3	2.4	3.0	4.2	4.0	7.8	11.2	4.6	4.1	4.0
2005	4.1	1.4	8.7	5.1	8.1	4.0	2.7	6.4	10.3	6.4	4.5	4.6	3.5	6.2	9.2	3.4	3.7	3.6
2006	5.1	3.7	9.0	7.7	8.3	4.7	3.9	7.2	12.8	6.8	5.2	5.2	4.2	8.0	11.7	5.3	5.0	4.9
2007	5.3	4.4	7.4	7.6	7.0	4.9	4.1	10.0	9.7	6.8	5.3	5.7	4.9	11.3	11.8	8.4	5.2	5.1
2008	2.9	2.8	-4.2	5.6	3.4	2.9	1.4	8.6	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.1	2.1	7.4	9.2	2.6	2.8	2.7
2009	-2.0	-3.5	-10.0	-0.7	-3.4	-1.4	-3.0	-1.7	-4.0	0.3	-4.3	-1.8	-1.5	-6.0	-5.8	-7.2	-3.0	-3.0
2010	2.9	1.5	-2.6	-0.1	-0.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	4.8	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	4.0	2.8	1.6	1.6
2001-2010	3.3	1.7	4.3	5.7	5.2	3.1	2.7	5.7	6.0	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	6.7	7.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
2011	3.4	2.5	3.9	1.2	1.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	5.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.3	3.6	6.7	4.2	2.9	2.8

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 7. Gross domestic product at current market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	7.1	:	9.4	:	:	12.0	7.1	16.4
1971-1980	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	11.8	16.3	:	13.4	:	:	38.2	10.4	12.6
1981	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	8.2	9.6	1.1	9.3	9.9	:	10.4	:	:	51.1	12.2	7.5
1982	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	8.7	101.5	16.6	9.4	9.7	:	11.0	:	:	32.8	4.0	5.0
1983	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	5.7	24.8	5.7	12.2	9.3	:	9.8	:	:	32.5	8.7	4.0
1984	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	9.2	23.9	6.2	12.2	7.4	:	9.0	:	:	58.2	11.2	6.3
1985	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	5.6	21.8	0.2	8.9	9.7	:	8.3	:	:	59.5	7.3	7.4
1986	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	5.3	24.0	2.6	9.6	7.6	:	8.0	:	:	45.5	5.7	4.7
1987	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	12.6	30.8	0.8	8.5	10.2	:	6.5	:	:	46.3	6.2	4.0
1988	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	17.4	74.9	1.4	9.2	11.6	:	8.6	:	:	72.9	7.7	7.5
1989	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	19.6	299.3	-6.6	11.0	9.8	:	8.8	:	:	75.9	7.5	7.7
1990	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	21.3	406.5	7.2	9.8	8.6	:	8.5	:	:	72.9	5.8	8.0
1981-1990	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	11.2	72.9	3.4	10.0	9.4	:	8.9	:	:	54.0	7.6	6.2
1991	199.0	20.4	4.0	:	129.5	209.3	19.6	44.4	156.9	7.8	5.0	:	6.9	43.9	81.8	60.3	3.3	6.0
1992	48.0	11.8	3.7	:	600.9	721.3	17.8	42.1	173.6	-0.2	3.9	:	5.3	521.2	1182.0	73.5	5.9	2.4
1993	48.8	21.1	0.6	:	46.0	240.3	20.6	35.5	232.3	1.1	5.2	:	3.0	1355.7	401.7	81.3	5.1	0.6
1994	75.8	15.9	7.1	37.4	39.2	45.9	23.0	44.5	148.4	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.4	141.1	147.5	95.2	6.3	1.0
1995	67.5	16.8	4.4	37.4	14.0	51.3	28.6	36.9	44.9	7.8	5.8	6.3	5.4	31.2	15.8	100.7	4.7	1.4
1996	100.1	14.8	4.9	31.4	19.7	25.2	22.8	25.3	51.0	2.3	6.6	4.7	3.9	9.8	4.1	90.3	5.8	2.0
1997	889.8	7.6	5.3	23.3	16.1	20.2	23.9	22.0	132.2	4.0	6.2	6.2	4.3	14.4	5.4	95.2	6.4	2.1
1998	28.6	10.2	3.4	12.3	9.3	11.1	18.1	16.6	47.8	4.4	5.9	5.2	4.6	10.5	4.8	81.1	5.6	-2.1
1999	6.1	4.2	4.3	6.5	7.4	-2.5	12.9	10.8	47.7	5.6	5.6	4.7	4.3	2.1	7.2	49.0	6.4	-1.4
2000	12.5	5.2	6.6	15.0	11.4	4.2	15.6	11.8	46.7	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.3	7.7	13.1	59.3	6.4	1.1
1991-2000	89.3	12.7	4.4	:	52.4	78.3	20.2	28.4	98.4	4.5	5.5	:	4.8	90.5	84.9	77.8	5.6	1.3
2001	11.1	7.4	3.2	13.2	9.9	6.3	14.6	4.7	45.6	3.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	8.0	-1.1	44.1	3.4	-1.0
2002	9.1	4.8	2.8	11.6	10.3	7.1	12.6	3.7	28.9	4.1	5.3	4.0	3.8	9.1	4.3	45.9	3.5	-1.3
2003	6.9	4.6	2.0	12.1	11.0	9.4	9.3	4.3	29.9	3.9	6.0	3.8	3.5	9.0	3.1	29.8	4.7	-0.2
2004	12.1	9.2	4.7	11.1	16.3	10.1	10.6	9.7	25.3	4.4	5.5	4.7	4.3	8.2	5.5	22.9	6.5	1.6
2005	10.2	6.0	5.4	15.5	21.9	14.9	5.7	6.4	16.8	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	7.7	8.1	16.1	6.5	0.7
2006	15.3	8.0	5.6	18.3	23.3	14.9	8.0	7.8	19.3	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	8.3	8.5	16.9	6.0	1.1
2007	14.5	9.7	3.7	18.1	32.3	19.2	7.0	11.0	20.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.2	9.7	13.9	11.2	5.1	1.6
2008	18.1	4.3	2.7	2.9	10.1	12.7	4.5	8.2	23.7	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	8.9	12.5	12.7	2.6	-2.0
2009	-0.7	-1.7	-4.5	-14.6	-18.6	-16.9	-1.7	5.4	-4.5	-3.1	-3.6	-3.0	-3.1	-2.7	2.0	-0.2	-1.3	-6.1
2010	1.5	1.7	2.7	-0.1	-9.6	-2.6	2.5	5.0	5.4	4.2	3.7	2.1	2.0	-0.1	3.4	11.3	3.0	0.9
2001-2010	9.7	5.4	2.8	8.3	9.7	7.0	7.2	6.6	20.4	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.2	6.5	5.9	20.3	4.0	-0.5
2011	4.9	3.1	3.5	5.8	2.3	4.4	5.1	5.7	7.6	4.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	4.6	5.3	11.0	2.6	2.3

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	118.3	123.5	62.7	45.6	36.8	119.8	73.0	41.7	187.6	40.6	97.8	85.3	34.1	:	:	107.5	:	91.1
1965	112.9	123.1	62.1	52.2	46.8	121.4	78.5	39.8	158.6	30.4	102.9	82.9	33.9	:	:	113.5	:	94.3
1970	116.0	132.1	60.6	59.8	49.3	117.7	84.4	37.8	167.9	32.1	112.8	85.0	38.0	:	:	101.7	:	98.2
1975	125.4	133.8	55.2	56.9	60.2	125.0	74.7	27.4	160.1	29.5	128.8	99.3	41.3	:	:	117.1	:	101.1
1980	122.5	133.0	60.4	54.6	58.0	121.1	78.7	45.2	158.1	40.2	123.4	104.2	31.3	:	:	107.2	:	99.3
1981	114.9	127.0	64.5	56.8	57.0	119.7	80.6	47.5	150.4	43.6	116.3	102.1	34.4	:	:	118.4	:	97.6
1982	105.3	128.5	69.0	61.4	57.1	117.5	83.2	50.1	142.7	43.5	117.2	106.6	33.3	:	:	123.7	:	98.1
1983	103.1	132.2	68.6	57.2	51.2	115.5	89.1	54.2	144.7	44.4	117.2	111.6	31.4	:	:	122.2	:	98.7
1984	102.7	130.3	68.7	57.6	53.5	113.8	91.8	60.6	147.9	45.2	113.3	109.8	30.2	:	:	131.4	:	98.6
1985	103.1	128.0	70.4	54.6	54.1	114.6	91.7	47.7	147.8	33.7	109.8	108.6	30.6	:	:	133.6	:	98.0
1986	104.7	133.4	68.9	47.4	54.9	116.3	95.0	47.3	156.9	33.3	111.4	113.1	31.4	:	:	127.9	:	100.3
1987	105.4	134.0	66.4	44.6	56.4	113.9	96.8	43.6	157.2	31.6	109.4	114.8	31.8	:	:	128.9	:	100.4
1988	102.7	129.3	66.1	46.4	59.7	110.8	96.3	50.9	158.6	37.0	104.4	110.6	33.5	:	:	137.4	:	98.9
1989	101.9	125.8	68.1	47.2	64.6	109.0	98.7	48.2	164.8	34.4	100.8	108.2	35.7	:	:	147.0	:	99.0
1990	102.9	126.6	69.1	46.9	67.6	108.3	101.1	50.9	168.0	36.1	99.9	108.7	38.4	:	:	141.0	:	100.1
1991	101.7	127.6	67.1	48.3	70.2	104.3	103.2	49.6	173.6	37.2	98.6	108.8	42.1	29.8	:	122.3	:	100.1
1991	104.2	113.6	68.8	49.6	72.0	106.9	105.8	50.8	177.9	38.2	101.1	111.5	43.2	30.5	:	125.4	:	99.4
1992	106.7	118.4	70.7	49.8	72.3	108.1	103.1	54.4	181.5	38.3	102.5	114.0	47.9	30.2	:	100.9	:	100.5
1993	112.7	126.4	72.4	51.2	66.5	112.1	92.1	56.4	203.4	37.7	109.7	121.9	46.5	33.9	13.0	88.2	99.1	101.3
1994	115.6	127.5	75.0	51.4	63.3	111.5	89.6	58.8	210.4	38.9	110.5	122.7	46.0	36.4	14.1	95.7	98.8	100.9
1995	118.5	130.6	78.8	52.4	64.1	111.8	83.8	60.1	213.4	40.3	114.6	126.8	48.0	44.3	15.4	108.2	99.6	101.6
1996	112.8	123.9	84.9	54.1	65.6	109.8	92.1	58.8	206.0	40.2	112.0	122.4	48.7	43.9	16.4	104.1	98.8	100.8
1997	108.7	116.8	98.3	55.9	64.2	105.6	93.0	58.8	195.1	42.1	109.9	115.2	49.2	45.3	17.6	106.1	95.9	97.8
1998	107.8	114.7	102.1	54.3	65.2	105.6	92.1	60.6	195.5	42.6	110.5	114.5	50.4	46.9	17.8	108.4	95.4	97.2
1999	107.1	112.5	110.5	55.7	66.7	104.1	90.9	61.3	211.1	43.4	112.1	113.7	51.5	47.9	16.3	108.6	94.7	96.6
2000	106.2	108.2	118.8	54.5	67.5	102.4	90.2	62.6	216.4	46.7	113.2	111.7	51.6	46.5	17.6	110.1	93.3	95.1
2001	105.4	107.2	126.4	55.9	69.8	102.3	91.6	64.3	213.6	45.7	116.6	110.4	52.5	47.6	18.3	112.1	93.9	95.7
2002	105.2	105.3	134.3	57.8	71.5	101.9	91.8	63.7	217.9	45.9	116.8	109.7	52.9	49.8	19.6	111.9	93.8	95.5
2003	106.5	105.0	140.0	62.6	74.6	103.0	92.8	65.3	229.1	44.4	117.7	110.2	53.2	51.6	21.9	111.7	94.9	96.6
2004	107.5	103.2	141.1	64.6	75.8	102.3	92.1	66.2	230.7	43.3	116.2	109.7	52.8	52.3	24.3	112.0	94.3	95.9
2005	108.1	101.6	145.7	65.7	78.3	102.5	91.2	67.4	243.3	44.3	117.6	110.7	52.8	53.7	26.7	112.1	94.4	96.0
2006	107.8	100.9	148.2	67.4	79.8	101.8	90.1	67.9	258.2	44.8	118.1	110.7	52.5	55.3	29.5	112.4	94.3	95.8
2007	107.8	100.9	148.6	69.2	80.2	101.6	89.1	69.6	266.9	45.5	118.7	111.6	52.6	58.6	34.8	116.1	94.4	95.8
2008	110.5	104.4	140.5	73.0	82.0	104.4	90.0	74.7	276.5	47.3	124.5	116.1	53.8	63.0	41.1	119.0	97.0	98.2
2009	113.7	106.8	133.0	76.6	82.7	108.3	91.7	76.9	275.6	50.0	125.3	120.3	56.0	62.0	42.5	116.3	99.1	100.4
2010	113.9	106.5	126.8	74.6	80.7	107.8	91.3	76.0	280.1	50.2	125.4	119.8	55.6	61.7	43.2	116.6	98.4	99.7
2011	113.8	106.6	128.0	73.1	79.7	107.5	91.5	76.2	284.3	50.5	126.0	120.1	55.3	62.1	44.8	117.6	98.3	99.5

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 D\_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 8. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	123.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	180.2	126.3	:	100.0	:	:	60.6	259.9	43.8
1965	:	:	134.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	181.0	111.3	:	100.0	:	:	31.2	219.2	56.5
1970	:	:	139.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	183.1	92.7	:	100.0	:	:	29.0	207.8	82.6
1975	:	:	147.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	177.8	79.3	:	100.0	:	:	29.6	141.8	86.9
1980	:	:	131.3	:	:	:	21.5	15.9	15.8	153.3	92.7	:	100.0	:	:	21.3	117.0	88.3
1981	:	:	129.3	:	:	:	24.2	8.9	20.9	158.9	100.3	:	100.0	:	:	23.6	147.4	110.1
1982	:	:	131.5	:	:	:	25.3	18.3	24.9	146.1	99.6	:	100.0	:	:	21.5	158.7	106.0
1983	:	:	136.6	:	:	:	23.5	25.2	25.2	138.4	97.5	:	100.0	:	:	22.0	176.4	118.4
1984	:	:	139.0	:	:	:	23.7	26.0	23.1	149.9	95.9	:	100.0	:	:	22.4	202.5	130.4
1985	:	:	142.8	:	:	:	39.9	40.0	42.8	151.8	98.1	:	100.0	:	:	18.3	207.6	134.4
1986	:	:	147.0	:	:	:	20.3	18.2	20.3	146.4	87.4	:	100.0	:	:	15.8	159.7	145.0
1987	:	:	147.9	:	:	:	13.2	9.3	13.4	144.3	87.2	:	100.0	:	:	13.9	136.4	141.5
1988	:	:	140.1	:	:	:	12.4	8.5	11.8	145.8	94.9	:	100.0	:	:	14.5	131.0	153.6
1989	:	:	134.1	:	:	:	14.5	11.5	11.9	150.5	94.1	:	100.0	:	:	15.1	137.4	150.8
1990	7.4	15.3	133.8	:	:	:	10.1	5.3	5.1	144.6	89.7	:	100.0	:	:	18.2	116.1	125.4
1991	2.8	13.6	130.1	:	:	:	10.4	7.0	4.0	146.6	90.0	:	100.0	:	:	17.4	114.6	137.7
1991	2.9	13.9	133.4	:	:	:	10.7	7.2	4.1	150.3	92.3	:	100.0	:	:	17.8	117.5	141.1
1992	2.8	14.1	134.4	:	2.9	2.7	10.0	6.7	2.4	142.7	87.7	:	100.0	:	:	16.9	112.9	140.8
1993	6.5	18.4	138.8	5.9	4.9	3.9	19.3	12.6	6.0	118.6	87.2	80.4	100.0	11.5	:	20.8	130.1	178.7
1994	5.5	20.4	142.7	8.0	7.9	5.9	19.6	13.7	6.4	119.7	88.6	80.7	100.0	15.5	8.4	13.8	128.7	184.7
1995	6.6	22.6	147.1	11.0	8.4	7.8	18.5	15.4	6.6	121.5	84.3	81.0	100.0	20.9	9.6	15.6	116.7	177.3
1996	4.9	25.0	145.8	13.8	9.6	9.7	18.5	17.0	6.5	129.9	87.2	81.3	100.0	21.9	9.3	16.2	120.0	153.5
1997	5.5	24.6	143.1	16.0	11.4	12.6	20.0	18.2	7.0	126.6	103.3	81.5	100.0	23.6	8.3	17.7	134.4	149.9
1998	6.6	25.9	141.0	17.3	12.0	13.6	19.9	19.3	8.0	122.9	107.1	81.8	100.0	24.5	7.7	17.7	136.1	131.4
1999	6.8	25.2	140.8	17.8	13.1	13.4	20.5	18.9	6.9	125.0	110.3	81.8	100.0	22.5	7.8	16.2	143.4	148.6
2000	7.2	25.8	140.2	19.4	15.4	15.3	21.7	20.9	7.8	129.5	117.3	82.2	100.0	22.9	8.3	18.5	163.7	171.8
2001	8.1	28.2	139.8	21.3	16.5	16.3	24.4	23.2	8.5	118.0	116.1	82.6	100.0	25.4	7.9	13.3	167.3	150.3
2002	8.6	31.8	139.3	23.2	17.2	17.6	28.3	22.2	9.0	120.0	116.8	83.0	100.0	27.0	8.0	14.2	157.6	132.3
2003	9.1	31.8	140.1	25.8	17.2	19.1	29.3	20.1	9.7	123.2	110.8	83.0	100.0	28.4	8.1	15.3	135.0	117.5
2004	9.9	33.3	140.4	27.6	18.6	20.3	31.5	20.6	10.8	123.1	114.0	83.4	100.0	29.8	8.2	17.0	124.6	111.7
2005	10.6	36.6	143.1	31.0	21.1	22.9	32.9	23.9	13.8	122.0	113.8	84.0	100.0	31.6	8.6	20.1	127.7	107.3
2006	11.7	39.6	143.8	35.2	25.1	25.2	31.9	25.5	16.2	123.3	114.7	84.5	100.0	33.0	8.9	20.5	127.0	97.2
2007	12.9	42.2	142.2	39.8	31.7	29.0	34.4	27.9	19.8	123.8	114.6	85.2	100.0	34.7	9.7	22.9	115.9	85.6
2008	15.4	48.7	145.7	41.2	35.1	32.9	36.1	32.6	22.3	121.7	101.7	86.1	100.0	38.5	10.9	24.0	110.2	89.0
2009	16.3	47.4	146.6	37.2	30.2	29.1	33.7	29.5	19.6	112.0	92.1	85.7	100.0	39.0	11.7	21.9	120.3	103.6
2010	16.2	49.0	147.2	36.4	26.8	27.9	35.7	33.8	20.9	124.0	93.8	86.2	100.0	38.5	11.8	25.2	123.8	106.1
2011	16.7	49.3	147.8	37.5	26.9	28.6	36.7	35.0	21.9	127.0	94.1	86.4	100.0	39.3	12.1	27.1	123.4	105.7

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	103.1	130.5	65.7	57.2	61.7	93.8	86.0	:	163.8	:	114.2	105.1	40.9	:	:	86.5	:	94.7
1965	104.4	128.1	63.8	70.3	71.7	96.0	87.5	:	152.7	:	110.7	102.2	45.6	:	:	87.4	:	96.7
1970	106.0	123.8	64.0	82.2	75.3	99.3	94.0	:	144.6	:	111.4	105.7	49.3	:	:	89.5	:	99.1
1975	109.2	120.2	66.3	89.7	81.5	101.9	93.6	:	143.5	:	110.2	110.8	51.6	:	:	96.6	:	100.0
1980	111.0	124.5	67.5	90.2	73.9	103.1	99.9	:	140.7	:	106.0	114.5	54.3	:	:	97.3	:	101.3
1981	110.9	125.2	69.0	88.2	73.4	103.6	100.8	:	139.8	:	105.0	114.2	55.1	:	:	98.3	:	101.5
1982	110.7	123.8	69.3	86.0	73.3	104.7	100.4	:	140.3	:	102.4	115.5	55.5	:	:	99.9	:	101.2
1983	109.3	124.2	67.6	83.2	73.1	103.8	99.9	:	142.0	:	102.5	117.2	54.9	:	:	100.7	:	100.8
1984	109.4	125.3	68.4	82.5	72.4	102.4	100.8	:	147.2	:	103.2	114.6	52.9	:	:	100.9	:	100.7
1985	108.7	125.6	68.7	82.4	72.1	101.3	101.2	:	147.9	:	102.6	114.7	52.4	:	:	101.5	:	100.4
1986	107.8	125.1	67.2	80.4	72.4	100.6	101.4	:	157.8	:	102.8	114.3	52.7	:	:	101.2	:	100.2
1987	107.4	123.6	68.5	76.3	74.2	99.9	102.0	:	158.8	:	101.5	112.8	55.3	:	:	101.7	:	99.9
1988	107.8	122.6	68.9	76.3	74.9	100.0	102.2	:	164.4	:	100.4	111.5	56.1	:	:	102.7	:	99.9
1989	107.7	122.2	71.4	76.3	75.9	100.3	102.3	:	173.1	:	101.0	111.6	58.0	:	:	104.2	:	100.2
1990	108.2	123.2	75.1	74.1	76.8	100.0	101.8	68.6	176.0	:	102.0	112.6	61.3	68.1	:	101.8	:	100.6
1991	108.3	126.2	75.1	74.6	77.6	99.2	102.0	66.5	186.2	64.6	102.3	113.7	62.6	61.2	:	93.9	:	101.3
1991	111.1	112.4	77.0	76.5	79.6	101.7	104.6	68.2	190.9	66.2	105.0	116.6	64.2	62.8	:	96.3	:	100.7
1992	111.5	113.1	78.5	75.7	79.5	101.9	104.5	72.3	190.4	68.2	105.1	116.6	65.7	59.0	35.9	91.7	99.4	100.9
1993	110.7	112.2	80.8	74.3	79.1	101.2	104.3	71.5	197.0	71.0	106.5	116.9	65.7	61.3	38.6	91.2	99.0	100.5
1994	111.2	112.0	83.2	73.3	78.8	100.5	103.9	72.4	196.6	72.5	106.3	116.1	64.8	63.0	39.8	91.8	98.8	100.1
1995	111.0	111.2	88.6	72.6	79.1	100.0	104.4	76.4	192.1	74.7	106.6	116.2	64.6	64.1	41.1	92.9	98.7	100.0
1996	108.7	110.0	93.3	72.4	79.7	99.2	104.0	75.4	191.2	68.6	108.0	116.0	65.0	65.5	43.0	91.8	98.2	99.5
1997	108.7	107.6	99.2	73.2	80.8	99.2	103.1	74.3	185.8	69.7	110.0	113.7	65.9	67.3	44.4	95.5	97.8	99.1
1998	106.5	106.0	104.8	72.2	82.6	99.7	103.7	75.1	188.4	69.8	111.4	114.0	66.3	68.1	45.1	98.6	98.0	99.2
1999	106.7	105.9	109.0	71.7	83.5	99.5	101.9	75.7	205.7	70.2	113.4	113.7	67.8	69.9	43.8	99.4	97.9	99.1
2000	109.4	102.8	113.5	72.9	84.5	100.1	101.4	77.0	211.4	72.6	116.5	114.0	67.7	69.2	43.5	101.6	97.6	98.8
2001	107.7	101.5	115.2	75.3	85.4	100.7	102.6	79.1	203.8	67.8	116.4	108.9	67.3	69.3	45.6	100.3	97.6	98.8
2002	109.6	100.8	120.6	78.9	87.9	101.5	97.9	78.1	210.2	69.6	116.7	110.4	67.4	72.0	47.3	100.5	97.4	98.5
2003	108.4	102.4	123.6	81.4	88.7	98.2	97.3	78.1	217.7	68.9	113.7	111.4	67.4	73.3	48.7	98.9	97.2	98.3
2004	107.1	102.8	125.3	83.0	89.2	97.2	94.3	79.8	223.4	68.1	114.2	112.1	65.9	76.3	50.4	102.6	96.7	97.7
2005	106.2	103.6	127.4	81.4	90.4	98.1	93.0	80.6	225.7	69.0	116.0	110.4	68.2	77.6	53.4	101.4	97.1	98.1
2006	104.9	103.4	129.3	82.8	93.1	96.9	92.8	80.7	242.4	68.4	116.8	111.0	68.1	78.1	56.4	101.6	97.3	98.2
2007	103.7	103.8	132.5	83.1	94.2	97.2	92.8	83.9	246.7	68.5	118.5	110.2	67.7	79.5	60.6	105.7	97.9	98.7
2008	104.0	104.4	122.3	85.1	92.7	97.5	91.9	86.6	249.6	68.6	121.0	111.6	68.6	82.0	65.2	105.5	97.9	98.7
2009	104.9	104.4	118.5	87.4	92.5	99.5	90.9	88.3	248.4	70.4	121.2	112.4	70.0	78.5	65.1	101.6	98.1	98.9
2010	104.9	105.4	116.6	83.9	91.3	99.7	90.7	86.8	249.0	70.4	121.9	112.9	69.8	79.2	66.4	101.9	98.1	98.9
2011	104.5	106.1	118.4	82.0	90.6	99.4	90.5	86.3	249.0	70.4	122.3	113.0	69.3	79.5	67.8	102.3	98.1	98.8

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Output

### 9. Gross domestic product at current market prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	117.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	129.2	118.2	:	100.0	:	:	37.8	154.4	54.6
1965	:	:	119.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	132.0	108.6	:	100.0	:	:	34.6	150.4	66.0
1970	:	:	117.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	127.3	98.9	:	100.0	:	:	34.4	138.3	86.8
1975	:	:	109.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	124.6	95.5	:	100.0	:	:	35.3	132.4	87.9
1980	:	:	108.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.8	90.9	:	100.0	:	:	31.3	131.5	91.1
1981	:	:	107.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.6	89.8	:	100.0	:	:	32.0	133.8	94.4
1982	:	:	110.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	115.0	91.1	:	100.0	:	:	32.1	128.9	96.2
1983	:	:	111.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	115.2	92.9	:	100.0	:	:	32.4	131.4	96.9
1984	:	:	113.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	117.2	93.0	:	100.0	:	:	32.9	136.4	98.3
1985	:	:	115.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	116.9	93.9	:	100.0	:	:	32.7	137.6	101.5
1986	:	:	118.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	116.9	95.0	:	100.0	:	:	33.4	137.4	101.2
1987	:	:	115.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	117.4	96.6	:	100.0	:	:	34.8	136.9	102.1
1988	:	:	110.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	115.5	97.4	:	100.0	:	:	33.5	135.9	104.9
1989	:	:	107.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.2	96.3	:	100.0	:	:	31.8	135.0	106.6
1990	:	68.7	106.9	:	49.2	53.9	:	34.9	30.1	111.8	94.5	:	100.0	:	32.5	33.2	132.8	109.6
1991	28.6	60.3	106.7	:	42.6	50.1	44.3	31.9	26.0	108.4	91.6	:	100.0	:	29.8	32.4	129.0	111.4
1991	29.4	61.8	109.4	:	43.7	51.4	45.4	32.7	26.7	111.2	94.0	:	100.0	:	30.6	33.3	132.3	114.2
1992	27.3	61.0	110.2	:	29.9	40.2	44.1	33.2	24.4	108.4	93.1	:	100.0	:	27.1	34.3	134.0	113.9
1993	27.3	61.4	110.5	30.4	27.2	34.1	44.2	34.6	25.0	106.3	95.7	85.8	100.0	:	25.1	36.6	137.0	114.6
1994	27.2	61.2	113.4	29.8	27.6	30.2	44.4	35.4	25.4	107.0	97.1	85.9	100.0	:	24.7	33.1	137.5	112.5
1995	27.5	63.4	113.7	31.1	27.1	30.7	44.1	37.0	26.6	108.1	97.5	86.2	100.0	41.3	23.6	34.1	136.2	111.6
1996	24.7	65.1	114.7	32.9	28.0	31.8	44.1	38.7	27.4	107.9	99.9	86.5	100.0	43.6	23.4	35.3	137.4	112.3
1997	22.9	63.1	115.3	36.3	29.9	33.4	45.1	40.5	25.2	106.9	102.3	86.6	100.0	45.3	23.0	36.4	138.3	110.8
1998	23.3	61.0	114.3	36.8	30.8	35.0	46.2	41.4	23.4	106.1	101.9	86.6	100.0	45.0	23.0	35.9	138.4	104.8
1999	23.3	60.3	113.4	36.9	31.2	33.8	47.0	42.1	22.8	108.6	102.1	86.7	100.0	43.4	23.2	32.9	140.2	102.1
2000	24.1	59.4	114.2	39.1	31.8	34.1	48.0	41.9	22.6	110.0	103.3	86.8	100.0	43.7	23.3	34.6	139.0	101.4
2001	25.4	61.1	111.3	40.4	33.7	36.1	51.3	41.4	24.2	105.7	104.3	87.1	100.0	46.3	21.9	31.0	135.5	98.9
2002	27.0	61.6	112.4	43.7	36.0	38.6	53.9	42.2	25.7	106.0	105.5	87.5	100.0	48.2	22.1	30.2	134.3	98.0
2003	28.5	64.5	109.1	47.9	38.1	43.1	55.2	43.0	27.5	107.8	107.0	87.9	100.0	50.1	22.5	30.0	136.6	98.5
2004	29.8	66.4	111.0	50.7	40.3	44.6	56.0	44.7	30.2	110.2	109.3	88.4	100.0	51.8	23.5	33.3	138.3	99.8
2005	30.6	67.3	109.7	54.6	43.1	46.9	56.0	45.5	31.0	106.7	108.1	88.7	100.0	52.8	25.3	35.8	140.4	100.1
2006	32.5	68.6	110.6	58.0	46.0	49.2	56.3	46.2	34.2	107.9	107.1	89.0	100.0	53.3	26.2	37.6	140.3	100.4
2007	33.8	71.8	108.7	61.7	49.9	53.2	56.1	48.8	37.3	110.1	104.6	89.6	100.0	56.7	27.7	39.8	138.9	100.6
2008	37.3	72.6	108.5	60.8	51.7	55.9	58.1	51.0	43.4	108.4	105.0	90.3	100.0	58.5	29.4	41.0	139.0	100.0
2009	37.4	72.3	107.6	54.9	44.7	50.1	57.2	54.3	42.3	107.2	104.0	90.5	100.0	57.8	30.5	40.1	141.1	99.6
2010	37.3	72.8	108.4	55.1	43.1	49.9	56.9	55.4	42.5	108.2	103.9	90.6	100.0	57.2	30.7	41.5	142.8	101.2
2011	38.0	73.4	108.7	56.4	44.2	51.1	57.8	56.5	43.5	109.5	104.1	90.8	100.0	57.6	30.8	42.4	143.3	101.6

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.9	4.4	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.7	5.7	:	3.5	:	5.1	4.7	5.8	:	:	4.8	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.4	2.9	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	:	2.6	:	3.0	3.6	4.9	:	:	3.9	:	3.4
1981	-0.3	0.5	3.3	-1.6	-0.1	0.9	0.8	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	-0.1	2.2	:	:	1.3	:	0.5
1982	0.6	-0.4	2.3	-1.1	1.2	2.4	0.4	:	1.1	:	-1.2	1.9	2.2	:	:	3.0	:	0.8
1983	0.3	1.6	-0.2	-1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	:	3.0	:	2.0	3.0	1.0	:	:	3.0	:	1.4
1984	2.5	2.8	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	3.2	:	6.2	:	3.5	0.1	-1.0	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1985	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.8	:	2.9	:	2.3	2.5	1.6	:	:	3.3	:	2.3
1986	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.5	3.3	2.5	2.9	:	10.0	:	3.3	2.3	3.3	:	:	2.6	:	2.5
1987	2.3	1.4	4.7	-2.3	5.5	2.5	3.2	:	4.0	:	2.0	1.3	7.6	:	:	3.5	:	2.5
1988	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.2	:	8.5	:	3.4	2.9	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	4.2
1989	3.5	3.9	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	:	9.8	:	4.4	3.7	6.6	:	:	5.1	:	4.0
1990	3.1	5.3	7.6	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	:	5.3	:	4.2	4.2	7.9	:	:	0.5	:	3.5
1981-1990	2.0	2.3	3.6	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	:	5.0	:	2.3	2.2	3.6	:	:	3.1	:	2.4
1991	1.8	5.1	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	8.6	:	2.4	3.3	3.4	-8.9	:	-6.0	:	2.5
1992	1.5	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.8	9.7	1.8	4.7	1.7	1.9	3.1	-5.5	:	-3.5	:	1.4
1993	-1.0	-0.8	2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.7	4.2	4.5	1.3	0.4	-0.7	2.8	7.1	-0.8	:	-0.7
1994	3.2	2.7	5.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	5.9	3.8	5.7	3.0	2.2	1.5	5.3	6.2	3.6	2.5	2.5
1995	2.4	1.9	9.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	9.9	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.5	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.0	2.4	2.4
1996	1.4	1.0	8.1	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	4.0	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.6	6.9	3.6	1.6	1.5
1997	3.7	1.8	11.5	3.6	3.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	5.9	4.9	4.3	2.1	4.2	4.9	4.4	6.2	2.6	2.6
1998	1.9	2.0	8.4	3.4	4.5	3.5	1.4	5.0	6.5	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.9	3.6	4.4	5.0	2.8	2.8
1999	3.5	2.0	10.7	3.4	4.7	3.3	1.5	4.8	8.4	4.1	4.7	3.3	3.8	5.4	0.0	3.9	2.9	2.9
2000	3.7	3.2	9.4	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.7	5.0	8.4	6.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.4	1.4	5.3	3.9	3.9
1991-2000	2.2	2.1	7.1	2.3	2.8	2.0	1.6	4.5	5.0	:	3.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	:	2.1	:	2.2
2001	0.8	1.2	5.7	4.2	3.6	1.9	1.8	4.0	2.5	-1.6	1.9	0.5	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.9
2002	1.4	0.0	6.5	3.4	2.7	1.0	0.5	2.1	4.1	2.6	0.1	1.6	0.8	4.0	4.6	1.8	0.9	0.9
2003	0.8	-0.2	4.4	5.9	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.5	-0.3	0.3	0.8	-0.8	2.8	4.8	2.0	0.8	0.8
2004	3.2	1.2	4.6	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.5	4.2	4.4	0.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	2.2	2.1
2005	1.8	0.8	6.2	2.2	3.6	1.9	0.7	3.9	5.4	3.9	2.0	2.5	0.9	4.5	6.7	2.9	1.7	1.7
2006	2.8	3.2	5.4	4.5	4.0	2.2	2.0	4.1	5.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.4	5.8	8.5	4.4	3.0	2.9
2007	2.9	2.5	6.0	4.5	3.6	2.3	1.5	5.1	6.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	1.9	6.8	10.6	4.9	2.8	2.7
2008	1.0	1.3	-3.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	-1.3	3.6	0.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.5	6.2	1.2	0.6	0.5
2009	-3.1	-5.0	-7.1	-2.0	-3.6	-2.2	-5.0	-1.7	-3.4	-1.9	-4.0	-3.6	-2.7	-7.8	-4.7	-7.8	-4.1	-4.0
2010	1.3	1.2	-0.9	-3.0	-0.4	1.3	0.8	-0.4	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.4	0.9	0.8
2001-2010	1.3	0.6	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.2	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.5	2.7	4.7	1.7	1.0	1.0
2011	1.6	1.6	3.0	-0.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.7	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.5	1.4

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 10. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	2.8	:	4.8	:	:	5.7	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.0	:	3.1	:	:	4.1	3.2	4.4
1981	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	-1.3	:	0.2	:	:	4.9	2.5	4.2
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	2.1	:	1.1	:	:	3.6	-2.0	3.4
1983	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.6	:	1.8	:	:	5.0	4.5	3.1
1984	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.7	:	2.5	:	:	6.7	7.2	4.5
1985	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.6	:	2.5	:	:	4.2	4.1	6.3
1986	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	4.0	:	2.8	:	:	7.0	3.4	2.8
1987	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.6	:	2.8	:	:	9.5	3.2	4.1
1988	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	5.0	:	4.2	:	:	2.1	4.1	7.1
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.3	:	3.6	:	:	0.3	3.6	5.4
1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.8	:	3.0	:	:	9.3	1.9	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	2.7	:	2.4	:	:	5.2	3.2	4.6
1991	:	-11.6	1.3	:	-12.6	-5.7	:	-7.0	-13.1	-1.1	-1.4	:	1.8	:	-6.2	0.9	-0.3	3.3
1992	-7.3	-0.5	2.0	:	-32.1	-21.3	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-1.2	0.1	:	1.2	:	-6.6	6.0	3.4	0.8
1993	-1.5	0.1	-0.1	:	-11.4	-16.2	-0.6	3.7	1.5	-2.1	2.2	:	-0.3	:	-7.5	8.0	2.9	0.2
1994	1.8	2.2	5.5	-1.6	2.2	-9.8	2.9	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	2.9	2.8	:	-1.8	-5.5	4.1	0.9
1995	2.9	5.9	3.1	4.5	-0.9	3.3	1.5	7.0	7.1	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.5	:	-1.1	7.2	2.5	1.9
1996	-9.4	4.0	2.8	5.7	3.6	5.2	1.3	6.2	3.9	1.5	2.9	1.8	1.7	5.8	1.2	7.0	3.8	2.6
1997	-5.6	-0.7	3.2	11.7	8.3	7.5	4.6	7.1	-6.1	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.7	6.8	1.4	7.5	4.5	1.6
1998	4.0	-0.8	2.2	6.7	4.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	-4.8	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.1	3.4	3.1	4.4	-2.0
1999	2.3	1.3	2.6	-0.3	3.3	-1.1	4.2	4.5	-1.2	4.6	3.5	3.0	3.0	-1.5	4.3	-3.4	4.9	-0.1
2000	5.4	3.6	3.5	10.0	6.9	3.3	5.2	4.3	2.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.5	6.8	4.2	2.9
1991-2000	:	0.3	2.6	:	-3.6	-3.2	:	3.8	-1.7	2.0	2.5	:	2.2	:	-0.9	3.7	3.4	1.2
2001	4.1	2.5	0.7	7.5	8.0	6.7	4.1	1.2	5.7	1.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	3.8	-4.5	-5.7	1.1	0.2
2002	4.5	1.9	0.5	7.9	6.5	6.9	4.4	1.4	5.1	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.2	5.4	0.9	6.2	1.8	0.3
2003	5.0	3.6	0.4	7.6	7.2	10.2	4.3	3.9	5.2	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.2	5.0	2.8	5.3	2.5	1.4
2004	6.6	4.5	2.3	7.2	8.7	7.4	4.9	5.3	8.5	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.3	4.2	4.1	9.4	3.6	2.7
2005	6.2	6.3	2.4	9.4	10.6	7.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	4.2	4.1	8.4	3.1	1.9
2006	6.3	6.8	3.4	10.0	12.2	7.8	4.0	6.2	7.9	4.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.7	4.0	6.9	2.7	2.0
2007	6.2	6.1	1.7	7.2	10.0	9.8	1.0	6.8	6.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	5.5	5.9	4.7	2.1	2.4
2008	6.0	2.5	-0.9	-3.6	-4.6	2.8	0.6	5.0	7.3	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.9	0.9	0.4	-1.2
2009	-5.0	-4.2	-4.9	-14.1	-18.0	-15.0	-6.3	1.7	-7.1	-4.9	-4.9	-4.2	-4.2	-5.8	-0.7	-4.7	-2.4	-5.2
2010	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.9	-3.5	-0.6	0.0	2.7	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	-0.5	1.3	4.7	2.8	2.1
2001-2010	3.9	3.1	0.7	3.7	3.3	4.1	2.0	3.8	4.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.8	2.2	3.5	1.8	0.6
2011	2.7	2.4	1.8	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	4.5	2.5	1.5

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.4	4.2	4.2	9.3	6.7	5.3	6.2	:	2.9	:	3.9	5.1	5.6	:	:	4.4	:	5.3
1971-1980	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.2	2.8	:	1.4	:	2.5	2.9	4.9	:	:	3.6	:	3.1
1981	1.6	0.4	4.2	-6.4	2.4	1.3	0.9	:	-0.9	:	0.7	0.4	1.1	:	:	0.0	:	0.8
1982	1.9	0.4	2.3	-0.1	2.2	2.3	-0.1	:	1.4	:	1.2	3.5	4.1	:	:	1.9	:	1.2
1983	1.6	2.5	1.7	-1.6	2.2	1.6	0.5	:	3.3	:	3.7	3.8	2.1	:	:	2.6	:	1.8
1984	2.5	1.9	6.3	2.2	4.2	2.2	2.8	:	5.6	:	3.3	0.3	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.4
1985	1.2	0.9	5.9	0.0	3.4	2.3	1.9	:	2.0	:	0.4	2.3	1.6	:	:	3.1	:	1.7
1986	1.2	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.9	2.1	2.0	:	7.4	:	1.2	2.0	6.2	:	:	3.0	:	1.5
1987	1.6	0.0	3.8	-2.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	:	1.2	:	0.4	1.5	5.2	:	:	2.9	:	1.2
1988	2.7	2.3	4.3	2.6	1.6	3.5	3.1	:	5.3	:	1.9	2.2	3.1	:	:	4.2	:	2.7
1989	1.9	2.0	6.5	3.4	1.2	2.3	3.0	:	6.1	:	2.2	2.4	4.7	:	:	4.1	:	2.4
1990	2.0	2.0	3.2	-1.3	0.0	1.7	1.1	:	1.1	:	1.5	2.1	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	1.6
1981-1990	1.8	1.3	3.8	-0.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	:	3.2	:	1.6	2.0	3.5	:	:	2.5	:	1.7
1991	1.5	2.2	2.3	4.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	:	4.5	:	1.1	2.1	0.6	:	:	-0.4	:	1.5
1992	1.7	4.6	3.0	-0.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	:	-0.9	3.4	0.4	1.3	4.8	:	:	3.8	:	2.8
1993	-0.3	1.0	1.2	-2.4	1.9	0.9	2.3	:	2.4	3.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	:	:	5.5	:	1.3
1994	3.7	3.4	2.6	0.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	:	1.1	5.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	:	:	5.1	:	3.0
1995	0.9	2.7	5.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.9	:	-1.1	3.0	1.3	2.7	3.1	:	5.6	2.2	:	2.2
1996	1.1	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	-1.0	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	5.7	4.8	2.1	1.6	1.6
1997	3.1	3.2	5.6	4.2	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.8	5.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	6.9	5.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
1998	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.2	0.5	3.4	1.9	2.9	1.0	2.7	2.0	3.8	4.9	3.1	1.4	1.4
1999	2.1	1.5	3.9	3.1	0.1	1.3	0.9	2.9	3.3	4.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
2000	1.6	2.3	4.7	4.1	0.0	1.0	1.8	3.3	2.7	4.0	2.0	2.4	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.8
1991-2000	1.5	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6	:	1.5	:	1.5	2.0	2.2	:	:	2.9	:	1.9
2001	-0.6	1.4	2.6	4.1	0.4	-0.2	0.0	1.8	-2.9	-3.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
2002	1.5	1.1	4.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	2.4	4.5	0.9	0.6	0.5
2003	0.8	1.5	2.5	4.7	0.7	1.0	-0.6	-1.8	-0.3	-1.3	1.4	0.6	-0.2	3.2	3.7	1.9	1.0	0.9
2004	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.6	2.3	1.2	0.4	2.1	1.4	3.3	2.2	1.6	4.0	5.3	3.7	1.8	1.7
2005	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	4.7	5.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
2006	1.6	2.9	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.4	0.9	4.2	6.1	2.5	1.7	1.6
2007	1.3	0.9	2.3	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.7	8.3	2.7	1.1	1.0
2008	-0.8	-0.1	-1.9	1.9	1.5	-0.1	-1.2	1.0	-4.5	-0.4	0.8	0.2	-0.4	0.7	3.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2009	-2.6	-4.9	1.2	-0.8	3.3	-1.0	-2.4	-1.1	-4.3	-1.3	-3.1	-2.7	-0.1	-5.8	-2.4	-4.9	-2.0	-2.0
2010	2.2	1.6	2.6	-1.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.8	3.0	1.5	1.0	3.5	4.7	3.6	1.8	1.8
2001-2010	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	2.3	4.1	1.2	0.8	0.7
2011	1.4	1.7	2.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted by total employment; Euro area

3) Weighted by total employment; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 11. Gross domestic product at 2000 market prices per person employed

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	2.5	:	4.8	:	:	:	2.3	8.6
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	1.7	:	2.8	:	:	2.2	1.2	3.7
1981	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.9	:	0.9	:	:	4.0	1.6	3.4
1982	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	4.0	:	1.7	:	:	2.5	-0.3	2.5
1983	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	4.2	:	2.2	:	:	3.9	3.6	1.5
1984	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	0.7	:	2.2	:	:	5.1	2.3	4.1
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.5	:	1.8	:	:	2.5	1.7	5.8
1986	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	3.9	:	1.9	:	:	5.1	1.7	2.3
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	1.9	:	1.4	:	:	7.1	0.2	3.7
1988	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	0.7	:	2.3	:	:	0.6	1.1	5.9
1989	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	-0.1	:	1.9	:	:	-1.7	1.0	3.8
1990	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	0.5	:	1.3	:	:	7.4	0.8	3.8
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.0	:	1.8	:	:	3.6	1.4	3.7
1991	:	:	1.9	:	-11.9	-7.9	:	:	-12.6	0.4	1.7	:	1.5	:	:	0.4	0.9	1.3
1992	1.0	:	3.1	:	-26.7	-19.5	:	:	-5.9	3.4	2.1	:	2.7	:	:	5.5	3.5	-0.3
1993	0.1	:	1.4	:	-4.8	-12.6	:	5.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	:	1.6	:	:	8.2	0.8	-0.2
1994	1.2	:	3.8	1.8	13.7	-4.2	:	7.0	4.5	5.0	3.5	:	3.1	:	:	-7.7	1.5	0.8
1995	-5.2	:	2.3	11.4	10.6	5.3	:	6.0	13.0	2.3	1.8	:	2.1	:	:	3.4	0.0	1.6
1996	-11.8	3.1	1.9	8.2	5.6	4.2	1.8	5.0	5.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	:	:	4.8	1.9	2.6
1997	-2.6	-0.9	1.8	11.7	3.8	6.8	4.4	5.6	-2.3	3.8	1.5	2.1	2.1	23.4	:	10.3	2.0	0.9
1998	5.1	0.8	0.7	8.8	5.1	8.5	3.1	3.8	-2.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.6	-7.3	:	0.3	2.5	-0.9
1999	6.9	4.9	1.7	4.3	5.1	1.2	0.7	8.8	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	-0.1	:	-5.4	2.8	1.3
2000	8.0	3.8	3.0	11.6	10.4	7.5	-6.0	5.9	3.2	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.6	:	9.1	2.1	3.5
1991-2000	:	:	2.2	:	0.3	-1.5	:	:	0.9	2.6	2.3	:	2.0	:	:	2.7	1.8	1.0
2001	4.9	2.0	-0.2	6.6	6.8	11.0	4.6	3.5	6.8	-1.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	3.3	:	-5.4	0.8	0.9
2002	4.3	1.3	0.4	6.6	3.4	3.1	4.6	4.6	17.0	2.4	1.3	2.0	0.7	4.6	:	7.0	2.9	1.9
2003	2.0	5.0	1.5	6.0	5.1	7.8	4.2	5.1	5.3	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.0	:	6.3	2.7	1.7
2004	3.9	4.1	2.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	6.4	4.1	10.3	4.9	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.7	:	6.1	2.6	2.5
2005	3.5	5.2	1.4	7.3	8.9	5.2	3.8	1.4	5.8	3.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	3.5	-0.1	6.9	1.7	1.5
2006	2.9	4.8	1.3	4.3	7.0	5.9	3.3	2.9	7.1	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.8	-0.6	5.5	0.6	1.6
2007	3.3	3.4	-1.2	6.4	6.2	6.9	1.3	2.3	5.9	0.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.4	3.5	1.0	2.0
2008	2.7	1.2	-2.2	-3.7	-5.4	3.3	1.9	1.2	7.6	-1.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.3	1.7	-1.3	0.9	-0.8
2009	-2.2	-3.1	-1.3	-4.6	-5.1	-8.7	-2.8	1.3	-6.2	-2.9	-3.4	-2.2	-2.2	-3.4	-4.0	-5.1	1.4	-3.6
2010	1.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.2	0.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	-0.2	3.7	3.2	3.1
2001-2010	2.6	2.7	0.6	3.9	3.7	4.4	2.8	2.9	6.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.7	:	2.6	1.8	1.1
2011	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	-0.1	3.1	1.9	1.7

1) Weighted by total employment

2) Weighted by total employment; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.0	5.7	:	:	:	5.4	7.0	:	2.4	:	7.3	5.6	5.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1971-1980	2.2	1.9	:	6.9	5.1	2.9	3.5	:	0.0	:	2.9	4.0	6.5	:	:	4.6	:	:
1981	-2.8	-1.8	5.5	0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-2.2	:	-5.6	:	-2.0	-1.5	2.2	:	:	2.7	:	-1.6
1982	0.0	-3.3	-0.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-3.2	:	2.3	:	-3.8	-0.7	7.8	:	:	0.9	:	-2.2
1983	2.0	0.7	7.5	-0.3	2.7	0.0	-2.3	:	5.4	:	1.9	0.9	3.6	:	:	3.0	:	0.2
1984	2.5	2.9	9.7	2.3	0.9	1.7	3.3	:	11.7	:	5.0	5.1	2.4	:	:	4.8	:	2.8
1985	2.5	4.9	3.8	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.1	:	7.0	:	-3.2	4.7	0.7	:	:	4.0	:	2.0
1986	0.7	1.8	1.8	-0.4	3.0	2.5	4.1	:	1.8	:	0.1	1.2	7.2	:	:	1.4	:	2.5
1987	2.2	0.4	9.0	-1.2	4.6	1.8	2.6	:	-0.5	:	1.1	0.8	4.5	:	:	4.6	:	1.8
1988	5.8	3.6	11.0	5.1	3.0	3.5	6.9	:	8.6	:	0.0	4.4	3.8	:	:	4.4	:	4.3
1989	3.4	5.0	11.4	1.8	4.5	3.5	3.8	:	7.9	:	5.1	5.9	6.7	:	:	2.4	:	4.3
1990	3.8	5.2	4.9	-2.4	0.1	4.2	-1.7	:	-0.6	:	2.4	7.2	9.0	:	:	0.3	:	2.6
1981-1990	2.0	1.9	6.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	:	3.7	:	0.6	2.8	4.8	:	:	2.8	:	1.7
1991	1.7	7.7	3.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	:	0.5	:	1.8	1.7	0.0	:	:	-8.8	:	2.1
1992	-2.0	-1.4	9.0	-1.0	-2.8	-1.6	-0.2	:	-0.9	:	-0.3	-1.2	-2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-1.2
1993	-1.6	-7.4	5.6	-2.9	-4.7	-4.2	-2.4	:	-4.2	:	-1.1	-1.7	-4.8	:	:	5.3	:	-4.5
1994	1.9	2.8	11.7	1.3	7.3	4.2	5.2	:	6.0	:	4.9	4.1	-0.2	:	:	11.1	:	4.2
1995	6.2	0.9	19.4	1.9	4.7	2.1	5.4	:	1.3	:	2.9	5.1	4.7	:	:	22.9	:	3.4
1996	0.8	-0.1	8.3	1.0	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	:	0.0	:	2.5	-0.5	5.2	:	:	1.4	:	-0.1
1997	4.6	2.8	17.5	1.8	6.9	3.7	3.3	:	5.9	:	-0.6	6.4	2.6	:	:	6.6	:	3.6
1998	3.3	4.2	19.7	9.0	5.3	3.7	1.8	:	-0.1	:	2.0	8.2	5.6	:	:	5.8	:	3.8
1999	1.0	1.4	14.7	2.0	2.7	1.9	0.1	:	11.5	:	3.0	6.0	3.1	-0.5	-2.1	3.8	:	1.7
2000	5.1	5.1	14.4	7.2	4.0	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	:	5.4	9.1	0.5	6.2	6.4	8.4	:	4.4
1992-2000	2.1	0.9	13.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.7	:	2.5	:	2.1	3.9	1.5	:	:	7.2	:	1.7
2001	-0.3	-0.1	10.9	-3.3	-1.1	0.9	-0.8	4.8	5.0	:	1.3	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.7	0.1	:	0.1
2002	1.2	-1.1	8.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.9	-1.3	1.7	4.9	:	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	7.1	1.4	:	-0.8
2003	0.7	0.5	5.7	0.6	1.5	-1.3	-1.0	0.0	5.2	:	-1.4	1.8	-1.2	1.4	15.5	-0.1	:	-0.1
2004	3.7	4.2	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.8	5.5	:	4.5	7.0	-4.1	4.9	3.7	5.3	:	2.8
2005	-0.9	3.0	4.0	-1.6	0.2	0.1	-1.8	0.5	2.3	:	0.4	4.0	-3.8	3.5	-1.2	-1.0	:	0.7
2006	5.0	5.4	2.9	0.9	3.7	0.9	3.2	0.4	1.9	8.9	1.6	7.1	3.2	5.7	15.0	10.1	:	3.8
2007	2.9	5.8	5.1	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.6	4.6	-0.5	8.7	2.3	5.8	0.3	7.1	17.2	4.7	:	3.5
2008	-0.7	0.5	-1.5	-4.3	-7.2	-2.2	-3.3	4.1	-5.0	-7.4	1.4	2.2	-4.1	2.4	2.3	1.1	:	-1.5
2001-2008	1.4	2.3	4.5	-0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.2	2.2	2.4	:	1.4	4.0	-0.9	3.8	7.7	2.6	:	1.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Output

### 12. Industrial production; construction excluded

(Annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	13.5
1971-1980	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	4.1
1981	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	-1.8	-4.0	:	-2.0	:	:	:	1.3	0.9
1982	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	-1.6	0.3	:	-1.7	:	:	:	-5.3	0.3
1983	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	3.9	2.6	:	0.7	:	:	:	2.8	3.3
1984	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	7.2	0.7	:	2.5	:	:	:	8.9	9.3
1985	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	2.9	5.1	:	2.6	:	:	:	1.2	3.6
1986	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	1.7	4.1	:	0.5	2.1	:	2.4	:	:	4.5	1.2	-0.1
1987	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	2.4	3.2	:	2.5	4.1	:	2.2	:	:	11.0	5.2	3.5
1988	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	-1.0	4.8	:	1.2	5.2	:	4.4	:	:	3.9	5.1	9.2
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	-5.0	-2.8	:	3.7	2.1	:	3.8	:	:	2.8	0.9	5.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	-9.3	-25.4	:	5.4	-1.7	:	1.8	:	:	10.0	0.9	4.2
1981-1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	2.4	1.6	:	1.7	:	:	:	2.2	3.9
1991	:	-21.9	0.1	:	:	:	-18.3	-16.1	-22.9	-2.3	-3.3	:	1.0	:	:	3.2	-1.5	2.0
1992	:	-8.0	3.1	:	:	:	-9.9	3.5	-25.4	0.2	0.4	:	-0.8	:	:	5.3	2.8	-5.8
1993	:	-5.3	-3.7	:	:	:	3.9	4.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	:	-3.2	:	:	5.8	3.3	-3.5
1994	:	2.0	10.3	:	:	:	9.6	13.0	3.2	11.6	5.3	:	4.6	:	:	-6.2	5.3	1.3
1995	:	8.8	3.9	:	:	:	4.8	10.2	9.4	9.9	1.8	:	3.2	:	:	8.6	4.7	3.3
1996	:	1.9	1.3	:	1.4	:	3.3	9.4	6.3	0.8	1.4	:	0.2	:	:	5.8	4.4	2.3
1997	:	4.5	4.8	:	6.0	4.5	11.0	11.3	-7.3	4.5	1.4	:	3.2	:	:	10.7	7.3	3.5
1998	:	1.7	2.9	:	1.9	16.3	12.4	4.6	-13.7	4.7	0.2	:	3.1	:	:	1.3	5.8	-6.6
1999	:	-3.1	0.2	-3.3	-8.8	-11.6	10.4	4.8	-2.4	2.8	2.5	:	1.8	-1.2	:	-3.8	4.4	0.3
2000	:	5.2	6.6	14.5	-2.6	0.3	17.1	7.2	31.1	5.3	1.6	:	3.9	1.4	:	6.2	4.2	5.5
1992-2000	:	0.7	3.2	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	-0.9	4.4	1.8	:	1.8	:	:	3.6	4.7	0.0
2001	2.1	7.4	1.4	8.8	10.5	12.1	3.6	0.9	3.9	-1.0	-1.4	:	-0.2	6.0	:	-8.7	-3.4	-6.3
2002	4.7	4.1	1.0	8.4	6.9	6.7	3.2	1.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.7	:	-0.9	5.0	:	9.6	-0.1	-1.2
2003	13.0	1.6	0.2	11.0	7.8	13.3	7.0	8.8	-0.8	1.5	-0.3	:	-0.1	3.3	:	8.8	1.3	3.3
2004	12.8	10.4	-1.5	10.4	7.1	11.3	7.7	12.7	2.7	5.6	0.9	:	2.5	3.2	:	9.7	2.4	4.8
2005	7.0	3.9	2.5	11.0	7.1	7.1	6.8	3.7	-3.1	2.5	-1.6	:	0.4	4.6	:	5.6	3.3	1.4
2006	6.0	8.3	4.1	9.9	6.5	6.5	9.9	12.1	9.3	3.1	0.6	:	3.2	4.2	:	5.8	2.3	4.3
2007	9.6	10.6	-1.9	6.4	1.1	2.4	7.9	9.3	10.3	3.4	0.4	:	3.0	4.9	:	4.5	1.5	2.8
2008	0.6	-1.9	-1.1	-5.2	-3.9	5.5	-0.2	2.6	2.6	-2.7	-3.0	:	-1.7	1.2	:	-0.8	-2.2	-3.2
2001-2008	6.9	5.5	0.6	7.5	5.3	8.1	5.7	6.4	3.0	1.5	-0.8	:	0.8	4.0	:	4.1	0.6	0.7

1) 1961-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	57.0	55.7	76.0	71.3	66.2	57.8	58.5	78.8	51.3	78.8	54.0	59.4	69.0	:	:	58.6	:	58.1
1971-1980	54.1	55.8	68.6	62.7	63.7	56.0	58.6	75.3	50.3	76.5	51.8	56.3	64.8	:	:	53.7	:	56.9
1981	57.3	57.9	69.2	66.6	64.9	58.2	59.1	66.5	55.5	68.0	51.7	58.0	66.6	:	:	52.6	:	58.6
1982	58.2	57.8	62.8	66.3	64.6	58.5	59.2	67.2	55.0	70.4	51.6	58.2	66.3	:	:	53.5	:	58.6
1983	58.7	57.9	62.7	67.7	63.9	58.2	58.5	68.4	54.4	71.2	51.7	59.4	65.3	:	:	53.4	:	58.4
1984	57.6	57.7	61.9	65.2	62.6	58.2	58.6	64.6	53.0	73.2	51.1	58.4	67.4	:	:	52.7	:	58.1
1985	58.3	57.1	62.7	64.2	62.3	58.6	58.6	64.8	53.6	74.4	51.2	58.4	65.1	:	:	53.0	:	58.1
1986	57.5	55.7	63.0	64.8	61.5	57.9	58.6	62.1	50.5	71.3	50.9	57.4	63.9	:	:	53.0	:	57.3
1987	57.1	56.1	62.4	69.3	61.5	58.4	58.3	60.4	51.2	68.0	51.2	57.4	63.8	:	:	53.0	:	57.6
1988	55.8	55.6	62.8	69.6	60.7	57.3	57.9	61.7	49.8	67.9	50.3	56.8	65.0	:	:	51.8	:	56.9
1989	55.2	55.7	62.0	70.5	61.0	57.1	58.4	60.4	47.2	67.5	49.9	56.4	63.8	:	:	51.4	:	57.0
1990	55.2	54.9	59.4	71.8	60.4	57.1	57.3	60.9	47.0	66.7	49.7	56.4	63.4	53.2	:	51.0	:	56.5
1981-1990	57.1	56.6	62.9	67.6	62.3	58.0	58.4	63.7	51.7	69.9	50.9	57.7	65.1	:	:	52.5	:	57.7
1991		54.4																56.6
1991	55.8	57.3	59.8	71.6	60.3	57.1	57.7	66.6	47.0	65.1	50.1	55.9	66.0	54.8	:	54.3	:	57.5
1992	55.1	57.5	59.6	73.3	61.0	57.1	58.6	63.4	45.3	64.6	49.9	56.6	65.5	55.1	:	55.4	:	57.8
1993	54.7	58.2	58.0	73.7	60.9	57.5	58.1	59.8	43.5	63.5	49.9	56.6	66.5	58.5	54.9	55.1	57.9	57.9
1994	54.3	57.9	57.8	73.6	60.7	57.1	58.6	58.5	43.2	62.9	49.7	56.4	66.1	56.7	52.2	53.7	57.7	57.7
1995	54.1	57.7	54.4	73.7	60.0	56.6	58.4	64.7	43.3	65.0	49.5	55.5	65.3	59.7	51.7	52.1	57.3	57.3
1996	54.5	58.2	54.0	74.3	59.8	56.9	57.9	65.9	43.2	66.8	50.2	56.3	65.2	59.2	52.7	52.8	57.6	57.6
1997	54.0	58.2	51.6	72.8	59.6	55.8	58.5	65.5	43.8	66.9	49.7	56.0	64.3	58.0	53.5	51.3	57.3	57.3
1998	53.8	57.9	49.9	72.4	59.5	55.6	59.2	65.2	44.4	66.9	50.4	55.3	63.5	57.6	55.0	50.4	57.2	57.2
1999	53.1	58.4	48.7	71.3	59.6	55.4	59.8	63.9	41.3	68.2	50.7	54.5	63.8	58.2	56.4	50.1	57.4	57.3
2000	53.3	58.9	48.5	72.4	59.7	55.7	59.9	64.8	40.7	65.9	50.4	54.8	63.9	57.4	56.3	49.4	57.6	57.6
1991-2000	54.3	58.0	54.3	72.9	60.1	56.5	58.7	63.8	43.6	65.6	50.0	55.8	65.0	57.5	:	52.5	:	57.5
2001	53.5	59.6	47.6	72.6	59.1	56.0	59.1	64.4	41.9	67.0	50.1	55.2	63.3	56.7	57.8	49.5	57.6	57.6
2002	52.7	59.0	46.8	72.9	58.3	55.9	58.7	64.6	41.9	63.4	50.1	54.5	63.0	55.9	57.8	50.2	57.2	57.2
2003	52.4	59.4	46.7	70.7	57.6	56.4	59.1	64.1	37.7	64.7	49.9	54.8	63.4	56.0	56.8	51.7	57.4	57.4
2004	51.6	58.9	46.1	70.0	57.9	56.6	58.6	64.5	37.1	66.2	49.4	54.8	64.1	55.0	57.3	51.3	57.2	57.2
2005	51.4	59.1	46.0	71.9	57.8	56.9	59.0	64.6	35.5	65.2	48.8	54.9	64.9	54.2	57.4	51.6	57.3	57.3
2006	51.3	58.3	46.0	72.6	57.4	56.8	59.1	64.4	33.0	62.8	47.2	54.3	65.4	52.8	57.1	51.8	56.9	56.9
2007	51.0	56.6	46.8	71.9	57.4	56.6	58.7	66.4	31.6	61.1	46.3	53.1	65.0	52.7	56.0	50.5	56.2	56.2
2008	52.0	56.5	50.1	72.5	57.2	57.1	59.3	69.5	32.4	63.4	45.7	52.8	66.5	52.7	56.8	51.8	56.5	56.5
2009	52.1	58.8	49.9	72.6	56.0	58.4	59.9	68.7	33.6	64.2	46.3	54.6	65.8	54.8	60.5	55.3	57.6	57.5
2010	51.8	58.1	49.3	72.6	57.0	58.2	60.2	68.9	32.9	64.2	45.9	54.7	66.2	55.0	59.1	55.5	57.5	57.4
2001-2010	52.0	58.4	47.5	72.0	57.6	56.9	59.2	66.0	35.7	64.2	48.0	54.4	64.7	54.6	57.6	51.9	57.1	57.1
2011	51.6	57.9	48.6	71.2	57.6	58.1	60.2	69.7	32.2	64.2	45.6	54.0	65.7	54.8	58.1	55.3	57.3	57.3

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 13. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	60.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.3	63.0	:	58.9	:	:	73.9	62.9	52.5
1971-1980	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.9	60.0	:	57.0	:	:	70.9	63.0	52.1
1981	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	74.2	60.9	50.6	59.2	:	58.3	:	:	68.6	62.5	53.9
1982	:	:	53.9	:	:	:	:	62.7	60.3	51.4	59.2	:	58.4	:	:	70.5	64.3	55.1
1983	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	64.8	56.3	49.9	59.5	:	58.2	:	:	71.4	65.3	55.8
1984	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	:	63.3	56.8	48.7	59.6	:	57.9	:	:	72.6	64.1	55.2
1985	:	:	53.3	:	:	:	:	52.8	56.3	49.3	59.5	:	57.9	:	:	68.3	64.9	54.3
1986	:	:	53.7	:	:	:	:	52.5	55.7	49.6	61.4	:	57.5	:	:	64.7	65.5	54.0
1987	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	51.6	57.9	50.7	61.4	:	57.8	:	:	65.6	65.9	54.4
1988	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	49.3	58.5	50.6	62.1	:	57.4	:	:	61.0	66.2	53.4
1989	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	51.4	58.8	49.4	62.1	:	57.4	:	:	63.1	66.1	53.0
1990	:	49.3	50.3	:	69.7	54.0	:	48.0	65.9	49.1	62.2	:	57.0	:	:	65.9	66.6	53.0
1981-1990	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	:	57.1	58.7	49.9	60.6	:	57.8	:	:	67.2	65.1	54.2
1991	57.2																	
1991	54.1	47.4	50.6	:	41.3	53.5	:	59.4	60.7	50.8	62.8	:	57.9	:	:	67.9	67.0	52.5
1992	65.6	51.8	50.6	:	35.6	64.5	58.6	61.9	62.7	51.3	63.5	:	58.2	:	:	66.8	67.3	53.2
1993	73.5	50.6	50.6	56.7	47.5	69.5	60.6	63.2	63.7	52.3	64.4	58.6	58.5	:	:	66.4	67.8	54.0
1994	74.0	51.4	51.6	57.1	52.8	64.6	59.0	62.7	63.5	51.3	63.8	58.3	58.3	:	:	67.2	67.6	55.0
1995	70.7	50.9	51.2	54.4	62.9	63.5	54.7	60.4	67.6	49.6	63.5	57.8	57.8	67.4	70.4	67.6	67.8	55.1
1996	74.5	51.9	50.7	57.9	67.6	63.8	52.8	62.3	69.5	49.7	64.0	58.2	58.1	64.8	72.1	64.7	67.8	55.3
1997	73.0	53.8	50.6	57.7	66.2	61.3	51.3	62.7	74.2	49.8	64.1	58.2	58.0	66.3	72.8	65.4	67.3	55.2
1998	67.5	52.7	50.7	57.8	63.9	61.1	51.7	62.5	75.7	49.4	64.6	58.2	58.1	63.4	72.4	66.5	67.7	56.0
1999	71.3	52.9	49.4	57.0	63.1	65.0	53.3	63.2	72.0	49.3	65.1	58.4	58.3	62.2	69.7	68.5	68.2	57.0
2000	69.2	52.5	47.7	55.5	62.5	64.6	53.0	64.1	68.5	49.4	65.5	58.7	58.6	62.8	74.4	70.5	69.0	56.2
1991-2000	69.3	51.6	50.4	:	56.4	63.1	:	62.2	67.8	50.3	64.1	:	58.2	:	:	67.1	67.7	55.0
2001	69.5	51.9	47.3	55.8	62.5	64.8	53.2	65.0	69.2	49.1	65.9	58.8	58.6	63.4	70.0	68.4	69.9	57.1
2002	71.1	51.2	47.5	56.6	62.1	64.1	54.3	66.9	68.6	49.2	65.8	58.5	58.3	64.2	77.1	68.0	70.2	57.7
2003	70.3	51.7	47.6	56.0	62.4	64.1	56.0	65.8	66.2	49.1	65.1	58.4	58.3	62.9	76.3	71.2	70.4	57.5
2004	69.3	50.3	48.2	56.3	63.1	65.0	54.6	64.7	69.0	48.7	64.8	58.2	58.1	61.8	78.8	71.3	70.1	57.1
2005	70.2	49.1	48.2	55.5	62.5	64.5	55.4	63.4	69.5	48.6	65.0	58.4	58.2	61.8	77.7	71.7	70.1	57.0
2006	70.4	48.5	48.2	55.8	65.2	64.6	53.9	62.5	68.9	47.3	64.1	57.9	57.7	60.3	78.2	70.5	69.9	57.1
2007	69.1	47.7	48.6	55.3	62.3	64.6	53.7	60.5	66.9	46.7	63.8	57.2	57.1	60.1	77.2	71.3	70.1	56.7
2008	68.2	49.7	48.7	55.9	61.8	65.1	54.0	61.7	64.8	46.5	64.1	57.4	57.2	59.1	78.5	69.8	70.5	57.8
2009	65.4	50.6	49.2	52.9	60.9	68.0	53.1	61.4	62.8	48.6	65.2	58.3	58.2	56.8	76.8	72.7	71.1	59.6
2010	63.9	49.7	49.9	51.1	59.6	66.5	52.2	60.8	62.4	48.7	64.8	58.1	58.1	57.4	76.1	73.3	71.3	58.9
2001-2010	68.7	50.1	48.4	55.1	62.2	65.1	54.0	63.3	66.8	48.2	64.9	58.1	58.0	60.8	76.7	70.8	70.4	57.6
2011	63.4	49.6	50.4	50.8	59.1	66.1	52.1	60.7	62.4	48.5	64.3	58.0	57.9	57.6	75.2	72.7	70.7	58.0

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2))

	BE	DE 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 4)	EA-12 5)
1960	120.0	115.6	83.9	60.2	41.4	117.0	71.1	59.0	153.7	51.1	86.6	86.1	41.2	:	:	105.7	:	89.4
1965	108.7	116.4	79.6	61.9	53.7	118.6	77.6	50.6	143.1	40.9	94.7	84.8	39.9	:	:	116.4	:	93.1
1970	107.9	125.8	77.1	69.0	54.9	116.1	86.7	51.1	136.1	46.7	105.3	83.1	43.9	:	:	98.4	:	97.5
1975	117.7	131.9	64.6	62.2	66.6	122.6	77.7	39.3	146.7	39.0	115.1	98.6	48.6	:	:	109.1	:	101.0
1980	118.7	132.5	72.5	61.8	64.9	118.7	80.7	53.3	147.3	48.0	113.2	103.0	35.2	:	:	97.9	:	99.7
1981	113.0	126.1	76.5	64.8	63.4	119.4	81.6	54.1	143.1	50.8	103.0	101.6	39.3	:	:	106.8	:	98.0
1982	104.9	127.2	74.3	69.6	63.1	117.7	84.4	57.6	134.4	52.5	103.6	106.2	37.8	:	:	113.2	:	98.5
1983	103.9	131.5	73.9	66.5	56.2	115.5	89.5	63.6	135.2	54.3	104.1	113.8	35.2	:	:	112.1	:	99.0
1984	102.1	129.8	73.4	64.8	57.7	114.2	92.9	67.6	135.4	57.1	99.9	110.7	35.2	:	:	119.5	:	99.0
1985	103.9	126.2	76.3	60.6	58.2	116.0	92.7	53.4	136.7	43.3	97.2	109.5	34.5	:	:	122.2	:	98.3
1986	104.6	129.1	75.5	53.4	58.7	116.9	96.7	51.0	137.7	41.3	98.4	112.9	34.8	:	:	117.8	:	99.9
1987	104.3	130.1	71.7	53.4	60.1	115.1	97.8	45.6	139.3	37.2	97.0	114.1	35.2	:	:	118.3	:	100.1
1988	99.8	125.2	72.3	56.2	63.1	110.6	97.1	54.7	137.5	43.7	91.4	109.4	37.9	:	:	123.9	:	98.1
1989	98.0	122.0	73.5	58.0	68.6	108.5	100.4	50.8	135.5	40.5	87.5	106.3	39.7	:	:	131.7	:	98.4
1990	99.7	122.0	72.0	59.2	71.7	108.6	101.8	54.3	138.6	42.2	87.2	107.7	42.7	:	:	126.4	:	99.3
1991	99.2	121.4	70.2	60.5	74.1	104.1	104.0	57.7	142.6	42.4	86.3	106.3	48.6	28.5	:	116.1	:	99.0
1991	100.5	112.6	71.1	61.3	75.1	105.5	105.4	58.5	144.5	43.0	87.5	107.7	49.2	28.9	:	117.6	:	98.8
1992	101.1	116.9	72.4	62.7	75.8	106.0	103.7	59.3	141.2	42.5	87.8	110.7	53.9	28.6	:	96.0	:	99.8
1993	105.3	125.8	71.9	64.5	69.2	110.1	91.4	57.6	151.4	40.9	93.6	118.1	52.9	33.9	12.2	83.0	98.2	100.3
1994	107.8	126.8	74.4	64.9	66.0	109.2	90.1	59.1	156.2	42.0	94.2	118.7	52.2	35.4	12.6	88.2	97.9	100.0
1995	110.9	130.5	74.2	66.8	66.6	109.5	84.7	67.2	159.9	45.3	98.2	121.8	54.2	45.7	13.8	97.6	98.8	100.8
1996	105.9	124.1	79.0	69.2	67.5	107.6	91.9	66.8	153.3	46.2	96.9	118.6	54.7	44.8	14.9	94.7	98.0	99.9
1997	101.0	117.2	87.4	70.2	65.9	101.6	93.7	66.4	147.2	48.5	94.1	111.2	54.5	45.3	16.2	93.7	94.7	96.6
1998	99.9	114.3	87.7	67.7	66.7	101.2	93.9	68.0	149.5	49.0	95.8	109.1	55.1	46.5	16.9	94.1	94.0	95.8
1999	97.5	112.7	92.4	68.0	68.1	99.0	93.3	67.1	149.5	50.8	97.5	106.4	56.4	47.9	15.8	93.4	93.2	95.0
2000	96.6	108.8	98.5	67.3	68.7	97.4	92.3	69.3	150.5	52.5	97.5	104.6	56.2	45.5	16.9	92.9	91.7	93.4
2001	96.3	108.9	102.7	69.2	70.4	97.6	92.2	70.6	152.5	52.2	99.6	103.8	56.6	46.0	18.0	94.6	92.2	93.9
2002	95.1	106.4	107.6	72.2	71.5	97.7	92.4	70.6	156.5	49.9	100.3	102.6	57.2	47.8	19.4	96.3	92.0	93.6
2003	95.6	107.0	112.2	76.0	73.8	99.7	94.1	71.8	148.1	49.3	100.8	103.7	57.8	49.6	21.4	99.1	93.4	95.1
2004	95.5	104.7	112.0	77.8	75.6	99.7	92.9	73.5	147.4	49.3	98.9	103.6	58.3	49.5	24.0	98.9	92.9	94.4
2005	95.5	103.2	115.1	81.2	77.7	100.1	92.4	74.8	148.3	49.6	98.5	104.4	58.8	50.0	26.3	99.3	92.9	94.4
2006	95.9	101.9	118.1	84.8	79.3	100.2	92.1	75.7	147.7	48.7	96.5	104.1	59.4	50.6	29.2	100.8	92.9	94.4
2007	96.2	100.1	121.9	87.0	80.6	100.7	91.5	80.9	147.4	48.6	96.3	103.7	59.8	54.0	34.1	102.6	92.9	94.2
2008	100.3	103.0	122.9	92.5	81.9	104.2	93.1	90.6	156.4	52.4	99.4	107.1	62.5	58.0	40.8	107.8	95.7	96.9
2009	101.8	107.8	113.9	95.4	79.5	108.6	94.4	90.7	158.9	55.1	99.7	112.7	63.3	58.3	44.1	110.4	97.9	99.2
2010	101.5	106.5	107.6	93.2	79.1	108.0	94.7	90.2	158.4	55.4	99.0	112.8	63.3	58.4	44.0	111.3	97.3	98.5
2011	101.3	106.5	107.4	90.0	79.2	107.9	95.1	91.6	158.2	56.0	99.1	112.0	62.7	58.7	45.0	112.3	97.3	98.4

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 D\_W

4) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

5) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 14. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(EUR 1); EU-15 = 100 2)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 3)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	128.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	171.3	135.0	:	100.0	:	:	76.6	277.5	39.5
1965	:	:	135.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	165.3	118.9	:	100.0	:	:	39.4	233.7	52.1
1970	:	:	140.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	165.3	98.5	:	100.0	:	:	35.8	231.3	70.3
1975	:	:	141.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	154.6	83.5	:	100.0	:	:	35.8	157.0	80.0
1980	:	:	124.7	:	:	:	:	18.5	15.9	132.1	94.3	:	100.0	:	:	28.8	129.0	83.5
1981	:	:	121.8	:	:	:	:	11.3	21.8	137.7	101.9	:	100.0	:	:	27.7	157.9	101.7
1982	:	:	121.4	:	:	:	:	19.6	25.8	128.6	101.0	:	100.0	:	:	25.9	174.7	100.0
1983	:	:	124.7	:	:	:	:	28.0	24.3	118.6	99.6	:	100.0	:	:	26.9	197.7	113.5
1984	:	:	128.3	:	:	:	:	28.4	22.7	126.0	98.7	:	100.0	:	:	28.1	224.1	124.2
1985	:	:	131.6	:	:	:	:	36.5	41.6	129.3	100.9	:	100.0	:	:	21.5	232.9	126.1
1986	:	:	137.3	:	:	:	:	16.6	19.7	126.2	93.3	:	100.0	:	:	17.8	181.6	136.2
1987	:	:	133.9	:	:	:	:	8.3	13.4	126.7	92.6	:	100.0	:	:	15.8	155.7	133.3
1988	:	:	126.1	:	:	:	:	7.3	12.0	128.5	102.7	:	100.0	:	:	15.5	151.0	142.8
1989	:	:	119.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	12.2	129.4	101.8	:	100.0	:	:	16.6	158.1	139.3
1990	:	13.3	118.3	:	:	:	:	4.5	5.9	124.6	98.0	:	100.0	:	:	21.0	135.9	116.7
1991	2.7	11.3	115.0	:	:	:	:	7.3	4.2	130.0	98.8	:	100.0	:	:	20.6	134.1	126.4
1991	2.7	11.4	116.6	:	:	:	:	7.4	4.3	131.8	100.2	:	100.0	:	:	20.9	135.9	128.0
1992	3.1	12.5	116.9	:	1.8	3.0	10.0	7.1	2.5	125.6	95.7	:	100.0	:	:	19.4	130.6	128.8
1993	8.2	15.9	120.1	5.7	3.9	4.6	20.0	13.6	6.5	106.0	95.9	80.5	100.0	:	:	23.7	150.8	164.9
1994	7.0	18.0	126.4	7.8	7.1	6.5	19.9	14.7	6.9	105.5	97.0	80.8	100.0	:	:	16.0	149.3	174.4
1995	8.1	19.9	130.3	10.4	9.2	8.6	17.5	16.1	7.7	104.2	92.6	81.1	100.0	24.3	11.7	18.2	136.9	169.0
1996	6.3	22.4	127.2	13.8	11.2	10.7	16.8	18.3	7.8	111.3	96.1	81.4	100.0	24.4	11.5	18.0	140.0	146.1
1997	7.0	22.8	124.6	15.9	13.0	13.3	17.6	19.7	8.9	108.6	114.1	81.7	100.0	26.9	10.4	19.9	155.8	142.6
1998	7.7	23.5	123.2	17.2	13.2	14.3	17.8	20.8	10.5	104.5	119.2	82.0	100.0	26.7	9.6	20.2	158.7	126.6
1999	8.3	22.9	119.3	17.5	14.2	14.9	18.7	20.5	8.5	105.8	123.2	82.0	100.0	24.0	9.4	19.0	167.8	145.5
2000	8.5	23.1	114.1	18.3	16.5	16.8	19.6	22.9	9.1	109.3	131.3	82.3	100.0	24.6	10.5	22.3	192.8	164.9
2001	9.5	25.0	112.7	20.3	17.6	18.0	22.2	25.7	10.0	98.8	130.4	82.8	100.0	27.4	9.4	15.5	199.3	146.4
2002	10.4	27.9	113.4	22.5	18.3	19.3	26.3	25.5	10.6	101.2	131.7	83.2	100.0	29.7	10.6	16.6	189.7	130.8
2003	11.0	28.2	114.4	24.8	18.4	21.0	28.2	22.7	11.0	103.9	123.7	83.2	100.0	30.7	10.6	18.7	163.0	115.8
2004	11.8	28.8	116.6	26.8	20.2	22.8	29.6	22.9	12.9	103.2	127.1	83.6	100.0	31.7	11.1	20.9	150.5	109.8
2005	12.8	30.8	118.5	29.6	22.7	25.3	31.2	26.1	16.5	101.7	127.0	84.2	100.0	33.5	11.5	24.7	153.7	105.0
2006	14.3	33.2	120.0	33.9	28.3	28.2	29.8	27.6	19.3	101.1	127.3	84.7	100.0	34.5	12.1	25.1	153.8	96.1
2007	15.7	35.2	120.9	38.5	34.6	32.7	32.3	29.5	23.2	101.1	128.1	85.3	100.0	36.5	13.1	28.5	142.2	85.0
2008	18.3	42.3	123.9	40.2	37.9	37.5	34.1	35.2	25.3	98.9	114.0	86.3	100.0	39.7	15.0	29.2	135.7	89.8
2009	18.3	41.2	124.0	33.8	31.6	34.0	30.7	31.2	21.1	93.5	103.2	85.8	100.0	38.0	15.5	27.3	146.9	106.0
2010	17.9	42.0	126.5	32.1	27.5	32.0	32.1	35.4	22.4	104.0	104.6	86.2	100.0	38.1	15.5	31.8	151.9	107.5
2011	18.2	42.2	128.6	32.9	27.4	32.6	33.0	36.7	23.6	106.2	104.5	86.4	100.0	39.1	15.7	34.0	150.6	105.8

1) 1960-1998 ECU

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	104.2	121.8	87.6	75.1	69.2	91.3	83.5	:	133.8	:	100.8	105.7	49.3	:	:	84.8	:	93.1
1965	100.0	120.3	81.2	82.9	81.8	93.2	85.9	:	137.0	:	101.2	104.0	53.3	:	:	89.0	:	95.6
1970	97.8	116.9	80.8	94.2	83.2	97.1	95.8	:	116.2	:	103.1	102.5	56.5	:	:	85.9	:	98.3
1975	101.5	117.2	76.9	96.9	89.1	98.8	96.3	:	130.1	:	97.4	108.9	60.1	:	:	89.0	:	99.8
1980	106.6	123.0	80.4	101.4	82.1	100.2	101.7	:	130.0	:	96.4	112.3	60.5	:	:	88.2	:	101.8
1981	108.2	123.4	81.4	100.0	81.1	102.7	101.4	:	132.2	:	92.4	112.9	62.5	:	:	88.0	:	102.0
1982	109.6	121.8	74.2	97.0	80.6	104.2	101.2	:	131.3	:	90.0	114.4	62.6	:	:	90.9	:	101.6
1983	109.5	122.7	72.4	96.1	79.8	103.1	99.8	:	131.8	:	90.4	118.8	61.1	:	:	91.8	:	101.2
1984	108.1	124.0	72.7	92.3	77.7	102.2	101.3	:	133.9	:	90.4	114.9	61.2	:	:	91.2	:	101.0
1985	109.0	123.2	74.1	90.9	77.2	102.0	101.8	:	136.2	:	90.4	115.0	58.6	:	:	92.4	:	100.7
1986	107.0	120.3	73.1	90.0	76.8	100.5	102.6	:	137.6	:	90.3	113.3	58.1	:	:	92.6	:	99.7
1987	105.4	119.1	73.4	90.9	78.5	100.3	102.2	:	139.8	:	89.4	111.3	60.6	:	:	92.7	:	99.5
1988	104.2	117.9	74.9	91.9	78.7	99.2	102.3	:	141.6	:	87.4	109.5	63.1	:	:	92.1	:	99.0
1989	102.9	117.7	76.6	93.2	80.1	99.2	103.3	:	141.4	:	87.1	108.9	64.1	:	:	92.7	:	99.4
1990	104.1	118.0	77.8	92.8	81.0	99.6	101.8	72.8	144.3	:	88.5	110.8	67.7	63.2	:	90.7	:	99.7
1991	105.1	119.4	78.1	92.9	81.4	98.6	102.2	77.0	152.2	73.2	89.1	110.5	71.8	58.3	:	88.7	:	100.2
1991	106.6	110.8	79.2	94.2	82.5	99.9	103.7	78.0	154.3	74.2	90.4	112.1	72.8	59.2	:	89.9	:	99.9
1992	105.0	111.1	80.0	94.7	82.9	99.3	104.6	78.3	147.4	75.2	89.6	112.7	73.6	55.6	:	86.9	:	100.0
1993	102.9	111.0	79.7	93.1	81.8	98.9	102.9	72.7	145.7	76.6	90.3	112.6	74.3	60.9	36.1	85.3	97.9	99.4
1994	103.0	110.6	82.1	92.0	81.6	97.9	103.9	72.2	145.0	77.7	90.1	111.7	73.1	60.9	35.5	84.1	97.7	99.1
1995	103.1	110.3	82.8	91.9	81.5	97.3	104.8	84.8	142.9	83.4	90.6	110.8	72.5	65.7	36.5	83.2	97.7	99.0
1996	101.4	109.5	86.2	92.0	81.5	96.7	103.0	85.1	141.4	78.4	92.8	111.6	72.5	66.4	38.8	82.9	97.1	98.4
1997	100.7	107.6	88.0	91.5	82.6	95.1	103.4	83.6	139.6	80.0	93.8	109.3	72.7	67.0	40.8	84.1	96.6	97.8
1998	98.3	105.3	89.8	89.7	84.3	95.2	105.4	84.1	143.5	80.1	96.3	108.2	72.3	67.3	42.5	85.3	96.6	97.8
1999	96.9	105.8	90.9	87.5	85.1	94.4	104.4	82.7	145.3	81.9	98.4	106.1	74.0	69.6	42.3	85.2	96.5	97.7
2000	99.4	103.2	93.9	90.0	85.9	95.1	103.6	85.1	146.8	81.5	100.2	106.5	73.7	67.7	41.7	85.7	96.2	97.4
2001	98.2	103.0	93.4	93.1	86.0	96.0	103.2	86.8	145.3	77.4	99.3	102.3	72.5	67.0	44.9	84.5	96.1	97.3
2002	98.9	101.7	96.5	98.5	87.7	97.2	98.4	86.4	150.8	75.5	100.1	103.1	72.7	68.9	46.8	86.4	95.8	96.8
2003	97.1	104.0	98.7	98.5	87.5	94.8	98.3	85.7	140.3	76.2	97.1	104.6	73.0	70.2	47.3	87.5	95.7	96.8
2004	94.9	104.0	99.2	99.7	88.7	94.5	94.9	88.3	142.4	77.3	96.9	105.5	72.5	72.0	49.6	90.4	95.3	96.2
2005	93.5	104.9	100.4	100.2	89.5	95.5	94.0	89.2	137.2	77.1	96.8	103.8	75.8	72.0	52.4	89.5	95.7	96.6
2006	92.9	104.2	102.7	103.8	92.3	95.0	94.6	89.8	138.3	74.2	95.2	104.0	76.8	71.2	55.6	90.8	96.0	96.9
2007	92.4	102.7	108.4	104.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.3	136.0	73.1	95.9	102.3	76.9	73.1	59.3	93.2	96.4	97.2
2008	94.0	102.5	106.4	107.2	92.2	96.9	94.7	104.6	140.6	75.6	96.2	102.4	79.3	75.2	64.4	95.1	96.5	97.2
2009	93.4	104.8	101.0	108.3	88.5	99.2	93.1	103.8	142.5	77.2	96.0	104.8	78.7	73.5	67.3	95.9	96.8	97.4
2010	93.0	104.8	98.4	104.2	89.1	99.4	93.6	102.4	140.1	77.4	95.7	105.8	79.1	74.7	67.2	96.8	96.8	97.5
2011	92.5	105.4	98.9	100.4	89.5	99.2	93.6	103.2	137.8	77.6	95.7	104.8	78.2	74.8	67.7	97.2	96.8	97.4

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 15. Private final consumption expenditure at current prices per head of population

(PPS; EU-15 = 100 1))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	121.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	122.4	125.9	:	100.0	:	:	47.7	164.3	49.1
1965	:	:	119.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	119.8	115.3	:	100.0	:	:	43.4	159.3	60.5
1970	:	:	116.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	113.9	104.2	:	100.0	:	:	42.1	152.7	73.3
1975	:	:	103.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	107.1	99.5	:	100.0	:	:	42.3	145.0	80.0
1980	:	:	101.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	98.1	91.7	:	100.0	:	:	41.9	143.8	85.5
1981	:	:	100.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	98.7	90.6	:	100.0	:	:	37.4	142.3	86.6
1982	:	:	101.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	100.6	91.9	:	100.0	:	:	38.5	141.1	90.2
1983	:	:	101.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	98.1	94.3	:	100.0	:	:	39.4	146.3	92.3
1984	:	:	104.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	98.0	95.1	:	100.0	:	:	41.0	150.1	93.1
1985	:	:	106.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	99.1	96.1	:	100.0	:	:	38.4	153.5	94.7
1986	:	:	109.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	100.1	100.7	:	100.0	:	:	37.3	155.3	94.4
1987	:	:	103.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	102.4	101.9	:	100.0	:	:	39.3	155.1	95.5
1988	:	:	99.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	101.1	104.8	:	100.0	:	:	35.4	155.7	96.9
1989	:	:	95.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	97.6	103.5	:	100.0	:	:	34.7	154.5	97.9
1990	:	59.2	93.8	:	59.8	50.8	:	29.2	34.6	95.7	102.5	:	100.0	:	:	38.2	154.4	101.3
1991	26.9	49.7	93.9	:	30.7	46.6	:	33.0	27.5	95.7	100.1	:	100.0	:	:	38.3	150.3	101.7
1991	27.3	50.4	95.2	:	31.1	47.3	:	33.5	27.9	97.0	101.5	:	100.0	:	:	38.8	152.4	103.2
1992	30.6	54.0	95.3	:	18.2	44.3	44.2	35.1	26.2	94.9	101.1	:	100.0	:	:	39.2	154.2	103.6
1993	34.1	52.7	95.1	29.3	21.9	40.3	45.6	37.2	27.1	94.4	104.6	86.1	100.0	:	:	41.3	157.9	105.2
1994	34.4	53.6	99.8	29.0	24.8	33.3	44.7	37.9	27.5	93.7	105.7	86.2	100.0	:	:	38.0	158.5	105.6
1995	33.4	55.4	100.0	29.0	29.2	33.5	41.5	38.4	30.9	92.1	106.3	86.4	100.0	47.8	28.6	39.6	158.6	105.6
1996	31.5	57.8	99.4	32.6	32.4	34.8	39.9	41.3	32.5	91.9	109.4	86.8	100.0	48.3	28.8	39.1	159.2	106.2
1997	28.7	58.2	100.0	35.9	34.0	35.1	39.7	43.6	32.0	91.3	112.6	87.0	100.0	51.5	28.7	40.8	159.8	105.0
1998	27.0	55.2	99.5	36.6	33.8	36.7	41.0	44.4	30.4	89.9	113.0	87.0	100.0	48.9	28.6	41.0	160.8	100.7
1999	28.5	54.6	95.8	36.0	33.8	37.5	42.8	45.5	28.0	91.7	113.7	87.1	100.0	46.1	27.7	38.5	163.6	99.7
2000	28.4	53.2	92.8	36.9	33.9	37.6	43.4	45.8	26.4	92.7	115.4	87.1	100.0	46.8	29.6	41.6	163.5	97.2
2001	30.0	54.0	89.6	38.4	35.9	39.9	46.5	45.8	28.5	88.3	116.9	87.5	100.0	50.0	26.1	36.1	161.2	96.1
2002	32.9	54.1	91.4	42.4	38.3	42.4	50.1	48.4	30.2	89.2	118.8	88.1	100.0	53.0	29.2	35.1	161.5	96.7
2003	34.3	57.1	88.9	46.0	40.6	47.3	52.9	48.4	31.2	90.6	119.2	88.4	100.0	53.9	29.3	36.6	164.5	96.8
2004	35.5	57.4	92.0	49.1	43.7	49.8	52.5	49.7	35.8	92.2	121.5	88.9	100.0	54.9	31.8	40.7	166.5	97.8
2005	36.7	56.5	90.5	51.9	46.1	51.8	53.1	49.4	36.9	88.7	120.3	89.1	100.0	55.8	33.6	44.0	168.5	97.7
2006	39.5	57.4	92.0	55.9	51.8	54.9	52.4	49.9	40.7	88.2	118.5	89.5	100.0	55.5	35.3	45.8	169.3	98.9
2007	40.8	59.8	92.2	59.6	54.4	60.0	52.6	51.6	43.6	89.7	116.6	90.0	100.0	59.5	37.3	49.6	170.2	99.7
2008	44.2	62.7	91.8	59.2	55.6	63.3	54.6	54.7	48.9	87.7	117.0	90.7	100.0	60.1	40.1	49.7	170.4	100.5
2009	41.8	62.6	90.6	49.6	46.5	58.3	51.9	57.0	45.4	89.1	115.9	90.6	100.0	56.1	40.1	49.8	171.4	101.4
2010	40.9	62.0	92.7	48.2	44.0	56.8	50.9	57.7	45.4	90.3	115.3	90.6	100.0	56.2	40.0	52.2	174.4	102.0
2011	41.4	62.5	94.1	49.2	44.8	58.1	51.8	58.8	46.6	91.2	115.0	90.9	100.0	57.0	39.8	53.0	174.0	101.2

1) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.7	5.1	3.4	7.1	7.3	5.4	6.4	:	4.4	:	6.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	5.2	:	5.6
1971-1980	4.0	3.4	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	:	4.1	:	3.3	4.0	4.9	:	:	3.3	:	3.7
1981	0.4	-0.4	1.7	-0.7	-1.0	2.0	1.6	:	1.7	:	-3.5	1.3	2.5	:	:	1.7	:	0.5
1982	2.4	-1.0	-6.9	3.4	0.0	3.2	1.0	:	0.4	:	-1.1	1.8	2.0	:	:	4.8	:	0.9
1983	-0.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.8	-0.2	:	0.5	:	1.1	5.3	-0.3	:	:	3.3	:	0.9
1984	0.4	2.0	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.7	3.0	:	1.4	:	1.2	-1.8	0.0	:	:	3.2	:	1.4
1985	2.7	1.9	4.6	0.5	2.3	2.0	2.9	:	2.7	:	1.7	1.8	1.3	:	:	3.7	:	2.2
1986	2.7	3.8	2.9	-1.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	:	3.3	:	2.0	2.0	6.3	:	:	3.6	:	3.5
1987	1.7	3.6	3.3	2.7	6.0	3.2	3.6	:	4.6	:	2.1	2.5	8.2	:	:	4.8	:	3.6
1988	3.3	2.7	4.4	6.2	4.9	3.1	4.1	:	6.0	:	1.6	2.2	8.7	:	:	5.9	:	3.4
1989	3.3	3.0	5.9	6.2	5.4	3.0	4.0	:	4.8	:	3.2	3.7	4.3	:	:	5.4	:	3.6
1990	3.2	4.2	0.6	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.1	:	3.7	:	4.0	4.2	7.8	:	:	-1.0	:	3.1
1981-1990	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	:	2.9	:	1.2	2.3	4.0	:	:	3.5	:	2.3
1991	3.0	4.4	1.8	2.8	2.9	0.6	2.7	:	7.0	:	2.7	3.0	8.3	-10.9	:	-3.7	:	2.7
1992	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.7	:	-2.3	:	0.7	3.3	3.6	-3.6	:	-3.8	:	2.0
1993	-0.4	0.8	2.9	-0.7	-1.9	-0.4	-3.1	:	2.0	:	0.8	0.3	0.6	13.8	:	-3.5	:	-0.6
1994	2.4	2.0	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	:	4.0	:	2.0	2.2	0.8	4.0	:	2.4	:	1.7
1995	1.6	2.2	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	24.4	1.9	:	2.7	0.7	1.7	9.1	5.4	4.5	:	1.9
1996	2.0	1.3	7.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	0.9	3.2	3.0	7.1	4.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	9.3	3.8	1.8	1.8
1997	2.0	0.8	7.7	2.7	3.2	0.4	3.2	2.2	3.8	1.6	3.5	-0.1	3.7	2.8	4.1	3.3	1.7	1.7
1998	2.6	1.5	7.5	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.5	5.7	5.7	2.5	5.1	2.1	5.0	2.8	6.6	4.6	3.1	3.1
1999	2.0	3.0	8.9	2.5	5.3	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	6.1	5.3	1.9	5.3	6.8	0.3	2.8	3.4	3.4
2000	2.6	2.4	10.0	2.0	5.0	3.6	2.4	6.6	5.0	7.4	3.7	2.8	3.7	1.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.1
1991-2000	2.0	2.2	5.6	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	:	3.4	:	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.7	:	1.2	:	2.1
2001	1.4	1.9	4.8	5.0	3.4	2.6	0.7	4.5	3.4	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.5	5.5	3.0	2.1	2.0
2002	0.5	-0.8	3.8	4.7	2.8	2.4	0.2	1.3	5.8	-1.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.5	5.7	2.5	0.9	0.9
2003	0.7	0.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.0	1.0	2.1	-5.3	3.9	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	3.3	1.7	4.8	1.2	1.2
2004	1.6	0.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	2.5	0.8	6.5	2.2	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	4.6	3.4	1.6	1.6
2005	1.0	0.3	6.6	4.6	4.2	2.6	1.2	4.2	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	6.5	3.1	1.8	1.8
2006	1.8	1.3	6.5	5.3	3.8	2.4	1.3	4.7	2.7	0.6	-0.3	1.8	1.9	2.9	5.9	4.3	2.0	2.0
2007	1.7	-0.3	5.6	3.3	3.6	2.5	1.1	9.4	2.8	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.6	6.7	6.9	3.4	1.6	1.5
2008	1.1	0.4	-0.7	2.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.8	8.4	3.9	5.0	1.3	0.8	1.7	2.0	6.0	1.7	0.4	0.4
2009	-1.6	0.2	-7.2	-1.8	-4.9	0.8	-1.7	-3.0	-0.6	1.2	-2.5	0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-1.1	-1.1
2010	0.6	-0.7	-2.4	-3.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.8	1.0	-0.2	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
2001-2010	0.9	0.2	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.9	0.4	3.6	1.8	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.3	4.2	2.6	1.1	1.0
2011	1.4	0.9	1.4	-2.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.1

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 16. Private final consumption expenditure at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.4	:	4.8	:	:	4.9	4.4	9.0
1971-1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.2	:	3.4	:	:	5.1	3.2	4.7
1981	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	-7.6	1.5	1.8
1982	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.1	:	0.9	:	:	6.9	1.4	4.6
1983	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	4.2	:	1.4	:	:	6.7	5.7	3.3
1984	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	2.3	:	1.6	:	:	8.1	5.3	2.9
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	3.9	:	2.5	:	:	-0.6	5.2	4.1
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.5	:	4.1	:	:	5.8	4.1	3.7
1987	:	:	-1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	5.5	:	3.8	:	:	-0.3	3.1	4.4
1988	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	7.8	:	4.0	:	:	1.2	4.0	5.1
1989	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	3.5	:	3.5	:	:	-1.0	2.8	4.8
1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	1.0	:	2.6	:	:	13.1	2.0	5.2
1981-1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.6	:	2.5	:	:	3.1	3.5	4.0
1991	:	-21.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	6.6	-16.3	0.9	-1.5	:	1.9	:	:	2.7	0.2	2.2
1992	1.0	8.8	2.6	:	:	:	:	2.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.4	:	1.7	:	:	3.2	3.4	2.1
1993	-0.8	1.2	-0.5	:	:	:	:	5.4	0.9	-3.6	2.8	:	-0.2	:	:	8.6	3.6	1.0
1994	-2.6	6.9	6.3	0.9	:	:	:	3.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	:	2.0	:	:	-5.4	3.8	2.3
1995	-0.5	5.9	1.6	5.1	:	:	:	3.7	12.9	1.0	1.9	:	1.9	:	:	4.8	2.7	1.9
1996	-3.9	8.4	2.2	12.3	10.4	6.5	-3.6	8.8	8.1	1.7	3.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.0	8.5	3.5	2.5
1997	-10.7	2.2	3.0	11.9	4.7	5.6	1.9	7.2	-3.5	2.6	3.8	2.1	2.1	11.9	3.1	8.4	3.7	0.7
1998	2.7	-0.8	2.3	5.1	0.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	1.0	3.0	4.3	3.3	3.3	-0.8	3.3	0.6	5.2	-0.9
1999	9.6	2.7	-0.4	0.8	4.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	-2.1	4.1	5.2	3.7	3.7	-3.3	3.6	0.1	5.5	1.0
2000	4.4	1.3	0.2	7.9	6.8	5.4	5.4	3.1	1.4	5.1	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	11.2	5.9	5.1	0.7
1991-2000	:	1.1	1.9	:	:	:	:	5.2	-0.6	1.5	2.8	:	2.2	:	:	3.7	3.6	1.3
2001	5.2	2.2	0.1	7.1	7.5	4.2	6.5	2.2	9.4	0.4	3.1	2.3	2.2	4.3	-11.6	-6.6	2.7	1.6
2002	7.2	2.2	1.5	10.3	7.1	6.0	10.7	3.4	6.2	2.6	3.5	1.7	1.5	8.1	12.5	4.7	2.7	1.1
2003	5.5	6.0	1.0	8.7	8.4	10.4	8.4	2.1	8.3	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.6	4.8	-1.5	10.2	2.8	0.4
2004	5.9	2.9	4.7	9.5	9.7	11.9	3.1	4.7	15.9	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.0	4.1	8.0	11.0	3.5	1.6
2005	6.1	2.5	3.8	9.8	11.2	12.2	3.2	2.1	10.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	4.2	5.7	7.9	3.4	1.3
2006	9.5	5.1	3.6	12.9	21.2	10.6	1.7	5.0	12.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	6.0	4.6	2.9	1.5
2007	5.3	4.9	2.4	9.0	14.8	12.1	0.4	4.9	11.9	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	6.2	9.8	5.5	2.6	1.6
2008	4.8	3.6	-0.2	-4.7	-5.5	3.6	-0.5	5.9	9.5	-0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	6.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7
2009	-6.3	-0.2	-4.6	-18.5	-22.4	-17.0	-7.5	2.3	-10.5	-0.8	-3.2	-1.7	-1.5	-8.5	0.2	-2.3	-0.6	-1.0
2010	-2.3	-0.8	2.1	-4.4	-8.5	-5.3	-3.2	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.5	1.0	3.5	2.1	1.2
2001-2010	4.0	2.8	1.4	3.5	3.6	4.4	2.2	3.4	7.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	3.5	3.7	2.2	0.9
2011	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	4.2	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.7	1.3	0.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	15.9	14.6	13.0	11.0	9.2	16.3	15.6	8.2	11.3	15.7	18.2	14.0	10.9	:	:	14.2	:	15.0
1971-1980	20.6	18.5	16.9	12.3	11.5	19.4	16.5	11.1	14.3	16.4	22.6	17.0	12.6	:	:	17.3	:	18.0
1981	24.2	20.2	19.6	14.8	14.9	22.2	18.3	12.2	17.8	15.6	24.7	18.8	14.2	:	:	18.9	:	20.1
1982	23.9	19.9	19.4	14.5	15.1	22.7	18.3	12.4	16.8	16.7	25.0	19.2	14.3	:	:	19.1	:	20.2
1983	23.5	19.6	19.0	15.0	15.6	22.9	18.7	12.7	16.1	16.3	24.8	19.2	14.1	:	:	19.6	:	20.2
1984	23.5	19.4	18.3	15.4	15.3	23.1	18.5	11.9	15.7	15.8	23.5	19.2	14.0	:	:	19.6	:	20.0
1985	22.9	19.4	18.2	16.1	15.6	23.1	18.7	11.8	16.1	16.0	23.7	19.4	14.4	:	:	20.5	:	20.1
1986	22.8	19.3	18.4	15.3	15.4	22.7	18.4	12.1	15.8	15.8	23.7	19.6	14.4	:	:	20.8	:	19.9
1987	22.6	19.5	17.5	15.4	15.9	22.5	19.1	13.9	16.7	16.2	24.6	19.6	14.2	:	:	21.2	:	20.2
1988	21.2	19.2	16.2	14.2	15.7	22.1	19.5	14.0	15.8	15.7	24.0	19.4	14.6	:	:	20.4	:	19.9
1989	20.5	18.3	15.1	15.0	16.3	21.6	19.3	13.4	15.4	16.1	23.2	19.0	15.2	:	:	20.1	:	19.4
1990	20.3	18.0	16.3	15.1	16.7	21.7	20.1	14.6	15.8	15.9	23.0	18.8	15.4	16.4	23.1	21.7	:	19.5
1981-1990	22.6	19.3	17.8	15.1	15.6	22.5	18.9	12.9	16.2	16.0	24.0	19.2	14.5	:	:	20.2	:	20.0
1991		17.8																19.7
1991	21.0	19.1	17.3	14.2	17.4	22.2	20.2	15.5	15.3	16.5	23.2	19.0	17.2	17.9	21.7	24.9	:	20.1
1992	21.1	19.6	17.6	13.8	18.3	22.8	20.1	16.0	15.9	17.0	23.8	19.3	17.3	19.1	27.0	25.4	:	20.4
1993	21.4	19.6	17.4	14.3	18.8	24.1	20.0	14.1	15.8	18.2	24.1	20.2	18.0	19.9	25.6	24.2	20.8	20.8
1994	21.2	19.5	17.3	13.8	18.2	23.7	19.3	13.9	15.4	18.4	23.9	20.3	17.8	19.0	21.9	23.4	20.5	20.5
1995	21.4	19.6	16.3	15.4	18.1	23.7	18.0	13.5	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.5	17.9	18.6	21.7	22.7	20.3	20.4
1996	21.9	19.8	15.5	14.6	18.0	23.9	18.3	15.4	16.4	20.0	22.8	20.4	18.2	18.4	23.9	23.2	20.4	20.4
1997	21.4	19.4	14.8	15.2	17.5	23.9	18.3	16.8	16.7	19.4	22.3	19.4	18.1	18.2	21.8	22.5	20.1	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	14.1	15.3	17.3	23.1	18.1	16.6	15.8	19.4	22.2	19.4	18.3	18.2	22.3	21.7	19.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	13.6	15.5	17.2	23.2	18.2	17.4	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.7	18.6	18.2	20.2	21.4	19.8	19.9
2000	21.3	19.0	13.6	17.8	17.2	22.9	18.4	16.0	15.1	18.5	22.0	19.1	19.3	18.8	20.2	20.5	19.8	19.8
1991-2000	21.3	19.4	15.8	15.0	17.8	23.3	18.9	15.5	15.8	18.5	23.0	19.7	18.1	18.6	22.6	23.0	:	20.2
2001	21.7	18.9	14.5	17.4	17.1	22.8	19.0	17.1	16.1	20.1	22.6	18.9	19.7	19.4	20.7	20.7	19.9	19.9
2002	22.5	19.2	14.9	18.3	17.2	23.4	19.2	18.2	16.5	20.0	23.7	18.6	20.0	19.1	20.3	21.4	20.2	20.2
2003	22.9	19.3	15.0	17.1	17.4	23.7	19.7	19.7	16.4	20.6	24.5	18.9	20.3	19.0	20.4	22.1	20.5	20.5
2004	22.7	18.8	15.3	17.2	17.8	23.7	19.9	17.8	16.9	20.8	24.2	18.6	20.6	18.9	19.0	22.2	20.4	20.4
2005	22.8	18.7	15.2	17.0	18.0	23.7	20.3	18.0	16.5	19.7	23.7	18.5	21.4	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.4	20.5
2006	22.5	18.3	15.4	16.3	18.0	23.4	20.1	18.6	15.3	19.9	25.1	18.5	20.7	18.8	18.9	22.2	20.3	20.3
2007	22.3	17.9	16.0	17.0	18.4	23.1	19.7	17.4	14.8	19.0	25.3	18.3	20.3	17.3	17.3	21.5	20.0	20.1
2008	23.2	18.1	17.5	16.9	19.4	23.2	20.2	17.9	15.1	21.4	25.5	18.6	20.8	18.1	17.4	22.6	20.4	20.5
2009	24.6	19.7	18.6	19.0	21.2	24.3	21.6	19.9	16.8	21.6	28.2	19.9	22.7	20.2	19.6	25.1	22.0	22.0
2010	24.5	19.9	17.9	17.6	21.6	24.4	21.4	20.5	17.0	21.7	28.5	20.0	22.9	20.4	19.8	25.2	22.1	22.1
2001-2010	23.0	18.9	16.0	17.4	18.6	23.6	20.1	18.5	16.1	20.5	25.1	18.9	20.9	19.0	19.2	22.5	20.6	20.6
2011	24.5	19.8	17.7	16.8	21.1	24.1	20.9	20.6	16.9	21.3	28.1	19.7	22.7	20.2	19.4	25.0	21.8	21.8

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 17. Final consumption expenditure of general government at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	17.6	:	15.7	:	:	6.9	17.5	11.2
1971-1980	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	20.5	:	18.8	:	:	9.0	17.1	13.3
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	9.3	5.1	29.6	22.3	:	21.0	:	:	8.8	16.6	14.1
1982	:	:	28.4	:	:	:	:	8.1	4.1	29.4	22.2	:	21.0	:	:	7.6	17.6	14.3
1983	:	:	27.6	:	:	:	:	8.7	4.0	28.7	22.0	:	21.0	:	:	8.4	17.5	14.6
1984	:	:	25.7	:	:	:	:	9.2	3.7	27.7	21.7	:	20.7	:	:	7.2	17.1	14.3
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	17.8	3.9	27.4	20.9	:	20.6	:	:	7.2	17.5	13.9
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	17.5	3.6	27.0	20.9	:	20.4	:	:	7.3	17.8	13.9
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	17.1	3.3	26.1	20.3	:	20.5	:	:	6.3	17.8	14.0
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	15.8	3.6	25.5	19.6	:	20.2	:	:	6.1	17.3	13.6
1989	:	:	25.5	:	:	:	:	5.9	11.6	25.7	19.4	:	19.7	:	:	7.5	16.9	13.4
1990	18.2	24.0	25.1	:	7.7	21.4	:	20.8	13.3	26.9	19.7	:	19.9	:	:	8.8	17.0	13.3
1981-1990	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	:	13.0	5.6	27.4	20.9	:	20.5	:	:	7.5	17.3	14.0
1991	20.3																	
1991	19.0	23.7	25.3	:	9.3	12.1	:	24.3	15.2	27.6	20.7	:	20.5	:	:	10.0	17.2	13.4
1992	20.3	20.3	25.3	:	10.8	14.6	27.1	23.1	14.3	28.7	21.2	:	20.9	:	:	10.4	16.8	13.8
1993	18.9	22.8	26.4	21.4	18.2	17.4	29.2	21.7	12.3	28.8	20.4	21.1	21.1	:	:	10.5	16.2	14.3
1994	17.2	22.7	25.5	24.2	18.2	21.9	26.8	18.7	13.8	27.8	20.0	20.7	20.7	:	:	9.4	15.7	14.7
1995	15.3	20.9	25.2	25.5	24.5	24.5	24.1	18.7	13.7	26.6	19.5	20.5	20.5	24.5	18.6	8.7	15.4	15.2
1996	11.9	20.2	25.4	23.2	21.5	24.4	22.5	18.3	13.1	27.3	19.0	20.5	20.5	22.1	18.1	9.3	15.0	15.3
1997	12.6	20.9	25.0	20.9	20.6	24.3	22.4	17.8	12.3	26.7	18.1	20.0	20.1	21.2	19.7	9.9	14.6	15.3
1998	15.3	20.0	25.6	20.7	23.2	26.0	22.2	17.3	14.5	27.0	17.8	19.7	19.8	22.2	20.3	10.3	14.3	15.9
1999	16.5	21.2	25.7	22.0	22.7	23.8	22.0	17.4	17.4	26.9	18.3	19.9	19.9	23.3	20.6	12.2	14.3	16.5
2000	17.9	21.1	25.1	19.8	20.8	22.8	21.2	17.4	17.5	26.0	18.6	19.8	19.9	21.7	18.2	11.7	14.3	16.9
1991-2000	16.5	21.4	25.5	:	19.0	21.2	:	19.5	14.4	27.3	19.4	:	20.4	:	:	10.2	15.4	15.1
2001	17.4	21.1	25.7	18.8	20.5	21.4	21.2	17.9	16.2	26.4	19.0	19.9	20.0	19.3	24.8	12.4	14.8	17.5
2002	18.1	22.3	26.2	18.4	21.0	20.9	22.1	17.9	15.1	27.2	19.8	20.4	20.5	18.9	22.4	12.7	15.4	18.0
2003	19.0	23.4	26.5	18.3	21.4	19.9	23.3	18.1	19.3	27.5	20.4	20.8	20.8	18.5	20.7	12.2	15.8	18.1
2004	18.4	22.1	26.5	17.6	19.5	19.4	22.3	17.6	16.3	26.8	20.9	20.7	20.8	18.6	20.0	11.9	15.8	18.0
2005	18.0	22.1	26.0	17.2	17.4	18.7	22.5	18.1	17.4	26.4	21.4	20.8	20.9	18.4	18.8	11.8	15.8	18.1
2006	16.6	21.3	25.9	16.4	16.6	19.3	22.8	18.3	16.7	26.3	21.5	20.7	20.8	18.5	18.5	12.3	15.7	17.9
2007	16.2	20.3	26.0	16.9	17.4	17.9	21.2	17.9	16.0	25.9	21.1	20.4	20.5	18.5	17.5	12.8	15.9	17.9
2008	16.3	20.4	26.7	19.4	19.7	19.3	21.6	18.6	16.9	26.4	21.6	20.8	21.0	18.6	19.0	12.8	16.7	18.5
2009	16.1	22.1	29.7	22.2	21.1	20.8	21.5	18.3	18.1	28.1	23.5	22.3	22.5	19.5	18.7	13.9	17.2	19.8
2010	16.2	22.1	29.5	21.3	19.7	19.7	21.3	18.4	17.4	27.9	24.0	22.5	22.7	20.0	18.6	13.1	17.3	19.7
2001-2010	17.2	21.7	26.9	18.6	19.4	19.7	22.0	18.1	16.9	26.9	21.3	20.9	21.0	18.9	19.9	12.6	16.0	18.3
2011	16.1	22.1	29.0	20.4	18.0	18.8	20.8	17.8	17.0	27.5	23.5	22.1	22.4	19.8	18.5	12.8	17.4	19.5

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.5	4.4	4.5	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.0	:	3.4	:	3.1	3.1	8.5	:	:	5.1	:	4.7
1971-1980	4.1	4.3	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.7	:	3.0	:	3.5	3.4	7.7	:	:	4.9	:	4.4
1981	3.1	4.6	0.3	6.8	4.1	3.0	3.4	:	1.4	:	3.4	1.9	5.8	:	:	4.1	:	3.7
1982	-0.7	-1.0	3.3	-2.0	4.8	4.5	2.9	:	1.5	:	2.6	3.2	3.3	:	:	3.1	:	2.0
1983	0.6	-0.5	-0.4	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.7	:	1.9	:	2.4	1.8	3.9	:	:	3.5	:	1.8
1984	0.2	1.2	-0.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	:	2.2	:	-0.2	0.6	0.3	:	:	2.6	:	1.4
1985	2.9	0.8	1.8	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.8	:	2.0	:	5.1	1.4	4.4	:	:	4.8	:	2.6
1986	1.3	1.4	2.6	-1.1	4.6	2.7	2.5	:	6.4	:	4.2	1.7	5.3	:	:	4.3	:	2.4
1987	2.7	0.6	-4.8	0.2	9.2	2.8	4.7	:	9.6	:	4.9	0.1	4.0	:	:	4.2	:	2.9
1988	-0.7	1.5	-5.0	-5.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	:	4.3	:	1.2	1.4	8.3	:	:	2.2	:	2.5
1989	1.2	-2.1	-1.3	5.4	8.3	1.4	0.5	:	8.2	:	1.5	1.4	7.8	:	:	2.7	:	0.8
1990	-0.4	2.0	5.4	0.6	6.3	3.2	2.3	:	6.7	:	2.2	2.0	5.9	:	:	5.2	:	2.8
1981-1990	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	5.0	2.9	2.8	:	4.4	:	2.7	1.6	4.9	:	:	3.7	:	2.3
1991	3.6	3.3	2.7	-1.5	6.0	3.2	1.9	:	4.0	:	2.6	2.8	10.6	-0.3	:	1.5	:	3.1
1992	1.5	5.3	3.0	-3.0	3.5	3.1	1.0	:	3.2	:	2.5	2.9	1.0	-1.7	:	-2.9	:	3.0
1993	-0.2	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	-1.5	:	5.2	:	2.2	3.7	0.5	5.3	-1.1	-4.4	:	1.0
1994	1.4	2.7	4.1	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-1.7	:	1.0	:	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	-10.7	0.5	:	1.0
1995	1.5	1.9	3.9	5.6	2.4	0.0	-3.3	-10.9	4.7	:	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.3	:	0.7
1996	1.8	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.1	0.8	14.8	6.5	8.4	-0.7	1.1	3.8	2.8	11.1	2.8	1.7	1.6
1997	1.1	0.5	8.5	3.0	2.5	1.2	0.5	8.9	3.2	-1.1	2.5	3.7	2.0	3.3	0.3	4.0	1.3	1.3
1998	1.6	1.8	5.6	1.7	3.5	-0.6	0.4	4.0	1.6	-4.0	2.5	2.7	6.2	4.8	5.6	1.8	1.3	1.2
1999	2.7	1.1	5.8	2.1	4.0	1.4	1.4	8.7	8.3	-0.6	2.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	-7.3	1.3	1.8	1.9
2000	3.1	1.4	9.3	14.8	5.3	1.9	2.2	-5.0	4.7	5.4	1.9	0.0	3.5	3.1	4.6	0.4	2.3	2.3
1991-2000	1.8	2.0	4.3	2.4	3.2	1.6	0.2	:	4.2	:	2.1	2.6	3.6	2.5	:	0.7	:	1.7
2001	1.6	0.5	10.6	0.7	3.9	1.2	3.9	10.8	6.1	0.5	4.6	-0.3	3.3	3.8	5.4	1.3	2.0	2.0
2002	3.2	1.5	6.9	7.2	4.5	1.9	2.4	6.9	4.6	3.7	3.3	0.7	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4
2003	1.4	0.4	1.8	-0.9	4.8	2.0	1.9	6.0	4.1	3.3	2.9	1.1	0.2	2.2	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
2004	1.8	-0.7	2.2	3.5	6.3	2.3	2.2	-5.5	4.5	0.5	-0.1	1.0	2.6	3.4	-2.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
2005	1.2	0.4	3.8	1.1	5.5	1.2	1.9	3.4	3.3	-0.8	0.5	1.7	3.2	3.4	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.6
2006	1.0	1.0	6.3	-0.1	4.6	1.3	0.5	7.3	2.8	5.9	9.5	2.7	-1.4	4.0	9.7	0.4	2.1	2.0
2007	2.6	1.7	7.7	8.4	5.5	1.5	0.9	0.3	2.9	0.0	3.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	2.3	2.3
2008	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.6	5.5	1.2	0.8	6.2	3.0	12.9	2.0	3.2	1.1	6.2	5.3	2.7	2.1	2.0
2009	1.6	3.0	-1.3	9.6	3.8	1.6	0.6	5.8	2.9	-1.9	3.2	1.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	0.7	2.3	2.3
2010	1.3	1.4	-2.7	-7.0	1.0	1.4	0.1	1.6	2.7	0.5	2.0	1.2	-0.3	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.9	0.9
2001-2010	1.9	1.1	3.6	2.2	4.5	1.5	1.5	4.2	3.7	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
2011	1.5	0.9	2.0	-3.1	-1.2	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	-0.2	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.3

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 18. Final consumption expenditure of general government at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	2.2	:	4.2	:	:	6.5	3.5	4.8
1971-1980	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	2.4	:	4.0	:	:	4.3	1.0	4.8
1981	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	0.2	:	3.0	:	:	48.8	1.4	5.5
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.7	:	1.8	:	:	-10.6	3.2	4.5
1983	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	:	1.7	:	:	16.6	3.5	5.7
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	1.2	:	1.4	:	:	1.9	2.8	3.4
1985	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.3	:	2.1	:	:	14.1	5.9	1.4
1986	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.4	:	2.2	:	:	9.2	5.6	3.4
1987	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	-0.1	:	2.4	:	:	9.4	2.7	3.9
1988	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.2	:	2.0	:	:	-1.1	1.6	3.9
1989	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.0	:	0.9	:	:	0.8	1.5	2.9
1990	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	2.2	:	2.6	:	:	8.0	2.5	3.3
1981-1990	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	0.8	:	2.0	:	:	8.8	3.1	3.8
1991	:	-12.3	0.9	:	:	:	:	9.6	10.6	3.4	3.0	:	3.1	:	:	3.7	0.6	4.1
1992	-14.9	-6.7	0.9	:	:	:	-1.1	5.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	:	2.6	:	:	3.6	0.0	2.7
1993	-12.5	3.6	4.2	:	:	:	9.8	2.4	2.7	0.1	-0.7	:	0.8	:	:	8.6	-0.9	3.2
1994	-11.9	0.2	2.2	4.2	:	:	-7.4	1.2	11.0	-0.6	1.1	:	1.0	:	:	-5.5	0.0	3.5
1995	-8.1	-4.3	2.4	13.5	:	:	-6.7	4.8	1.0	-0.4	1.3	:	0.8	:	:	6.8	-0.1	4.0
1996	-28.2	-0.9	3.6	-2.7	-7.3	-0.7	-2.3	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	-2.9	0.2	8.6	0.5	2.3
1997	-2.7	3.0	0.7	-1.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	-8.5	-0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.0	3.0	-2.4	4.1	1.3	0.8
1998	11.7	-1.6	3.5	2.2	13.2	5.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.9	3.8	7.8	2.0	1.8
1999	4.9	3.7	2.4	-0.2	-0.4	-2.3	1.5	2.5	-4.5	1.7	3.6	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.4	4.0	3.0	4.2
2000	11.7	0.7	2.3	-2.2	-4.0	-5.0	1.9	2.1	-1.4	-1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	-1.6	-2.6	5.7	1.9	4.3
1991-2000	:	-1.6	2.3	:	:	:	:	3.5	1.5	0.8	1.3	:	1.7	:	:	4.7	0.8	3.1
2001	1.4	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	-4.4	0.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	-5.5	29.7	-1.1	3.9	3.0
2002	4.5	6.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.1	5.7	1.4	-4.2	2.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.9	-11.1	5.8	4.9	2.4
2003	7.7	7.1	0.7	0.8	1.9	4.1	5.1	4.9	9.8	0.4	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.1	-9.9	-2.6	2.5	2.3
2004	3.8	-3.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	8.2	1.6	3.1	-8.6	-0.2	3.0	1.7	1.8	3.2	0.1	6.0	1.7	1.9
2005	2.5	2.9	1.3	-0.2	2.7	3.5	2.1	5.2	3.8	0.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.5	0.7	1.6
2006	-1.3	1.2	2.8	3.5	4.9	3.7	3.8	6.1	-4.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.9	5.0	1.8	8.4	1.2	0.4
2007	3.1	0.7	1.3	3.7	3.7	3.2	-7.4	3.7	-0.1	0.3	1.2	1.9	2.0	3.4	0.4	6.5	1.5	1.5
2008	0.1	1.0	1.6	4.1	1.5	7.9	-0.8	7.5	7.1	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	9.7	1.9	3.4	0.3
2009	-5.5	4.4	2.5	-0.5	-9.2	-2.3	-1.1	1.2	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	-4.7	7.8	1.9	1.6
2010	-1.6	0.4	1.0	-0.9	-10.0	-4.5	-0.4	3.0	-2.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.2	-1.5	2.2	2.3	1.1
2001-2010	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	0.1	2.7	1.1	3.8	-0.4	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.9	3.7	2.4	1.6
2011	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.1	-4.0	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-1.5	0.1	0.0	2.0	-0.5	1.0	2.7	0.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	24.1	24.9	19.5	20.9	24.0	23.3	25.3	19.2	21.5	17.2	26.7	25.7	22.3	:	:	26.3	:	24.5
1971-1980	23.9	22.5	25.0	25.8	24.6	23.5	25.1	26.4	22.0	16.6	23.4	26.5	28.4	:	:	28.0	:	23.8
1981	20.2	21.6	28.3	23.9	22.3	22.2	25.7	30.5	21.4	17.2	20.7	25.4	32.1	:	:	26.1	:	22.8
1982	19.1	20.3	25.3	21.6	22.0	21.5	24.2	28.8	21.0	18.5	19.9	22.9	31.6	:	:	26.2	:	21.8
1983	17.6	20.5	22.2	23.2	21.4	20.2	22.9	26.9	17.9	20.5	19.8	22.1	30.0	:	:	26.4	:	21.1
1984	17.2	20.1	20.5	18.7	19.6	19.4	22.7	29.9	16.9	19.5	20.4	21.7	26.3	:	:	25.0	:	20.5
1985	17.7	19.7	18.2	20.1	20.2	19.2	22.3	26.3	14.9	18.8	21.1	22.2	24.7	:	:	25.1	:	20.4
1986	17.5	19.6	17.6	20.9	20.7	19.3	21.5	23.2	18.9	17.0	21.7	22.0	23.9	:	:	24.5	:	20.3
1987	17.9	19.7	16.4	19.8	21.9	19.9	21.5	22.7	21.8	19.9	22.0	22.5	26.9	:	:	25.2	:	20.6
1988	19.8	20.0	15.7	19.7	23.7	20.8	21.9	23.9	21.8	19.5	23.4	23.2	28.8	:	:	26.5	:	21.4
1989	21.4	20.5	16.9	20.6	25.1	21.3	21.9	26.7	21.3	20.0	23.1	23.5	28.0	:	:	29.0	:	22.0
1990	22.5	21.3	18.5	21.2	25.3	21.5	22.1	23.8	21.6	22.5	22.7	23.7	26.9	19.8	31.0	28.0	:	22.3
1981-1990	19.1	20.3	20.0	21.0	22.2	20.5	22.7	26.3	19.7	19.3	21.5	22.9	27.9	:	:	26.2	:	21.3
1991		21.7																22.0
1991	21.0	23.2	16.9	20.7	24.6	21.3	21.7	23.5	23.3	21.1	22.1	24.7	26.2	21.8	28.0	24.0	:	22.5
1992	20.7	23.6	16.7	19.5	22.6	20.1	21.1	24.8	19.7	19.6	21.9	24.3	26.1	19.7	32.6	20.0	:	21.9
1993	20.0	22.5	15.3	18.5	20.8	18.7	18.8	21.8	21.9	21.0	21.1	23.9	23.5	19.9	29.7	16.9	20.6	20.6
1994	19.5	22.6	16.4	17.1	20.7	18.4	18.5	19.9	20.6	21.1	20.6	24.5	22.6	21.3	26.4	16.3	20.4	20.4
1995	19.9	21.9	17.3	17.0	21.5	18.1	19.1	18.6	19.9	22.7	20.8	23.6	22.5	21.8	24.8	17.1	20.3	20.3
1996	20.1	21.3	18.9	17.8	21.4	17.9	18.9	19.8	20.1	23.1	21.6	24.1	23.0	22.5	31.8	18.0	20.2	20.1
1997	20.5	21.0	20.1	18.1	21.8	17.5	18.9	18.5	21.7	21.8	21.9	23.9	25.2	23.8	33.9	18.8	20.1	20.0
1998	20.6	21.1	21.6	19.4	23.0	17.9	19.3	18.7	21.8	22.9	22.2	24.0	26.5	24.9	35.8	19.5	20.5	20.4
1999	20.7	21.3	23.1	20.8	24.6	18.8	19.6	17.6	23.5	22.2	22.9	23.5	26.8	26.6	29.5	19.6	21.0	21.0
2000	21.1	21.5	23.1	21.6	25.8	19.5	20.3	17.0	20.8	22.9	21.9	24.0	27.1	26.1	25.8	20.0	21.5	21.4
1991-2000	20.4	22.0	18.9	19.0	22.7	18.8	19.6	20.0	21.3	21.8	21.7	24.0	25.0	22.8	29.8	19.0	:	20.9
2001	20.8	20.0	22.4	21.6	26.0	19.5	20.3	16.7	22.6	20.6	21.1	23.3	26.5	24.7	28.5	20.2	21.0	20.9
2002	19.1	18.3	21.6	22.5	26.3	18.8	20.9	18.1	22.6	16.3	20.0	21.7	25.0	23.1	27.4	18.7	20.2	20.2
2003	18.8	17.9	22.4	23.3	27.2	18.8	20.4	17.6	22.2	19.6	19.5	22.4	22.9	24.0	24.8	19.0	20.1	20.1
2004	19.8	17.5	24.4	22.2	28.0	19.3	20.5	19.0	21.5	19.2	18.8	22.0	22.6	24.9	24.0	19.3	20.3	20.3
2005	20.7	17.4	26.6	20.6	29.4	20.0	20.7	19.3	20.5	20.2	18.9	21.7	22.2	25.5	26.6	20.1	20.7	20.7
2006	21.0	18.2	26.9	21.5	30.6	20.7	21.1	20.6	19.1	20.8	19.7	21.6	21.7	26.5	26.5	20.0	21.4	21.3
2007	21.7	18.8	26.0	21.4	30.7	21.6	21.2	22.0	19.9	20.3	20.0	21.8	21.8	27.7	26.2	21.3	21.9	21.8
2008	22.6	19.0	21.7	19.4	28.8	21.9	20.7	23.3	19.3	16.3	20.4	21.8	21.7	28.9	24.9	21.6	21.6	21.6
2009	21.2	17.9	15.6	16.8	24.4	20.7	18.9	20.4	17.4	14.0	18.9	20.8	19.0	24.0	23.6	19.8	19.7	19.7
2010	20.8	18.0	12.7	16.3	22.1	20.1	18.9	17.6	17.4	15.2	16.8	20.4	18.0	24.0	24.1	19.2	19.1	19.1
2001-2010	20.7	18.3	22.0	20.5	27.4	20.1	20.4	19.5	20.3	18.2	19.4	21.8	22.1	25.3	25.7	19.9	20.6	20.6
2011	20.9	18.3	12.9	16.3	21.5	20.2	19.2	16.5	17.9	16.0	17.1	20.3	17.9	24.3	24.2	19.2	19.2	19.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 19. Gross fixed capital formation at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	23.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.3	18.6	:	23.3	:	:	14.8	18.1	32.1
1971-1980	:	:	23.3	:	:	:	32.5	:	:	21.4	19.8	:	23.1	:	:	17.6	19.4	32.9
1981	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	26.4	19.0	33.6	19.4	17.1	:	21.6	:	:	18.0	20.1	30.7
1982	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	25.1	20.5	29.7	19.3	17.1	:	20.8	:	:	17.9	19.0	29.5
1983	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	24.5	20.5	30.0	19.5	17.0	:	20.3	:	:	17.6	18.7	27.9
1984	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	22.9	21.1	30.0	19.7	18.0	:	20.0	:	:	17.6	19.7	27.5
1985	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	22.4	21.5	30.1	20.4	18.0	:	20.0	:	:	20.3	19.7	27.7
1986	:	:	22.2	:	:	:	24.0	22.3	29.7	19.7	17.9	:	20.0	:	:	23.2	19.4	27.7
1987	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	24.7	22.9	29.0	20.5	18.7	:	20.4	:	:	23.0	18.8	28.5
1988	:	:	20.1	:	:	:	21.5	22.9	28.0	21.4	20.5	:	21.2	:	:	24.3	18.5	30.1
1989	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	21.5	16.6	29.9	23.3	21.6	:	21.9	:	:	21.2	18.2	31.3
1990	21.3	24.9	19.5	:	20.5	26.2	19.2	20.0	19.8	22.8	20.5	:	22.0	:	:	21.3	17.4	32.1
1981-1990	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	23.2	20.7	29.0	20.6	18.6	:	20.8	:	:	20.4	19.0	29.3
1991													21.3					
1991	18.2	23.7	18.6	:	5.5	21.3	20.8	18.5	14.4	20.5	18.0	:	21.7	:	:	22.2	16.3	31.8
1992	16.2	27.4	17.6	:	10.0	21.8	19.8	16.0	19.2	18.0	16.7	:	21.0	:	:	22.0	16.2	30.5
1993	13.0	27.9	16.9	24.7	12.3	21.9	18.8	15.1	17.9	15.4	15.9	19.7	19.7	:	:	24.7	16.7	29.4
1994	13.8	28.2	17.2	27.4	13.3	21.9	20.0	17.1	20.3	15.3	16.1	19.6	19.6	:	:	22.9	17.2	28.4
1995	15.3	31.5	18.4	26.9	13.6	20.3	20.0	17.7	21.4	15.7	16.6	19.7	19.6	13.3	16.5	22.2	17.7	27.9
1996	13.5	32.1	18.6	26.4	16.4	20.5	21.3	19.8	23.0	15.9	16.7	19.6	19.5	17.4	17.4	23.3	18.1	28.3
1997	11.0	29.9	19.6	28.1	16.9	22.3	22.1	22.4	21.2	15.5	16.7	19.5	19.3	20.6	17.3	24.6	18.5	27.7
1998	13.0	28.2	20.4	30.4	24.7	23.8	23.5	24.1	18.2	16.3	17.7	20.1	19.9	20.0	17.4	22.9	19.1	25.9
1999	15.1	27.0	19.8	24.6	23.0	21.9	23.8	24.4	17.6	17.0	17.4	20.4	20.2	20.1	16.6	18.9	19.7	25.5
2000	15.7	28.0	20.2	25.7	24.2	18.8	23.4	23.7	18.8	17.6	17.1	20.6	20.5	18.8	16.2	20.4	20.0	25.2
1991-2000	14.5	28.4	18.7	:	16.0	21.5	21.4	19.9	19.2	16.7	16.9	:	20.1	:	:	22.4	17.9	28.0
2001	18.2	28.0	19.8	26.4	24.9	20.2	23.0	20.7	20.5	17.5	16.8	20.2	20.1	19.4	14.8	15.9	19.4	24.7
2002	18.2	27.5	19.6	29.7	23.8	20.3	23.1	18.7	21.3	16.8	16.8	19.6	19.5	21.2	16.6	16.7	18.2	23.3
2003	19.3	26.7	19.3	31.6	24.4	21.1	22.3	18.2	21.5	16.3	16.4	19.5	19.3	25.0	16.7	17.0	18.2	22.8
2004	20.5	25.8	19.3	30.9	27.5	22.3	22.5	18.1	21.8	16.4	16.7	19.6	19.5	24.6	17.8	20.3	18.8	22.7
2005	24.2	24.9	19.5	32.1	30.6	22.8	23.0	18.2	23.7	17.4	16.7	20.0	19.8	24.6	17.0	21.0	19.5	23.3
2006	25.9	24.7	21.7	34.9	32.6	25.2	21.7	19.7	25.6	18.2	17.1	20.7	20.5	26.1	18.2	22.3	19.7	23.3
2007	29.8	25.2	22.3	34.5	33.7	28.3	21.2	21.6	30.2	19.0	17.8	21.3	21.0	26.2	20.2	21.4	18.9	22.9
2008	33.4	23.9	20.9	29.3	29.4	25.2	20.9	22.1	31.9	19.5	16.8	21.1	20.7	27.6	24.5	19.9	17.9	23.3
2009	24.8	22.7	18.6	21.9	21.3	16.9	20.0	21.0	25.6	17.4	14.9	19.2	18.9	25.5	22.7	16.2	15.4	20.6
2010	23.1	22.2	17.2	21.1	19.3	16.9	20.5	21.3	25.7	16.7	14.4	18.6	18.3	26.1	24.0	16.6	15.0	19.6
2001-2010	23.7	25.2	19.8	29.2	26.7	21.9	21.8	20.0	24.8	17.5	16.4	20.0	19.8	24.6	19.3	18.7	18.1	22.7
2011	23.1	22.3	17.3	22.1	20.5	17.8	21.2	22.3	26.2	17.1	14.7	18.8	18.4	26.4	25.4	17.5	15.3	19.6

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.8	4.2	9.6	8.4	11.3	7.7	5.1	:	3.4	:	7.1	5.9	6.9	:	:	4.4	:	6.1
1971-1980	2.3	1.6	5.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.7	:	2.6	:	0.3	3.9	4.5	:	:	2.5	:	2.1
1981	-15.5	-4.7	7.3	-10.1	-1.7	-2.1	-1.6	:	-7.4	:	-9.0	0.2	14.8	:	:	2.5	:	-3.4
1982	-4.0	-4.6	-3.4	-3.6	1.0	-1.6	-3.4	:	-0.5	:	-3.2	-8.3	2.0	:	:	5.4	:	-2.8
1983	-5.3	3.0	-9.0	-3.7	-1.2	-3.6	-1.4	:	-11.8	:	1.6	-0.4	-2.7	:	:	3.5	:	-0.7
1984	2.3	0.1	-2.7	-7.6	-4.8	-1.4	4.0	:	0.1	:	6.8	0.0	-11.9	:	:	-1.0	:	0.2
1985	4.5	0.7	-7.8	9.6	6.7	2.3	1.0	:	-9.5	:	6.0	6.2	-0.9	:	:	4.0	:	2.3
1986	3.1	3.2	0.0	4.3	10.5	4.7	2.8	:	37.1	:	5.9	2.0	6.0	:	:	1.0	:	4.2
1987	4.9	2.1	-2.3	-15.7	12.2	5.0	4.8	:	17.7	:	1.5	4.3	22.0	:	:	5.5	:	4.3
1988	16.0	5.0	-1.6	12.2	13.6	9.3	7.2	:	11.5	:	9.8	7.1	15.3	:	:	11.3	:	8.3
1989	11.8	7.2	15.6	3.7	12.0	7.2	4.4	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.7	3.4	:	:	12.6	:	7.0
1990	8.6	8.0	12.1	1.7	6.5	3.8	4.3	:	3.4	:	2.9	5.7	7.0	:	:	-3.8	:	5.3
1981-1990	2.3	1.9	0.5	-1.3	5.3	2.3	2.2	:	3.9	:	2.4	2.0	5.1	:	:	4.0	:	2.4
1991	-4.1	5.3	-7.0	7.4	1.7	-0.4	1.3	:	15.8	:	1.3	8.2	4.7	-11.5	:	-18.2	:	1.6
1992	1.1	4.6	0.0	-5.9	-4.1	-2.4	-1.4	:	-15.1	:	1.8	0.3	7.8	-12.9	:	-15.8	:	0.1
1993	-2.5	-4.3	-5.1	-4.7	-8.9	-6.2	-11.5	:	20.6	:	-1.6	-1.1	-9.0	10.7	13.0	-13.7	:	-6.4
1994	0.4	4.3	11.8	-1.4	1.9	1.7	0.4	:	0.0	:	2.0	5.4	0.5	14.1	-2.5	-0.1	:	2.6
1995	3.4	-0.2	15.1	3.1	7.7	1.8	6.9	-0.6	-1.5	:	5.9	0.1	4.2	16.8	0.6	14.5	:	2.9
1996	1.6	-0.5	16.0	8.4	2.6	0.7	2.3	6.3	4.9	-8.4	8.5	4.7	5.6	8.4	30.1	9.3	1.9	1.8
1997	5.9	1.0	16.7	6.8	5.0	0.4	1.6	-4.5	10.4	-4.5	8.5	0.0	14.3	13.3	14.0	10.5	2.7	2.6
1998	3.3	4.0	15.0	10.6	11.3	7.1	4.2	5.7	6.1	-3.4	6.8	3.6	11.7	8.9	9.4	11.1	6.0	6.0
1999	2.6	4.7	13.9	11.0	10.4	8.3	3.9	-0.7	22.0	4.0	8.7	1.0	6.2	14.6	-15.7	3.3	6.1	6.2
2000	5.1	3.0	5.9	8.0	6.6	7.2	6.3	3.5	-4.7	17.5	0.6	5.5	3.5	2.2	-9.6	6.4	4.9	4.9
1991-2000	1.6	2.1	7.9	4.2	3.2	1.7	1.3	:	5.2	:	4.2	2.7	4.8	6.0	:	0.0	:	2.2
2001	1.0	-3.6	0.1	4.8	4.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	8.8	-11.8	0.2	-1.7	1.0	0.7	13.0	2.9	0.6	0.5
2002	-4.5	-6.1	2.9	9.5	3.4	-1.7	3.7	8.6	5.5	-19.5	-4.5	-4.4	-3.5	0.7	0.2	-3.7	-1.5	-1.5
2003	0.1	-0.3	6.4	11.8	5.9	2.2	-1.2	2.4	6.3	23.1	-1.5	4.7	-7.4	8.1	-2.7	3.0	1.3	1.3
2004	8.0	-0.3	9.6	1.4	5.1	3.6	2.3	11.6	2.7	-0.9	-1.6	0.7	0.2	5.6	4.8	4.9	2.3	2.3
2005	7.1	0.9	14.7	-4.5	7.0	4.4	0.8	4.1	2.5	12.5	3.7	1.2	-0.9	3.7	17.5	3.6	3.2	3.1
2006	2.7	7.8	3.9	9.8	7.2	4.1	2.9	10.2	4.7	3.2	7.5	2.4	-0.7	9.9	9.3	1.9	5.4	5.4
2007	5.9	5.0	2.4	4.6	4.6	6.5	1.7	13.4	12.6	0.4	4.8	3.8	3.1	11.7	9.1	10.6	4.8	4.7
2008	4.3	3.1	-15.5	-7.4	-4.4	0.6	-4.0	8.6	-0.1	-21.9	4.9	1.0	-0.7	7.7	1.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7
2009	-5.0	-8.9	-29.7	-13.9	-15.3	-6.9	-12.1	-12.0	-14.9	-19.3	-13.0	-7.8	-11.1	-21.6	-10.5	-13.4	-10.8	-10.8
2010	-1.5	1.2	-17.6	-5.5	-8.3	-2.4	-0.1	-12.9	3.0	6.5	-9.7	-1.4	-4.2	1.6	3.6	-1.8	-2.6	-2.7
2001-2010	1.7	-0.2	-3.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	-0.4	3.3	2.9	-3.8	-1.1	-0.2	-2.5	2.4	4.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
2011	2.1	2.9	4.2	-0.8	-1.8	1.9	2.5	-3.8	6.7	4.5	3.6	1.7	-0.6	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.8	1.8

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 20. Gross fixed capital formation at 2000 prices; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	5.2	:	5.9	:	:	8.1	4.7	15.7
1971-1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.5	:	1.8	:	:	2.1	3.9	3.5
1981	:	:	-17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-5.8	-8.7	:	-4.4	:	:	31.6	1.1	2.9
1982	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	6.0	:	-1.3	:	:	-5.7	-6.9	0.0
1983	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	5.1	:	0.3	:	:	2.6	6.8	-1.4
1984	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	9.1	:	1.8	:	:	0.9	16.2	4.3
1985	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	4.2	:	3.0	:	:	11.5	6.0	8.3
1986	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	2.2	:	4.1	:	:	8.4	1.8	5.6
1987	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.5	:	5.0	:	:	45.1	1.1	7.9
1988	:	:	-6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	14.8	:	8.7	:	:	-1.0	3.1	13.3
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	6.1	:	7.0	:	:	2.2	3.2	9.2
1990	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-2.2	:	3.8	:	:	15.9	-0.7	7.9
1981-1990	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.4	:	2.7	:	:	10.2	3.0	5.7
1991	:	-27.3	-3.2	:	:	:	:	-4.5	-31.6	-8.5	-8.1	:	-0.2	:	:	0.4	-5.1	2.5
1992	:	16.5	-0.2	:	:	:	-2.6	2.4	11.0	-11.3	-0.9	:	-0.4	:	:	6.4	5.4	-2.2
1993	:	0.2	-3.7	:	:	:	2.0	2.9	8.3	-14.6	-0.2	:	-5.9	:	:	26.4	7.0	-2.7
1994	:	9.1	8.5	9.2	:	:	12.5	9.2	20.7	6.7	4.6	:	3.0	:	:	-16.0	8.0	-1.5
1995	16.1	19.8	11.9	5.6	:	14.9	-4.3	16.6	6.9	10.0	2.9	:	3.2	:	:	9.1	6.3	0.9
1996	-21.2	9.9	5.8	18.2	22.3	21.1	6.7	19.7	5.7	4.7	5.4	2.8	2.3	:	6.5	14.1	8.5	4.6
1997	-20.9	-5.7	10.3	23.6	20.7	25.5	9.2	21.8	1.7	-0.1	6.8	3.5	3.2	:	-4.3	14.8	8.8	-0.3
1998	35.2	-0.9	8.1	21.4	61.4	21.1	13.2	14.0	-5.7	8.1	13.7	7.3	7.1	:	-2.6	-3.9	9.9	-7.2
1999	20.8	-3.3	-0.1	-15.5	-6.8	-5.9	5.9	6.6	-4.8	8.5	3.0	5.4	5.6	:	-1.4	-16.2	9.1	-0.8
2000	15.4	5.1	7.6	16.7	10.2	-9.2	7.7	2.7	6.3	6.3	2.7	4.6	4.7	:	-1.5	17.5	6.9	1.2
1991-2000	:	1.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	8.8	0.8	0.6	2.8	:	2.2	:	:	4.4	6.4	-0.6
2001	23.3	6.6	-1.4	9.9	11.4	13.3	4.7	-9.7	9.9	-0.5	2.6	0.7	0.8	7.1	-8.6	-30.0	-1.1	-0.9
2002	8.5	5.1	0.1	24.0	13.0	10.6	10.5	-6.3	8.9	-1.8	3.6	-0.6	-0.7	13.9	17.6	14.7	-3.0	-4.9
2003	13.9	0.4	-0.2	18.6	12.3	13.7	2.1	-0.1	8.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	24.7	1.1	14.2	2.9	-0.5
2004	13.5	3.9	3.9	5.2	23.8	15.7	7.9	6.4	11.0	5.7	5.1	3.1	2.8	5.0	10.9	28.4	6.2	1.4
2005	23.3	1.8	4.7	15.3	23.6	11.2	5.7	6.5	15.3	8.9	2.4	3.5	3.2	4.9	-5.4	17.4	5.3	3.1
2006	14.7	6.0	14.3	18.6	16.4	19.4	-3.6	14.9	19.9	9.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	10.9	11.6	13.3	2.3	0.5
2007	21.7	10.8	2.8	9.0	7.5	23.0	1.6	17.6	30.3	7.5	7.8	5.9	5.2	6.5	13.1	3.1	-1.4	-1.2
2008	20.4	-1.5	-4.8	-12.1	-15.6	-6.5	0.4	8.2	16.2	2.6	-3.5	-0.6	-1.1	8.2	20.3	-5.0	-4.2	-2.6
2009	-26.9	-8.3	-12.0	-34.4	-37.7	-39.1	-6.5	-0.3	-25.3	-15.3	-14.9	-11.5	-11.4	-11.8	-9.2	-19.2	-14.8	-14.3
2010	-6.3	-1.1	-3.7	-2.9	-14.0	-1.8	1.0	3.0	2.3	-1.9	-0.9	-2.2	-2.5	0.5	4.0	4.6	0.3	-1.7
2001-2010	9.4	2.2	0.2	3.6	2.1	4.2	2.3	3.7	8.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	6.6	5.0	2.6	-0.9	-2.2
2011	3.2	2.7	1.7	8.7	7.0	8.0	3.6	8.0	5.8	5.4	4.4	2.5	2.2	3.0	6.0	8.4	4.3	2.7

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	:	:	0.9	:	1.7
1971-1980	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.9	-1.7	2.1	0.2	1.6	2.7	:	:	1.3	:	1.1
1981	0.6	-0.2	-1.1	-4.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	2.3	-0.9	2.9	-0.5	-0.2	3.8	:	:	1.3	:	-0.4
1982	0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	2.0	-0.1	5.5	-0.9	0.1	4.4	:	:	1.3	:	0.1
1983	-0.2	0.3	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	2.3	3.1	1.2	0.0	-0.3	0.8	:	:	0.6	:	-0.1
1984	1.1	0.5	1.4	5.0	0.4	-0.1	0.6	2.8	4.7	1.5	0.1	0.9	-0.2	:	:	0.9	:	0.5
1985	-0.1	0.4	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	1.7	-0.3	0.8	0.3	:	:	0.3	:	0.4
1986	-0.4	0.5	0.6	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	:	:	-0.1	:	0.4
1987	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.9	:	:	-0.1	:	0.2
1988	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	-0.2	0.8	1.6	:	:	0.9	:	0.5
1989	0.3	0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.8	:	:	1.5	:	0.7
1990	0.0	0.3	2.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.5	-1.6	2.2	0.5	:	0.6
1981-1990	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.5	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	0.3
1991		0.7																0.5
1991	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	-0.3	-3.7	6.9	-1.8	:	0.5
1992	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	3.0	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-4.8	-1.2	:	0.1
1993	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.5	-5.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
1994	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	4.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	-5.6	1.2	0.1	0.1
1995	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	3.3	-0.3	6.9	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.9	-0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
1996	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.2	1.9	0.1	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0
1997	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
1998	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.5	-3.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	-2.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
1999	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.5	-4.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.4	0.4
2000	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.4	2.4	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
1991-2000	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.1	:	0.2
2001	0.3	-0.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.8	-3.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
2002	0.0	-1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
2003	0.5	-0.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-3.1	-0.2	0.5	0.0	1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
2004	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.3	-2.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.1
2005	1.1	-0.5	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.1	0.1
2006	1.4	-0.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.3
2007	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.5	-0.3	1.0	0.4	4.0	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.3
2008	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.6	3.2	3.2	1.0	0.4	0.4
2009	-0.8	-0.9	-1.7	1.3	0.5	-1.5	0.0	-3.2	-1.4	-2.4	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-3.0	-2.3	-0.6	-0.6
2010	-0.8	-0.5	-1.0	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-1.5	-1.3	-2.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-1.7	-0.2	-0.2
2001-2010	0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
2011	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-2.5	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## National final uses

### 21. Changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables at current prices; total economy

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	1.0	:	1.6	:	:	0.6	0.9	3.1
1971-1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	1.6	0.5	:	1.0	:	:	0.2	0.7	1.1
1981	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	3.2	-0.2	2.7	0.0	-1.1	:	-0.5	:	:	2.0	1.1	0.5
1982	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	3.3	7.8	4.0	-0.3	-0.4	:	0.0	:	:	0.1	-0.3	0.4
1983	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	1.9	4.9	4.0	-0.8	0.5	:	0.0	:	:	-0.7	0.0	0.1
1984	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	2.7	5.6	4.2	-0.4	0.4	:	0.5	:	:	-0.6	1.7	0.3
1985	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	2.5	6.5	2.9	0.6	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	0.0	0.6	0.7
1986	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	2.9	7.0	4.7	0.1	0.2	:	0.4	:	:	0.4	0.3	0.5
1987	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	1.9	6.3	2.8	0.3	0.3	:	0.2	:	:	0.5	0.6	0.1
1988	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	3.7	10.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	:	0.6	:	:	-1.3	0.2	0.7
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	5.0	22.1	-3.1	0.6	0.5	:	0.7	:	:	0.3	0.5	0.7
1990	9.1	-0.1	0.4	:	15.4	:	6.1	4.3	10.5	0.5	-0.3	:	0.5	:	:	1.0	0.2	0.6
1981-1990	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	3.3	7.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	:	0.3	:	:	0.2	0.5	0.5
1991													0.2					
1991	4.4	-1.1	0.0	:	24.9	:	-0.5	0.4	13.7	-0.8	-0.8	:	0.3	:	:	-1.4	0.0	0.7
1992	3.7	-1.7	0.2	:	27.1	:	-3.8	-1.5	12.2	0.1	-0.3	:	0.0	:	:	-0.2	0.3	0.2
1993	2.3	-1.0	-0.7	2.4	-4.1	:	1.1	-0.3	11.0	-0.3	0.0	:	-0.4	:	:	0.6	0.3	0.1
1994	-4.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	3.8	:	2.1	-0.3	4.5	1.0	0.6	:	0.2	:	:	-3.2	0.9	-0.1
1995	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.6	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.1	4.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
1996	-5.4	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.5	4.1	1.1	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	0.4	0.6
1997	-1.1	0.5	1.2	2.8	3.7	2.2	4.3	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	4.9	3.6	-1.6	0.9	0.6
1998	3.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	5.2	1.0	-0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	4.8	-0.7	0.7	0.4
1999	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	-0.6	4.8	0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	3.1	0.2	0.7	-0.6
2000	2.6	1.5	1.0	2.7	-0.5	0.1	6.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	-0.2	6.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
1991-2000	0.9	0.2	0.5	:	5.9	:	2.6	0.4	4.4	0.4	0.3	:	0.3	:	:	-0.6	0.5	0.2
2001	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	-0.9	3.8	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.7	4.2	-0.9	-0.4	0.1
2002	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.9	0.4	2.5	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	4.0	4.0	0.9	0.1	-0.2
2003	2.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	4.4	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	3.2	0.6	0.2	0.0
2004	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.2	5.6	0.4	3.9	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	4.1	-1.0	0.6	0.3
2005	3.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	3.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.8	-1.0	0.4	0.3
2006	5.8	2.1	1.1	3.8	7.1	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.0	3.7	-0.2	0.5	0.4
2007	7.0	1.8	0.8	5.7	6.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.7	4.0	-0.4	0.1	0.8
2008	5.0	1.4	1.1	0.4	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.7	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	3.2	4.0	1.9	-0.2	0.3
2009	1.4	-1.1	-1.0	-2.5	-2.4	-4.4	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	3.0	2.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3
2010	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	2.1	-0.1	0.1	1.3
2001-2010	3.3	1.0	0.6	1.6	3.1	0.1	1.7	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2	3.5	-0.1	0.0	0.3
2011	1.6	0.1	0.0	-1.3	-1.2	-2.4	-1.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.2	2.7

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960-1970	100.4	97.8	107.8	106.8	102.2	99.4	99.5	106.6	85.3	117.4	100.0	101.0	104.6	:	:	101.3	:	99.5
1971-1980	100.1	98.1	110.8	105.8	101.4	100.2	100.3	115.7	85.3	115.0	98.0	101.5	109.0	:	:	101.0	:	99.8
1981	102.9	99.5	115.3	102.2	101.9	102.2	102.0	112.1	93.6	107.9	96.5	101.9	117.2	:	:	98.9	:	101.2
1982	102.5	97.8	108.4	106.1	101.6	103.2	101.3	110.9	92.5	115.7	95.7	100.4	117.0	:	:	100.0	:	100.7
1983	100.1	98.3	103.8	107.1	100.6	101.1	99.5	110.8	90.8	114.5	96.3	100.3	110.7	:	:	100.0	:	99.8
1984	99.8	97.7	101.3	106.0	97.9	100.5	100.4	109.6	89.4	114.7	95.2	100.2	108.0	:	:	98.2	:	99.2
1985	99.3	96.6	99.1	107.0	98.1	100.9	100.4	106.5	86.2	115.3	95.8	100.8	104.9	:	:	98.9	:	99.0
1986	97.9	95.0	98.7	105.9	98.0	100.5	98.7	99.9	86.0	109.6	96.5	99.5	103.0	:	:	98.2	:	98.0
1987	98.4	95.1	95.4	104.5	99.9	101.2	99.6	100.0	90.4	108.9	97.7	99.7	107.1	:	:	99.3	:	98.6
1988	97.7	95.1	93.4	105.7	101.2	101.0	99.9	103.3	88.8	109.6	97.5	100.2	110.4	:	:	99.6	:	98.8
1989	98.0	95.1	93.9	107.9	103.3	101.2	100.0	104.7	85.5	110.4	97.0	100.3	108.2	:	:	102.0	:	99.2
1990	98.5	94.4	95.1	109.9	103.3	101.3	99.8	102.7	86.4	113.2	96.2	100.3	108.5	87.8	109.2	101.3	:	99.0
1981-1990	99.5	96.5	100.4	106.2	100.6	101.3	100.2	106.0	89.0	112.0	96.4	100.4	109.5	:	:	99.6	:	99.4
1991		94.6																98.9
1991	98.4	100.4	94.7	109.5	103.1	101.0	99.9	108.1	87.5	110.6	95.9	100.3	109.4	90.8	103.2	101.3	:	100.6
1992	97.6	100.5	92.1	108.2	102.7	99.8	100.1	108.5	83.2	106.6	96.2	100.6	108.9	93.1	104.2	99.6	:	100.3
1993	96.8	100.0	89.1	108.2	100.6	99.1	96.9	98.1	81.5	109.2	94.6	100.6	107.4	99.0	104.6	95.6	99.0	99.0
1994	96.3	99.9	89.8	106.3	100.0	99.1	96.6	98.1	79.5	109.7	94.4	101.1	107.5	97.9	94.6	94.7	98.8	98.8
1995	96.1	99.5	88.8	107.4	100.0	98.9	96.2	100.1	78.8	113.2	94.3	100.8	106.4	101.9	97.7	93.0	98.5	98.5
1996	96.9	99.1	89.1	108.1	99.5	98.5	95.3	102.9	79.8	113.0	94.7	101.4	107.0	101.0	110.7	93.8	98.2	98.1
1997	96.2	98.8	87.8	107.5	99.1	97.1	96.1	101.7	82.7	107.9	94.3	100.3	108.0	100.9	109.6	93.0	97.8	97.7
1998	96.2	98.6	87.2	108.5	100.2	97.4	96.9	101.0	83.5	105.5	95.3	99.4	108.9	101.5	110.8	92.5	98.1	98.0
1999	95.8	99.1	86.0	108.7	101.9	97.9	98.1	98.3	80.7	105.3	95.8	99.0	110.2	104.2	104.4	91.0	98.6	98.6
2000	97.1	99.6	86.1	113.5	103.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	79.0	110.6	94.5	98.4	110.9	103.5	102.5	90.9	99.4	99.3
1991-2000	96.7	99.6	89.1	108.6	101.0	98.8	97.5	101.6	81.6	109.2	95.0	100.2	108.5	99.4	104.2	94.5	:	98.9
2001	96.4	98.0	84.8	113.2	102.5	98.9	98.6	97.9	82.4	104.7	94.2	97.8	110.0	100.8	108.0	90.6	98.6	98.5
2002	94.3	95.4	83.7	113.5	102.1	98.3	99.0	101.6	80.4	97.6	93.5	95.2	108.3	98.8	107.2	90.8	97.5	97.5
2003	94.6	96.0	85.0	112.3	102.4	99.0	99.4	101.2	76.3	101.7	93.7	96.6	106.6	100.2	101.8	93.2	98.0	98.0
2004	95.1	94.9	86.1	109.8	104.0	99.9	99.3	102.5	75.8	103.9	92.6	96.2	107.8	101.3	102.7	93.5	98.0	98.0
2005	96.1	94.7	88.3	109.2	105.3	100.9	100.1	102.6	74.5	105.4	91.5	96.0	108.9	100.4	104.6	95.9	98.5	98.5
2006	96.3	94.3	89.3	110.6	106.4	101.3	100.8	103.8	68.6	105.0	92.3	95.4	108.2	100.5	104.0	95.3	98.8	98.8
2007	96.1	92.9	88.8	111.1	106.8	101.9	100.2	106.3	66.5	102.0	91.4	94.3	107.5	101.7	101.0	95.1	98.4	98.4
2008	99.1	93.8	89.4	110.2	105.9	102.5	100.6	111.5	67.5	103.0	91.7	94.2	109.6	103.0	102.3	97.0	99.0	98.9
2009	97.2	95.4	82.6	109.7	102.1	101.8	100.4	105.8	66.4	97.4	92.8	95.8	107.6	98.5	100.7	97.8	98.7	98.7
2010	96.3	95.5	79.1	106.8	101.2	102.3	100.8	105.5	65.9	98.9	91.2	95.6	107.3	99.1	102.7	98.2	98.5	98.5
2001-2010	96.1	95.1	85.7	110.6	103.9	100.7	99.9	103.9	72.4	101.9	92.5	95.7	108.2	100.4	103.5	94.7	98.4	98.4
2011	96.0	95.4	78.5	105.1	100.6	102.3	100.6	105.2	65.8	99.0	90.7	94.5	106.6	99.2	102.0	98.1	98.2	98.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 22. Domestic demand including stocks at current prices

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	102.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	99.7	100.3	:	99.7	:	:	94.5	99.4	99.5
1971-1980	:	:	103.0	:	:	:	104.5	:	:	99.4	100.8	:	100.0	:	:	97.4	100.3	99.3
1981	:	:	99.6	:	:	:	100.9	102.1	102.3	99.5	97.6	:	100.5	:	:	97.1	100.4	99.3
1982	:	:	100.0	:	:	:	99.0	98.9	98.1	99.9	98.0	:	100.3	:	:	95.6	100.6	99.3
1983	:	:	98.6	:	:	:	97.9	98.7	94.3	97.3	98.9	:	99.5	:	:	96.3	101.5	98.3
1984	:	:	99.3	:	:	:	96.7	99.0	94.7	95.7	99.7	:	99.2	:	:	96.2	102.6	97.3
1985	:	:	100.2	:	:	:	97.8	98.5	93.2	97.8	98.7	:	99.0	:	:	95.2	102.8	96.6
1986	:	:	101.3	:	:	:	101.3	99.1	93.7	96.3	100.4	:	98.3	:	:	95.1	103.0	96.1
1987	:	:	99.0	:	:	:	100.3	97.8	93.0	97.6	100.7	:	98.9	:	:	94.8	103.1	97.0
1988	:	:	97.7	:	:	:	97.2	97.9	90.5	97.9	103.2	:	99.4	:	:	89.6	102.2	97.8
1989	:	:	97.4	:	:	:	96.5	95.8	97.2	99.0	103.6	:	99.8	:	:	91.7	101.6	98.5
1990	:	97.0	95.4	:	101.3	108.1	97.2	93.1	109.5	99.2	102.1	:	99.4	:	:	96.8	101.3	99.1
1981-1990	:	:	98.9	:	:	:	98.5	98.1	96.6	98.0	100.3	:	99.4	:	:	94.8	101.9	97.9
1991	99.1																	
1991	95.7	92.6	94.6	:	91.3	91.0	100.8	102.8	103.9	98.1	100.7	:	100.4	:	:	98.5	100.5	98.4
1992	105.8	98.7	93.8	:	93.9	96.2	100.1	99.5	108.4	98.1	101.1	:	100.2	:	:	99.0	100.5	97.8
1993	107.6	98.8	93.3	104.6	85.5	107.4	108.0	99.8	105.0	96.2	100.7	99.1	99.0	:	:	102.2	101.0	97.8
1994	100.6	102.3	94.8	110.9	98.3	105.6	106.3	98.2	102.1	95.5	100.4	98.9	98.8	:	:	96.1	101.3	98.0
1995	101.6	104.3	95.9	108.1	102.4	110.6	99.9	97.8	105.6	93.1	100.1	98.6	98.5	108.3	109.8	99.3	101.2	98.6
1996	94.6	105.8	95.1	109.2	107.2	109.2	99.4	101.4	108.4	93.3	99.9	98.4	98.2	106.6	110.3	96.3	101.2	99.5
1997	95.4	105.2	96.3	109.5	107.5	110.1	98.8	103.9	107.1	92.5	99.5	98.1	97.8	113.0	113.5	98.2	101.2	98.9
1998	99.8	101.1	97.9	109.6	112.0	111.4	101.3	104.8	108.0	93.3	100.8	98.6	98.3	106.8	114.9	98.8	101.9	98.1
1999	105.8	101.2	95.0	104.3	109.2	110.1	102.5	105.9	104.5	93.6	101.5	99.1	98.9	106.2	110.0	99.8	102.8	98.4
2000	105.4	103.0	94.0	103.6	107.0	106.3	103.7	106.4	105.3	93.7	101.8	99.8	99.5	103.2	114.9	103.0	103.9	98.5
1991-2000	101.2	101.3	95.1	:	101.4	105.8	102.1	102.1	105.8	94.7	100.6	:	99.0	:	:	99.1	101.5	98.4
2001	107.6	102.5	93.4	102.5	109.5	105.5	101.2	103.7	107.6	93.2	102.3	99.2	99.0	103.9	113.9	95.9	103.6	99.4
2002	108.9	102.1	94.2	107.4	109.7	105.7	102.0	103.5	105.6	93.2	102.6	98.5	98.2	108.3	120.1	98.4	104.0	98.7
2003	111.0	102.3	93.7	107.5	112.6	105.8	103.9	102.7	107.5	93.2	102.3	98.8	98.5	107.9	117.0	101.0	104.5	98.4
2004	110.9	99.9	95.1	107.1	115.6	107.1	103.3	102.4	109.0	91.9	102.7	98.8	98.6	106.4	120.7	102.6	105.2	98.1
2005	116.2	96.8	95.1	106.5	114.4	107.1	101.8	100.7	110.2	92.2	103.4	99.3	99.1	106.5	117.4	103.5	105.7	98.6
2006	118.8	96.6	96.8	110.8	121.5	110.2	100.7	101.8	112.0	91.8	103.1	99.6	99.3	107.0	118.6	104.9	105.8	98.7
2007	122.1	95.0	97.6	112.4	120.2	113.3	98.4	102.9	113.9	92.3	103.2	99.4	99.0	107.6	118.9	105.2	105.1	98.3
2008	122.8	95.4	97.3	105.1	113.1	111.4	99.0	104.0	113.0	92.6	102.7	99.7	99.3	108.4	126.0	104.4	104.9	99.9
2009	107.7	94.3	96.6	94.5	100.9	101.3	93.0	99.9	105.9	92.7	102.6	99.1	99.0	104.8	120.3	102.1	102.8	99.7
2010	104.7	94.0	96.6	92.1	97.2	100.7	92.5	100.4	105.0	92.9	102.9	99.0	98.9	104.2	120.7	102.9	103.5	99.5
2001-2010	113.1	97.9	95.6	104.6	111.5	106.8	99.6	102.2	109.0	92.6	102.8	99.1	98.9	106.5	119.4	102.1	104.5	98.9
2011	104.2	94.1	96.7	92.0	96.3	100.3	92.6	100.9	105.1	92.9	102.9	98.8	98.7	104.7	121.0	103.8	103.5	99.8

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	4.7	4.6	8.8	7.8	5.9	5.7	:	3.6	:	5.7	4.5	6.4	:	:	5.2	:	5.5
1971-1980	3.6	2.9	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	:	3.0	:	2.6	3.8	5.1	:	:	3.8	:	3.3
1981	-3.0	-2.0	2.8	-1.8	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2	:	1.2	:	-4.0	-1.1	4.1	:	:	0.1	:	-1.3
1982	-0.2	-1.6	-2.4	1.0	1.0	3.4	0.8	:	1.1	:	-1.0	0.0	3.0	:	:	4.3	:	0.7
1983	-1.8	2.4	-2.2	0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	:	-0.6	:	2.6	2.9	-4.8	:	:	2.8	:	0.7
1984	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.7	3.9	:	2.5	:	2.1	0.3	-4.6	:	:	2.4	:	1.6
1985	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.9	:	0.1	:	3.0	2.7	1.0	:	:	3.3	:	2.2
1986	2.8	3.7	2.1	0.4	5.3	4.1	3.7	:	8.8	:	4.1	1.6	7.4	:	:	3.0	:	3.8
1987	3.2	2.5	0.3	-2.7	7.9	3.4	4.5	:	8.2	:	1.9	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.9	:	3.6
1988	5.1	3.5	1.3	5.9	6.8	4.7	4.3	:	7.8	:	3.1	3.8	10.0	:	:	7.0	:	4.5
1989	4.3	3.1	7.7	5.3	7.3	3.8	3.4	:	6.2	:	4.0	4.0	4.4	:	:	7.2	:	4.0
1990	3.3	4.8	5.5	2.2	4.6	2.9	2.5	:	4.7	:	3.2	4.1	9.5	:	:	-1.1	:	3.6
1981-1990	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.4	2.6	:	4.0	:	1.9	2.0	4.2	:	:	3.3	:	2.3
1991	1.7	4.7	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.4	2.4	:	8.6	:	2.1	3.6	5.9	-8.7	:	-7.6	:	2.4
1992	1.8	3.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	:	-4.3	:	1.6	2.2	5.2	-2.4	:	-5.4	:	1.5
1993	-0.9	-0.8	1.0	-1.0	-3.3	-1.7	-4.5	:	4.6	:	-0.8	0.2	-1.4	10.8	6.7	-5.2	:	-2.0
1994	2.4	2.7	5.1	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	:	2.4	:	2.9	3.1	2.4	5.5	-4.8	3.6	:	2.3
1995	2.1	1.9	7.0	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.8	10.2	0.7	:	3.3	2.3	2.1	9.5	10.0	5.7	:	2.2
1996	1.6	0.4	8.3	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.6	3.8	4.7	2.8	3.9	2.3	3.5	3.2	17.1	3.1	1.2	1.2
1997	2.8	0.9	9.8	3.5	3.4	1.0	2.6	0.9	6.0	-0.1	4.5	1.0	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.6	2.0	2.0
1998	2.4	2.3	9.3	4.5	6.2	4.2	2.9	5.1	6.3	-1.1	5.1	2.3	7.0	4.7	4.7	5.8	3.6	3.6
1999	2.3	2.7	9.1	3.7	6.4	3.8	2.7	2.1	8.0	5.8	4.9	2.6	5.7	8.5	-6.2	1.5	3.5	3.5
2000	3.6	2.2	9.0	5.5	5.3	4.3	3.0	6.1	4.5	10.8	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.8	1.2	3.8	3.4	3.4
1991-2000	2.0	2.0	5.8	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.4	:	4.1	:	3.0	2.1	3.9	3.6	:	1.0	:	2.0
2001	0.1	-0.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	1.8	1.6	3.5	4.5	-7.5	2.3	0.1	1.7	1.2	8.2	2.0	1.3	1.2
2002	-0.1	-2.0	4.2	4.4	3.2	1.1	1.3	4.6	2.6	-3.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	3.0	4.0	1.4	0.4	0.3
2003	0.8	0.6	4.0	5.6	3.8	1.7	0.8	2.0	0.5	5.8	0.4	2.0	-2.0	4.8	-0.7	3.6	1.4	1.4
2004	3.1	-0.1	4.5	2.5	4.8	3.2	1.3	6.5	3.3	2.4	0.5	1.9	2.5	4.8	5.8	3.6	1.9	1.9
2005	2.6	0.0	8.6	1.5	5.1	2.6	0.9	3.4	5.2	6.1	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.3	8.6	4.3	1.9	1.8
2006	2.4	2.2	6.1	5.7	5.2	2.5	2.0	5.7	2.2	3.2	4.1	2.3	0.8	5.6	6.6	2.4	2.9	2.8
2007	3.1	1.0	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.1	1.3	8.8	4.2	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	8.6	6.4	4.8	2.4	2.4
2008	2.3	1.7	-4.4	1.1	-0.5	0.7	-1.5	8.4	3.2	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.3	3.5	6.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
2009	-3.3	-2.1	-13.4	-2.3	-6.1	-2.0	-3.8	-7.1	-4.7	-6.8	-4.0	-1.8	-2.5	-9.6	-5.8	-6.5	-3.4	-3.3
2010	0.7	0.4	-4.4	-6.1	-1.7	1.2	0.7	-1.3	1.8	1.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	0.5	3.4	1.4	0.1	0.1
2001-2010	1.1	0.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	0.5	3.3	2.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.3	4.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
2011	1.6	1.4	2.0	-2.2	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.8	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.1

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## National final uses

### 23. Domestic demand including stocks at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	2.7	:	4.9	:	:	5.7	4.2	10.1
1971-1980	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.7	:	3.0	:	:	4.7	3.0	4.1
1981	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	-1.5	:	-1.4	:	:	1.0	2.7	2.7
1982	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.5	:	1.0	:	:	2.2	-1.4	3.3
1983	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	4.7	:	1.3	:	:	6.1	5.9	2.3
1984	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	3.1	:	2.0	:	:	6.7	8.7	3.7
1985	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.9	:	2.5	:	:	2.6	4.4	4.6
1986	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	4.6	:	4.0	:	:	6.8	3.6	4.5
1987	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	5.1	:	3.7	:	:	7.2	2.9	4.9
1988	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	8.2	:	4.8	:	:	-0.9	3.2	7.7
1989	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.1	:	3.8	:	:	1.0	3.0	5.9
1990	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.3	:	2.8	:	:	14.2	1.4	5.6
1981-1990	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	3.2	:	2.4	:	:	4.6	3.4	4.5
1991	:	-21.4	0.1	:	:	:	:	1.9	-17.5	-2.1	-2.5	:	1.5	:	:	0.0	-0.9	2.7
1992	:	4.7	1.9	:	:	:	-2.7	0.7	-8.5	-1.4	0.8	:	1.3	:	:	5.2	3.4	0.5
1993	:	2.2	-0.9	:	:	:	8.5	5.7	0.6	-4.9	2.0	:	-1.5	:	:	13.1	3.4	0.2
1994	:	8.4	6.8	2.6	:	:	2.1	4.1	-0.6	3.4	3.5	:	2.6	:	:	-11.2	4.5	1.2
1995	5.3	8.4	4.5	5.1	:	:	-4.7	7.0	10.8	2.2	2.0	:	2.2	:	:	10.2	2.4	2.5
1996	-13.6	7.6	2.5	9.9	7.2	8.7	0.1	9.6	5.9	1.0	3.2	1.7	1.5	4.6	1.6	7.8	3.9	3.2
1997	-9.0	-1.0	4.7	12.6	5.8	11.7	4.7	9.3	-6.0	1.2	3.8	2.4	2.3	15.0	3.0	8.8	4.8	0.5
1998	13.4	-1.3	3.7	6.5	11.4	8.2	8.3	6.4	-0.2	4.4	5.3	4.0	3.9	-2.4	3.5	0.8	5.5	-2.4
1999	9.0	1.1	-0.6	-3.8	2.9	-0.6	5.0	5.2	-3.7	3.6	4.6	3.6	3.6	-2.7	1.4	-1.9	5.8	0.0
2000	7.0	3.6	3.2	10.0	3.6	1.7	4.5	3.1	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	0.2	9.3	8.0	4.9	2.4
1991-2000	:	0.9	2.6	:	:	:	:	5.3	-1.8	1.1	2.6	:	2.1	:	:	3.8	3.8	1.1
2001	7.1	3.7	0.0	7.2	11.1	5.9	2.2	-1.3	8.4	0.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	4.7	-5.7	-12.0	1.2	1.0
2002	6.2	3.8	1.7	12.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	1.0	4.1	1.4	3.2	1.1	0.9	10.9	7.5	8.8	2.4	-0.5
2003	8.2	4.2	0.2	9.7	10.7	12.0	6.3	2.8	8.3	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.7	5.6	-3.2	8.8	2.8	0.8
2004	7.3	3.1	4.3	7.4	12.1	12.8	4.4	6.2	12.0	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.2	4.0	7.1	11.7	4.1	1.9
2005	10.0	1.7	3.4	9.5	9.3	7.7	1.0	2.5	7.9	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.8	9.5	3.2	1.7
2006	10.2	5.4	5.2	15.8	18.1	9.1	1.7	7.3	12.9	3.8	2.4	3.1	2.8	5.3	6.0	7.0	2.6	1.2
2007	9.3	5.2	1.9	10.0	12.4	14.1	-1.2	8.7	14.2	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	6.4	9.0	5.7	1.4	1.3
2008	6.8	1.2	-0.5	-10.9	-10.5	2.9	0.7	5.5	7.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	3.2	9.6	-0.8	-0.8	-1.3
2009	-14.4	-4.0	-6.3	-25.3	-27.8	-23.9	-11.5	-0.9	-12.8	-4.7	-5.3	-4.0	-3.7	-8.8	-3.9	-7.1	-3.3	-3.9
2010	-3.0	0.5	1.5	-2.2	-9.1	-2.7	-1.5	2.8	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	-1.3	1.2	5.7	2.8	0.6
2001-2010	4.5	2.5	1.1	2.6	2.2	3.8	0.7	3.4	6.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	3.3	2.9	3.4	1.6	0.3
2011	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.3	5.2	2.3	1.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.4	3.8	5.5	3.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	:	4.1	:	5.2	3.8	3.1	:	:	5.9	:	4.3
1971-1980	6.9	5.1	13.8	14.6	15.1	9.6	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.6	6.4	15.7	:	:	11.0	:	9.3
1981	5.1	4.2	17.5	21.6	12.3	11.4	18.8	:	7.2	:	5.3	6.7	17.6	:	:	11.6	:	10.0
1982	7.6	4.6	15.2	27.2	13.6	12.0	17.5	:	10.8	:	5.3	5.3	18.4	:	:	9.2	:	10.5
1983	5.6	2.8	10.8	20.6	11.9	9.5	15.1	:	6.8	:	1.8	3.5	26.5	:	:	8.1	:	8.3
1984	5.4	2.0	6.4	21.9	10.9	7.3	10.8	:	4.4	:	1.1	5.0	24.1	:	:	8.5	:	6.6
1985	4.6	2.1	5.3	19.0	8.6	5.5	9.2	:	3.0	:	1.6	3.0	20.8	:	:	5.3	:	5.6
1986	2.8	3.0	5.8	18.9	10.9	5.3	7.5	:	-0.1	:	-0.3	3.0	18.3	:	:	4.8	:	5.4
1987	1.7	1.3	2.2	15.3	5.9	2.8	6.0	:	0.1	:	-1.2	2.4	9.5	:	:	4.3	:	3.3
1988	2.2	1.7	3.4	16.7	5.9	3.1	6.7	:	2.8	:	0.8	1.9	13.3	:	:	7.6	:	3.9
1989	4.8	2.9	5.1	14.5	6.9	3.3	6.2	:	4.0	:	1.3	3.1	10.8	:	:	6.4	:	4.4
1990	2.8	3.4	-0.3	20.7	7.3	2.6	8.4	:	2.5	:	1.6	3.1	11.3	:	:	5.5	:	4.9
1981-1990	4.3	2.8	7.0	19.6	9.4	6.2	10.5	:	4.1	:	1.7	3.7	16.9	:	:	7.1	:	6.2
1991	2.9	3.1	1.8	19.8	6.9	2.5	7.5	3.9	1.8	:	3.1	3.8	10.9	94.9	:	1.5	:	4.6
1992	3.4	5.0	2.8	14.8	6.7	2.1	4.4	5.8	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.6	9.0	208.2	:	0.9	:	4.3
1993	4.0	3.7	5.2	14.4	4.5	1.5	3.9	5.1	6.0	2.8	1.6	2.8	5.3	37.1	15.6	1.9	:	3.4
1994	2.1	2.4	1.7	11.2	3.9	1.3	3.6	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.7	6.8	22.6	13.4	1.6	2.7	2.7
1995	1.2	1.9	2.9	9.8	4.9	1.3	5.0	-0.5	2.3	4.8	2.1	2.0	5.6	23.0	9.9	4.5	2.8	2.8
1996	0.4	0.5	2.3	7.3	3.5	1.6	4.8	2.3	3.0	0.1	1.3	0.9	2.6	11.3	4.2	-0.4	1.9	1.9
1997	0.9	0.3	3.8	6.8	2.4	1.0	2.6	2.5	-1.9	1.1	2.6	-0.3	3.8	8.5	6.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
1998	1.9	0.6	6.6	5.2	2.5	0.9	2.6	3.0	-0.4	2.0	1.9	0.4	3.8	7.0	5.1	3.4	1.6	1.6
1999	0.3	0.4	4.0	3.0	2.6	0.0	1.8	2.4	5.3	1.2	1.8	0.4	3.3	6.6	7.4	0.9	1.0	1.0
2000	2.0	-0.7	6.0	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.9	3.8	2.0	2.8	4.1	1.1	3.0	5.3	9.4	2.6	1.4	1.4
1991-2000	1.9	1.7	3.7	9.5	4.1	1.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	:	2.3	1.7	5.4	33.5	:	1.9	:	2.5
2001	2.1	1.2	5.5	3.1	4.2	2.0	3.0	3.4	0.1	3.3	5.1	1.9	3.7	8.7	5.0	3.0	2.5	2.4
2002	2.0	1.4	4.6	3.4	4.3	2.4	3.3	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.8	1.3	3.9	7.7	3.9	1.3	2.6	2.6
2003	2.0	1.2	2.8	3.9	4.1	1.9	3.1	5.1	6.0	3.0	2.2	1.2	3.2	5.6	5.3	-0.7	2.2	2.2
2004	2.2	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.7	2.4	3.4	5.9	0.5	1.9	1.9
2005	2.3	0.7	2.4	2.8	4.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	4.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.4	0.5	2.0	2.0
2006	2.2	0.5	3.5	3.1	4.1	2.4	1.8	3.0	6.8	3.1	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.1	2.9	0.9	1.9	1.9
2007	2.3	1.9	1.3	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.6	4.6	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.1	3.0	4.2	1.1	3.3	2.4	2.4
2008	1.8	1.5	-1.2	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	4.8	5.0	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.2
2009	1.1	1.5	-3.2	1.3	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.0	-0.7	2.2	-0.3	1.9	1.2	1.9	-1.2	0.6	1.0	1.1
2010	1.6	0.2	-1.7	2.9	0.3	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
2001-2010	2.0	1.1	1.6	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.6	3.9	2.9	1.2	1.9	1.9
2011	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.4	1.4

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 24. Price deflator gross domestic product at market prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.2	:	4.3	:	:	6.0	2.8	5.7
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	14.0	:	9.9	:	:	32.8	7.0	7.8
1981	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	11.4	:	10.2	:	:	44.1	9.4	3.2
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	7.4	:	9.9	:	:	28.2	6.1	1.6
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	5.5	:	7.9	:	:	26.3	4.0	0.9
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	4.6	:	6.3	:	:	48.2	3.8	1.7
1985	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	5.8	:	5.6	:	:	53.1	3.1	1.0
1986	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	3.4	:	5.1	:	:	36.0	2.2	1.8
1987	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	5.3	:	3.7	:	:	33.6	2.9	-0.1
1988	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.3	:	4.3	:	:	69.3	3.5	0.3
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.3	:	5.0	:	:	75.5	3.8	2.2
1990	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	7.7	:	5.4	:	:	58.3	3.9	2.3
1981-1990	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	6.5	:	6.3	:	:	46.4	4.2	1.5
1991	:	36.2	2.7	:	162.6	227.9	:	55.3	195.6	9.0	6.5	:	5.0	:	93.8	58.8	3.5	2.6
1992	59.6	12.4	1.7	:	932.2	943.0	20.3	38.6	199.7	1.0	3.8	:	4.1	:	1272.0	63.7	2.4	1.6
1993	51.1	21.0	0.7	:	64.8	306.2	21.3	30.6	227.3	3.2	2.9	:	3.3	:	442.1	67.8	2.2	0.4
1994	72.7	13.4	1.5	39.7	36.2	61.6	19.5	37.2	139.0	2.7	1.6	3.8	2.5	:	151.9	106.5	2.1	0.1
1995	62.8	10.2	1.3	31.4	15.1	46.4	26.7	28.0	35.3	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.8	:	17.1	87.2	2.1	-0.5
1996	120.8	10.3	2.0	24.4	15.5	19.0	21.2	17.9	45.3	0.9	3.6	2.9	2.1	3.8	2.9	77.8	1.9	-0.6
1997	948.3	8.4	2.0	10.3	7.1	11.8	18.5	13.9	147.2	1.5	2.8	3.4	1.6	7.2	3.9	81.5	1.8	0.5
1998	23.7	11.1	1.2	5.2	4.3	3.2	12.6	11.1	55.3	0.6	2.2	2.2	1.6	8.2	1.4	75.7	1.1	0.0
1999	3.7	2.8	1.7	6.8	4.0	-1.5	8.4	6.0	49.4	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.2	3.7	2.7	54.2	1.5	-1.3
2000	6.7	1.5	3.0	4.5	4.2	0.9	9.9	7.3	43.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	4.5	8.2	49.2	2.2	-1.7
1991-2000	:	12.4	1.8	:	58.2	84.2	:	23.7	101.8	2.5	2.9	:	2.5	:	86.6	71.5	2.1	0.1
2001	6.7	4.9	2.5	5.3	1.7	-0.4	10.0	3.5	37.8	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.6	52.9	2.3	-1.2
2002	4.4	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.6	0.2	7.9	2.2	22.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.4	37.4	1.6	-1.5
2003	1.8	0.9	1.6	4.2	3.6	-0.8	4.8	0.4	23.4	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.9	0.3	23.3	2.2	-1.6
2004	5.1	4.5	2.3	3.6	7.0	2.5	5.4	4.1	15.5	0.2	2.5	2.1	1.9	3.8	1.3	12.4	2.8	-1.1
2005	3.8	-0.3	2.9	5.5	10.2	6.6	2.1	2.6	12.2	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.8	7.1	3.3	-1.2
2006	8.5	1.1	2.1	7.6	9.9	6.5	3.9	1.5	10.6	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.4	4.4	9.3	3.3	-0.9
2007	7.9	3.4	1.9	10.2	20.3	8.5	5.9	4.0	13.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	4.0	7.5	6.2	2.9	-0.7
2008	11.4	1.8	3.6	6.7	15.4	9.7	3.8	3.0	15.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	6.4	7.3	11.7	2.1	-0.8
2009	4.6	2.7	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-2.3	4.9	3.7	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	3.4	2.8	4.7	1.2	-1.0
2010	1.5	0.1	1.1	-1.0	-6.3	-2.0	2.6	2.2	4.6	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	2.1	6.3	0.2	-1.2
2001-2010	5.5	2.2	2.1	4.4	6.2	2.8	5.1	2.7	15.4	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.6	3.6	16.2	2.2	-1.1
2011	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.9	-1.0	1.2	2.2	2.4	4.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	3.1	2.7	5.1	2.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	:	2.5	:	4.1	3.5	2.6	:	:	4.7	:	3.7
1971-1980	6.8	5.2	14.0	13.9	15.0	9.6	14.8	:	6.5	:	7.3	6.2	15.5	:	:	11.2	:	9.4
1981	7.4	6.1	19.6	23.1	14.1	13.7	18.0	:	8.6	:	6.4	7.2	20.7	:	:	11.2	:	11.6
1982	7.1	5.0	14.9	21.1	14.4	11.7	17.2	:	10.6	:	5.0	5.7	17.9	:	:	9.1	:	10.6
1983	7.1	3.2	9.5	19.4	12.3	9.5	15.2	:	8.3	:	2.9	3.2	26.3	:	:	7.7	:	8.7
1984	5.6	2.5	7.3	19.3	10.6	8.1	11.2	:	6.5	:	2.1	5.2	26.9	:	:	6.8	:	7.2
1985	5.0	1.5	5.1	19.6	8.1	6.1	9.1	:	4.3	:	2.5	3.5	16.9	:	:	5.5	:	5.6
1986	0.4	-1.1	3.7	22.4	9.3	2.8	6.3	:	0.3	:	0.2	1.6	12.8	:	:	4.0	:	3.2
1987	1.7	-0.1	2.4	17.3	5.5	3.0	5.1	:	0.9	:	-0.5	1.3	8.6	:	:	3.0	:	2.8
1988	1.2	1.9	4.0	15.1	4.8	2.7	5.9	:	2.3	:	0.8	1.5	11.9	:	:	4.5	:	3.5
1989	3.8	3.9	4.0	13.5	6.7	4.1	6.5	:	3.3	:	1.7	2.5	11.2	:	:	5.3	:	4.9
1990	2.7	3.0	2.1	19.8	6.6	2.7	6.5	:	3.7	:	1.4	3.1	10.6	:	:	6.3	:	4.5
1981-1990	4.2	2.6	7.1	19.0	9.2	6.4	10.0	:	4.8	:	2.2	3.5	16.2	:	:	6.3	:	6.2
1991	2.8	2.9	2.7	19.7	6.4	3.0	6.9	:	3.4	:	3.6	3.1	10.2	105.3	:	5.3	:	4.7
1992	1.8	4.1	3.0	15.7	6.6	2.4	5.1	:	4.3	:	3.1	3.5	7.8	204.0	:	3.3	:	4.4
1993	2.5	3.4	2.2	14.1	5.3	1.8	5.4	:	4.0	:	2.2	3.1	5.5	31.5	:	4.1	:	3.8
1994	2.3	2.5	2.7	11.0	4.9	1.4	5.1	:	2.6	:	2.6	2.2	6.8	20.3	:	0.4	:	3.1
1995	1.5	1.3	2.8	9.0	4.8	1.0	6.0	-2.8	2.0	:	2.1	2.2	5.1	23.4	9.2	0.8	:	2.7
1996	0.7	1.0	2.6	8.2	3.2	1.6	4.1	2.9	1.3	-0.1	2.0	1.6	2.9	10.9	4.0	0.8	2.1	2.1
1997	1.6	1.4	2.6	5.6	2.7	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.4	4.5	2.3	1.5	2.9	8.6	8.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
1998	0.9	0.5	4.0	4.5	1.9	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	0.6	2.3	6.9	5.7	2.1	1.1	1.1
1999	0.4	0.3	3.2	2.3	2.3	-0.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.4	2.2	6.4	9.9	1.4	0.9	0.8
2000	3.4	0.9	5.1	7.5	3.7	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	-1.6	3.8	2.5	3.4	7.2	8.3	4.3	2.6	2.5
1991-2000	1.8	1.8	3.1	9.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	:	2.7	:	2.6	2.1	4.9	33.4	:	2.4	:	2.7
2001	1.9	1.8	4.3	2.7	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	4.5	1.8	3.4	7.6	5.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
2002	1.2	1.2	5.4	2.6	2.8	1.0	2.9	2.4	0.5	1.7	3.0	0.6	3.0	7.8	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8
2003	1.5	1.5	4.1	3.4	3.1	1.9	2.8	4.0	2.2	0.8	2.4	1.7	2.9	5.3	6.5	-0.5	2.2	2.1
2004	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.6	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	7.3	0.4	2.0	2.0
2005	2.7	1.4	1.8	3.3	3.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	0.8	2.1	2.1
2006	3.0	1.0	2.4	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.2	4.9	1.4	2.2	2.2
2007	2.8	1.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.3	3.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
2008	3.8	2.1	3.1	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.2	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	5.3	4.5	3.5	2.9	2.8
2009	-0.1	0.1	-3.4	1.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	-0.5	1.2	-1.8	-0.9	1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.1
2010	1.6	1.0	-1.4	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
2001-2010	2.1	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.8	3.9	1.5	1.9	1.9
2011	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.5

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Prices

### 25. Price deflator private final consumption expenditure

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.0	:	3.8	:	:	5.9	2.4	5.6
1971-1980	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	13.4	:	10.0	:	:	32.9	7.0	8.8
1981	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.1	:	11.6	:	:	44.4	8.8	4.6
1982	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.4	:	10.2	:	:	27.5	5.5	2.6
1983	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	5.4	:	8.1	:	:	25.8	4.3	1.9
1984	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.2	:	6.8	:	:	49.0	3.8	2.2
1985	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	5.4	:	5.6	:	:	50.9	3.3	1.5
1986	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2	:	3.4	:	:	30.4	2.4	0.4
1987	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	4.3	:	3.1	:	:	48.8	3.7	0.3
1988	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	4.9	:	3.8	:	:	58.9	4.0	0.4
1989	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	6.0	:	5.2	:	:	83.7	4.3	2.0
1990	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	7.7	:	5.1	:	:	59.8	4.6	2.6
1981-1990	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.2	:	6.3	:	:	47.0	4.5	1.8
1991	:	47.3	2.8	:	:	:	:	67.8	182.9	10.4	7.6	:	5.3	:	:	60.7	3.6	2.8
1992	77.6	12.2	1.1	:	:	:	:	44.4	205.5	2.1	4.7	:	4.3	:	:	65.6	2.9	1.7
1993	68.0	16.8	1.1	:	:	:	:	31.5	234.5	6.9	3.6	:	3.8	:	:	65.9	2.2	1.0
1994	81.9	10.1	2.7	37.0	:	:	:	37.9	141.9	2.7	2.0	:	3.0	:	:	108.9	2.1	0.5
1995	60.7	9.2	1.8	24.7	:	:	:	27.2	36.7	3.0	3.2	:	2.7	:	:	92.4	2.2	-0.3
1996	119.6	8.1	1.6	24.4	16.6	18.2	22.9	18.7	43.5	1.0	3.5	3.1	2.2	3.5	3.5	67.8	2.2	-0.1
1997	985.1	9.0	2.0	9.8	8.6	9.3	18.0	14.6	157.0	1.5	2.5	4.1	1.9	4.7	3.2	82.1	1.9	1.2
1998	15.9	8.9	1.4	7.2	4.7	5.8	13.6	10.6	49.4	0.5	2.4	1.9	1.3	6.4	0.8	83.0	1.0	0.1
1999	2.2	1.9	1.9	4.2	2.0	-1.2	10.2	6.1	43.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	3.7	-0.3	53.4	1.6	-0.5
2000	4.5	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3	-1.7	9.1	10.0	37.6	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.2	5.2	8.6	54.9	2.5	-1.1
1991-2000	:	12.1	1.9	:	:	:	:	25.6	100.3	3.0	3.2	:	2.8	:	:	72.7	2.2	0.5
2001	6.0	3.9	2.3	6.2	2.1	2.4	8.0	3.8	34.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	4.5	5.3	49.7	1.9	-1.1
2002	4.1	1.2	1.7	2.7	2.4	-0.1	3.8	3.3	20.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	38.5	1.4	-1.4
2003	0.2	-0.4	1.3	2.0	2.9	-0.9	4.0	0.4	15.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.5	23.4	2.0	-0.9
2004	4.4	3.3	1.3	2.0	7.1	-0.3	4.5	3.0	12.7	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.8	2.6	-0.7
2005	5.2	0.8	1.5	3.6	8.7	1.7	3.8	2.1	6.9	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	3.4	0.8	8.3	3.0	-0.8
2006	5.7	1.4	1.9	5.3	6.0	4.0	3.4	1.2	4.9	1.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.0	9.8	2.7	-0.2
2007	6.8	2.9	2.0	7.4	10.3	6.4	6.2	2.4	4.8	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	6.6	2.7	-0.6
2008	11.0	5.0	3.2	9.2	15.6	9.7	5.6	4.2	9.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	6.1	7.2	10.3	3.3	0.4
2009	1.7	0.4	1.3	-0.8	3.2	4.5	4.4	2.7	3.3	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.2	-0.4	6.4	0.2	-2.2
2010	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.9	-3.3	0.5	4.2	2.4	4.0	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	8.5	1.1	-1.5
2001-2010	4.6	1.9	1.8	3.8	5.4	2.7	4.8	2.5	11.3	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.0	2.6	16.4	2.1	-0.9
2011	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.1	-0.6	1.3	2.3	2.6	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.0	6.2	0.4	-0.2

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.0	6.6	2.1	1.8	:	2.0	:	1.3	2.3	1.5	:	:	4.8	:	2.1
1971-1980	6.9	5.0	14.3	14.9	13.2	9.0	15.4	:	5.9	:	7.0	4.9	16.1	:	:	11.6	:	8.4
1981	9.4	5.6	16.4	22.2	14.9	12.8	20.3	:	9.6	:	14.0	5.8	14.2	:	:	8.5	:	11.4
1982	13.2	4.1	10.8	21.2	13.6	13.0	16.6	:	15.5	:	3.7	3.5	17.2	:	:	5.7	:	9.3
1983	7.3	2.0	9.1	21.3	16.7	10.6	8.0	:	5.9	:	-0.1	0.7	24.4	:	:	6.3	:	6.2
1984	8.2	3.1	8.1	14.3	12.5	8.5	9.7	:	5.2	:	5.1	4.2	27.5	:	:	7.9	:	6.9
1985	2.8	2.7	3.1	15.1	8.1	3.0	8.9	:	3.9	:	1.4	3.3	16.6	:	:	2.8	:	4.1
1986	-6.6	-1.1	-6.3	12.2	-0.4	-5.0	-3.7	:	-2.3	:	-15.8	0.6	4.1	:	:	-3.9	:	-4.3
1987	-3.3	-0.9	0.5	8.9	3.5	-1.4	1.0	:	-2.1	:	-5.4	-1.5	9.2	:	:	2.3	:	-0.9
1988	3.8	1.8	5.6	11.9	4.7	3.3	3.3	:	2.0	:	0.2	2.0	9.7	:	:	4.7	:	2.8
1989	7.3	2.5	7.3	13.9	6.0	4.3	6.6	:	4.3	:	3.6	2.5	6.8	:	:	6.0	:	4.5
1990	-1.7	0.1	-8.1	15.9	0.8	-1.9	3.1	:	0.1	:	-1.0	0.9	4.0	:	:	0.5	:	0.0
1981-1990	3.9	2.0	4.4	15.6	7.9	4.6	7.2	:	4.1	:	0.3	2.2	13.1	:	:	4.0	:	3.9
1991	-0.6	1.4	-0.3	14.0	1.5	-0.9	3.9	:	1.2	:	0.3	0.9	1.1	104.7	:	-1.2	:	1.1
1992	-1.1	1.0	-2.0	10.1	2.9	-2.1	0.7	:	1.8	:	-1.9	-0.1	-1.9	187.9	:	6.2	:	0.0
1993	-1.3	0.1	6.8	9.1	5.0	-2.2	10.4	:	5.7	:	-2.5	0.4	1.7	30.4	0.0	6.5	:	1.6
1994	1.3	0.8	0.2	8.6	4.6	-0.4	3.4	:	3.1	:	0.6	1.5	4.7	17.3	10.7	1.5	:	1.4
1995	1.6	1.2	1.9	8.7	5.9	-0.5	8.2	-7.4	1.5	:	0.7	1.7	3.7	9.1	8.4	4.9	:	2.4
1996	-1.4	-0.5	-0.3	5.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	2.6	6.8	3.1	0.8	0.6	-0.9	13.0	4.3	-0.6	0.3	0.2
1997	1.2	0.9	1.2	3.6	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.4	1.6	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.4	5.4	10.7	-1.0	1.5	1.4
1998	-1.0	-0.9	2.7	4.1	0.5	-1.5	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.9	-2.0	0.1	1.6	2.6	-4.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
1999	-0.2	-0.9	2.3	1.9	0.0	-1.6	0.7	2.4	5.3	2.3	-1.2	0.7	0.3	2.1	-1.1	-5.0	-0.5	-0.5
2000	5.6	2.5	6.1	8.0	7.3	2.4	4.4	5.6	9.8	15.1	6.0	1.4	5.3	10.3	17.3	3.4	4.2	4.1
1991-2000	0.4	0.6	1.8	7.3	3.2	-0.5	3.4	:	3.7	:	0.3	0.8	1.9	29.8	:	1.3	:	1.1
2001	1.4	0.4	4.7	3.9	1.8	-0.3	2.3	2.5	-4.0	-8.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	8.1	4.9	-1.3	1.0	0.9
2002	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	2.4	0.7	-1.7	1.4	-1.5	-0.1	2.9	-1.8	0.3	-0.1	4.4	1.0	-2.6	-0.4	-0.4
2003	-1.4	-1.7	-5.0	1.6	-0.2	-1.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	2.9	1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2
2004	2.0	-0.1	-0.6	2.3	1.6	0.7	2.6	3.8	6.4	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	-0.4	0.9	0.9
2005	4.1	0.7	0.7	2.9	4.3	2.2	4.0	2.6	8.0	3.5	3.4	1.8	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.4
2006	2.7	1.3	1.2	3.3	4.1	2.5	4.6	2.9	7.9	8.9	2.6	2.5	4.2	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6
2007	2.2	0.5	0.2	2.3	2.5	1.4	4.1	3.5	5.8	7.1	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.4	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.6
2008	4.2	0.6	0.0	3.8	3.0	2.9	5.1	3.5	0.9	1.5	4.7	2.6	3.2	1.6	1.4	-1.1	2.5	2.5
2009	-5.1	-2.9	0.0	-1.7	-2.7	-3.4	-0.4	-2.0	-3.7	-7.2	-5.9	-1.8	-4.7	-3.1	-4.7	-5.7	-3.2	-3.2
2010	3.2	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.5	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
2001-2010	1.2	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.1	-0.6	0.8	0.8
2011	2.1	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.5

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 26. Price deflator exports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	3.2	:	2.3	:	:	4.8	2.2	0.6
1971-1980	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	13.4	:	9.1	:	:	36.2	8.9	5.4
1981	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	8.6	:	10.9	:	:	43.5	7.4	1.8
1982	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.9	:	9.0	:	:	42.7	0.5	2.1
1983	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	7.9	:	6.7	:	:	25.9	0.4	-4.9
1984	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.6	:	7.0	:	:	57.1	0.9	-0.5
1985	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	5.1	:	4.2	:	:	64.4	-3.1	-2.3
1986	:	:	-6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-8.0	:	-4.8	:	:	28.8	-1.5	-13.1
1987	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	2.9	:	-0.2	:	:	30.8	2.6	-4.8
1988	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	0.5	:	2.5	:	:	74.9	5.2	-3.0
1989	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	8.1	:	5.1	:	:	53.2	1.7	3.2
1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	4.5	:	0.7	:	:	38.2	0.7	1.2
1981-1990	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	4.3	:	4.0	:	:	45.2	1.4	-2.2
1991	:	49.5	1.3	:	:	:	:	20.6	231.7	1.9	1.7	:	1.2	:	:	61.0	1.3	-3.3
1992	:	5.8	1.3	:	:	:	10.1	29.2	314.8	-2.6	0.7	:	0.1	:	:	62.5	-0.4	-2.9
1993	:	4.7	-1.7	:	:	:	12.9	27.2	148.8	8.7	9.1	:	2.8	:	:	59.9	0.0	-7.1
1994	:	5.0	-0.3	43.0	:	:	18.6	31.7	125.8	3.6	1.2	:	1.4	:	:	164.8	1.1	-3.4
1995	:	6.4	1.0	24.3	:	:	33.9	19.6	37.3	6.6	3.3	:	2.7	:	:	73.0	2.3	-1.9
1996	122.0	4.9	1.5	19.1	9.7	11.0	19.0	7.6	50.8	-4.7	1.6	1.1	0.2	4.2	2.0	69.0	-1.3	3.5
1997	822.6	5.6	2.7	13.0	2.5	4.2	15.2	14.0	116.1	0.0	-4.1	3.2	0.7	8.9	7.9	87.0	-1.7	1.8
1998	9.0	3.9	-2.1	2.9	5.4	-7.2	12.8	13.1	16.6	-1.6	-4.7	-0.7	-1.1	3.2	6.7	60.1	-2.3	0.9
1999	5.7	1.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	4.5	5.8	64.6	-1.4	0.3	0.0	-0.4	5.3	2.7	52.0	-0.6	-8.8
2000	20.6	3.2	8.2	8.3	3.2	10.1	9.8	1.8	40.4	2.5	1.9	4.1	3.8	10.6	8.9	42.0	1.8	-4.1
1991-2000	:	8.3	1.1	:	:	:	:	16.6	98.1	1.2	1.0	:	1.1	:	:	70.7	0.0	-2.6
2001	0.7	-0.3	1.6	6.3	2.1	-2.4	3.0	1.3	31.1	2.5	-0.4	1.0	0.8	3.4	3.0	89.4	-0.4	2.2
2002	-3.9	-5.5	-1.3	0.2	2.9	-5.1	-4.0	4.7	17.7	-1.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	1.2	-2.0	25.4	-0.4	-1.2
2003	-0.2	0.1	-1.1	1.8	8.6	-0.7	0.1	6.2	16.9	-1.9	1.7	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	8.9	10.7	2.2	-3.4
2004	6.4	2.7	1.9	2.3	11.0	7.3	-1.1	8.3	13.2	-0.5	-0.5	1.0	0.7	3.4	1.4	13.3	3.5	-1.2
2005	7.3	-2.2	5.4	3.6	10.3	7.9	-0.3	-2.6	0.2	2.8	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	7.5	-0.2	3.6	1.4
2006	13.7	-1.3	3.0	7.0	8.6	5.3	6.5	2.3	5.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.6	5.9	13.7	3.4	3.7
2007	6.9	-0.1	2.1	7.3	13.2	6.0	-4.0	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	3.7	10.6	2.1	3.5	2.5
2008	9.4	-5.2	5.3	7.7	10.2	11.9	1.0	-0.9	18.2	4.2	12.5	3.6	3.9	4.8	15.7	18.0	4.9	-4.1
2009	-9.0	-1.2	-8.5	-10.2	-4.5	-13.0	2.5	12.8	3.6	0.4	3.0	-2.0	-2.5	2.5	-5.3	1.5	-5.4	-11.6
2010	6.1	-0.3	3.5	2.7	1.5	3.1	-1.0	-2.6	3.0	-1.0	2.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.0	2.1	-2.5
2001-2010	3.5	-1.4	1.1	2.7	6.3	1.8	0.2	3.1	10.7	1.0	2.3	1.1	1.0	3.0	4.8	15.7	1.7	-1.5
2011	1.9	0.3	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.8	0.7	0.0

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.8	3.0	2.3	1.2	:	1.8	:	0.8	2.2	0.4	:	:	4.5	:	1.3
1971-1980	7.6	6.2	15.7	16.8	14.8	10.8	18.7	:	7.2	:	7.7	5.7	17.9	:	:	13.3	:	10.2
1981	13.4	11.7	18.6	14.6	28.7	20.6	25.2	:	10.1	:	14.6	7.9	22.1	:	:	11.8	:	16.9
1982	13.7	2.7	7.5	23.6	12.2	13.0	11.9	:	13.8	:	1.6	2.0	14.7	:	:	4.2	:	8.3
1983	7.6	0.7	5.2	16.6	22.0	8.6	6.5	:	7.9	:	0.0	1.2	26.5	:	:	7.2	:	5.8
1984	8.0	4.9	9.4	24.0	11.9	9.4	9.4	:	7.4	:	5.7	4.2	31.1	:	:	4.7	:	7.9
1985	1.9	2.3	2.6	17.6	2.1	2.3	8.1	:	3.1	:	1.2	3.9	10.1	:	:	3.2	:	3.5
1986	-10.3	-11.5	-10.1	8.0	-16.2	-12.8	-14.8	:	-1.7	:	-16.7	-0.6	-9.1	:	:	-7.4	:	-12.0
1987	-4.3	-4.7	1.3	6.9	-2.8	-2.0	-1.7	:	-1.2	:	-2.8	-1.8	5.9	:	:	-0.1	:	-2.7
1988	2.2	2.0	6.4	9.2	0.1	1.8	4.6	:	0.8	:	0.3	2.1	7.0	:	:	1.2	:	2.3
1989	6.4	5.2	6.2	14.7	1.9	6.7	6.9	:	3.8	:	3.8	3.0	8.1	:	:	5.3	:	5.6
1990	-1.4	-1.3	-3.7	13.7	-2.8	-1.8	-0.5	:	1.6	:	-1.0	0.3	2.5	:	:	1.3	:	-0.9
1981-1990	3.5	1.0	4.1	14.7	5.0	4.2	5.1	:	4.5	:	0.4	2.2	11.3	:	:	3.0	:	3.2
1991	-0.7	2.8	2.4	12.3	-1.5	0.8	0.0	:	2.5	:	0.1	1.0	-0.3	116.2	:	3.4	:	1.2
1992	-2.8	-2.1	-1.2	12.3	1.2	-3.8	1.7	:	2.7	:	-1.4	0.6	-5.3	186.1	:	7.7	:	-1.1
1993	-2.8	-1.8	4.5	7.4	6.1	-2.2	15.4	:	3.2	:	-2.4	0.8	0.4	23.1	2.1	8.2	:	1.4
1994	1.8	-0.1	2.4	5.6	5.8	-0.5	4.8	:	2.1	:	0.3	1.2	3.0	14.4	12.3	-0.5	:	1.3
1995	1.7	-0.3	3.8	7.5	4.4	-0.4	11.4	-2.3	1.3	:	0.3	1.3	1.6	6.6	7.3	0.1	:	2.1
1996	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	5.0	0.4	0.8	-2.6	3.5	5.9	4.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	11.6	9.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
1997	1.5	3.1	0.8	2.8	3.4	0.6	1.7	3.7	5.2	0.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	5.0	5.9	0.4	2.1	2.0
1998	-1.8	-2.4	2.5	3.8	-1.5	-2.8	-1.6	0.5	1.7	3.1	-2.4	0.4	-1.4	1.9	-2.4	-2.8	-1.8	-1.8
1999	1.0	-1.4	2.6	1.7	0.3	-1.7	0.7	2.4	3.0	0.0	-0.9	0.6	-0.7	1.9	0.3	-2.0	-0.4	-0.5
2000	7.8	7.7	7.1	11.4	10.6	5.5	11.2	5.6	12.3	15.4	5.8	2.9	8.5	13.9	14.1	7.4	7.8	7.7
1991-2000	0.5	0.5	2.4	6.9	2.9	-0.4	4.1	:	3.9	:	0.1	1.3	0.9	29.1	:	2.1	:	1.2
2001	1.3	0.5	3.8	3.0	-0.2	-0.9	1.4	1.0	-3.2	-6.7	-0.4	0.4	0.3	6.3	6.0	-3.0	0.4	0.4
2002	-1.8	-2.2	-1.4	0.8	-2.0	-4.2	-0.3	0.4	-1.0	0.8	-2.9	-1.1	-1.7	2.5	1.0	-2.7	-2.1	-2.2
2003	-1.2	-2.6	-4.0	-0.3	-1.5	-1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-5.8	-2.4	-0.9	-0.5	-1.8	2.1	1.9	0.0	-1.7	-1.8
2004	2.9	0.2	0.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.7	7.6	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5
2005	4.5	2.2	1.8	3.6	3.7	3.2	6.3	3.9	7.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	5.0	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.4
2006	3.4	2.6	2.2	3.8	3.8	3.2	7.7	2.2	5.4	8.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	5.7	3.7	3.7
2007	1.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	0.7	2.6	1.7	6.0	5.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4
2008	6.6	1.4	1.3	4.3	4.7	4.0	6.8	4.4	-0.8	3.1	4.5	4.3	5.0	3.6	3.0	2.0	3.7	3.8
2009	-7.4	-6.4	-0.3	-1.4	-6.7	-6.4	-6.1	-1.7	-4.6	-8.4	-4.9	-2.6	-8.7	-7.1	-5.7	-7.3	-5.9	-5.9
2010	2.7	3.4	2.1	4.1	3.0	3.7	5.6	3.3	2.3	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6
2001-2010	1.2	-0.1	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.3	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
2011	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.7

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 27. Price deflator imports of goods and services

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.9	:	1.7	:	:	4.7	1.7	1.0
1971-1980	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	13.8	:	10.7	:	:	36.8	13.7	11.4
1981	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	7.9	:	15.4	:	:	43.5	5.4	0.4
1982	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	7.0	:	8.5	:	:	42.8	-3.4	4.6
1983	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	7.4	:	6.3	:	:	25.8	-3.8	-5.0
1984	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	8.8	:	7.9	:	:	57.1	-0.8	-2.6
1985	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.0	:	3.5	:	:	64.4	-3.3	-2.1
1986	:	:	-10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-6.7	-4.3	:	-10.6	:	:	28.8	0.0	-32.0
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	2.4	:	-1.7	:	:	33.1	6.0	-5.2
1988	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	-0.8	:	1.9	:	:	79.0	4.8	-4.0
1989	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	6.5	:	5.8	:	:	66.7	2.2	4.6
1990	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	3.4	:	-0.1	:	:	28.4	2.9	7.0
1981-1990	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	4.1	:	3.5	:	:	45.9	0.9	-4.1
1991	:	92.5	2.1	:	:	:	:	31.7	209.7	0.7	0.3	:	1.1	:	:	60.2	-0.8	-5.1
1992	:	1.4	-1.1	:	:	:	10.0	21.7	353.9	-2.2	0.0	:	-1.0	:	:	63.1	0.1	-4.7
1993	:	-1.8	-1.3	:	:	:	9.7	18.7	146.1	13.8	8.6	:	2.8	:	:	48.9	-0.8	-8.4
1994	:	-0.6	0.5	43.6	:	:	15.6	27.0	142.1	3.1	3.0	:	1.6	:	:	163.3	0.9	-4.7
1995	:	5.8	0.5	19.6	:	:	32.7	18.0	37.6	4.7	5.9	:	2.7	:	:	85.0	2.8	-2.5
1996	120.5	1.9	-0.1	16.7	12.6	3.6	20.7	10.4	52.9	-3.9	0.1	1.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	80.4	-1.7	8.4
1997	857.7	5.3	2.3	8.6	9.1	0.2	13.4	15.7	114.1	0.4	-7.0	3.3	0.7	4.8	10.1	74.1	-3.5	6.5
1998	0.1	-1.7	-2.1	2.2	0.3	-4.2	11.7	10.9	12.3	-1.0	-5.7	-1.9	-2.4	1.2	7.7	62.5	-5.4	-2.7
1999	4.3	1.7	-0.5	0.8	-4.2	-4.1	5.5	7.1	58.4	1.1	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	6.9	-0.4	47.9	0.6	-8.5
2000	15.0	6.1	7.2	5.8	6.0	4.1	12.4	7.9	35.5	4.2	3.1	7.2	6.9	10.0	8.6	56.7	4.3	1.5
1991-2000	:	8.7	0.7	:	:	:	:	16.6	97.6	2.0	0.6	:	1.2	:	:	71.8	-0.4	-2.2
2001	0.1	-2.6	1.5	2.0	0.9	-2.0	2.4	1.3	30.9	3.9	-0.2	0.6	0.4	3.0	3.9	93.4	-2.4	2.4
2002	-2.0	-8.4	-2.5	-0.1	4.4	-3.9	-5.4	5.4	15.7	0.1	-2.2	-1.9	-2.1	-0.2	-2.4	22.1	-1.1	-0.9
2003	-1.9	-0.4	-2.0	-0.2	6.0	-3.3	0.3	6.7	14.9	-2.0	0.4	-1.1	-1.4	0.2	14.6	7.1	3.5	-0.8
2004	4.7	1.3	0.6	1.5	8.7	-0.6	-1.0	4.8	8.9	0.9	-0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.9	10.8	4.8	2.9
2005	8.7	-0.5	3.3	3.3	10.9	7.9	1.3	-3.6	-2.9	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	0.2	6.2	8.3
2006	10.3	-0.1	3.3	5.1	10.1	8.3	8.0	2.4	-0.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	19.0	4.1	11.4
2007	6.9	-1.2	3.2	3.2	8.4	4.8	-4.3	1.1	-7.6	-0.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.9	5.1	0.1	3.7	7.3
2008	9.6	-3.7	4.1	6.9	12.0	8.4	1.7	0.9	15.5	4.3	11.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	15.6	20.8	10.7	5.8
2009	-11.4	-3.7	-7.9	-4.7	-2.7	-10.5	1.5	8.6	2.8	0.0	3.8	-4.0	-4.5	2.0	-5.2	1.6	-10.4	-20.3
2010	6.2	0.8	3.8	4.1	6.3	5.8	-0.3	-1.6	1.6	-2.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.4	6.5	8.4
2001-2010	2.9	-1.9	0.7	2.0	6.4	1.3	0.4	2.5	7.4	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.0	2.3	4.3	15.6	2.4	2.1
2011	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.8	1.8	3.4	1.9	4.2	1.1	1.8

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Prices

### 28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2000 = 100)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	103.5	85.6	117.6	102.5	60.2	116.5	109.5	:	117.5	:	100.2	112.3	82.1	:	:	111.1
1965	101.9	88.1	121.1	105.6	64.9	117.9	113.6	:	108.1	:	104.3	116.4	85.8	:	:	119.2
1970	104.1	101.3	116.1	105.0	84.7	114.9	115.8	:	120.5	:	105.7	113.1	91.2	:	:	114.2
1975	101.3	98.0	109.6	92.4	78.8	107.3	93.4	:	110.0	:	102.1	111.4	82.9	:	:	114.4
1980	97.1	90.6	102.6	89.2	73.9	97.3	87.9	:	106.1	:	98.8	105.0	77.6	:	:	98.6
1981	93.7	85.7	100.7	95.2	66.0	91.0	84.5	:	105.6	:	98.3	102.9	72.6	:	:	95.7
1982	93.2	86.9	103.7	93.3	66.8	91.0	88.0	:	107.2	:	100.3	104.4	74.1	:	:	97.1
1983	92.9	88.1	107.6	97.1	63.9	92.7	89.2	:	105.2	:	100.2	103.9	72.9	:	:	96.3
1984	93.1	86.6	106.3	89.5	64.3	92.0	89.4	:	103.0	:	99.6	103.9	70.9	:	:	99.2
1985	93.9	86.9	106.8	87.6	68.0	92.6	90.1	:	103.9	:	99.8	103.2	75.1	:	:	98.8
1986	97.8	97.1	111.4	91.0	80.9	101.0	101.9	:	103.2	:	100.9	104.4	85.9	:	:	102.5
1987	98.8	101.0	110.4	92.7	86.2	101.6	104.7	:	102.2	:	98.3	104.7	88.6	:	:	105.0
1988	100.3	100.8	109.7	95.0	90.1	103.1	103.4	:	103.4	:	98.2	104.7	90.8	:	:	108.6
1989	101.2	98.1	110.8	94.4	93.7	100.8	103.0	:	103.8	:	98.1	104.1	89.7	:	:	109.4
1990	100.8	99.5	105.8	96.2	97.1	100.8	106.8	:	102.4	:	98.1	104.8	91.1	94.9	:	108.4
1991	100.9	98.1	103.0	97.7	100.1	99.1	111.0	:	101.1	:	98.4	104.7	92.4	89.8	:	103.7
1992	102.6	101.3	102.2	95.8	101.8	100.8	109.9	:	100.2	:	97.9	104.0	95.7	90.4	104.1	102.2
1993	104.2	103.3	104.5	97.3	100.6	100.7	105.1	:	102.6	:	97.8	103.6	96.9	95.8	102.0	100.6
1994	103.7	104.3	102.2	100.1	99.5	100.8	103.7	105.2	103.6	:	98.1	103.9	98.5	98.3	100.6	102.7
1995	103.6	105.9	100.4	101.2	100.9	100.7	100.8	99.7	103.9	101.0	98.5	104.2	100.6	100.6	101.6	107.6
1996	102.8	105.1	100.6	101.8	101.8	100.8	103.8	98.9	104.8	100.1	98.6	102.4	98.2	101.8	96.7	106.7
1997	102.4	102.8	101.0	102.6	101.3	101.5	103.4	98.5	101.2	100.2	99.6	101.6	98.9	102.3	101.1	105.2
1998	103.3	104.5	101.2	102.9	103.3	102.9	106.5	100.0	100.1	98.0	100.1	101.4	101.9	103.0	98.6	107.0
1999	102.0	105.1	101.0	103.1	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0	102.3	100.3	99.8	101.5	103.0	103.2	97.3	103.8
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	100.1	99.9	100.8	100.9	102.1	100.6	100.8	101.4	99.2	98.7	101.3	100.3	100.5	101.7	99.0	101.7
2002	101.3	101.9	101.7	102.4	104.9	103.3	102.6	99.5	100.1	100.8	102.3	101.7	102.1	103.6	98.9	101.9
2003	101.1	102.9	100.7	104.4	106.3	103.1	104.4	100.1	104.4	102.1	102.4	101.9	102.5	104.4	98.6	100.5
2004	100.2	102.6	100.0	104.7	105.7	102.4	104.3	102.2	103.2	101.1	101.6	101.7	101.8	103.4	98.3	98.2
2005	99.8	101.1	99.0	104.0	106.2	101.4	102.0	100.8	103.5	101.8	102.4	100.9	100.5	101.3	98.2	94.8
2006	99.1	99.8	97.9	103.5	106.5	100.7	99.1	101.6	106.0	102.1	102.0	100.0	100.7	100.8	96.8	91.8
2007	99.4	100.2	95.5	103.4	107.0	101.4	100.5	103.4	105.8	103.3	101.6	99.6	102.0	101.4	95.7	91.1
2008	97.2	99.4	94.3	103.0	105.2	100.3	98.9	102.6	107.6	101.6	101.8	98.0	100.3	99.5	94.2	88.4
2009	99.6	103.1	94.6	102.7	109.7	103.5	104.8	102.2	108.6	103.0	100.7	98.7	104.6	103.8	95.2	89.9
2010	100.1	100.7	94.4	101.0	107.8	101.2	102.8	101.2	108.9	101.4	99.7	97.3	103.5	101.6	93.5	88.5
2011	100.5	100.2	94.2	101.1	107.3	101.2	103.1	101.1	109.2	101.4	99.7	98.1	103.3	101.4	93.7	88.0

## Prices

### 28. Terms of trade goods and services (National accounts)

(2000 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	82.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	130.5	95.0	:	:	117.4	134.6	155.8
1965	:	:	86.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	123.6	96.1	:	:	121.9	136.3	155.4
1970	:	:	92.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	125.5	97.7	:	:	117.9	141.0	149.8
1975	:	:	91.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	120.8	84.7	:	:	85.8	113.9	117.5
1980	:	:	89.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	105.6	94.4	:	:	112.8	91.6	85.7
1981	:	:	87.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.3	95.1	:	:	112.8	93.3	86.9
1982	:	:	86.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	100.3	95.0	:	:	112.7	97.0	84.7
1983	:	:	87.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	99.5	95.4	:	:	112.8	101.2	84.8
1984	:	:	87.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	102.6	94.3	:	:	112.8	103.1	86.7
1985	:	:	88.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.2	95.4	:	:	112.7	103.3	86.5
1986	:	:	92.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.0	91.7	:	:	112.7	101.7	110.6
1987	:	:	94.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	107.8	92.2	:	:	110.8	98.4	110.9
1988	:	:	94.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	108.8	93.4	:	:	108.2	98.7	112.0
1989	:	:	95.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.4	94.8	:	:	99.4	98.2	110.4
1990	:	103.1	96.3	:	:	:	:	100.0	97.6	107.6	95.9	:	:	107.0	96.1	104.5
1991	:	80.1	95.6	:	:	:	95.8	91.5	104.5	108.8	97.2	:	:	107.6	98.2	106.4
1992	:	83.6	97.9	:	:	:	95.9	97.2	95.5	108.4	97.9	:	:	107.2	97.8	108.4
1993	:	89.1	97.6	88.8	:	:	98.7	104.2	96.5	103.6	98.4	:	:	115.2	98.5	110.0
1994	:	94.1	96.8	88.4	:	:	101.3	108.0	90.0	104.2	96.7	:	:	115.8	98.7	111.5
1995	89.1	94.6	97.3	91.8	103.1	84.1	102.2	109.5	89.8	106.1	94.3	94.3	100.2	108.3	98.2	112.2
1996	89.7	97.4	98.8	93.7	100.3	90.1	100.8	106.7	88.6	105.2	95.8	95.2	99.6	101.5	98.7	107.2
1997	86.4	97.8	99.1	97.6	94.3	93.7	102.3	105.2	89.4	104.8	98.8	99.0	97.6	109.0	100.5	102.5
1998	94.1	103.4	99.1	98.3	99.1	90.8	103.3	107.3	92.9	104.1	99.8	101.0	96.7	107.4	103.7	106.3
1999	95.4	102.9	99.1	97.7	102.7	94.5	102.4	106.0	96.5	101.6	101.2	99.4	99.7	110.3	102.5	105.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	100.7	102.4	100.0	104.2	101.1	99.6	100.6	100.0	100.1	98.7	99.8	100.4	99.1	97.9	102.1	99.8
2002	98.7	105.6	101.3	104.5	99.7	98.3	102.1	99.3	101.9	97.0	102.4	101.8	99.5	100.6	102.8	99.5
2003	100.4	106.2	102.2	106.6	102.2	101.0	101.8	98.9	103.6	97.1	103.8	103.7	94.6	104.0	101.5	96.9
2004	102.0	107.6	103.5	107.5	104.3	109.0	101.7	102.2	107.7	95.8	104.0	106.3	94.1	106.3	100.3	93.0
2005	100.7	105.8	105.5	107.8	103.8	109.0	100.1	103.3	111.2	94.2	101.1	106.1	97.9	105.9	97.8	87.1
2006	103.8	104.5	105.3	109.8	102.3	106.0	98.7	103.2	117.6	93.9	100.6	106.1	99.8	101.2	97.1	81.0
2007	103.8	105.7	104.1	114.2	106.8	107.2	99.0	104.9	129.3	95.9	101.7	106.9	105.0	103.2	97.0	77.4
2008	103.6	104.1	105.3	115.0	105.1	110.7	98.4	103.1	132.3	95.8	102.9	106.8	105.1	100.9	91.9	70.2
2009	106.5	106.7	104.6	108.3	103.2	107.6	99.4	107.1	133.3	96.2	102.0	107.4	105.0	100.7	97.1	77.8
2010	106.4	105.6	104.3	107.0	98.6	104.8	98.6	106.0	135.2	97.5	101.4	107.2	104.7	101.2	93.1	70.0
2011	106.6	104.8	104.3	106.9	98.2	104.3	98.3	105.5	136.5	97.5	100.5	106.5	104.5	99.8	92.7	68.8

## Wage costs

### 29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	7.9	8.6	9.8	9.4	14.1	9.8	10.7	:	6.7	:	10.6	8.6	10.3	:	:	9.8	:	9.8
1971-1980	12.3	8.3	18.6	18.3	20.4	13.6	18.4	:	10.6	:	10.7	10.1	20.3	:	:	15.1	:	12.8
1981	7.0	4.6	18.1	21.3	15.6	13.7	22.5	:	8.3	:	3.6	7.9	21.3	:	:	14.0	:	11.2
1982	7.3	3.9	14.2	27.5	13.8	14.2	16.2	:	6.9	:	5.8	6.0	23.3	:	:	9.6	:	10.3
1983	6.3	3.1	12.8	21.6	13.9	10.1	15.7	:	6.9	:	3.3	4.5	19.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.6
1984	7.4	2.9	10.7	20.8	10.4	7.9	11.6	:	7.1	:	0.4	5.4	15.2	:	:	10.4	:	7.1
1985	4.8	2.4	9.2	21.0	9.2	6.2	10.0	:	4.3	:	1.8	5.5	22.4	:	:	10.3	:	6.1
1986	3.6	3.2	5.1	12.0	9.5	4.3	7.4	:	5.1	:	2.1	5.4	21.2	:	:	7.3	:	5.1
1987	1.9	2.8	5.1	11.3	7.1	3.2	7.9	:	3.8	:	1.6	3.9	15.7	:	:	7.7	:	4.3
1988	2.1	2.5	7.0	20.1	7.5	4.2	8.2	:	3.6	:	1.1	3.1	13.2	:	:	8.9	:	4.5
1989	5.6	2.6	6.5	23.2	7.4	3.9	8.5	:	8.5	:	0.8	4.5	18.4	:	:	10.3	:	4.9
1990	6.7	4.6	4.2	17.9	10.1	5.1	10.4	:	4.7	:	3.2	5.4	17.2	:	:	9.5	:	6.6
1981-1990	5.3	3.3	9.2	19.6	10.4	7.2	11.7	:	5.9	:	2.4	5.1	18.7	:	:	9.8	:	6.9
1991	7.4	5.9	4.5	15.3	10.1	4.0	8.9	:	5.4	9.3	4.8	6.7	16.7	:	:	6.3	:	6.6
1992	5.3	11.5	7.8	11.5	11.3	4.0	5.7	:	6.5	6.8	4.7	6.0	18.7	:	:	2.0	:	7.9
1993	4.6	4.7	5.5	9.8	7.4	3.0	4.6	:	5.7	10.2	3.3	4.7	7.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.5
1994	4.4	3.7	2.2	10.9	3.7	1.8	3.4	:	3.9	6.4	3.2	4.1	5.3	:	:	3.4	:	3.3
1995	1.2	4.8	3.0	13.0	3.7	2.6	4.5	:	1.4	9.0	1.8	3.2	10.3	:	20.6	4.1	:	3.8
1996	1.6	2.4	4.2	8.8	4.0	2.6	6.0	4.7	1.9	6.7	1.7	1.6	6.1	13.6	12.9	2.6	2.9	2.9
1997	3.2	2.3	5.0	13.7	2.3	2.0	4.2	5.5	2.6	4.1	2.5	0.9	6.0	12.5	16.2	1.6	2.5	2.4
1998	1.3	2.1	4.9	5.3	2.0	2.1	-1.6	3.1	0.9	5.0	3.8	2.7	5.5	8.7	9.8	4.5	1.7	1.6
1999	3.5	2.0	4.3	6.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	2.2	5.2	8.7	6.9	2.1	2.5	2.3
2000	2.1	3.0	8.0	6.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	6.0	5.3	2.6	5.0	2.3	6.4	10.2	13.3	3.8	2.9	2.8
1991-2000	3.5	4.2	4.9	10.1	4.9	2.6	4.0	:	3.7	6.5	3.5	3.4	8.6	:	:	3.1	:	3.8
2001	3.7	2.3	7.5	3.7	3.6	2.0	3.2	3.8	3.5	5.4	5.4	1.6	4.0	11.8	5.8	4.6	2.8	2.7
2002	3.8	1.9	5.2	11.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	4.8	3.1	3.1	5.2	1.9	3.6	8.8	8.7	1.7	2.7	2.7
2003	1.8	2.6	5.7	6.3	3.6	2.8	3.7	7.7	1.1	4.6	4.2	2.0	3.5	7.9	8.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
2004	1.7	1.5	5.4	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	3.3	1.2	3.5	1.6	2.6	7.8	8.5	3.7	2.5	2.5
2005	1.8	0.5	6.1	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.2	1.8	4.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	4.7	5.6	9.7	3.7	2.2	2.2
2006	3.3	1.5	4.5	3.1	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.4	3.4	2.1	5.3	7.7	2.9	2.6	2.6
2007	3.5	1.1	4.5	6.6	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	6.4	8.4	3.7	2.6	2.6
2008	3.0	2.0	3.9	5.9	6.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.3	7.0	5.9	5.1	3.3	3.3
2009	2.0	0.0	-1.6	5.5	3.7	1.8	2.2	5.4	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.4	4.3	3.0	4.7	2.4	1.9	1.9
2010	1.6	0.7	-2.5	-0.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.5	2.6	1.3	1.3
2001-2010	2.6	1.4	3.8	5.0	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.3	3.3	6.6	7.1	3.3	2.5	2.5
2011	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	3.4	4.2	2.1	1.5	1.5

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Wage costs

### 29. Nominal compensation per employee; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	7.0	:	9.1	:	:	:	5.2	13.5
1971-1980	:	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	16.1	:	13.3	:	:	:	8.1	13.1
1981	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	13.2	:	11.6	:	:	:	9.4	5.7
1982	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.6	:	9.9	:	:	:	7.7	3.9
1983	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	8.3	:	8.6	:	:	:	5.3	1.7
1984	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	5.8	:	6.9	:	:	:	5.0	3.8
1985	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.7	:	6.4	:	:	:	4.5	3.0
1986	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.1	:	5.8	:	:	:	4.2	2.5
1987	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.1	:	4.7	:	:	:	3.9	3.6
1988	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.6	:	5.1	:	:	:	4.9	4.3
1989	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	9.5	:	5.9	:	:	102.8	3.2	5.1
1990	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	10.1	:	7.3	:	:	90.9	5.1	5.5
1981-1990	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	8.5	:	7.2	:	:	:	5.3	3.9
1991	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	127.4	6.8	9.4	:	7.1	:	:	91.0	4.9	4.3
1992	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	56.8	187.8	3.9	5.5	:	7.3	:	:	63.0	5.4	0.7
1993	:	:	2.3	:	138.1	:	:	31.5	207.6	4.4	3.7	:	4.3	:	:	75.2	2.7	0.9
1994	:	:	1.2	56.5	63.9	67.7	:	41.3	132.6	6.0	2.9	:	3.3	:	:	61.8	2.5	1.3
1995	:	:	3.8	42.6	8.8	67.5	:	34.1	54.3	2.7	3.0	:	3.6	:	:	71.2	2.1	1.5
1996	73.8	16.7	4.3	28.7	27.3	33.1	20.1	27.1	52.7	7.2	3.1	3.9	3.0	:	:	90.3	2.6	1.0
1997	861.8	8.6	3.1	20.1	13.0	23.0	20.8	20.5	107.2	4.8	3.9	4.5	2.6	35.3	:	103.0	3.5	1.2
1998	51.8	8.4	4.1	13.6	6.2	15.5	14.0	14.0	89.3	2.4	6.3	3.4	2.4	5.9	:	76.2	5.4	-0.8
1999	6.7	8.4	3.9	8.5	7.5	2.6	4.8	13.7	42.6	1.4	4.5	4.2	2.7	7.5	:	84.4	4.1	-0.7
2000	8.3	6.2	3.5	14.5	7.4	-0.7	9.7	10.8	69.8	7.2	5.7	4.4	3.5	6.9	:	44.9	5.8	0.5
1991-2000	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	100.5	4.7	4.8	:	4.0	:	:	75.4	3.9	1.0
2001	14.9	7.9	4.2	9.6	4.3	7.1	11.6	10.2	55.1	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.2	-2.8	:	43.6	2.9	-1.0
2002	5.9	7.4	3.8	9.1	2.8	5.0	13.7	2.3	16.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	9.0	:	37.9	3.3	-1.7
2003	5.0	8.8	3.7	11.6	11.0	8.9	9.9	1.6	28.0	3.1	4.8	3.5	3.3	2.1	:	27.9	4.9	-1.8
2004	5.0	5.7	3.3	12.2	14.5	10.9	10.9	1.9	13.7	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.8	6.3	:	16.5	3.9	-0.6
2005	5.9	4.9	3.6	10.8	25.1	11.5	7.1	1.7	28.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	3.8	:	11.6	3.5	0.5
2006	7.4	5.9	3.5	14.2	23.2	16.7	5.3	1.8	12.4	2.1	4.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	:	12.7	4.1	0.2
2007	17.9	6.3	3.7	24.8	35.1	13.9	6.7	4.9	22.0	5.1	4.9	3.2	3.1	4.0	:	12.7	3.7	-1.1
2008	19.3	6.3	4.1	9.8	14.5	12.9	6.5	8.1	24.2	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	7.1	7.5	8.6	2.6	-0.4
2009	8.7	-0.8	3.7	-3.0	-11.9	-7.5	-0.2	3.7	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.0	-0.8	0.7	-3.1
2010	4.7	2.3	1.8	-3.3	-8.0	-2.4	-0.3	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	6.4	1.5	-0.1
2001-2010	9.3	5.5	3.5	9.3	10.2	7.4	7.0	3.9	19.7	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	:	17.0	3.1	-0.9
2011	4.0	3.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	3.7	4.4	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.0	0.9	7.2	0.7	0.9

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.3	4.6	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.2	5.9	:	2.5	:	5.2	4.6	7.0	:	:	3.7	:	5.2
1971-1980	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	:	3.9	:	2.9	3.5	4.0	:	:	3.7	:	3.3
1981	1.8	0.4	0.5	-0.2	2.9	2.0	3.1	:	1.1	:	-1.7	1.1	3.2	:	:	2.1	:	1.1
1982	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.2	2.0	-1.2	:	-3.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.2	:	:	0.4	:	-0.1
1983	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.5	:	0.1	:	1.4	1.0	-5.9	:	:	1.8	:	0.3
1984	1.9	0.9	4.1	-0.9	-0.4	0.6	0.8	:	2.6	:	-0.7	0.4	-7.1	:	:	1.8	:	0.5
1985	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	:	1.3	:	0.1	2.4	1.3	:	:	4.7	:	0.5
1986	0.7	0.2	-0.6	-5.8	-1.2	-0.9	-0.1	:	5.2	:	2.4	2.4	2.5	:	:	2.4	:	-0.3
1987	0.2	1.5	2.8	-3.4	1.1	0.4	1.8	:	3.8	:	2.8	1.5	5.7	:	:	3.2	:	1.0
1988	-0.1	0.8	3.5	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	:	0.8	:	0.3	1.1	-0.1	:	:	1.2	:	0.7
1989	0.8	-0.3	1.4	7.6	0.4	0.6	2.2	:	4.3	:	-0.6	1.4	6.9	:	:	3.6	:	0.5
1990	3.7	1.2	4.6	-2.3	2.6	2.4	1.8	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.3	5.2	:	:	3.8	:	1.7
1981-1990	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	:	1.7	:	0.6	1.4	1.5	:	:	2.5	:	0.6
1991	4.4	2.7	2.7	-3.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	:	3.6	:	1.7	2.8	5.2	:	:	4.7	:	1.9
1992	1.8	6.2	4.8	-2.9	4.3	1.8	1.3	:	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	8.9	:	:	1.1	:	3.4
1993	0.6	1.0	0.3	-4.0	2.8	1.5	0.6	:	-0.2	7.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	:	:	-1.3	:	1.0
1994	2.3	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	:	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.4	-1.4	:	:	1.7	:	0.6
1995	0.0	2.8	0.1	2.9	-1.2	1.2	-0.5	:	-0.9	4.0	-0.3	1.2	4.4	:	9.7	-0.4	:	1.0
1996	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.3	-1.1	6.6	0.4	0.6	3.5	2.1	8.4	3.0	1.0	1.0
1997	2.3	2.0	1.2	6.5	-0.1	1.0	1.6	2.9	4.6	3.0	-0.1	1.2	2.1	3.7	9.4	-0.4	1.0	1.0
1998	-0.6	1.6	-1.6	0.1	-0.5	1.2	-4.1	0.1	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	4.5	1.0	0.1	0.0
1999	3.2	1.6	0.3	3.4	-0.6	2.2	0.8	2.1	-1.3	4.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	-0.5	1.2	1.4	1.3
2000	0.1	3.7	1.9	2.5	-0.6	0.8	0.4	2.1	3.3	-0.2	0.9	1.1	3.3	4.6	3.6	1.2	1.5	1.4
1991-2000	1.5	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.2	:	1.2	:	1.1	1.7	3.1	:	:	1.2	:	1.3
2001	1.6	1.1	1.9	0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	3.4	2.1	0.3	-0.3	0.3	2.9	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
2002	1.8	0.5	0.5	7.8	-1.0	0.7	-0.5	3.6	0.9	-0.1	1.3	0.5	-0.3	1.1	4.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
2003	-0.2	1.4	2.9	2.3	-0.5	0.9	0.6	2.4	-4.6	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.3	2.2	2.7	3.4	0.7	0.6
2004	-0.5	0.5	3.3	0.9	-1.0	1.8	0.6	-1.3	1.5	-0.5	2.8	-0.1	0.2	4.3	2.4	3.1	0.6	0.6
2005	-0.5	-0.1	3.6	1.4	-0.6	1.0	1.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	2.1	3.9	7.1	3.3	0.3	0.2
2006	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	-3.3	0.3	0.7	1.8	-0.7	3.2	4.6	2.0	0.6	0.6
2007	1.2	-0.8	3.2	3.6	1.2	0.0	-0.2	-1.6	0.5	-1.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	2.1	7.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
2008	1.1	0.5	5.1	2.3	3.5	0.2	0.5	-1.4	-2.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.0	3.0	3.7	1.1	1.1
2009	0.9	-1.5	1.6	4.1	3.5	1.0	0.1	5.4	2.4	-0.9	2.6	0.5	3.1	1.0	5.9	1.7	0.9	0.8
2010	0.0	0.5	-0.8	-3.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.9	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
2001-2010	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	-0.3	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	2.6	4.0	2.1	0.5	0.5
2011	0.3	0.2	0.0	-1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	1.2	-0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 30. Real compensation per employee, deflator GDP; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	2.7	:	4.5	:	:	:	2.4	7.3
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.8	:	3.0	:	:	:	1.1	4.9
1981	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	1.6	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.1	2.5
1982	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	1.1	:	0.1	:	:	:	1.5	2.3
1983	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	2.6	:	0.6	:	:	:	1.3	0.8
1984	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.2	:	0.6	:	:	:	1.2	2.1
1985	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.8	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.4	2.0
1986	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	4.5	:	0.7	:	:	:	1.9	0.7
1987	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.7	:	1.0	:	:	:	1.0	3.7
1988	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	1.2	:	0.7	:	:	:	1.4	4.0
1989	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.0	:	0.9	:	:	15.6	-0.5	2.8
1990	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	2.2	:	1.8	:	:	20.6	1.2	3.1
1981-1990	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.0	2.4
1991	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	-23.1	-2.0	2.8	:	2.0	:	:	20.2	1.3	1.7
1992	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	13.1	-4.0	2.9	1.7	:	3.1	:	:	-0.4	3.0	-0.9
1993	:	:	1.6	:	44.5	:	:	0.6	-6.0	1.1	0.8	:	0.9	:	:	4.4	0.5	0.4
1994	:	:	-0.3	12.0	20.3	3.7	:	3.0	-2.7	3.2	1.3	:	0.7	:	:	-21.6	0.4	1.2
1995	:	:	2.5	8.5	-5.5	14.4	:	4.8	14.1	-1.0	0.3	:	0.8	:	:	-8.5	0.0	2.0
1996	-21.3	5.8	2.2	3.5	10.3	11.8	-0.9	7.8	5.1	6.3	-0.5	1.0	0.9	:	:	7.0	0.7	1.6
1997	-8.3	0.2	1.1	8.9	5.5	10.0	1.9	5.8	-16.2	3.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	26.3	:	11.8	1.7	0.6
1998	22.7	-2.4	2.9	8.0	1.8	11.9	1.2	2.6	21.9	1.8	4.0	1.2	0.8	-2.1	:	0.3	4.2	-0.8
1999	2.9	5.4	2.2	1.6	3.4	4.1	-3.3	7.3	-4.5	0.4	2.3	2.6	1.5	3.6	:	19.6	2.6	0.6
2000	1.5	4.6	0.5	9.5	3.1	-1.7	-0.2	3.3	18.5	5.7	4.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	:	-2.9	3.6	2.3
1991-2000	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	2.1	1.8	:	1.4	:	:	2.3	1.8	0.9
2001	7.7	2.9	1.7	4.2	2.6	7.5	1.4	6.5	12.5	1.9	2.9	1.4	0.8	-6.5	:	-6.1	0.7	0.2
2002	1.5	4.4	1.4	5.6	-0.8	4.8	5.4	0.0	-5.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	5.3	:	0.3	1.6	-0.1
2003	3.2	7.8	2.0	7.1	7.2	9.8	4.8	1.2	3.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	-1.7	:	3.7	2.7	-0.2
2004	-0.2	1.1	1.0	8.3	7.0	8.2	5.2	-2.1	-1.6	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.8	2.4	:	3.6	1.1	0.5
2005	2.1	5.2	0.7	5.0	13.5	4.6	4.9	-0.9	14.6	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	:	4.2	0.2	1.7
2006	-1.0	4.8	1.4	6.1	12.2	9.5	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.8	-0.4	:	3.1	0.8	1.1
2007	9.4	2.9	1.7	13.3	12.3	4.9	0.8	0.9	7.5	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.6	-0.1	:	6.1	0.8	-0.3
2008	7.1	4.4	0.5	2.9	-0.8	2.9	2.6	5.0	7.8	-1.5	-0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	-2.7	0.4	0.4
2009	3.9	-3.4	3.3	-2.4	-11.2	-5.3	-4.9	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-5.3	-0.5	-2.2
2010	3.2	2.2	0.7	-2.2	-1.8	-0.4	-2.8	1.0	-2.2	-0.3	-1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-1.4	0.1	1.3	1.1
2001-2010	3.6	3.2	1.4	4.7	3.7	4.5	1.8	1.2	3.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	-0.1	:	0.6	0.9	0.2
2011	1.8	3.0	0.2	-0.7	2.0	0.3	1.4	2.0	-1.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	-2.3	1.0	0.6	0.1

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	4.6	5.7	4.4	6.9	7.8	5.4	6.7	:	4.1	:	6.3	4.9	7.5	:	:	4.8	:	5.9
1971-1980	5.1	2.9	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.1	:	3.8	:	3.2	3.7	4.1	:	:	3.5	:	3.1
1981	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.5	1.3	0.0	3.8	:	-0.2	:	-2.7	0.6	0.5	:	:	2.5	:	-0.3
1982	0.2	-1.1	-0.6	5.3	-0.5	2.2	-0.9	:	-3.3	:	0.7	0.3	4.6	:	:	0.4	:	-0.2
1983	-0.7	0.0	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.5	:	-1.2	:	0.3	1.2	-5.7	:	:	2.1	:	0.0
1984	1.7	0.4	3.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	:	0.5	:	-1.7	0.1	-9.2	:	:	3.3	:	-0.1
1985	-0.1	0.8	3.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9	:	0.0	:	-0.7	1.9	4.7	:	:	4.6	:	0.5
1986	3.2	4.3	1.4	-8.5	0.2	1.4	1.0	:	4.8	:	1.9	3.8	7.4	:	:	3.2	:	1.8
1987	0.3	2.9	2.6	-5.1	1.5	0.2	2.6	:	2.9	:	2.1	2.6	6.5	:	:	4.5	:	1.4
1988	0.9	0.7	2.9	4.3	2.5	1.4	2.2	:	1.3	:	0.3	1.6	1.2	:	:	4.2	:	1.0
1989	1.7	-1.2	2.4	8.5	0.6	-0.2	1.9	:	5.0	:	-0.9	2.0	6.5	:	:	4.7	:	0.0
1990	3.8	1.6	2.1	-1.6	3.3	2.4	3.7	:	1.0	:	1.8	2.2	6.0	:	:	3.0	:	2.1
1981-1990	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.6	:	1.1	:	0.1	1.6	2.1	:	:	3.3	:	0.6
1991	4.5	2.9	1.8	-3.7	3.4	1.0	1.9	:	2.0	:	1.2	3.5	5.8	:	:	0.9	:	1.8
1992	3.4	7.0	4.7	-3.6	4.5	1.6	0.6	:	2.1	:	1.6	2.4	10.2	:	:	-1.2	:	3.4
1993	2.0	1.3	3.2	-3.8	2.0	1.2	-0.8	:	1.7	:	1.1	1.6	1.7	:	:	-3.4	:	0.6
1994	2.1	1.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.4	-1.6	:	1.3	:	0.6	1.8	-1.4	:	:	3.0	:	0.2
1995	-0.4	3.4	0.3	3.7	-1.1	1.6	-1.4	:	-0.6	:	-0.4	1.0	4.9	:	10.4	3.2	:	1.1
1996	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.7	0.5	6.8	-0.3	-0.1	3.2	2.5	8.5	1.8	0.8	0.8
1997	1.6	0.9	2.3	7.7	-0.5	1.1	1.9	3.5	1.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.5	3.0	3.6	7.6	-0.3	0.7	0.6
1998	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.9	-3.4	1.3	-0.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.3	0.5	0.4
1999	3.1	1.7	1.1	4.1	-0.2	2.8	0.8	2.3	1.5	4.0	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.2	-2.8	0.7	1.6	1.5
2000	-1.3	2.0	2.8	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	-1.0	2.1	1.3	4.3	1.2	-0.3	2.9	2.8	4.7	-0.5	0.4	0.3
1991-2000	1.6	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	-0.1	:	1.0	:	0.9	1.3	3.6	:	:	0.6	:	1.1
2001	1.7	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	0.9	-0.2	0.6	3.9	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.4
2002	2.6	0.7	-0.2	8.6	0.5	2.1	-0.1	2.4	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.5	1.0	5.7	-0.4	0.9	0.8
2003	0.3	1.0	1.6	2.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	3.5	-1.0	3.7	1.8	0.3	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.3	0.7	0.7
2004	-0.6	0.1	3.5	1.0	-0.5	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	-1.1	2.5	-0.3	0.1	4.7	1.0	3.3	0.5	0.4
2005	-0.9	-0.8	4.2	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.9	-0.6	1.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	1.9	3.5	6.8	2.9	0.1	0.1
2006	0.3	0.5	2.0	-0.2	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.3	-1.0	3.0	2.7	1.4	0.4	0.4
2007	0.6	-0.7	0.9	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	-0.7	1.6	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.6	2.2	5.6	1.3	0.3	0.3
2008	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	1.7	2.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.6	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.5
2009	2.1	-0.2	1.8	4.2	4.4	1.9	2.4	5.2	1.7	0.8	2.8	1.3	6.2	4.0	3.6	1.3	2.1	2.0
2010	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	-4.1	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.0	-0.1
2001-2010	0.5	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.1	2.7	3.0	1.8	0.6	0.6
2011	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 31. Real compensation per employee, deflator private consumption; total economy

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	2.8	:	5.1	:	:	:	2.7	7.5
1971-1980	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	2.4	:	3.0	:	:	:	1.0	3.9
1981	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.8	:	0.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.1
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	0.1	:	-0.2	:	:	:	2.0	1.2
1983	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	2.7	:	0.4	:	:	:	1.0	-0.2
1984	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.6	:	0.0	:	:	:	1.1	1.6
1985	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	2.2	:	0.8	:	:	:	1.2	1.5
1986	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	3.7	:	2.3	:	:	:	1.7	2.1
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.7	:	1.5	:	:	:	0.2	3.3
1988	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	2.6	:	1.2	:	:	:	0.9	3.9
1989	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.3	:	0.7	:	:	10.4	-1.1	3.0
1990	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	2.3	:	2.1	:	:	19.5	0.5	2.8
1981-1990	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	2.1	:	0.9	:	:	:	0.8	2.0
1991	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-19.6	-3.2	1.7	:	1.7	:	:	18.9	1.3	1.5
1992	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	8.5	-5.8	1.8	0.8	:	2.8	:	:	-1.5	2.4	-1.0
1993	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	0.0	-8.0	-2.4	0.1	:	0.4	:	:	5.6	0.5	-0.2
1994	:	:	-1.4	14.2	:	:	:	2.5	-3.8	3.2	0.9	:	0.3	:	:	-22.5	0.4	0.8
1995	:	:	1.9	14.3	:	:	:	5.4	12.8	-0.4	-0.3	:	0.8	:	:	-11.0	-0.2	1.8
1996	-20.8	8.0	2.7	3.4	9.3	12.6	-2.3	7.1	6.4	6.2	-0.4	0.8	0.8	:	:	13.4	0.4	1.0
1997	-11.4	-0.3	1.1	9.4	4.0	12.6	2.4	5.1	-19.4	3.3	1.4	0.4	0.8	29.3	:	11.5	1.6	0.0
1998	31.0	-0.4	2.6	5.9	1.5	9.2	0.3	3.1	26.8	1.9	3.9	1.4	1.1	-0.5	:	-3.7	4.4	-0.9
1999	4.5	6.3	2.0	4.1	5.4	3.9	-4.9	7.2	-0.5	0.0	3.2	2.8	1.8	3.7	:	20.2	2.4	-0.2
2000	3.6	3.0	0.8	10.5	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	23.3	6.2	4.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	:	-6.4	3.3	1.7
1991-2000	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.6	1.6	:	1.2	:	:	1.6	1.6	0.4
2001	8.4	3.8	1.8	3.2	2.1	4.6	3.3	6.2	15.3	2.0	3.1	1.5	1.0	-6.9	:	-4.1	1.0	0.1
2002	1.7	6.1	2.0	6.2	0.4	5.1	9.6	-1.0	-3.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	6.6	:	-0.5	1.9	-0.2
2003	4.8	9.3	2.4	9.4	7.9	9.9	5.7	1.2	10.5	1.4	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.2	:	3.7	2.8	-0.9
2004	0.5	2.3	2.1	10.0	6.9	11.2	6.2	-1.1	0.8	3.1	2.0	0.5	0.8	4.2	:	5.1	1.3	0.1
2005	0.7	4.1	2.1	6.9	15.0	9.7	3.2	-0.4	20.3	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	:	3.1	0.5	1.3
2006	1.6	4.4	1.5	8.4	16.3	12.1	1.9	0.6	7.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	:	2.6	1.3	0.4
2007	10.5	3.3	1.6	16.2	22.5	7.0	0.5	2.4	16.5	3.9	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	:	5.8	1.0	-0.5
2008	7.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1.0	2.9	0.9	3.8	13.5	-1.1	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	-1.6	-0.8	-0.9
2009	6.9	-1.1	2.4	-2.2	-14.6	-11.5	-4.5	1.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.4	-6.7	0.5	-1.0
2010	3.2	1.6	-0.2	-4.1	-4.9	-2.9	-4.3	0.8	-1.6	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.9	0.4	1.4
2001-2010	4.5	3.5	1.7	5.3	4.5	4.6	2.1	1.3	7.6	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	1.0	0.0
2011	2.0	2.5	0.0	-0.8	1.6	0.2	1.4	1.8	-0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	1.0	0.3	1.1

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1960-1970	63.7	67.8	78.0	81.4	70.4	73.8	72.5	:	51.4	:	67.8	79.8	74.8	:	:	75.0	:	71.0
1971-1980	70.4	70.4	76.0	65.6	72.3	73.9	72.2	:	58.5	:	73.8	80.3	84.4	:	:	72.8	:	72.4
1981	74.0	70.6	76.2	68.2	72.9	76.7	71.3	:	63.9	:	72.3	80.3	74.0	:	:	72.5	:	73.1
1982	72.8	69.8	74.7	68.9	71.5	76.6	70.8	:	61.3	:	71.8	77.8	76.7	:	:	71.5	:	72.5
1983	72.1	68.3	75.0	71.1	71.8	75.7	71.1	:	60.6	:	70.2	75.7	70.6	:	:	70.8	:	71.6
1984	71.3	67.6	73.0	69.2	69.1	74.5	69.5	:	59.3	:	67.6	76.4	63.0	:	:	70.9	:	70.3
1985	70.7	66.9	70.7	69.4	67.6	73.3	68.7	:	59.2	:	67.4	76.0	64.2	:	:	72.2	:	69.5
1986	70.3	66.6	70.8	65.9	66.1	70.8	67.3	:	57.7	:	68.5	75.6	65.4	:	:	72.0	:	68.4
1987	70.0	67.5	70.0	65.7	66.1	70.0	67.1	:	59.3	:	70.2	75.5	65.6	:	:	72.5	:	68.6
1988	68.1	66.5	69.1	66.0	65.5	68.7	66.7	:	56.7	:	69.2	74.9	64.3	:	:	71.4	:	67.6
1989	67.7	65.3	67.4	67.8	65.2	67.4	66.4	:	55.9	:	67.2	74.0	65.5	:	:	71.1	:	66.7
1990	68.8	65.0	66.7	68.5	66.8	67.9	67.6	:	56.6	:	67.4	73.7	64.8	:	:	72.4	:	67.1
1981-1990	70.6	67.4	71.4	68.1	68.3	72.2	68.7	:	59.0	:	69.2	76.0	67.4	:	:	71.7	:	69.5
1991	65.5																	67.6
1991	70.7	66.8	66.8	63.7	67.7	68.1	68.2	:	56.1	:	67.8	73.7	67.7	:	:	75.7	:	68.0
1992	70.9	68.0	68.6	62.8	69.5	67.6	67.9	:	58.2	:	68.9	74.4	71.1	:	:	73.4	:	68.5
1993	71.8	68.0	67.2	61.1	69.0	68.1	67.1	:	57.6	:	69.7	74.9	70.8	:	:	68.5	:	68.4
1994	71.2	66.7	66.8	60.8	67.2	67.3	65.0	:	56.9	:	68.1	74.7	68.5	:	46.3	66.5	:	67.1
1995	70.4	66.3	63.4	62.0	65.8	67.3	63.2	64.1	57.1	57.0	67.6	70.7	69.3	79.6	47.4	64.4	66.4	66.4
1996	70.8	66.0	61.6	61.6	65.9	67.4	63.2	64.3	56.9	58.6	67.2	70.1	70.5	77.3	49.1	65.5	66.2	66.3
1997	70.6	65.2	59.3	63.3	66.0	66.9	63.8	64.7	58.5	57.8	66.4	69.7	70.9	74.6	50.3	64.1	65.8	65.8
1998	70.1	65.0	58.5	63.2	65.8	66.1	62.9	62.7	58.4	57.4	66.9	69.1	71.0	73.6	50.9	62.7	65.4	65.4
1999	71.0	65.5	56.7	64.2	65.7	66.7	62.6	62.2	56.2	57.8	66.8	69.0	70.5	72.8	49.1	62.6	65.6	65.7
2000	69.9	66.3	55.4	61.9	65.3	66.2	61.7	62.0	56.9	55.9	65.9	67.7	71.6	73.3	49.4	61.0	65.4	65.5
1991-2000	70.8	66.4	62.4	62.5	66.8	67.2	64.6	:	57.3	:	67.5	71.4	70.2	:	:	66.5	:	66.7
2001	71.0	65.9	54.3	60.0	64.5	66.0	61.4	61.5	60.2	59.4	66.2	67.3	71.5	73.6	48.0	61.1	65.1	65.2
2002	71.3	65.5	52.2	63.2	63.8	66.3	61.6	64.1	59.8	58.0	66.6	66.6	71.4	72.8	48.4	61.0	65.0	65.1
2003	70.5	65.4	52.6	61.3	63.2	66.2	61.9	68.8	57.0	59.2	66.9	66.4	72.0	72.0	48.2	62.3	64.9	65.0
2004	68.9	64.5	54.1	60.2	62.5	66.2	61.7	68.5	57.2	59.6	66.7	65.2	70.6	72.2	46.7	61.8	64.4	64.4
2005	68.1	63.6	55.6	60.3	62.3	66.2	62.3	68.2	55.7	58.4	65.0	64.6	71.8	71.5	47.9	63.0	64.1	64.1
2006	67.7	62.5	56.2	59.3	61.9	65.9	63.0	67.1	52.6	57.2	64.5	63.9	71.3	70.2	46.6	62.6	63.6	63.6
2007	67.3	61.9	56.3	59.7	61.7	65.3	62.5	66.3	51.9	56.2	64.7	63.5	70.1	68.9	46.2	60.8	63.1	63.1
2008	68.4	62.2	59.6	60.2	61.6	65.3	62.9	64.0	52.4	57.2	64.6	64.0	70.7	70.0	45.5	63.2	63.4	63.5
2009	70.7	64.3	59.2	61.9	60.8	66.4	63.9	65.7	55.8	57.7	67.7	66.0	71.6	74.8	49.3	67.8	64.9	64.9
2010	69.2	63.6	57.2	61.2	60.5	65.4	63.5	66.1	54.1	57.8	66.1	65.7	71.7	74.3	48.0	66.1	64.1	64.1
2001-2010	69.3	63.9	55.7	60.7	62.3	65.9	62.5	66.0	55.7	58.1	65.9	65.3	71.3	72.0	47.5	63.0	64.3	64.3
2011	68.6	62.6	55.7	60.2	60.2	64.8	62.7	66.0	52.9	57.4	64.9	64.9	71.2	74.1	47.4	65.2	63.3	63.4

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 32. Adjusted wage share; total economy; as percentage of GDP at current factor cost 1)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960-1970	:	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	74.2	72.9	:	71.5	:	:	:	70.0	74.1
1971-1980	:	:	70.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.2	74.3	:	72.9	:	:	:	69.9	78.0
1981	:	:	71.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	76.6	75.2	:	73.6	:	:	:	69.1	77.9
1982	:	:	70.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	73.9	73.3	:	72.6	:	:	:	70.1	77.7
1983	:	:	69.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.9	71.8	:	71.6	:	:	:	68.6	77.3
1984	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.4	72.4	:	70.6	:	:	:	67.9	75.9
1985	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.7	71.5	:	69.9	:	:	:	67.7	73.1
1986	:	:	68.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.9	72.4	:	69.1	:	:	:	67.8	72.2
1987	:	:	71.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.9	71.7	:	69.2	:	:	:	68.2	72.7
1988	:	:	71.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	70.4	72.0	:	68.5	:	:	41.1	68.4	71.6
1989	:	:	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	71.4	73.3	:	68.0	:	:	48.3	67.4	70.6
1990	:	:	68.5	:	:	:	:	:	88.9	72.5	74.3	:	68.5	:	:	54.8	67.8	70.2
1981-1990	:	:	69.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.0	72.8	:	70.2	:	:	:	68.3	73.9
1991													69.1					
1991	:	:	67.9	:	:	:	:	:	80.4	70.8	75.8	:	69.3	:	:	65.8	68.3	70.4
1992	:	:	67.0	:	40.1	:	:	69.9	77.3	69.2	75.5	:	69.5	:	:	62.0	67.9	69.9
1993	:	:	67.4	59.5	63.7	41.7	:	68.3	74.5	67.2	73.5	:	69.1	:	:	60.3	67.6	70.3
1994	:	:	65.0	66.3	68.9	46.4	:	66.0	69.7	66.0	72.1	:	67.7	:	:	50.7	67.0	70.7
1995	61.3	55.1	65.2	64.1	59.3	51.4	67.8	65.3	70.7	63.9	71.2	66.9	67.0	:	:	45.5	67.0	71.0
1996	55.3	56.7	65.7	61.5	61.5	54.8	65.5	67.2	70.2	67.1	69.3	66.6	66.7	65.8	:	46.6	66.1	70.5
1997	51.5	56.8	65.6	60.2	62.9	57.9	63.3	67.1	61.1	67.3	69.1	66.3	66.4	67.4	:	47.8	65.9	70.5
1998	59.2	54.6	67.7	58.5	61.6	59.8	62.1	65.9	80.6	68.0	70.2	66.3	66.4	71.9	:	47.5	67.0	70.9
1999	56.8	55.1	67.9	56.6	59.5	61.4	59.7	65.4	70.5	67.8	70.7	66.5	66.7	74.6	:	60.3	66.8	70.5
2000	53.6	55.5	65.7	55.9	55.0	55.7	63.7	63.1	80.7	69.0	71.9	66.7	66.9	73.8	:	54.8	67.7	69.5
1991-2000	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	:	73.6	67.6	71.9	:	67.6	:	:	54.1	67.1	70.4
2001	55.0	55.8	67.1	54.6	52.7	53.6	61.0	64.9	84.7	71.1	72.5	66.7	66.9	66.9	:	54.7	67.5	69.0
2002	55.6	57.7	67.8	54.4	50.2	54.6	61.2	62.6	68.6	70.5	71.5	66.3	66.6	67.0	:	52.1	66.8	67.6
2003	57.0	59.2	68.2	54.8	51.6	55.2	62.4	60.3	68.2	69.9	71.3	66.1	66.4	64.9	:	51.4	66.7	66.2
2004	56.0	58.1	67.1	55.5	51.3	55.0	61.7	56.1	60.4	68.9	70.9	65.5	65.8	64.0	:	50.3	65.8	65.0
2005	56.0	58.1	67.0	54.3	53.6	54.4	62.0	55.4	66.4	68.3	70.7	65.2	65.6	62.0	:	49.3	65.1	65.4
2006	54.5	57.7	67.2	55.6	56.5	56.4	60.3	54.3	62.7	67.1	70.2	64.7	65.1	61.1	:	48.1	65.0	65.0
2007	56.8	57.6	69.2	59.4	59.4	55.8	60.5	53.6	63.8	68.3	70.3	64.4	64.8	59.8	56.6	49.0	64.9	63.5
2008	59.5	59.4	70.7	62.4	60.9	55.7	61.1	55.5	63.6	69.2	69.8	64.5	64.9	59.2	55.4	48.0	64.5	64.2
2009	62.0	59.1	73.2	65.7	56.8	57.8	60.4	54.1	67.6	71.7	71.7	65.9	66.4	59.7	56.2	47.6	63.3	64.2
2010	62.8	58.8	71.6	61.9	53.3	55.7	58.6	53.3	64.2	69.5	70.5	65.0	65.5	59.3	55.3	45.8	62.1	63.1
2001-2010	57.5	58.2	68.9	57.9	54.6	55.4	60.9	57.0	67.0	69.4	70.9	65.4	65.8	62.4	:	49.6	65.2	65.3
2011	62.6	59.3	70.3	60.1	52.9	54.2	58.2	53.0	61.7	68.0	69.7	64.2	64.7	59.2	54.1	44.9	61.3	62.1

1) Compensation per employee as percentage of GDP at factor cost per person employed.

2) 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2000 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	18.4	27.1	8.0	2.0	3.7	13.8	5.0	:	19.1	:	23.6	2.2	:	:	10.4	:	12.6
1965	21.4	33.3	10.0	1.9	5.3	17.1	6.5	:	26.5	:	29.2	2.5	:	:	14.0	:	15.9
1970	25.6	40.8	13.5	2.0	7.3	21.1	7.6	:	35.7	:	32.7	3.5	:	:	17.2	:	19.5
1975	44.0	58.0	25.9	3.3	13.5	34.1	14.6	:	58.8	:	50.9	7.4	:	:	33.6	:	31.8
1980	59.6	69.9	51.2	7.4	31.0	55.2	31.1	:	76.7	:	64.6	13.8	:	:	49.4	:	49.0
1981	62.8	72.8	58.0	9.5	35.0	62.0	37.7	:	78.9	:	69.5	16.5	:	:	56.2	:	54.2
1982	66.1	75.4	64.8	12.2	39.0	69.1	43.9	:	82.6	:	71.1	19.6	:	:	60.5	:	59.2
1983	69.2	75.8	71.9	15.0	43.5	74.9	50.5	:	82.2	:	71.6	22.8	:	:	64.8	:	63.3
1984	72.5	76.6	74.8	17.8	46.0	79.2	54.8	:	79.9	:	75.2	26.1	:	:	69.8	:	66.1
1985	75.1	77.7	77.2	21.5	48.6	82.2	59.2	:	81.0	:	77.6	31.5	:	:	74.7	:	69.0
1986	76.8	79.9	81.4	24.0	52.7	84.0	62.3	:	81.6	:	80.1	35.9	:	:	77.8	:	71.7
1987	77.1	82.1	82.5	27.4	56.0	85.2	65.5	:	82.6	:	82.1	39.5	:	:	81.5	:	74.0
1988	76.6	82.4	84.6	32.0	59.3	85.7	68.7	:	82.0	:	82.8	43.4	:	:	85.2	:	75.6
1989	79.4	82.8	84.7	38.1	62.9	87.1	72.4	:	80.8	:	84.5	49.1	:	:	90.3	:	77.7
1990	83.0	84.9	85.5	45.6	69.3	90.1	79.1	:	82.2	:	87.2	54.2	:	:	97.8	:	81.8
1991	87.9	88.0	87.4	50.1	75.2	92.7	85.5	:	85.3	81.1	91.1	62.9	:	:	104.4	:	86.1
1992	91.0	93.7	91.4	56.3	81.7	94.4	89.0	:	88.9	83.8	95.3	71.3	:	:	102.6	:	90.4
1993	95.5	97.1	95.3	63.3	86.1	96.4	90.9	:	90.7	89.1	98.8	75.4	:	:	97.7	:	93.3
1994	96.3	97.4	95.0	70.1	86.8	95.8	91.1	:	90.7	90.2	100.6	77.5	:	61.7	96.2	:	93.6
1995	96.5	99.3	92.7	78.3	89.3	96.8	92.5	89.7	91.2	95.4	101.1	82.8	75.4	70.4	98.0	95.2	95.3
1996	97.0	99.5	92.6	83.0	91.9	98.1	97.3	92.8	91.7	99.4	100.8	86.3	81.0	75.9	98.4	96.7	96.9
1997	97.1	98.5	92.1	90.6	93.7	98.1	99.9	96.2	93.0	98.6	100.2	90.1	85.3	83.6	97.4	97.4	97.5
1998	98.2	98.8	96.6	95.0	95.4	98.0	97.9	95.9	95.5	100.6	100.2	93.2	89.4	87.6	98.7	97.7	97.7
1999	99.6	99.3	97.0	98.2	97.2	98.9	99.5	97.4	97.1	101.3	100.1	95.7	93.5	91.2	99.4	98.8	98.8
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	104.3	100.9	104.8	99.7	103.2	102.3	103.1	101.9	105.0	109.0	101.4	103.8	109.2	102.9	103.6	102.4	102.4
2002	106.7	101.8	105.2	109.8	106.2	105.3	106.8	106.8	110.1	110.1	101.6	107.3	116.1	107.0	104.5	105.0	104.9
2003	107.7	102.8	108.5	111.4	109.3	107.1	111.5	117.1	113.1	116.7	103.0	111.3	121.3	111.6	105.3	107.3	107.2
2004	107.1	102.6	113.0	113.2	112.0	108.2	113.8	118.8	113.3	116.5	102.4	112.4	125.8	115.0	105.2	108.3	108.2
2005	108.7	101.8	118.5	116.6	115.6	110.2	116.9	120.5	112.9	116.4	103.6	116.2	126.9	119.9	107.5	109.7	109.6
2006	110.5	100.4	122.6	117.4	119.5	112.4	119.4	121.3	113.7	117.8	104.6	117.7	128.2	121.7	107.9	110.9	110.8
2007	112.9	100.5	125.3	121.4	124.0	114.4	121.6	122.6	116.1	119.2	105.7	119.3	131.6	121.8	108.9	112.7	112.6
2008	117.3	102.7	132.7	126.2	129.6	117.6	127.1	125.6	119.5	124.2	108.7	123.7	139.8	124.9	114.8	116.5	116.4
2009	122.9	108.0	129.1	134.1	130.1	120.8	133.1	133.8	126.1	127.4	114.5	129.2	152.7	133.8	123.7	121.1	121.0
2010	122.2	107.1	122.6	134.5	128.9	120.3	133.6	137.7	124.8	129.2	114.6	130.0	151.8	132.4	122.5	120.5	120.3
2011	123.1	106.4	120.5	134.7	129.3	121.0	134.5	140.6	124.4	131.0	115.4	131.2	153.3	134.7	123.0	120.6	120.4

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Wage costs

### 33. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(National currency; 2000 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.4	:	11.6	:	:	:	21.7	26.5
1965	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	8.9	:	14.5	:	:	:	22.4	33.7
1970	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	11.3	:	17.9	:	:	:	28.7	41.0
1975	:	:	35.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.1	22.9	:	30.1	:	:	:	38.4	78.4
1980	:	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	42.4	:	47.8	:	:	:	55.6	98.4
1981	:	:	58.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.9	47.1	:	52.8	:	:	:	59.9	100.6
1982	:	:	63.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	49.2	:	57.2	:	:	:	64.7	102.0
1983	:	:	67.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	52.2	51.2	:	60.8	:	:	:	65.8	102.2
1984	:	:	69.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.6	53.8	:	63.6	:	:	:	67.6	101.9
1985	:	:	71.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	58.0	56.5	:	66.5	:	:	:	69.5	99.3
1986	:	:	73.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.7	58.8	:	69.1	:	:	:	71.2	99.5
1987	:	:	79.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	61.3	:	71.5	:	:	:	73.8	99.4
1988	:	:	83.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	68.3	65.4	:	73.7	:	:	0.1	76.5	97.9
1989	:	:	86.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	75.1	71.7	:	76.7	:	:	0.3	78.2	99.0
1990	:	:	88.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	82.1	78.6	:	81.4	:	:	0.5	81.6	100.6
1991	:	:	90.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	87.4	84.6	:	85.9	:	:	0.9	84.9	103.6
1992	:	:	91.1	:	21.4	:	:	29.0	0.8	87.8	87.4	:	89.7	:	:	1.4	86.4	104.7
1993	:	:	91.9	35.7	53.5	24.5	:	36.1	2.4	89.3	87.9	:	92.2	:	:	2.3	88.0	105.8
1994	:	:	89.6	54.9	77.1	42.9	:	47.7	5.4	90.1	87.5	:	92.4	:	:	4.0	88.9	106.4
1995	3.6	70.9	90.9	70.2	75.8	68.3	54.5	60.3	7.4	90.4	88.5	90.4	93.9	:	:	6.6	90.7	106.3
1996	7.0	80.3	93.0	83.5	91.4	87.1	64.3	73.0	10.7	94.8	89.5	92.6	95.5	71.9	:	11.9	91.3	104.6
1997	69.2	88.0	94.2	89.8	99.5	100.4	74.4	83.3	22.7	95.7	91.6	95.0	96.3	78.9	:	22.0	92.6	104.9
1998	99.9	94.7	97.4	93.8	100.5	106.8	82.3	91.5	44.1	96.1	95.0	96.6	97.2	90.1	:	38.6	95.2	105.0
1999	99.7	97.8	99.5	97.5	102.8	108.3	85.6	95.6	60.8	95.0	97.2	98.1	98.5	96.9	:	75.3	96.4	103.0
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	109.6	105.8	104.4	102.8	97.7	96.5	106.7	106.5	145.2	105.3	103.4	103.0	102.7	94.1	:	151.8	102.1	98.1
2002	111.3	112.1	107.9	105.3	97.1	98.2	116.0	104.1	144.3	105.9	105.4	105.4	105.1	98.0	:	195.6	102.4	94.7
2003	114.6	116.2	110.3	110.9	102.5	99.2	122.3	100.7	175.3	106.5	108.5	107.8	107.5	99.1	:	235.3	104.6	91.4
2004	115.8	118.0	110.7	116.0	109.3	102.4	127.5	98.6	180.7	105.6	110.6	108.9	108.6	102.5	:	258.3	106.0	88.6
2005	118.5	117.7	113.2	119.8	125.6	108.6	131.6	98.9	219.6	105.7	113.0	110.7	110.2	102.9	:	269.8	107.9	87.7
2006	123.7	118.9	115.7	131.1	144.7	119.6	134.2	97.8	230.5	105.3	115.4	112.1	111.6	105.0	:	288.1	111.6	86.4
2007	141.3	122.4	121.4	153.8	184.1	127.5	141.4	100.4	265.5	110.3	118.9	114.6	113.8	107.1	:	313.8	114.6	83.8
2008	164.2	128.6	129.3	175.4	222.8	139.3	147.8	107.3	306.4	113.4	122.1	118.8	117.6	113.3	:	345.3	116.5	84.2
2009	182.4	131.7	135.9	178.4	207.0	141.1	151.7	109.9	336.9	118.8	128.2	123.7	122.4	119.9	:	361.0	115.7	84.6
2010	188.7	130.1	133.5	166.5	183.2	133.4	149.9	110.4	336.1	118.2	128.1	123.1	121.8	118.8	:	370.2	113.9	82.0
2011	192.2	132.1	133.4	164.9	180.4	131.5	152.4	112.3	335.7	118.5	128.3	123.3	122.0	120.6	:	385.2	112.6	81.3

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2000 = 100)

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1960	92.1	100.4	140.1	154.6	105.4	111.1	121.3	:	98.2	:	109.2	105.9	:	:	125.7	:	114.6
1965	91.7	102.7	138.2	127.9	110.1	112.3	121.9	:	106.4	:	109.1	107.3	:	:	129.7	:	116.0
1970	91.3	104.4	139.0	116.6	109.6	110.4	118.4	:	110.9	:	103.6	120.9	:	:	117.4	:	115.1
1975	105.4	109.5	145.3	104.9	114.4	115.6	127.8	:	117.2	:	112.1	146.0	:	:	127.2	:	121.0
1980	109.1	108.8	144.6	108.7	114.1	115.9	122.5	:	114.3	:	110.2	111.1	:	:	118.4	:	118.2
1981	109.3	108.8	139.5	115.8	114.6	116.7	125.2	:	111.7	:	111.0	113.4	:	:	120.9	:	118.6
1982	107.0	107.7	135.3	116.1	112.4	116.3	123.9	:	110.9	:	107.9	113.5	:	:	119.0	:	117.0
1983	105.9	105.4	135.3	118.9	111.9	115.1	124.0	:	108.5	:	105.0	104.5	:	:	118.0	:	115.3
1984	105.3	104.3	132.5	115.3	107.0	113.3	121.5	:	104.3	:	105.1	96.6	:	:	117.2	:	113.0
1985	104.2	103.7	129.7	117.2	104.0	111.5	120.2	:	104.0	:	105.2	96.3	:	:	119.1	:	111.6
1986	103.8	103.5	129.4	110.3	101.8	108.2	117.7	:	105.2	:	105.6	92.9	:	:	118.4	:	109.6
1987	102.4	105.1	128.3	108.8	102.1	106.8	116.7	:	107.7	:	105.6	93.3	:	:	118.7	:	109.5
1988	99.6	103.6	127.3	109.1	102.0	104.3	114.8	:	106.0	:	104.5	90.4	:	:	115.4	:	107.4
1989	98.5	101.3	121.2	113.5	101.2	102.6	113.9	:	103.1	:	103.4	92.4	:	:	114.9	:	105.4
1990	100.2	100.4	122.8	112.4	103.8	103.3	114.8	:	103.3	99.3	103.6	91.7	:	:	118.1	:	105.7
1991	103.1	100.9	123.3	103.1	105.4	103.7	115.4	:	103.9	100.7	104.2	95.9	:	:	124.1	:	106.1
1992	103.2	102.4	125.5	100.9	107.3	103.4	115.0	:	105.7	100.5	105.2	99.6	:	:	120.8	:	106.9
1993	104.2	102.3	124.4	99.2	108.2	104.0	113.1	:	106.1	104.0	106.1	100.1	:	:	113.0	:	106.5
1994	102.8	100.2	121.8	98.9	105.0	102.0	109.4	:	104.0	101.6	105.2	96.2	:	92.6	109.4	:	104.1
1995	101.8	100.4	115.6	100.6	102.9	101.7	105.8	103.0	102.4	102.6	103.8	97.4	109.4	96.2	106.6	102.9	103.0
1996	101.9	100.0	112.9	99.3	102.4	101.4	106.2	104.1	101.7	106.7	102.4	98.9	105.6	99.5	107.5	102.5	102.5
1997	101.2	98.8	108.2	101.5	101.9	100.4	106.4	105.3	100.4	104.7	102.1	99.4	102.4	103.2	104.3	101.4	101.5
1998	100.5	98.5	106.5	101.2	101.3	99.4	101.5	102.0	101.3	104.7	101.7	99.1	100.3	102.9	102.2	100.2	100.2
1999	101.5	98.6	102.8	101.6	100.6	100.3	101.4	101.1	101.1	104.2	101.3	98.6	98.5	99.8	102.0	100.2	100.2
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	102.2	99.7	99.4	96.6	99.0	100.3	100.2	98.6	99.9	105.6	99.5	100.1	100.5	98.0	100.6	99.8	99.8
2002	102.5	99.1	95.3	103.0	97.7	100.8	100.5	102.1	100.9	103.3	98.5	99.6	99.2	98.1	100.2	99.6	99.6
2003	101.5	99.0	95.7	100.6	96.5	100.7	101.7	106.5	101.4	106.4	98.6	100.1	98.2	97.2	101.6	99.5	99.5
2004	98.8	97.9	97.7	99.2	95.1	100.2	101.2	104.7	100.9	104.4	96.4	98.7	98.5	94.6	101.1	98.5	98.4
2005	97.9	96.5	100.0	99.3	94.2	99.9	101.8	103.8	98.2	101.8	95.5	99.5	97.8	96.3	102.8	97.7	97.7
2006	97.4	94.6	100.0	97.0	93.4	99.6	102.1	101.4	97.1	99.9	94.9	98.0	96.8	94.9	102.3	96.8	96.7
2007	97.3	93.0	100.9	97.5	93.9	98.8	101.4	98.0	97.6	98.3	93.9	96.5	95.3	94.0	99.9	96.0	95.9
2008	99.2	93.6	108.2	97.8	95.7	99.1	103.1	95.7	97.8	100.2	94.7	98.1	97.5	93.6	104.0	97.1	97.0
2009	102.8	97.0	108.7	102.7	95.9	101.1	105.7	102.0	103.6	100.6	97.8	101.3	104.5	101.6	111.3	99.9	99.8
2010	100.6	95.9	105.0	100.0	94.7	99.9	104.8	102.8	101.5	100.2	97.4	100.8	103.8	99.2	108.7	98.6	98.5
2011	99.6	94.5	102.3	98.5	94.0	98.9	103.5	102.5	99.6	99.4	96.4	100.1	103.1	98.0	107.0	97.4	97.3

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) 1960-91 D\_W

3) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

4) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 34. Real unit labour costs; total economy 1)

(2000 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	100.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	107.4	103.4	:	112.3	:	:	:	103.9	114.8
1965	:	:	105.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.2	104.5	:	112.6	:	:	:	99.8	110.4
1970	:	:	106.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.3	105.1	:	111.8	:	:	:	104.6	102.0
1975	:	:	111.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	109.1	114.6	:	118.3	:	:	:	101.5	120.0
1980	:	:	110.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	113.9	105.8	:	115.3	:	:	:	103.3	115.2
1981	:	:	109.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	114.0	105.5	:	115.6	:	:	:	101.8	114.2
1982	:	:	107.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	110.4	102.6	:	113.7	:	:	:	103.6	113.9
1983	:	:	106.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	106.4	101.1	:	111.9	:	:	:	101.4	113.1
1984	:	:	103.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.5	101.6	:	110.1	:	:	:	100.3	110.8
1985	:	:	103.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.2	100.9	:	108.9	:	:	:	100.1	106.9
1986	:	:	102.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	103.0	101.5	:	107.5	:	:	:	100.3	105.3
1987	:	:	106.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	102.4	100.4	:	107.4	:	:	:	101.0	105.3
1988	:	:	107.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	102.3	100.8	:	105.9	:	:	79.2	101.3	103.3
1989	:	:	105.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	104.1	103.0	:	104.8	:	:	93.2	99.7	102.3
1990	:	:	105.2	:	:	:	:	:	116.9	104.8	104.8	:	105.4	:	:	104.7	100.1	101.6
1991	:	:	104.5	:	:	:	:	:	102.9	102.3	106.0	:	105.8	:	:	125.4	100.6	102.0
1992	:	:	104.0	:	77.3	:	:	112.9	105.0	101.8	105.5	:	106.2	:	:	118.4	100.1	101.4
1993	:	:	104.2	105.6	117.3	79.3	:	107.5	93.5	100.2	103.2	:	105.6	:	:	114.3	99.8	102.1
1994	:	:	100.0	116.2	124.1	85.9	:	103.4	87.2	98.6	101.0	:	103.2	:	:	97.0	98.7	102.5
1995	112.6	98.3	100.2	113.2	106.0	93.3	105.1	102.2	88.0	95.4	99.5	102.3	102.0	:	:	85.8	98.6	103.0
1996	100.5	100.9	100.6	108.2	110.7	100.1	102.3	105.0	87.9	99.2	97.1	101.8	101.4	90.3	:	87.6	97.4	102.0
1997	94.7	102.1	99.8	105.5	112.5	103.1	99.9	105.2	75.4	98.6	96.7	100.5	100.5	92.5	:	88.9	97.1	101.7
1998	110.5	98.9	102.0	104.7	108.9	106.3	98.1	104.0	94.4	98.4	98.1	99.8	99.8	97.6	:	88.9	98.7	101.9
1999	106.4	99.3	102.5	101.9	107.1	109.3	94.1	102.6	87.1	96.4	98.3	99.8	99.8	101.3	:	112.3	98.5	101.2
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	102.7	100.9	101.9	97.7	96.1	96.8	97.0	102.9	105.4	102.9	101.3	100.2	100.2	90.5	:	99.3	99.8	99.3
2002	99.9	104.0	102.9	96.8	92.1	98.4	97.7	98.4	85.3	101.8	100.1	99.0	99.9	91.1	:	93.1	98.5	97.4
2003	101.1	106.8	103.5	97.8	94.0	100.1	98.4	94.8	84.0	100.5	100.0	98.8	99.8	88.6	:	90.9	98.6	95.5
2004	97.1	103.7	101.5	98.8	93.6	100.9	97.3	89.1	75.0	99.4	99.4	97.3	98.8	88.4	:	88.8	97.1	93.6
2005	95.8	103.7	100.9	96.7	97.6	100.3	98.3	87.1	81.3	98.7	99.5	96.7	98.2	85.8	:	86.6	95.6	93.8
2006	92.3	103.7	100.9	98.3	102.4	103.7	96.4	84.9	77.1	96.6	98.9	95.6	97.4	84.7	:	84.6	95.8	93.3
2007	97.7	103.2	103.9	104.6	108.3	101.8	96.0	83.8	78.3	98.2	99.0	95.0	96.9	83.1	:	86.7	95.7	91.2
2008	101.9	106.5	106.8	111.9	113.6	101.5	96.6	87.0	78.4	97.9	98.8	95.7	97.7	82.6	:	85.4	95.2	92.3
2009	108.3	106.2	111.8	114.5	106.3	105.3	94.5	85.9	83.8	100.7	102.3	98.5	100.6	84.5	:	85.3	93.5	93.7
2010	110.4	104.8	108.7	108.0	100.4	101.6	91.0	84.5	80.0	97.8	99.8	97.0	99.1	83.4	:	82.3	91.8	91.9
2011	110.2	105.8	106.8	104.9	99.9	98.9	90.5	83.9	76.8	96.1	98.5	95.7	97.9	82.5	:	80.6	90.6	90.4

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to nominal GDP per person employed.

2) Weighted in common currency

3) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Wage costs

### 35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2000 = 100)

	BE	DE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)
1995	116.0	124.9	110.0	102.1	105.9	115.0	97.8	106.3	104.7	108.1	117.7	95.5	111.6	88.0	122.2	132.4
1996	112.5	119.8	111.2	105.2	108.2	115.0	111.3	109.5	105.8	105.2	113.3	98.6	105.4	90.9	117.2	132.7
1997	106.4	110.9	111.1	109.7	103.6	109.0	112.7	108.9	105.2	101.1	108.1	99.3	104.0	100.5	110.4	119.9
1998	106.5	109.7	109.2	105.7	103.9	108.1	108.3	105.4	107.2	102.8	107.2	100.2	105.4	99.9	109.2	117.2
1999	105.1	106.8	104.9	107.2	102.7	105.5	106.3	102.9	104.9	102.0	105.1	100.4	103.0	91.6	106.5	111.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	102.5	98.5	103.1	97.0	101.2	100.4	101.3	100.4	107.6	103.3	99.1	101.5	101.1	97.9	102.3	101.1
2002	103.9	99.0	103.9	106.6	103.2	103.1	105.0	104.4	108.4	107.4	98.2	103.7	102.4	101.1	103.1	105.4
2003	107.4	103.5	112.6	109.9	108.2	107.9	113.4	116.5	116.2	112.4	101.0	108.9	104.0	109.3	107.4	117.1
2004	106.9	104.1	118.9	111.7	110.9	109.6	116.7	117.7	117.3	112.7	100.7	109.7	105.5	117.1	108.2	120.4
2005	106.8	100.8	122.8	111.9	112.3	109.5	117.3	118.0	115.3	110.6	100.0	111.3	103.9	123.9	108.7	118.0
2006	107.6	97.9	125.6	111.3	114.7	110.7	118.6	117.5	116.0	110.3	100.3	111.0	103.9	129.3	107.9	117.5
2007	109.1	97.3	128.9	112.6	118.0	112.0	120.0	115.6	119.2	111.6	100.2	111.2	104.8	139.9	107.8	119.4
2008	111.8	97.6	137.9	114.3	121.6	113.6	123.4	116.5	123.6	113.3	100.4	113.1	107.6	150.2	111.7	123.5
2009	114.2	100.8	131.2	118.7	119.2	113.8	126.3	121.2	121.9	117.1	103.0	115.6	115.2	164.8	118.2	129.3
2010	112.5	98.2	123.0	117.3	116.6	112.0	125.1	123.5	122.2	114.7	101.9	115.7	113.2	161.0	115.0	123.6
2011	113.0	96.8	120.5	116.7	116.3	112.2	125.3	125.6	123.6	114.0	102.1	116.4	113.9	163.1	114.9	122.3

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) Euro area relative to 20 industrial countries (CZ DK EE LV LT HU PL SE UK BG RO TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Wage costs

### 35. Nominal unit labour costs; total economy 1)

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(USD; 2000 = 100)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1995	93.6	80.4	107.5	86.6	74.2	56.3	96.2	84.6	63.1	96.8	75.7	121.4	:	:	73.4	81.1	114.6
1996	69.5	90.1	107.5	97.2	84.8	71.8	94.5	93.5	60.7	109.9	76.8	125.3	:	:	76.1	84.4	97.1
1997	78.2	93.1	104.1	98.1	94.0	89.9	98.8	96.8	60.2	105.1	90.2	118.8	:	:	81.6	90.2	90.8
1998	108.1	98.7	106.9	101.2	93.0	95.6	95.0	100.7	95.3	101.5	95.7	120.6	:	:	83.3	95.6	83.8
1999	103.9	98.4	106.3	102.9	97.5	98.7	92.0	94.5	77.5	97.3	96.4	111.9	:	:	103.6	94.8	94.9
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	109.6	108.2	103.2	101.3	95.8	97.5	105.8	114.2	109.9	94.1	99.5	102.5	:	:	79.6	104.4	86.8
2002	110.1	125.8	106.4	102.8	90.7	102.3	120.8	104.6	89.6	95.2	100.5	109.0	:	:	76.9	102.9	78.5
2003	114.1	127.5	111.9	109.7	88.4	105.8	123.2	88.9	91.1	100.0	97.4	122.6	:	:	79.6	93.2	73.7
2004	114.6	129.2	113.1	115.0	90.5	109.5	129.6	84.4	86.5	100.3	102.8	129.7	:	:	83.9	87.3	71.7
2005	113.5	135.4	113.7	116.2	97.3	113.0	132.8	93.7	115.1	96.5	102.2	128.1	:	:	90.8	85.9	68.0
2006	117.3	142.9	115.0	124.9	110.0	121.8	126.0	94.7	122.9	95.0	103.7	129.2	:	:	89.1	86.2	61.6
2007	130.6	147.6	119.4	142.7	135.5	125.4	136.9	98.2	146.6	98.5	106.6	137.1	:	:	96.8	82.4	54.8
2008	147.7	168.0	125.6	156.8	157.8	131.2	138.8	110.4	149.1	95.8	92.4	139.6	:	:	98.3	77.4	59.5
2009	161.4	159.0	130.2	157.6	144.5	132.4	125.2	89.4	139.4	88.6	83.7	136.2	:	:	88.3	79.0	67.8
2010	164.2	161.9	125.4	146.1	126.6	124.7	128.9	99.4	141.3	94.3	83.4	130.5	:	:	95.1	75.2	66.0
2011	165.9	164.8	124.7	144.3	124.4	122.4	130.9	101.6	140.1	94.6	83.5	129.3	:	:	99.4	73.8	65.1

1) Ratio of compensation per employee to real GDP per person employed.

2) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	35.9	19.2	29.3	11.8	8.3	14.6	12.5	35.0	89.0	51.9	47.8	22.2	16.4	:	:	21.3	:	18.9
1965	39.9	18.2	32.0	9.1	8.1	13.3	14.3	36.8	82.9	47.7	42.9	22.9	19.1	:	:	19.2	:	18.2
1970	48.2	21.4	34.0	9.4	12.3	15.7	15.8	40.6	91.3	44.0	44.8	28.4	19.7	:	:	24.4	:	21.2
1975	50.1	24.2	39.3	16.8	12.6	18.6	19.5	38.0	95.0	73.3	49.1	29.1	16.2	:	:	22.4	:	24.1
1980	54.6	26.3	45.5	22.9	14.7	21.0	21.0	48.5	90.9	80.6	52.3	32.8	22.6	:	:	31.2	:	26.6
1981	58.9	28.5	44.5	25.4	16.7	22.1	22.6	53.8	89.0	72.2	57.3	34.2	21.4	:	:	31.7	:	28.3
1982	63.3	29.5	44.2	20.4	17.4	21.5	22.0	54.6	91.4	61.3	57.0	32.9	21.7	:	:	29.2	:	28.3
1983	65.8	28.7	48.1	19.5	19.6	22.4	21.2	54.0	92.7	59.5	56.4	31.6	25.5	:	:	29.1	:	28.4
1984	70.1	30.7	54.6	19.9	21.8	23.9	21.9	58.6	103.8	62.1	60.9	34.0	30.3	:	:	29.9	:	30.2
1985	68.0	32.4	55.3	19.1	21.4	23.4	22.0	52.2	111.6	64.2	62.1	36.2	31.2	:	:	28.5	:	30.6
1986	62.4	30.1	50.4	21.0	18.7	20.5	19.5	48.3	102.1	64.0	52.7	33.2	28.6	:	:	25.9	:	27.5
1987	60.8	29.2	53.8	21.5	18.2	19.7	18.7	50.6	99.3	69.3	51.3	32.6	29.2	:	:	25.2	:	26.7
1988	64.7	29.8	57.4	19.4	17.7	20.5	18.3	51.6	100.8	70.1	53.7	34.3	29.2	:	:	24.0	:	27.1
1989	69.2	31.5	60.9	18.9	17.0	21.8	19.3	55.2	103.7	71.8	57.1	36.3	31.3	:	:	23.4	:	28.4
1990	67.1	32.3	56.8	17.5	16.1	21.2	19.2	55.2	101.5	75.5	56.5	37.1	30.7	87.6	26.3	22.5	:	28.1
1991		33.5																28.2
1991	65.6	25.8	57.7	16.8	16.2	21.6	17.9	50.5	101.4	77.0	57.2	35.9	27.2	80.7	45.9	21.7	:	25.9
1992	64.0	24.1	60.6	17.7	16.6	21.6	18.3	53.3	100.4	81.4	55.4	34.4	25.0	61.0	69.7	26.0	:	25.5
1993	61.1	22.3	65.7	16.7	18.2	21.0	21.3	50.7	100.7	84.4	54.6	32.7	24.6	56.7	56.2	31.8	25.9	25.7
1994	63.6	23.1	70.5	17.1	20.8	21.8	22.8	50.9	104.0	85.6	56.8	33.4	26.3	57.9	59.3	34.8	27.4	27.2
1995	65.4	24.0	76.3	17.1	22.4	22.8	25.7	50.0	106.4	83.1	59.4	34.9	28.6	49.9	57.8	36.5	29.0	28.8
1996	65.7	24.9	77.4	17.0	23.6	23.2	24.7	50.8	111.1	77.4	59.6	35.6	28.2	50.2	53.3	37.3	29.3	29.2
1997	69.9	27.5	79.5	19.1	26.3	25.7	25.2	51.8	120.9	76.3	63.3	39.4	28.6	51.7	56.4	38.8	31.8	31.6
1998	69.8	28.7	86.9	19.3	26.7	26.2	25.2	49.8	127.5	78.9	62.6	41.1	29.0	51.4	59.2	38.6	32.5	32.3
1999	70.0	29.4	89.4	21.8	26.7	26.1	24.5	51.8	134.3	82.9	63.0	42.3	27.9	47.6	61.2	38.9	32.9	32.7
2000	78.2	33.4	98.3	24.9	29.0	28.6	27.1	55.4	150.0	92.1	70.1	46.4	29.8	53.9	70.5	43.6	36.8	36.5
2001	78.0	34.8	100.2	24.0	28.5	28.1	27.1	56.0	146.6	81.8	67.3	48.5	28.9	55.5	72.8	41.5	37.0	36.7
2002	77.0	35.7	94.1	21.1	27.3	27.1	25.7	50.8	140.6	84.4	64.2	49.1	28.0	55.2	71.2	40.6	36.3	36.0
2003	74.4	35.6	83.8	20.0	26.3	25.6	24.6	47.0	137.0	80.8	63.0	48.6	28.0	54.0	75.9	38.7	35.2	34.9
2004	76.7	38.4	84.0	22.3	25.9	25.7	25.4	47.8	152.3	79.0	66.4	51.9	28.4	58.0	74.6	39.9	36.6	36.4
2005	80.2	41.1	81.8	22.4	25.7	26.1	25.9	48.3	155.8	77.3	69.6	54.2	28.5	62.1	76.3	41.8	38.0	37.7
2006	82.3	45.4	79.8	22.6	26.3	26.7	27.7	48.0	168.9	87.1	72.8	56.8	31.0	66.5	84.4	45.5	40.3	40.0
2007	83.4	46.9	80.9	22.7	26.9	26.5	29.0	47.9	177.3	89.7	74.8	59.7	32.8	69.5	86.7	45.9	41.4	41.0
2008	85.8	47.3	83.5	23.2	26.5	26.4	28.9	44.8	172.8	80.9	76.8	59.4	33.0	67.7	83.0	47.1	41.7	41.3
2009	74.1	40.8	90.8	18.8	23.7	22.9	24.0	39.4	160.3	72.6	69.3	50.1	28.2	58.9	70.1	36.2	36.3	35.9
2010	77.5	43.1	96.8	19.8	25.0	23.9	25.1	39.8	161.3	75.3	74.0	51.7	29.1	61.6	72.2	37.7	38.2	37.8
2011	79.7	44.9	98.0	20.8	26.0	24.8	25.8	40.7	164.1	76.7	76.5	53.7	30.1	63.4	72.8	39.4	39.6	39.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 36. Exports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	32.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	19.8	:	19.5	:	:	4.0	5.2	10.6
1965	:	:	29.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.7	18.4	:	18.6	:	:	4.0	5.2	10.4
1970	:	:	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	22.2	:	21.6	:	:	3.8	5.8	10.7
1975	:	:	30.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.1	25.4	:	24.6	:	:	4.4	8.5	12.6
1980	:	:	33.2	:	:	:	38.3	27.5	22.5	29.7	27.1	:	26.9	:	:	4.8	10.1	13.5
1981	:	:	37.1	:	:	:	38.7	22.7	27.9	30.5	26.7	:	28.3	:	:	7.4	9.8	14.5
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	:	37.2	19.0	23.7	33.0	26.3	:	28.3	:	:	10.6	8.8	14.3
1983	:	:	36.9	:	:	:	39.4	16.8	26.6	36.3	26.5	:	28.6	:	:	11.4	7.9	13.7
1984	:	:	37.3	:	:	:	40.3	17.3	27.9	37.0	28.3	:	30.3	:	:	14.2	7.8	14.8
1985	:	:	37.4	:	:	:	41.4	17.8	28.9	35.8	28.8	:	30.6	:	:	14.4	7.2	14.2
1986	:	:	33.0	:	:	:	38.8	17.8	27.1	33.3	25.6	:	27.6	:	:	12.1	7.2	11.2
1987	:	:	32.4	:	:	:	37.1	20.9	26.6	32.8	25.3	:	26.9	:	:	13.7	7.7	10.2
1988	:	:	34.3	:	:	:	36.1	22.3	25.5	32.5	22.9	:	26.8	:	:	16.4	8.8	9.8
1989	:	:	36.2	:	:	:	35.3	18.7	20.9	32.3	23.6	:	27.9	:	:	14.2	9.2	10.3
1990	:	42.8	37.2	:	42.3	49.5	30.5	26.2	16.7	30.5	24.0	:	27.8	:	:	11.6	9.6	10.4
1991													27.6					
1991	43.5	49.9	38.5	:	31.3	28.2	32.1	21.5	17.6	28.3	23.2	:	25.8	:	:	12.1	10.0	9.9
1992	47.1	51.8	37.9	:	70.9	22.2	30.8	21.7	27.8	28.2	23.4	:	25.5	:	:	12.6	10.1	9.8
1993	38.2	51.9	37.4	66.3	64.9	78.5	25.9	21.0	23.0	32.8	25.3	26.4	26.1	:	:	12.0	9.9	9.1
1994	45.1	47.8	37.7	71.4	41.2	52.6	28.3	21.6	24.9	36.2	26.4	27.8	27.5	:	:	18.7	10.3	9.1
1995	44.7	50.7	37.5	68.1	41.9	47.5	43.7	23.2	27.6	39.8	28.2	29.5	29.2	33.0	33.0	17.4	11.0	9.1
1996	55.4	48.9	37.8	61.9	46.2	50.1	47.5	22.3	28.1	38.6	29.3	29.9	29.6	35.8	28.2	18.9	11.1	9.8
1997	58.3	52.1	38.7	71.7	46.2	51.6	54.0	23.4	29.2	42.1	28.6	31.9	31.6	35.5	37.3	21.5	11.5	10.9
1998	47.1	54.2	38.2	74.6	46.6	45.1	60.7	26.0	22.6	43.1	26.5	32.1	31.8	35.1	41.2	21.3	10.9	10.9
1999	44.6	55.5	40.7	70.4	40.4	38.7	63.0	24.2	27.8	43.2	26.1	32.4	32.0	36.5	42.2	19.4	10.6	10.3
2000	55.7	63.4	46.5	84.6	41.6	44.7	73.1	27.1	32.8	46.6	27.6	35.9	35.4	42.0	48.6	20.1	11.0	11.0
2001	55.6	65.4	47.2	79.8	41.6	49.8	71.0	27.1	33.1	46.5	27.1	36.0	35.5	43.8	42.7	27.4	10.0	10.6
2002	51.5	60.2	47.2	70.9	40.9	52.7	62.8	28.6	35.4	44.6	26.1	35.2	34.7	41.0	38.0	25.2	9.5	11.4
2003	53.3	61.8	45.3	69.2	42.1	51.2	61.1	33.3	34.8	43.8	25.5	34.5	33.8	42.9	37.9	23.0	9.4	12.0
2004	57.0	70.1	45.3	73.1	44.0	52.1	62.9	37.5	35.8	46.3	25.3	35.8	34.9	43.3	41.1	23.6	10.0	13.3
2005	60.2	72.2	49.0	77.7	47.8	57.5	66.0	37.1	33.1	48.7	26.4	37.2	36.3	42.6	45.5	21.9	10.4	14.3
2006	64.5	76.4	52.1	80.1	44.9	59.1	77.2	40.4	32.3	51.5	28.5	39.6	38.5	43.4	48.1	22.7	11.0	16.1
2007	63.4	80.1	52.4	72.8	42.2	54.1	80.5	40.8	29.3	52.6	26.6	40.2	39.0	42.8	53.4	22.3	11.8	17.6
2008	60.5	77.1	55.0	75.6	41.7	60.2	82.1	40.0	30.4	54.3	29.2	41.2	40.0	41.9	52.6	23.9	12.7	17.5
2009	50.0	69.5	47.2	70.6	42.2	53.3	77.9	38.9	31.2	49.2	27.9	36.5	35.3	37.0	44.8	23.0	11.0	12.5
2010	54.5	72.6	49.9	77.3	50.2	59.8	80.2	38.3	32.2	48.5	28.9	38.3	37.1	39.1	47.4	22.7	12.2	14.7
2011	55.7	74.9	51.6	78.9	52.7	61.6	84.4	38.9	32.7	50.5	30.0	39.6	38.4	39.4	49.0	22.5	12.9	15.5

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	9.1	7.7	9.5	8.1	11.7	8.9	11.1	:	5.9	:	8.4	9.0	9.5	:	:	7.3	:	8.8
1971-1980	4.7	5.1	7.3	14.1	7.1	7.3	6.2	:	3.1	:	5.2	6.7	6.0	:	:	5.9	:	5.9
1981	3.4	7.2	2.0	8.4	11.3	4.7	6.8	:	-4.8	:	0.8	4.9	-0.6	:	:	5.8	:	5.3
1982	2.8	3.7	5.5	-16.5	5.6	-1.1	-1.3	:	-0.3	:	-0.4	-0.1	4.8	:	:	-1.9	:	0.9
1983	2.6	-0.5	10.5	-5.8	9.6	4.6	3.8	:	5.3	:	3.0	1.6	20.8	:	:	4.3	:	2.7
1984	6.5	8.9	16.6	10.9	12.0	6.8	7.7	:	18.0	:	7.3	8.3	14.3	:	:	6.5	:	8.3
1985	0.3	7.5	6.6	1.8	0.7	2.1	3.6	:	9.5	:	4.7	9.0	8.3	:	:	0.6	:	4.4
1986	2.7	-1.2	3.1	16.8	0.2	-0.8	1.7	:	3.0	:	3.7	-4.1	8.0	:	:	1.7	:	0.7
1987	5.0	0.7	13.7	5.9	5.3	2.9	4.1	:	3.3	:	3.8	3.4	10.1	:	:	2.8	:	3.1
1988	9.6	5.7	8.9	-2.1	3.8	8.4	5.2	:	11.1	:	8.9	8.3	8.6	:	:	3.2	:	6.8
1989	8.2	10.3	10.3	1.9	1.4	9.8	8.5	:	12.6	:	8.6	10.5	18.7	:	:	2.7	:	9.0
1990	4.6	11.3	8.7	-3.5	4.7	4.6	6.9	:	5.6	:	5.7	8.6	13.0	:	:	1.7	:	7.4
1981-1990	4.5	5.3	8.5	1.4	5.4	4.1	4.7	:	6.1	:	4.6	4.9	10.4	:	:	2.7	:	4.8
1991	3.1	11.0	5.7	4.1	8.2	6.2	-2.1	:	9.2	:	6.6	2.9	0.5	-20.1	:	-7.2	:	6.0
1992	3.7	-0.8	13.9	10.0	7.5	5.8	6.8	:	2.7	:	2.9	1.3	5.4	-23.5	:	10.0	:	3.6
1993	-0.4	-4.9	9.7	-2.6	7.8	0.2	8.7	:	4.8	:	4.0	-2.4	1.3	0.6	-0.2	16.3	:	1.1
1994	8.3	8.0	15.1	7.4	16.7	8.1	9.6	:	7.7	:	8.7	5.7	10.5	12.3	14.8	13.5	:	9.1
1995	5.0	6.3	20.0	3.0	9.4	8.4	12.4	16.0	4.6	:	9.2	7.2	13.6	1.1	4.5	8.5	:	8.4
1996	3.7	6.0	12.5	3.5	10.3	3.7	1.5	3.1	2.3	-5.9	4.4	4.6	5.7	2.7	-1.4	5.9	4.8	4.9
1997	10.0	11.7	17.6	20.0	15.0	12.9	5.1	3.5	11.4	4.0	10.9	11.8	6.1	11.1	5.8	13.9	11.1	11.2
1998	4.8	8.0	23.1	5.2	8.0	8.2	2.5	1.9	11.2	8.1	6.8	8.3	8.5	7.5	21.0	9.2	7.4	7.3
1999	4.5	5.9	15.6	18.1	7.5	4.6	-0.4	8.9	14.2	8.2	8.7	6.1	3.0	1.6	12.2	11.1	5.8	5.8
2000	11.8	13.5	20.2	14.1	10.2	12.4	11.9	10.5	12.6	5.6	13.5	13.4	8.4	13.1	8.9	17.3	13.0	13.0
1991-2000	5.4	6.4	15.2	8.1	10.0	7.0	5.5	:	8.0	:	7.5	5.8	6.2	-0.2	:	9.6	:	7.0
2001	1.1	6.4	8.6	0.0	4.2	2.5	2.6	6.1	4.5	-1.8	1.9	6.2	1.8	6.4	6.9	1.7	4.0	3.9
2002	2.7	4.3	5.2	-8.4	2.0	1.5	-2.9	-4.9	2.1	6.1	0.9	3.9	1.5	6.8	5.2	3.3	2.0	2.0
2003	0.8	2.5	0.6	2.9	3.7	-1.2	-2.0	-0.5	6.8	-0.6	1.5	1.5	3.9	3.1	15.9	-1.9	1.1	1.0
2004	6.6	10.3	7.5	17.4	4.2	4.0	4.9	5.5	11.1	-1.1	7.9	10.1	4.0	12.4	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.4
2005	4.6	7.7	5.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.1	4.9	4.5	0.6	6.0	7.4	2.0	10.6	10.0	7.0	5.1	5.0
2006	5.0	13.0	5.1	5.3	6.7	4.8	6.2	3.5	13.3	10.5	7.3	7.5	8.7	12.5	21.0	12.2	8.5	8.4
2007	4.5	7.5	8.6	5.8	6.6	2.6	4.6	6.1	8.8	2.7	6.7	9.4	7.8	13.7	14.3	7.9	6.3	6.2
2008	1.5	2.9	-1.0	4.0	-1.0	-0.2	-3.9	-2.1	1.5	-7.2	2.7	0.8	-0.5	2.9	3.2	6.5	1.0	1.0
2009	-10.8	-14.2	-2.3	-18.1	-11.5	-11.5	-19.1	-11.8	-7.6	-3.1	-8.2	-15.5	-11.6	-15.6	-16.5	-24.3	-13.0	-12.9
2010	4.3	6.2	2.0	2.6	4.4	4.7	3.4	0.6	2.8	4.4	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.9
2001-2010	1.9	4.4	3.9	1.0	2.1	0.9	-0.8	0.6	4.6	0.9	3.2	3.3	2.0	5.4	6.8	2.0	2.6	2.5
2011	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.3	4.9	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.9	6.8	5.0	5.0

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Foreign trade and current balance

### 37. Exports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.0	:	7.9	:	:	6.5	5.9	15.9
1971-1980	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	4.6	:	5.6	:	:	3.7	7.2	9.4
1981	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	-0.5	:	4.4	:	:	63.5	1.2	13.3
1982	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	1.1	:	1.3	:	:	34.0	-7.6	1.4
1983	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	2.0	:	3.0	:	:	13.1	-2.6	5.0
1984	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.7	:	7.9	:	:	25.4	8.1	15.3
1985	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	5.9	:	4.5	:	:	-1.9	3.1	5.3
1986	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	4.2	:	1.3	:	:	-5.1	7.7	-5.1
1987	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.9	:	3.6	:	:	26.4	10.7	-0.1
1988	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	0.6	:	5.8	:	:	18.4	16.0	6.7
1989	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.6	:	8.0	:	:	-0.3	11.5	9.5
1990	:	:	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.3	:	6.8	:	:	2.6	9.0	7.2
1981-1990	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	3.5	:	4.6	:	:	16.0	5.5	5.7
1991	:	-6.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	-1.7	-18.5	-1.9	-0.2	:	4.9	:	:	3.7	6.6	5.2
1992	:	9.5	0.5	:	:	:	2.7	10.8	4.1	2.0	4.2	:	3.5	:	:	11.0	6.9	4.4
1993	:	15.8	1.0	:	:	:	-10.3	3.2	10.6	8.3	4.5	:	1.8	:	:	7.7	3.3	0.4
1994	:	1.7	8.4	3.5	:	:	13.6	13.1	19.0	13.5	9.2	:	9.2	:	:	15.2	8.7	3.9
1995	:	16.7	2.9	5.4	:	:	48.2	22.9	17.0	11.3	9.4	:	8.5	:	:	8.0	10.1	4.2
1996	11.8	5.5	4.2	0.3	20.3	19.0	12.1	12.0	2.0	4.1	8.8	5.4	5.3	14.3	-12.9	22.0	8.3	5.9
1997	12.8	8.4	4.9	26.4	13.1	18.8	22.3	12.2	11.4	13.6	8.1	10.8	10.7	4.2	29.4	19.1	11.9	11.1
1998	-4.7	10.4	4.1	13.4	4.8	4.7	17.6	14.4	-1.7	8.7	3.1	6.9	6.7	5.8	8.5	12.0	2.3	-2.7
1999	-5.0	5.4	11.6	0.4	-6.4	-16.4	12.2	-2.5	10.5	7.1	3.7	5.6	5.7	0.9	6.9	-10.7	4.4	1.9
2000	16.6	16.5	12.8	27.4	11.3	9.5	22.0	23.2	23.2	11.5	9.1	12.7	12.4	12.0	19.7	16.0	8.6	12.7
1991-2000	:	8.2	5.6	:	:	:	:	10.4	7.1	7.7	6.0	:	6.8	:	:	10.0	7.1	4.6
2001	10.0	11.2	3.1	0.4	7.5	21.2	8.1	3.1	11.9	0.8	3.0	3.9	3.6	8.8	-15.7	3.9	-5.6	-6.9
2002	5.2	2.1	4.1	-1.0	5.4	19.4	3.9	4.8	17.1	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.9	1.1	-5.1	6.9	-2.0	7.5
2003	10.7	7.2	-1.0	7.4	5.2	6.9	6.2	14.2	9.3	4.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	11.6	-5.7	6.9	1.6	9.2
2004	12.7	20.7	2.8	14.6	9.4	4.4	15.0	14.0	14.1	11.0	5.0	7.6	7.1	5.4	12.9	11.2	9.5	13.9
2005	8.5	11.6	8.1	18.6	20.2	17.7	11.3	8.0	7.6	6.6	7.9	5.9	5.5	3.7	11.2	7.9	6.7	7.0
2006	8.7	15.8	9.0	14.0	6.5	12.0	18.6	14.6	10.4	8.9	11.3	9.3	8.8	6.5	8.4	6.6	9.0	9.7
2007	5.2	15.0	2.2	0.0	10.0	3.0	16.2	9.1	7.8	5.8	-2.8	5.5	4.9	4.3	14.3	7.3	8.7	8.4
2008	2.9	6.0	2.4	-0.7	-1.3	12.2	5.6	7.1	8.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.7	-4.3	2.3	5.4	1.6
2009	-9.8	-10.2	-10.3	-11.2	-13.9	-15.5	-9.1	-9.1	-5.5	-12.5	-10.6	-12.3	-12.6	-16.2	-8.2	-5.4	-9.7	-24.0
2010	4.2	6.5	4.8	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.0	5.5	3.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	2.4	5.5	5.7	11.3	21.5
2001-2010	5.7	8.3	2.4	4.5	5.2	8.2	8.0	7.0	8.5	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	0.8	5.2	3.3	4.0
2011	5.2	6.1	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	8.7	5.8	6.5	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	2.5	7.0	7.2	8.1	7.7

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	18.2	6.1	17.7	2.1	3.5	4.3	3.6	:	20.0	:	10.4	3.8	:	:	12.0
1965	25.3	8.8	17.5	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.9	:	22.7	:	9.7	5.6	:	:	10.5
1970	32.0	10.5	18.5	2.9	3.1	7.3	6.7	:	25.5	:	10.7	6.3	:	:	13.2
1975	32.1	11.5	28.1	4.5	3.4	8.2	8.4	:	28.6	:	10.1	6.2	:	:	10.7
1980	37.1	13.7	31.1	4.7	5.0	9.3	9.4	:	31.3	:	13.5	9.6	:	:	15.6
1981	37.9	14.2	28.2	3.8	4.9	9.1	8.9	:	34.2	:	13.5	8.5	:	:	13.8
1982	41.0	15.0	28.6	4.0	5.3	8.9	9.3	:	34.8	:	13.3	9.8	:	:	12.4
1983	42.5	14.5	30.9	5.0	6.1	9.3	8.9	:	35.3	:	13.4	11.9	:	:	12.7
1984	43.3	15.5	35.4	6.0	7.3	9.9	8.9	:	37.9	:	14.2	14.4	:	:	13.5
1985	43.4	16.3	35.5	5.6	7.4	10.0	9.4	:	39.2	:	15.2	15.1	:	:	12.7
1986	41.8	13.6	33.7	6.9	6.9	9.5	9.1	:	33.8	:	14.9	14.9	:	:	12.4
1987	41.3	15.8	36.8	7.2	7.3	9.8	9.1	:	32.1	:	15.1	15.9	:	:	13.1
1988	40.9	16.5	39.3	5.0	7.5	10.4	9.2	:	31.5	:	16.2	16.3	:	:	12.2
1989	44.6	17.7	41.7	6.8	7.3	11.8	9.5	:	38.1	:	16.6	17.4	:	:	11.5
1990	43.0	16.1	38.5	5.7	7.5	11.6	9.4	:	38.2	:	16.7	17.2	:	:	11.1
1991	41.5	14.0	38.6	5.7	7.8	12.1	8.9	:	38.7	:	16.0	15.5	:	:	11.2
1992	39.0	13.2	40.1	6.0	7.7	11.8	8.7	:	36.3	:	15.4	14.3	:	:	13.4
1993	40.1	11.1	40.8	4.8	8.2	10.7	9.5	:	33.3	:	13.7	13.6	:	:	14.8
1994	40.8	11.5	44.7	4.8	9.9	11.6	10.4	:	35.7	:	14.2	15.0	:	:	16.0
1995	43.2	12.1	49.3	5.0	11.1	12.1	11.9	:	34.0	:	15.9	16.0	:	:	17.8
1996	45.1	12.3	46.5	4.5	11.7	12.1	11.1	:	40.0	:	15.9	16.9	:	:	17.5
1997	47.9	13.2	45.3	4.2	12.0	13.1	11.1	:	42.5	:	17.9	17.3	:	:	17.9
1998	50.4	14.0	50.6	4.3	13.2	13.6	11.5	:	41.9	:	19.4	17.1	:	:	18.9
1999	53.8	16.6	49.7	5.2	12.4	14.6	12.5	2.5	43.5	24.9	23.9	17.0	28.6	44.7	21.2
2000	60.0	18.7	51.8	5.7	14.5	16.0	13.5	2.6	49.1	21.4	26.4	17.6	31.9	52.2	23.8
2001	62.1	19.2	50.8	5.6	14.2	15.5	13.3	2.5	46.9	24.8	27.8	16.9	32.2	54.1	21.0
2002	62.3	19.3	47.3	4.3	13.6	14.7	12.7	2.3	44.6	22.7	28.5	16.5	30.7	52.5	20.3
2003	61.3	19.9	36.6	4.5	13.3	14.5	12.4	2.2	44.1	22.0	29.0	16.4	29.9	56.3	19.5
2004	63.4	21.4	35.5	4.3	13.0	14.4	12.6	4.0	46.7	22.2	30.1	16.0	32.7	56.9	18.9
2005	66.0	22.4	34.7	4.4	12.3	13.7	12.8	6.3	50.8	21.0	29.7	16.4	36.7	58.1	19.0
2006	68.0	24.1	31.0	5.0	12.3	14.3	13.7	5.1	54.1	22.6	30.6	17.2	40.7	65.0	21.3
2007	68.1	25.7	29.7	4.9	12.4	13.8	14.4	4.6	55.2	20.3	32.0	17.7	44.0	67.5	20.8
2008	68.2	24.9	29.5	4.7	12.2	13.7	13.9	4.5	57.5	16.2	31.6	16.8	42.5	63.7	19.9
2009	57.1	21.1	30.9	3.8	10.3	11.2	10.9	3.5	48.3	11.2	25.6	14.2	37.3	54.4	14.6
2010	60.8	22.4	32.6	3.8	10.9	12.1	11.4	3.6	51.6	12.3	27.2	15.0	39.2	56.3	15.1
2011	62.6	23.3	32.8	3.7	11.3	12.8	11.6	3.7	52.9	12.8	28.6	15.4	40.3	56.9	15.8

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 38. Intra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	3.3	:	6.2
1965	:	14.5	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	4.7	:	8.0
1970	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	6.1	:	9.8
1975	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	7.7	:	11.1
1980	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	10.5	:	13.0
1981	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	13.6	9.6	:	12.8
1982	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	9.7	:	13.1
1983	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	10.2	:	13.4
1984	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	11.3	:	14.2
1985	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	11.7	:	14.5
1986	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	9.9	:	13.1
1987	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	10.1	:	13.7
1988	:	15.0	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	9.3	:	13.8
1989	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	9.6	:	14.7
1990	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	10.2	:	14.3
1991	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.4	:	13.8
1992	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	10.2	:	13.4
1993	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	9.8	:	12.8
1994	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	10.9	:	13.8
1995	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	12.0	:	14.8
1996	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	12.2	:	15.1
1997	:	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	11.4	:	15.6
1998	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	10.9	:	16.2
1999	38.6	20.5	35.8	18.4	18.5	43.4	13.3	20.7	11.0	17.8	17.5
2000	44.0	22.6	49.3	19.2	23.3	49.7	15.0	21.4	11.5	19.6	19.2
2001	46.6	22.4	43.1	18.8	25.8	47.8	15.4	19.8	11.1	19.5	19.1
2002	43.6	23.0	38.3	19.0	25.5	43.5	16.8	19.1	10.6	19.1	18.6
2003	46.4	21.9	37.8	20.3	23.4	43.2	20.3	19.2	9.7	18.9	18.3
2004	54.8	22.2	39.6	22.3	27.7	44.9	23.7	20.3	9.3	19.5	18.7
2005	53.6	23.3	43.3	24.4	29.9	46.2	23.1	21.1	9.7	20.0	19.2
2006	57.0	24.0	38.3	22.1	29.9	52.8	25.6	22.6	11.6	21.4	20.4
2007	59.9	23.2	36.1	20.8	28.3	54.4	25.9	22.8	9.1	21.5	20.4
2008	57.3	23.7	36.9	20.4	30.1	54.6	24.9	22.8	9.8	21.7	20.6
2009	50.2	20.3	32.7	19.7	28.3	50.9	24.6	19.1	8.9	18.6	17.4
2010	52.8	21.3	36.6	23.9	31.9	52.8	24.6	18.3	9.2	19.6	18.4
2011	54.3	22.0	37.6	25.5	32.7	55.9	24.7	19.3	9.5	20.3	19.1

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	11.7	9.1	4.0	2.8	2.5	6.8	5.4	:	12.5	:	6.5	6.0	:	:	6.9
1965	8.8	6.1	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.4	4.6	:	7.5	:	6.3	5.8	:	:	6.1
1970	8.9	7.2	5.5	2.2	2.9	5.0	5.4	:	7.8	:	8.0	5.7	:	:	7.3
1975	10.1	9.0	6.1	3.9	3.3	6.7	7.5	:	8.9	:	8.7	3.5	:	:	8.1
1980	12.1	8.9	8.7	4.8	4.2	7.4	7.4	:	9.5	:	8.0	5.0	:	:	11.0
1981	13.2	10.3	9.6	4.6	5.4	8.4	9.2	:	11.1	:	8.9	5.0	:	:	13.2
1982	13.9	10.4	9.5	4.2	5.4	7.9	8.6	:	10.3	:	8.8	4.7	:	:	12.5
1983	14.7	10.0	11.2	4.2	5.7	8.0	8.1	:	10.0	:	8.2	5.3	:	:	12.2
1984	16.3	10.9	13.4	4.4	6.7	8.8	8.4	:	11.6	:	9.0	6.8	:	:	12.2
1985	16.0	11.5	13.5	4.3	6.3	8.5	8.6	:	11.5	:	9.6	6.9	:	:	11.9
1986	13.1	9.0	11.4	3.5	4.2	6.9	6.7	:	9.3	:	7.9	5.1	:	:	10.2
1987	12.0	9.6	11.2	3.1	3.8	6.3	5.9	:	8.7	:	6.9	4.9	:	:	9.1
1988	13.4	9.3	11.7	2.4	3.5	6.4	5.8	:	10.9	:	7.3	4.2	:	:	8.1
1989	13.3	9.6	12.8	3.1	3.5	6.0	6.2	:	6.7	:	8.0	4.8	:	:	8.4
1990	11.5	9.0	11.0	2.8	3.1	5.7	5.6	:	6.0	:	8.4	4.4	:	:	8.0
1991	11.6	8.2	11.4	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.2	:	5.1	:	7.8	4.3	:	:	7.2
1992	10.7	7.6	11.6	2.4	2.8	5.4	5.3	:	4.8	:	7.5	3.8	:	:	8.2
1993	11.0	7.9	17.0	3.9	4.2	6.1	7.0	:	5.9	:	7.3	3.4	:	:	12.0
1994	15.3	8.3	16.7	3.1	4.3	6.0	7.6	:	5.8	:	8.1	3.9	:	:	13.4
1995	14.7	8.5	16.7	3.3	5.2	7.0	8.8	:	9.4	:	8.2	3.8	:	:	12.3
1996	13.9	9.0	18.1	3.8	5.5	7.2	8.8	:	9.7	:	8.8	3.9	:	:	13.7
1997	18.7	10.5	20.4	4.1	5.6	8.0	9.1	:	11.3	:	11.0	4.1	:	:	15.8
1998	17.3	10.8	22.4	3.7	5.4	8.2	8.7	:	11.2	:	10.8	3.8	:	:	14.8
1999	14.2	8.7	24.2	2.6	4.5	7.7	7.1	1.8	9.6	25.8	7.4	3.2	10.2	5.3	11.2
2000	17.7	10.2	28.2	3.5	5.3	8.7	8.4	1.7	11.3	41.5	8.9	4.0	12.4	6.0	14.0
2001	17.1	11.0	28.3	3.1	4.9	8.6	8.5	2.0	10.7	22.5	9.3	3.9	13.4	5.6	13.7
2002	19.6	11.1	24.4	2.8	4.6	7.9	8.1	1.7	10.9	25.1	9.5	3.8	14.0	6.2	12.9
2003	17.5	10.8	22.1	2.4	4.4	7.2	7.5	1.4	10.8	23.1	9.5	3.8	14.0	9.2	12.9
2004	18.2	11.7	21.0	2.4	4.5	7.4	7.8	2.0	11.8	22.7	10.8	4.0	15.8	8.7	13.6
2005	19.2	12.4	19.7	2.7	4.7	7.9	8.1	2.3	12.8	19.3	11.6	4.1	17.1	8.5	14.5
2006	20.1	13.8	18.0	2.8	5.0	7.5	8.7	2.2	14.2	21.0	11.9	5.0	18.8	9.9	15.9
2007	20.7	14.0	17.1	2.7	5.1	7.5	9.2	1.8	15.5	20.9	12.1	5.4	19.5	10.2	15.8
2008	19.8	14.4	17.5	2.6	5.3	7.8	9.7	2.0	15.3	19.0	12.1	6.0	19.9	10.9	15.7
2009	17.5	12.4	19.3	2.3	4.7	6.8	8.2	1.8	14.3	15.2	10.1	4.8	16.5	9.0	11.7
2010	17.5	13.5	20.7	2.6	5.1	6.9	8.8	1.8	16.1	15.7	10.1	5.1	17.5	9.2	12.3
2011	17.9	14.2	21.1	3.0	5.3	6.9	9.1	1.9	17.3	15.9	10.3	5.4	18.1	9.2	13.0

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 39. Extra EU exports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	11.0	:	8.3
1965	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	8.6	:	6.0
1970	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.5	:	6.7
1975	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	11.1	:	8.1
1980	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	9.8	:	8.3
1981	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	10.2	:	9.5
1982	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	10.1	:	9.3
1983	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	9.5	:	9.1
1984	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	10.0	:	9.9
1985	:	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	9.9	:	9.9
1986	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	8.9	:	8.1
1987	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.6	:	7.7
1988	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	7.8	:	7.6
1989	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.4	:	7.6
1990	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	8.0	:	7.1
1991	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	7.1	:	6.5
1992	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	7.2	:	6.4
1993	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	8.5	:	7.3
1994	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	8.3	:	7.7
1995	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.3	:	8.3
1996	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	8.7	:	8.6
1997	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	9.2	:	9.7
1998	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	7.9	:	9.5
1999	5.5	8.4	6.0	5.3	6.6	8.0	3.0	12.3	7.1	8.0	8.1
2000	7.2	9.4	6.7	4.6	7.9	9.7	3.5	14.1	7.8	9.2	9.4
2001	7.3	9.8	9.9	5.1	9.4	9.3	3.6	13.8	7.4	9.2	9.4
2002	7.3	10.0	8.6	5.4	11.3	8.0	3.9	13.5	6.7	9.0	9.1
2003	6.8	9.3	8.1	5.3	13.9	8.1	4.5	13.5	6.7	8.6	8.7
2004	8.1	9.2	9.7	6.5	13.5	9.1	5.8	14.1	6.5	9.0	9.0
2005	9.1	9.7	12.1	7.5	15.6	10.9	6.3	14.6	7.2	9.5	9.6
2006	9.5	9.7	20.1	8.4	17.1	13.9	6.8	15.0	6.8	9.9	9.9
2007	10.3	9.9	15.3	7.9	15.4	14.5	6.9	14.4	6.6	10.0	10.1
2008	10.2	10.3	15.8	9.4	19.8	15.3	7.1	15.2	7.4	10.5	10.5
2009	9.1	9.8	14.4	9.5	15.8	13.6	6.4	13.6	7.2	9.3	9.3
2010	9.3	10.8	15.2	11.8	18.0	13.9	6.3	13.9	7.9	9.9	9.9
2011	9.9	11.3	15.6	12.7	19.0	14.7	6.6	14.1	8.3	10.3	10.4

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	36.7	16.6	34.8	16.8	6.9	12.4	12.9	43.5	69.3	62.6	45.5	23.5	20.7	:	:	22.3	:	17.6
1965	40.1	17.9	41.0	19.7	13.0	12.3	12.1	40.5	75.1	63.6	43.1	24.1	24.3	:	:	21.1	:	18.2
1970	46.0	19.2	42.0	17.6	13.2	15.5	15.5	47.7	71.2	71.3	45.9	28.2	26.3	:	:	25.9	:	20.7
1975	49.9	21.8	45.6	24.3	16.2	18.0	19.4	56.9	82.8	86.3	45.4	29.3	25.3	:	:	28.5	:	23.6
1980	57.9	27.0	58.8	29.0	16.8	23.0	23.7	63.3	83.8	86.4	52.4	36.1	36.2	:	:	32.5	:	28.6
1981	61.4	27.9	58.5	29.5	18.6	24.3	24.6	63.6	84.1	80.5	53.8	36.4	39.2	:	:	30.7	:	29.6
1982	65.4	27.3	51.7	28.3	19.1	24.7	23.3	64.5	85.2	76.5	52.6	33.3	39.4	:	:	29.1	:	29.1
1983	65.6	27.0	51.5	28.3	20.2	23.6	20.7	64.2	84.6	73.6	52.8	32.9	36.5	:	:	29.1	:	28.3
1984	69.8	28.4	55.8	27.6	19.7	24.4	22.3	67.3	93.4	76.4	56.0	34.8	38.2	:	:	27.5	:	29.5
1985	67.1	29.0	54.4	27.8	19.5	24.3	22.4	59.0	97.2	79.1	57.9	36.2	35.8	:	:	27.8	:	29.6
1986	60.2	25.1	49.0	28.6	16.7	20.9	18.2	48.9	88.4	73.8	49.2	32.9	31.7	:	:	24.8	:	25.6
1987	59.1	24.4	49.3	27.8	18.1	20.9	18.3	50.4	90.1	78.4	49.0	32.4	36.3	:	:	24.9	:	25.4
1988	62.3	24.9	51.0	26.7	18.9	21.5	18.3	53.8	90.0	79.9	51.2	34.5	39.6	:	:	24.6	:	26.0
1989	67.1	26.6	55.1	28.5	20.3	23.0	19.3	60.1	89.3	82.4	54.1	36.6	39.3	:	:	25.3	:	27.5
1990	65.4	26.7	52.0	29.1	19.4	22.6	19.0	57.2	88.2	88.6	52.6	36.9	38.9	76.0	35.4	24.1	:	27.1
1991		28.1																27.1
1991	63.8	26.2	52.5	28.0	19.2	22.6	17.8	57.3	89.2	87.8	53.1	36.5	36.7	71.9	49.1	22.6	:	26.6
1992	61.5	24.5	52.8	27.5	19.3	21.4	18.4	60.9	84.1	88.7	51.6	35.5	34.3	54.4	73.9	25.2	:	25.8
1993	57.8	22.3	55.0	26.4	18.8	20.1	18.2	47.9	82.7	94.0	49.2	32.8	32.4	55.8	60.7	27.3	24.9	24.7
1994	59.9	22.9	60.4	24.9	20.8	21.0	19.4	48.1	83.8	95.7	51.2	34.9	34.0	55.9	53.9	29.1	26.2	26.0
1995	61.5	23.5	64.6	26.0	22.4	21.6	21.9	50.1	85.2	96.3	53.7	35.8	35.0	51.8	55.5	29.0	27.5	27.3
1996	62.6	24.0	65.6	26.6	23.1	21.7	20.1	53.7	90.9	90.5	54.4	37.1	35.1	51.2	64.1	30.2	27.5	27.3
1997	66.1	26.2	66.6	28.2	25.4	22.8	21.4	53.6	103.6	84.2	57.6	39.9	36.6	52.5	66.0	31.4	29.6	29.3
1998	66.0	27.3	75.3	29.4	26.9	23.7	22.1	50.7	111.1	84.3	57.9	40.5	37.9	52.9	70.0	30.5	30.6	30.4
1999	65.9	28.5	75.5	32.3	28.5	24.0	22.6	50.0	115.0	88.2	58.8	41.1	38.1	51.8	65.6	29.7	31.6	31.3
2000	75.3	33.0	84.8	38.4	32.2	27.7	26.1	54.5	129.0	102.7	64.5	44.7	40.6	57.4	73.0	34.5	36.1	35.9
2001	74.3	32.8	84.6	37.2	31.0	27.0	25.7	53.9	129.0	86.6	61.5	46.3	38.9	56.3	80.8	32.2	35.5	35.3
2002	71.2	31.2	76.9	34.6	29.5	25.4	24.8	52.3	121.1	82.0	57.6	44.3	36.3	54.1	78.4	31.3	33.8	33.5
2003	69.0	31.7	67.8	32.3	28.7	24.6	24.0	48.2	113.2	82.5	56.7	45.1	34.5	54.2	77.7	31.9	33.2	32.9
2004	71.8	33.3	69.0	32.1	29.9	25.6	24.6	50.2	128.2	82.9	59.0	48.1	36.2	59.3	77.3	33.4	34.6	34.3
2005	76.2	35.8	70.0	31.6	31.0	26.9	26.0	50.9	130.3	82.7	61.1	50.2	37.4	62.5	80.9	37.7	36.5	36.2
2006	78.5	39.7	69.9	33.2	32.7	28.0	28.6	51.8	137.5	92.1	65.1	52.0	39.2	67.0	88.4	40.8	39.2	38.8
2007	79.6	39.9	70.7	33.8	33.7	28.4	29.2	54.2	143.8	91.7	66.1	53.9	40.3	71.3	87.8	40.6	39.9	39.4
2008	84.9	41.0	73.2	33.5	32.4	28.9	29.5	56.2	140.3	83.9	68.4	53.6	42.5	70.7	85.3	43.1	40.7	40.2
2009	71.3	36.2	73.5	28.5	25.7	24.8	24.4	45.2	126.7	70.0	62.1	45.9	35.8	57.4	70.4	33.4	35.0	34.6
2010	73.8	38.6	76.1	26.6	26.2	26.2	25.9	45.3	127.2	74.2	65.1	47.3	36.4	60.7	74.5	35.4	36.7	36.3
2011	75.8	40.4	76.6	25.9	26.6	27.1	26.4	46.0	129.9	75.7	67.2	48.2	36.6	62.6	74.4	37.0	37.8	37.4

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 40. Imports of goods and services at current prices (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	34.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	21.2	:	18.9	:	:	4.2	4.4	10.1
1965	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	19.3	:	18.8	:	:	3.7	4.5	9.0
1970	:	:	31.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.0	21.4	:	21.2	:	:	4.2	5.4	9.4
1975	:	:	31.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.6	26.9	:	24.4	:	:	8.2	7.6	12.6
1980	:	:	34.8	:	:	:	40.4	30.4	22.2	30.9	24.7	:	28.2	:	:	8.5	10.6	14.4
1981	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	39.7	24.7	25.1	30.0	23.6	:	28.7	:	:	9.1	10.2	13.8
1982	:	:	36.9	:	:	:	36.4	17.0	18.5	32.8	24.1	:	28.6	:	:	10.6	9.4	13.6
1983	:	:	35.5	:	:	:	37.5	15.1	18.6	33.5	25.3	:	28.1	:	:	11.7	9.4	12.0
1984	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	37.1	15.4	20.1	32.8	28.1	:	29.6	:	:	14.0	10.4	12.2
1985	:	:	37.7	:	:	:	39.3	16.5	20.0	33.6	27.3	:	29.6	:	:	13.4	10.0	10.8
1986	:	:	34.3	:	:	:	40.2	16.4	18.1	29.6	26.0	:	26.0	:	:	11.5	10.2	7.3
1987	:	:	31.4	:	:	:	37.5	18.6	17.8	30.5	26.1	:	25.8	:	:	12.8	10.8	7.2
1988	:	:	32.0	:	:	:	33.4	19.6	15.7	30.3	26.1	:	26.3	:	:	12.7	10.9	7.7
1989	:	:	33.5	:	:	:	32.0	14.6	18.2	31.2	27.2	:	27.8	:	:	12.9	10.9	8.8
1990	:	40.2	32.6	:	43.7	57.7	27.9	19.7	26.2	29.8	26.1	:	27.2	:	:	12.7	10.9	9.4
1991	26.7																	
1991	39.2	43.1	33.1	:	22.7	20.0	33.0	23.3	21.5	26.5	23.8	:	26.3	:	:	12.0	10.5	8.3
1992	52.9	50.8	31.6	:	65.1	19.0	31.0	20.3	36.2	26.3	24.5	:	25.8	:	:	12.5	10.6	7.7
1993	45.8	51.0	30.7	70.3	50.7	86.0	33.9	20.1	28.0	29.0	26.1	25.5	25.1	:	:	14.0	10.9	6.9
1994	45.7	50.1	32.4	81.7	39.5	58.4	34.6	19.7	27.0	31.6	26.9	26.7	26.4	:	:	14.7	11.6	7.0
1995	46.3	55.1	33.4	75.7	44.3	58.1	43.7	21.0	33.2	32.9	28.4	28.1	27.7	41.4	42.8	17.6	12.3	7.7
1996	50.0	54.8	32.9	72.9	53.4	59.2	47.0	23.7	36.6	31.9	29.2	28.3	27.8	42.4	38.5	20.1	12.4	9.3
1997	53.7	57.3	35.1	82.6	53.6	61.7	53.0	27.3	36.2	34.6	28.1	30.0	29.4	48.5	50.8	22.0	12.8	9.8
1998	46.8	55.3	36.1	84.6	58.6	56.5	62.0	30.8	30.6	36.5	27.3	30.8	30.1	41.9	56.1	20.2	12.8	9.0
1999	50.3	56.6	35.6	75.3	49.6	48.7	65.6	30.1	32.4	36.7	27.6	31.6	30.9	42.7	52.2	19.3	13.5	8.7
2000	61.1	66.4	40.5	88.2	48.7	51.0	76.7	33.5	38.1	40.3	29.5	35.7	34.9	45.3	63.5	23.1	14.9	9.5
2001	63.1	67.9	40.6	82.3	51.1	55.3	72.2	30.7	40.7	39.8	29.4	35.2	34.4	47.6	56.6	23.3	13.7	9.9
2002	59.9	62.3	41.4	78.3	50.6	58.4	64.8	32.1	41.0	37.8	28.7	33.7	32.9	49.4	58.2	23.6	13.5	10.1
2003	64.0	64.1	39.1	76.7	54.6	57.0	65.0	36.0	42.3	37.0	27.8	33.2	32.2	50.8	54.8	24.0	13.9	10.4
2004	68.5	70.1	40.4	80.1	59.6	59.1	66.2	39.8	44.8	38.2	28.0	34.6	33.4	49.6	61.9	26.2	15.2	11.4
2005	76.4	69.0	44.1	84.2	62.2	64.6	67.8	37.8	43.2	41.0	29.8	36.5	35.4	49.1	62.8	25.4	16.1	12.9
2006	83.3	73.0	48.9	91.9	66.3	69.3	77.9	42.2	44.3	43.3	31.6	39.2	37.8	50.4	66.8	27.6	16.8	14.9
2007	85.5	75.1	50.0	84.1	62.4	67.4	78.9	43.6	43.2	44.9	29.8	39.6	38.1	50.4	72.3	27.5	16.9	15.9
2008	83.3	72.5	52.3	79.8	54.8	71.7	81.2	44.0	43.5	46.8	31.8	40.9	39.3	50.3	78.6	28.4	17.7	17.4
2009	57.7	63.8	43.8	65.2	43.1	54.6	70.9	38.8	37.2	41.8	30.2	35.6	34.3	41.8	65.2	24.7	13.8	12.2
2010	59.2	66.6	46.5	69.6	47.4	60.6	72.6	38.7	37.2	41.5	31.6	37.2	35.9	43.3	68.2	25.2	15.7	14.2
2011	59.9	69.0	48.3	71.1	49.0	62.0	77.0	39.8	37.8	43.4	32.6	38.4	37.1	44.1	70.0	25.9	16.4	15.4

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	8.5	9.9	9.8	11.3	18.5	10.4	11.3	:	6.1	:	9.8	8.3	11.2	:	:	7.8	:	10.2
1971-1980	5.0	5.3	6.5	8.0	6.3	6.7	4.7	:	3.5	:	4.3	6.9	6.3	:	:	4.2	:	5.5
1981	-1.9	-3.0	1.7	6.5	-3.6	-1.6	-0.8	:	-2.9	:	-6.0	-0.5	6.6	:	:	-4.6	:	-2.2
1982	1.4	-0.8	-3.1	-2.6	4.9	3.5	-0.1	:	-0.3	:	0.1	-3.6	5.9	:	:	2.2	:	0.8
1983	-1.2	2.7	4.7	2.6	-1.2	-2.8	-3.1	:	1.2	:	4.1	4.1	-6.5	:	:	4.1	:	0.3
1984	6.4	5.3	9.9	-2.1	-1.3	3.2	12.8	:	13.9	:	5.1	6.6	-2.1	:	:	0.9	:	5.4
1985	0.4	4.0	3.2	4.4	7.5	4.5	4.3	:	7.0	:	6.2	5.5	4.6	:	:	6.4	:	4.4
1986	4.6	3.2	6.3	13.9	17.2	6.4	5.3	:	1.7	:	5.0	-3.5	18.8	:	:	3.5	:	5.4
1987	6.8	4.6	6.2	2.1	24.8	7.5	12.0	:	7.3	:	3.5	3.8	27.4	:	:	8.8	:	7.7
1988	10.4	5.5	4.9	7.3	16.1	8.7	6.0	:	10.5	:	8.5	9.4	21.6	:	:	10.6	:	8.2
1989	9.7	8.6	13.5	10.5	17.7	8.0	8.5	:	9.1	:	7.8	10.2	8.5	:	:	9.0	:	9.2
1990	4.9	10.8	5.1	8.4	9.6	5.5	9.6	:	5.0	:	4.0	8.0	16.1	:	:	-0.3	:	7.8
1981-1990	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.0	8.8	4.2	5.3	:	5.1	:	3.7	3.9	9.6	:	:	4.0	:	4.6
1991	2.9	10.9	2.4	5.8	10.3	3.0	2.2	:	9.1	:	6.3	5.1	8.4	-22.4	:	-13.3	:	5.9
1992	4.1	2.8	8.2	1.1	6.8	1.6	6.9	:	-3.1	:	2.9	2.1	11.0	-22.9	:	0.6	:	3.7
1993	-0.4	-4.7	7.5	0.6	-5.2	-3.3	-11.6	:	5.2	:	0.4	-5.5	-1.5	17.6	-0.4	1.3	:	-4.0
1994	7.3	8.3	15.5	1.5	11.4	8.6	7.8	:	6.7	:	9.0	10.3	10.6	13.1	-4.7	13.0	:	8.7
1995	4.7	6.5	16.4	8.9	11.1	7.1	9.3	16.6	4.2	:	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	:	7.8
1996	4.2	3.5	12.9	7.0	8.8	2.1	-0.5	7.9	5.4	-5.9	5.3	4.4	5.2	2.1	17.3	7.2	3.9	3.8
1997	8.9	8.2	16.6	14.2	13.3	7.9	9.4	0.9	12.6	-1.7	11.9	7.7	9.8	11.3	7.8	11.9	9.6	9.6
1998	5.6	9.5	27.5	9.2	14.8	11.6	9.4	1.9	11.8	2.5	9.0	5.2	14.2	9.6	19.1	8.7	10.3	10.3
1999	2.7	8.6	12.4	15.0	13.7	6.7	4.9	3.3	14.8	10.1	9.3	4.7	8.6	7.8	0.4	4.2	7.8	7.8
2000	12.2	10.2	21.7	15.1	10.8	14.9	9.8	12.5	10.5	10.4	12.2	10.6	5.3	7.1	8.2	16.7	11.8	11.9
1991-2000	5.2	6.3	13.9	7.7	9.4	5.9	4.5	:	7.6	:	7.6	5.0	8.0	2.4	:	5.5	:	6.4
2001	0.2	1.2	7.1	1.2	4.5	2.2	1.8	5.3	6.0	-8.2	2.5	5.6	0.9	3.1	13.5	1.3	2.3	2.2
2002	0.9	-1.4	2.7	-1.3	3.7	1.7	0.2	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	4.9	4.4	3.2	0.5	0.4
2003	0.8	5.4	-1.5	3.0	6.2	1.1	1.2	-0.3	6.9	5.9	1.8	4.5	-0.8	6.7	7.4	3.2	3.0	2.9
2004	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.2	9.6	7.1	4.2	10.3	11.8	0.7	5.7	9.8	6.7	13.3	8.3	7.4	7.0	7.0
2005	5.9	6.7	8.4	-0.3	7.7	5.9	2.1	3.7	4.2	3.2	5.4	6.4	3.5	6.6	12.4	11.4	5.8	5.8
2006	4.7	11.9	6.5	9.0	10.2	5.6	5.9	6.7	12.9	9.5	8.8	5.3	5.1	12.2	17.8	7.9	8.5	8.3
2007	4.7	4.8	5.6	7.1	8.0	5.4	3.8	13.3	8.3	0.4	5.1	7.3	6.1	16.3	9.2	6.0	5.5	5.4
2008	3.1	4.3	-2.1	0.2	-4.9	0.8	-4.3	8.0	3.3	-7.4	3.7	-0.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	6.6	1.1	1.0
2009	-11.1	-8.9	-9.3	-14.1	-17.9	-9.8	-14.5	-19.8	-9.2	-8.7	-8.7	-13.6	-9.2	-17.9	-17.6	-22.3	-11.5	-11.4
2010	3.6	4.6	-1.3	-10.5	-1.1	4.1	2.8	-1.3	2.9	5.1	3.1	2.5	1.1	3.4	6.8	5.0	2.9	2.8
2001-2010	1.8	3.4	2.3	-0.3	2.3	2.3	0.1	2.2	4.6	-0.2	2.7	2.5	1.4	4.7	6.1	2.5	2.4	2.3
2011	4.5	5.3	3.5	-3.4	1.8	4.5	3.5	2.4	5.6	4.2	5.1	3.8	1.5	4.9	5.2	6.3	4.2	4.2

1) 1961-91 D\_W

2) Weighted in common currency; Euro area

3) Weighted in common currency; Former Euro area 12; 1961-91 including D\_W



## Foreign trade and current balance

### 41. Imports of goods and services at 2000 prices

(National currency; annual percentage change)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	4.2	:	8.7	:	:	7.0	7.5	14.5
1971-1980	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	:	5.0	:	:	8.3	3.8	5.4
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.8	-2.7	:	-2.3	:	:	12.5	2.6	2.1
1982	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.9	:	1.6	:	:	8.3	-1.3	-0.7
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	6.6	:	1.2	:	:	16.9	12.6	-3.4
1984	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	9.9	:	6.1	:	:	19.7	24.3	10.5
1985	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	2.5	:	4.4	:	:	-6.6	6.5	-2.7
1986	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	6.9	:	5.7	:	:	-3.5	8.5	3.8
1987	:	:	-0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.9	:	7.5	:	:	23.0	5.9	9.0
1988	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	12.8	:	8.6	:	:	-4.5	3.9	18.7
1989	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	:	8.8	:	:	6.9	4.4	18.0
1990	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.6	:	6.3	:	:	33.0	3.6	8.1
1981-1990	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	5.6	:	4.7	:	:	9.9	6.9	6.1
1991	:	-32.8	3.6	:	:	:	:	29.7	-31.8	-4.9	-4.4	:	3.9	:	:	-5.2	-0.1	-1.1
1992	:	29.7	0.1	:	:	:	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	6.8	:	3.9	:	:	10.9	7.0	-1.1
1993	:	23.8	-1.1	:	:	:	20.0	13.1	4.4	-1.9	3.3	:	-2.9	:	:	35.8	8.6	-1.3
1994	:	14.7	12.8	11.2	:	:	8.8	11.3	-1.2	12.9	5.9	:	8.5	:	:	-21.9	11.9	8.2
1995	:	21.2	7.0	6.3	:	:	22.3	24.2	29.7	7.1	5.5	:	7.4	:	:	29.6	8.0	14.2
1996	-1.9	12.1	3.4	8.5	28.2	23.2	9.4	28.0	8.7	3.3	9.7	5.1	4.6	9.1	-8.6	20.5	8.7	13.4
1997	10.9	6.9	9.5	28.6	6.8	25.0	23.1	21.4	7.5	12.4	9.7	10.0	9.7	24.9	26.4	22.4	13.5	0.5
1998	12.1	8.3	8.5	12.5	19.1	6.1	23.8	18.6	11.3	11.2	9.3	10.4	10.1	-5.7	7.4	2.3	11.7	-6.8
1999	9.3	4.9	3.5	-5.9	-5.2	-12.4	13.3	1.0	-1.5	5.1	7.9	7.4	7.7	-2.5	0.1	-3.7	11.5	3.6
2000	18.6	16.3	13.1	27.2	3.1	4.8	20.2	15.5	27.5	11.6	8.9	11.7	11.4	3.7	26.8	21.8	13.0	9.2
1991-2000	:	9.0	5.9	:	:	:	:	16.1	4.2	5.6	6.2	:	6.4	:	:	9.8	9.3	3.7
2001	14.8	12.8	1.9	3.5	14.3	17.6	5.3	-5.3	18.7	-1.8	4.8	2.7	2.5	10.3	-15.2	-24.8	-2.8	0.6
2002	5.7	5.0	7.5	6.2	4.7	17.7	6.8	2.8	12.3	-1.3	4.9	1.5	1.2	13.3	9.8	20.9	3.4	0.9
2003	16.4	8.0	-1.6	10.1	13.1	10.4	9.3	9.6	16.5	3.8	2.2	3.3	2.7	11.9	-15.2	23.5	4.4	3.9
2004	14.5	17.9	7.7	14.4	16.6	14.9	13.7	15.8	22.1	6.8	6.9	7.6	7.0	4.7	16.7	20.8	11.0	8.1
2005	13.1	5.0	11.2	17.5	14.8	16.4	7.0	4.7	16.0	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.1	3.9	6.2	12.2	6.1	5.8
2006	14.0	14.3	13.4	22.9	19.4	13.7	14.8	17.3	22.6	8.7	8.8	9.2	8.5	7.4	10.9	6.9	6.1	4.2
2007	9.9	14.3	2.6	4.7	14.7	10.7	13.3	13.7	27.3	9.4	-0.7	5.5	4.5	6.5	17.4	10.7	2.0	1.6
2008	4.9	4.7	3.3	-8.7	-13.6	10.5	5.7	8.0	7.8	3.0	-0.5	1.4	0.9	3.6	5.8	-3.8	-3.2	0.9
2009	-22.3	-10.2	-13.2	-26.8	-34.2	-29.3	-15.4	-14.3	-20.6	-13.4	-11.9	-12.1	-11.6	-20.7	-10.7	-14.4	-13.9	-17.0
2010	-2.0	5.3	4.9	2.4	-6.5	2.1	5.4	6.3	3.9	5.7	5.3	3.4	3.3	0.2	4.0	9.5	10.1	8.2
2001-2010	6.2	7.4	3.5	3.7	2.8	7.5	6.2	5.4	11.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.3	5.0	2.1	1.5
2011	4.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	4.0	4.3	9.1	6.7	7.6	7.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	3.0	6.1	9.6	5.7	8.4

1) Weighted in common currency

2) Weighted in common currency; Former EU-15; 1961-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	17.8	5.3	20.7	7.6	2.3	3.6	4.3	:	19.8	:	:	8.5	:	:	:
1965	22.9	7.9	24.9	8.9	6.3	5.1	4.6	:	23.6	:	14.4	10.1	:	:	11.8
1970	27.7	8.9	27.5	8.8	5.3	7.6	7.0	:	25.4	:	15.9	11.6	:	:	14.5
1975	31.7	9.7	29.9	9.6	5.5	8.2	8.3	:	22.3	:	15.7	9.4	:	:	14.6
1980	36.1	12.0	39.1	8.6	5.1	10.1	10.7	:	24.6	:	19.5	14.2	:	:	14.1
1981	36.9	12.5	39.2	9.4	5.2	10.1	9.9	:	24.7	:	18.4	15.5	:	:	12.6
1982	40.4	12.5	34.1	9.7	5.7	10.8	9.8	:	25.1	:	17.7	16.6	:	:	12.3
1983	42.9	12.7	32.2	10.4	6.3	10.8	8.9	:	25.2	:	17.8	14.8	:	:	12.0
1984	45.1	13.3	33.8	10.7	6.4	11.3	9.7	:	27.3	:	18.5	14.6	:	:	12.0
1985	45.2	13.8	32.9	11.3	6.7	11.5	10.5	:	30.0	:	19.3	14.2	:	:	12.3
1986	41.4	12.1	28.9	12.7	7.7	10.6	9.7	:	27.4	:	18.9	16.1	:	:	12.2
1987	40.5	11.9	27.9	13.2	9.2	11.0	9.8	:	27.3	:	18.7	19.8	:	:	12.9
1988	41.4	11.9	29.2	11.0	10.0	11.2	10.0	:	27.8	:	19.6	23.8	:	:	11.3
1989	43.0	12.7	32.7	14.0	10.2	13.6	10.4	:	29.8	:	22.3	23.7	:	:	13.7
1990	43.1	12.9	31.6	14.2	10.0	13.3	9.9	:	29.3	:	22.5	23.3	:	:	13.0
1991	42.4	13.3	30.9	13.6	10.0	13.4	9.4	:	28.2	:	22.1	23.0	:	:	11.5
1992	39.7	12.3	29.8	14.2	10.0	12.9	9.4	:	27.4	:	21.1	22.5	:	:	13.1
1993	34.8	10.1	28.2	13.2	9.9	11.3	8.6	:	24.8	:	19.1	19.9	:	:	13.5
1994	35.4	10.5	30.4	13.0	11.4	12.2	9.7	:	26.3	:	20.1	20.8	:	:	14.3
1995	37.3	11.1	31.2	13.8	13.0	12.6	11.1	:	23.2	:	21.1	21.2	:	:	14.7
1996	40.0	11.3	30.9	13.1	13.5	12.7	10.1	:	28.1	:	21.7	22.8	:	:	16.0
1997	42.1	12.2	29.8	12.9	13.3	13.2	10.7	:	28.9	:	23.3	23.9	:	:	16.5
1998	43.7	12.7	30.2	14.5	16.0	14.1	11.1	:	28.2	:	24.1	25.3	:	:	16.7
1999	46.6	14.6	30.5	15.2	15.3	14.9	12.1	18.0	28.7	48.2	27.8	25.9	35.4	41.3	17.1
2000	53.4	16.5	33.4	17.1	18.2	17.1	13.2	19.7	30.1	53.1	30.3	27.0	39.4	44.0	18.9
2001	54.9	16.6	32.3	16.2	17.4	16.6	13.1	20.4	28.0	42.5	31.6	26.2	38.6	50.4	18.2
2002	56.1	15.9	28.5	11.9	16.6	15.4	12.7	20.1	27.5	42.5	30.6	25.0	36.6	49.3	17.6
2003	54.3	16.3	21.4	13.4	16.3	15.5	12.5	18.3	26.9	44.0	32.2	23.9	36.4	50.3	17.7
2004	56.4	17.1	21.9	13.7	16.8	15.9	12.8	24.1	27.8	47.5	34.3	23.6	43.2	55.7	18.3
2005	59.3	18.0	22.7	13.0	16.4	15.9	12.9	25.7	28.2	47.4	33.8	25.3	45.1	56.3	20.0
2006	61.0	19.8	22.6	13.8	16.4	16.5	13.7	25.8	30.6	47.5	34.0	25.8	48.1	60.5	21.3
2007	60.9	20.5	22.6	14.2	17.0	16.4	13.9	27.1	31.7	46.9	34.8	26.4	49.1	60.1	21.3
2008	61.9	20.5	21.9	14.1	15.6	17.0	13.3	28.5	31.9	42.2	34.7	27.0	48.3	56.7	21.0
2009	51.1	18.2	17.9	11.6	12.1	14.4	11.0	23.7	27.6	31.2	28.9	23.8	38.5	46.8	16.5
2010	54.3	20.0	17.6	11.7	12.4	15.8	11.5	23.7	28.8	34.4	30.2	24.2	40.1	50.2	17.5
2011	56.0	21.0	17.7	11.7	12.7	16.2	11.7	24.2	29.6	35.8	30.9	24.5	41.4	50.4	18.3

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 42. Intra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:
1965	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	5.1	:	8.2
1970	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	6.2	:	9.9
1975	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	10.2	:	11.2
1980	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	10.5	:	12.9
1981	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	9.9	:	12.7
1982	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.3	10.6	:	13.0
1983	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	11.5	:	13.3
1984	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	12.7	:	14.0
1985	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	12.6	:	14.4
1986	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	12.7	:	13.5
1987	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	12.8	:	13.6
1988	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	15.2	12.9	:	13.7
1989	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	15.5	13.0	:	14.7
1990	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	12.3	:	14.4
1991	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	10.9	:	14.0
1992	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.2	:	13.7
1993	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	11.4	:	12.5
1994	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	12.0	:	13.4
1995	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	12.6	:	14.2
1996	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	12.8	:	14.4
1997	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	12.2	:	14.9
1998	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	18.7	11.8	:	15.5
1999	36.2	19.3	44.1	30.8	25.5	41.3	19.7	19.0	11.8	17.0	16.5
2000	42.3	20.5	52.9	30.3	25.1	44.9	19.7	20.3	12.2	18.8	18.2
2001	43.8	20.5	45.7	31.9	27.3	41.5	18.4	19.6	12.5	18.6	18.0
2002	39.0	21.5	45.0	33.5	30.0	36.6	19.4	19.0	12.9	18.1	17.5
2003	40.4	19.8	42.6	35.0	29.0	36.7	21.9	19.3	12.2	18.0	17.3
2004	51.2	19.7	51.0	38.6	34.8	40.3	26.6	20.3	12.0	18.8	17.8
2005	50.0	20.8	56.2	40.4	35.6	42.2	25.2	21.4	12.7	19.4	18.3
2006	52.5	22.5	60.3	43.8	40.4	48.7	27.1	22.6	14.2	20.7	19.5
2007	54.2	22.9	57.6	41.0	42.6	47.9	28.5	23.8	12.2	20.9	19.5
2008	50.2	23.0	53.9	35.8	37.8	47.9	28.1	23.9	12.6	21.1	19.7
2009	42.8	18.6	42.3	27.7	28.7	41.4	24.4	20.2	11.6	18.0	16.9
2010	45.0	20.0	45.8	29.4	32.4	42.6	24.4	19.9	12.2	19.1	17.9
2011	46.5	21.1	47.1	30.2	32.9	45.3	24.9	21.2	12.6	19.7	18.5

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	B/L	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI
1960	13.5	8.1	11.5	9.1	3.4	6.5	7.2	:	16.6	:	:	7.8	:	:	:
1965	11.2	6.7	10.0	6.4	5.7	5.1	6.1	:	11.8	:	6.5	8.1	:	:	7.2
1970	12.5	6.6	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.4	6.7	:	12.5	:	7.3	8.2	:	:	9.0
1975	13.1	7.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	6.9	9.2	:	15.8	:	7.9	9.8	:	:	11.5
1980	18.6	9.9	13.0	10.8	10.0	9.3	10.9	:	18.4	:	10.4	15.2	:	:	15.2
1981	20.2	10.3	13.0	8.0	11.0	9.8	11.9	:	19.6	:	11.3	16.5	:	:	14.7
1982	20.4	9.9	12.0	9.4	10.8	9.4	11.2	:	18.3	:	9.8	16.2	:	:	13.3
1983	17.7	9.4	12.7	9.5	11.3	8.5	9.9	:	18.1	:	9.3	15.9	:	:	13.4
1984	18.6	10.2	15.1	9.6	10.8	8.6	10.2	:	19.5	:	10.6	17.8	:	:	11.7
1985	17.0	10.2	14.6	10.8	10.2	8.2	10.3	:	18.4	:	10.9	15.3	:	:	11.6
1986	13.3	8.2	12.4	8.1	6.6	6.4	6.5	:	13.0	:	8.3	10.6	:	:	9.0
1987	12.9	7.8	13.0	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.3	:	12.8	:	7.8	12.4	:	:	9.1
1988	12.9	8.1	13.2	5.7	6.5	6.7	6.2	:	13.1	:	8.1	9.0	:	:	8.4
1989	14.0	8.9	13.1	6.9	7.4	5.6	6.7	:	13.7	:	7.2	9.5	:	:	7.2
1990	12.2	8.7	11.8	6.7	6.8	5.5	6.1	:	12.5	:	7.3	9.8	:	:	6.3
1991	11.9	8.1	12.0	7.7	7.2	5.2	5.8	:	13.1	:	7.4	8.2	:	:	5.9
1992	10.5	7.4	11.4	6.2	6.3	4.6	5.3	:	11.1	:	6.9	7.2	:	:	6.1
1993	13.0	7.0	14.5	6.1	6.2	4.4	5.8	:	9.8	:	6.4	6.9	:	:	7.2
1994	15.5	7.2	14.9	5.4	6.4	4.9	6.2	:	10.8	:	7.3	7.5	:	:	8.7
1995	14.6	7.0	16.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	7.1	:	15.2	:	6.7	7.1	:	:	7.0
1996	14.2	7.1	14.9	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.4	:	17.1	:	7.5	6.9	:	:	7.5
1997	20.0	8.4	16.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	:	20.4	:	8.4	7.4	:	:	9.2
1998	19.3	8.8	18.8	7.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	:	20.3	:	8.6	7.1	:	:	8.7
1999	17.3	7.5	18.0	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.3	12.6	21.4	24.7	6.0	6.9	10.3	14.1	7.6
2000	21.2	9.6	19.3	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	13.9	26.4	34.5	7.5	8.3	11.8	18.7	9.3
2001	20.7	9.1	16.0	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	14.2	24.0	23.2	7.6	7.9	11.3	19.6	8.0
2002	20.2	8.3	14.0	9.4	7.4	7.1	7.5	14.9	22.3	19.8	7.3	6.3	10.6	18.2	7.6
2003	19.3	8.4	12.7	9.6	7.2	6.6	7.2	12.1	22.1	20.6	7.2	6.2	11.2	17.3	8.2
2004	20.8	8.9	11.4	9.1	7.9	6.9	7.8	10.7	24.5	17.4	7.1	7.0	9.4	14.9	8.9
2005	22.9	9.9	11.3	9.4	9.2	7.6	8.8	11.5	28.8	15.1	8.2	7.7	11.7	16.1	10.0
2006	24.5	11.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	7.4	10.1	11.8	30.9	19.7	8.7	8.3	13.8	20.0	12.0
2007	25.2	11.2	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.4	10.2	12.3	31.5	16.7	9.1	8.6	17.5	20.4	11.9
2008	26.3	11.7	9.5	11.4	10.7	8.0	11.1	13.5	34.4	14.9	9.8	9.7	19.5	20.9	12.9
2009	20.8	9.8	9.5	6.4	7.6	6.4	8.3	9.2	28.4	14.1	8.2	6.7	15.8	15.8	8.9
2010	20.6	10.4	9.5	5.6	7.9	6.6	9.2	9.2	30.4	14.2	8.3	7.2	16.7	16.5	9.5
2011	20.8	10.9	9.4	5.2	7.9	6.7	9.4	9.4	31.9	14.1	8.5	7.2	17.3	16.4	10.0

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 43. Extra EU imports of goods 1)

Foreign trade statistics

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	SE	UK	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)
1960	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:
1965	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	10.7	:	7.5
1970	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	11.3	:	7.7
1975	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	12.7	:	9.2
1980	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.8	:	11.0
1981	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	9.9	:	11.3
1982	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	9.7	:	10.9
1983	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	10.0	:	10.4
1984	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.1	:	10.9
1985	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	10.6	:	10.6
1986	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	9.4	:	8.1
1987	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	9.1	:	7.9
1988	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.3	:	8.0
1989	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	10.2	:	8.3
1990	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	9.6	:	7.8
1991	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	9.0	:	7.5
1992	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.1	9.0	:	6.9
1993	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	9.6	:	7.0
1994	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	9.3	:	7.4
1995	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	9.9	:	7.7
1996	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.2	:	7.8
1997	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	10.5	:	9.1
1998	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	10.3	:	9.2
1999	11.1	7.0	16.1	9.9	16.8	16.3	7.6	7.7	9.8	8.7	8.6
2000	14.0	7.9	22.0	10.5	20.8	23.0	8.9	9.4	11.3	10.8	10.6
2001	14.9	7.7	23.1	10.1	22.6	21.5	8.0	8.4	10.8	10.2	10.1
2002	14.8	7.3	20.3	9.7	22.8	19.7	8.5	7.7	9.6	9.4	9.2
2003	16.2	7.2	23.0	11.3	22.7	20.2	9.6	7.5	9.3	9.3	9.0
2004	12.6	8.1	18.2	12.4	20.0	18.5	8.7	7.8	9.4	9.7	9.5
2005	11.4	8.5	17.4	13.3	24.3	18.2	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.7	10.5
2006	12.7	8.6	20.7	13.4	24.0	20.7	10.0	9.8	10.4	11.6	11.4
2007	13.5	8.6	15.6	11.9	19.7	21.1	10.4	9.8	10.1	11.6	11.4
2008	15.1	9.0	13.7	11.6	27.9	22.3	11.0	10.8	11.1	12.5	12.3
2009	12.1	8.0	10.8	9.2	20.1	18.8	9.5	9.4	10.4	10.2	10.0
2010	12.4	8.4	11.0	11.3	23.2	19.0	9.4	9.5	11.4	10.7	10.6
2011	13.0	8.6	11.1	11.9	24.0	20.3	9.9	9.6	11.9	11.1	10.9

1) 1960-1998 Former EU-15

2) 1960-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1960-90 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	0.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.4	3.8	1.6	0.8	:	12.3	:	3.0	-1.1	-2.5	:	:	-0.9	:	1.4
1965	1.0	-1.3	-4.4	-4.6	-3.8	0.7	3.6	:	2.0	:	0.1	-0.5	-3.4	:	:	-2.3	:	0.0
1970	2.9	1.1	-4.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.3	0.8	:	14.0	:	0.7	0.6	-1.9	:	:	-2.4	:	0.5
1975	0.0	1.2	-1.5	0.5	-2.9	-0.1	-0.1	:	12.0	:	3.7	-0.1	-5.8	:	:	-7.5	:	0.1
1980	-4.0	-1.8	-11.7	1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	:	13.7	:	0.1	-4.5	-8.6	:	:	-3.0	:	-2.2
1981	-3.2	-0.7	-14.6	3.1	-2.7	-2.4	-2.3	:	12.2	:	2.9	-3.6	-14.4	:	:	-1.2	:	-1.7
1982	-3.2	0.9	-10.5	-0.6	-2.5	-4.0	-1.7	:	15.2	:	3.8	-1.7	-16.0	:	:	-2.4	:	-1.5
1983	-0.9	0.7	-6.8	-1.7	-1.7	-2.4	0.2	:	16.0	:	3.8	-2.4	-10.5	:	:	-2.6	:	-0.6
1984	-0.5	1.5	-5.8	-1.3	1.1	-2.0	-0.7	:	17.9	:	5.1	-2.0	-7.9	:	:	0.0	:	0.0
1985	0.4	2.8	-3.8	-3.2	1.2	-2.0	-1.0	:	19.4	:	3.4	-1.1	-4.3	:	:	-1.5	:	0.3
1986	1.8	4.2	-3.3	-2.2	1.3	-1.1	0.4	:	17.1	:	2.6	-1.2	-1.7	:	:	-1.0	:	1.3
1987	1.7	4.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	-1.8	-0.3	:	12.3	:	2.6	-1.2	-4.3	:	:	-1.9	:	0.8
1988	2.3	4.5	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	:	14.8	:	2.6	-1.3	-7.9	:	:	-2.5	:	0.7
1989	1.9	4.6	-1.1	-2.2	-3.4	-1.7	-1.2	:	18.5	:	3.2	-1.3	-5.4	:	:	-4.9	:	0.3
1990	1.5	3.7	-1.8	-2.9	-3.8	-1.8	-1.5	:	15.8	:	2.5	-0.8	-5.9	2.4	:	-5.1	:	-0.1
1991		0.4																-1.1
1991	2.0	-1.4	-0.4	-2.1	-3.7	-1.5	-2.0	:	12.3	:	3.0	-2.2	-7.5	8.5	:	-5.5	:	-1.6
1992	2.7	-1.1	0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-0.3	-2.4	:	14.5	:	2.3	-2.5	-6.9	7.3	:	-4.7	:	-1.2
1993	4.4	-1.0	3.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.8	0.9	:	12.7	:	4.4	-1.4	-5.5	2.2	-4.1	-1.4	:	0.2
1994	5.6	-1.5	2.9	1.3	-1.6	0.4	1.2	:	13.3	:	5.3	-2.9	-7.2	3.9	5.3	0.9	:	0.0
1995	4.8	-1.2	2.7	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	2.1	-1.7	12.1	-10.6	6.2	-2.9	-3.0	-0.8	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.5
1996	4.0	-0.6	3.0	-2.1	-0.2	1.1	3.1	-4.9	11.2	-11.5	5.0	-2.8	-4.1	-0.1	-9.5	3.7	0.9	0.9
1997	4.8	-0.5	2.8	-1.9	0.1	2.5	2.9	-3.8	10.4	-6.1	5.8	-2.3	-6.3	-0.3	-9.2	4.9	1.3	1.4
1998	4.5	-0.7	0.6	-3.2	-1.1	2.3	1.9	-6.3	9.2	-6.0	2.5	-1.5	-7.3	-1.1	-9.4	5.0	0.7	0.7
1999	5.0	-1.2	0.2	-5.1	-2.7	2.5	1.0	-2.2	8.4	-3.5	4.2	-1.4	-8.9	-3.7	-4.0	7.0	0.4	0.4
2000	4.2	-1.6	-0.4	-12.0	-4.0	1.1	-0.1	-4.9	13.2	-12.5	6.4	-0.7	-10.7	-3.2	-2.5	7.6	-0.4	-0.4
2001	4.3	0.0	-0.5	-11.4	-4.3	1.2	0.3	-4.1	8.8	-3.8	5.2	-0.8	-10.4	-0.4	-7.1	8.4	0.1	0.1
2002	6.1	2.2	-0.4	-12.7	-3.8	0.8	-0.3	-3.7	10.5	2.5	6.1	2.7	-8.5	0.9	-7.4	8.5	0.8	0.8
2003	5.6	2.1	0.8	-12.3	-4.0	0.2	-0.9	-2.2	8.1	-3.1	6.1	1.7	-6.4	-0.9	-6.3	5.1	0.4	0.5
2004	4.6	4.8	-0.1	-10.3	-5.9	-0.6	-0.5	-5.0	11.9	-5.9	8.6	2.2	-7.8	-2.6	-6.6	6.3	1.0	1.1
2005	3.3	5.2	-3.3	-11.0	-7.5	-1.8	-1.2	-5.9	11.0	-8.8	7.5	2.2	-9.8	-1.8	-8.5	3.5	0.2	0.3
2006	3.4	6.6	-4.1	-12.8	-9.0	-1.8	-2.0	-7.0	10.3	-9.2	9.0	3.0	-10.4	-2.4	-8.2	4.6	0.3	0.4
2007	3.7	7.9	-5.3	-14.7	-10.0	-2.3	-1.8	-11.7	9.7	-6.2	8.5	3.4	-9.8	-4.5	-5.1	4.3	0.3	0.4
2008	0.2	6.6	-5.2	-13.8	-9.5	-3.3	-3.1	-17.7	5.3	-5.4	4.2	3.6	-12.1	-6.2	-6.7	3.5	-0.9	-0.8
2009	2.0	5.0	-2.9	-13.1	-5.1	-2.9	-3.2	-8.5	5.6	-3.9	3.9	2.5	-10.5	-0.9	-3.1	1.5	-0.6	-0.6
2010	3.0	4.8	-0.9	-10.3	-4.6	-3.3	-3.2	-7.1	3.6	-4.9	5.9	3.1	-10.1	-1.4	-4.5	1.1	-0.4	-0.4
2011	3.3	4.8	-0.6	-8.6	-4.5	-3.6	-2.9	-7.0	4.1	-4.4	6.4	4.1	-10.0	-1.6	-4.1	1.3	-0.3	-0.2

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Foreign trade and current balance

### 44. Balance on current transactions with the rest of the world (National accounts)

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.8	:	0.8	:	:	-1.3	0.6	0.5
1965	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.1	:	-0.1	:	:	-0.8	0.9	1.1
1970	:	:	-4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	1.6	:	0.6	:	:	0.0	0.4	1.0
1975	:	:	-2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	-1.6	:	-0.1	:	:	-11.0	1.2	-0.1
1980	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	0.7	:	-1.8	:	:	-2.8	0.3	-1.1
1981	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.5	1.9	:	-1.1	:	:	-1.9	0.1	0.5
1982	:	:	-4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.1	0.8	:	-1.2	:	:	-0.7	-0.1	0.7
1983	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.4	:	-0.4	:	:	-2.7	-1.0	1.8
1984	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	-0.4	:	-0.1	:	:	0.9	-2.3	2.8
1985	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	-0.2	:	0.1	:	:	1.4	-2.7	3.7
1986	:	:	-5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	-0.9	:	0.8	:	:	0.6	-3.2	4.2
1987	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	-1.7	:	0.4	:	:	1.0	-3.3	3.4
1988	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	-4.1	:	-0.1	:	:	3.3	-2.3	2.7
1989	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-4.9	:	-0.5	:	:	2.1	-1.7	2.1
1990	:	:	0.4	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	-1.6	-3.8	:	-0.7	:	:	-0.1	-1.3	1.5
1991	-1.2																	
1991	-4.3	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	-3.8	:	-1.2	-1.8	:	-1.6	:	:	1.3	0.1	2.0
1992	-7.4	1.7	2.1	:	12.7	:	:	0.3	:	-2.4	-2.1	:	-1.3	:	:	0.7	-0.7	3.0
1993	-9.4	0.7	2.9	1.2	17.8	-3.1	-8.0	0.2	:	-0.8	-1.9	:	-0.1	:	:	-1.6	-1.2	3.0
1994	-2.4	-2.5	1.6	-6.8	5.0	:	-7.0	2.3	:	1.5	-1.0	:	0.0	:	:	3.8	-1.6	2.7
1995	-4.8	-3.6	0.9	-6.2	-0.4	-9.1	-4.3	1.4	-4.4	4.0	-1.2	0.3	0.4	-5.4	:	0.3	-1.4	2.1
1996	2.4	-6.7	1.5	-9.2	-4.9	-8.6	-6.8	-1.0	-7.5	4.1	-0.8	0.6	0.8	-3.7	:	-0.8	-1.5	1.4
1997	3.5	-6.1	0.6	-12.0	-5.5	-9.7	-7.0	-3.4	-6.3	4.7	-0.1	1.0	1.2	-10.4	-7.4	0.2	-1.6	2.3
1998	-0.2	-2.1	-0.9	-9.7	-9.6	-11.5	-9.1	-3.8	-7.3	4.4	-0.4	0.4	0.6	-5.8	-8.3	2.1	-2.3	3.1
1999	-4.8	-2.5	1.9	-5.2	-8.9	-10.9	-9.6	-5.1	-4.1	4.5	-2.4	-0.2	0.1	-6.6	-3.2	0.7	-3.1	2.6
2000	-5.6	-4.7	1.4	-5.2	-4.8	-5.9	-7.7	-5.4	-3.9	4.5	-2.6	-0.8	-0.6	-2.6	-2.0	-3.7	-4.1	2.6
2001	-6.1	-5.3	3.1	-5.0	-7.6	-4.7	-5.5	-2.4	-5.6	4.9	-2.1	-0.3	-0.1	-3.2	-7.1	1.9	-3.8	2.1
2002	-2.7	-6.1	2.5	-10.4	-6.6	-5.1	-6.8	-2.1	-1.1	5.4	-1.7	0.3	0.5	-7.6	-9.5	-0.3	-4.3	2.9
2003	-5.9	-6.5	3.4	-11.4	-8.2	-6.8	-8.3	-1.7	-4.9	6.8	-1.6	0.1	0.3	-6.4	-4.1	-2.5	-4.7	3.2
2004	-6.5	-5.5	3.0	-11.3	-12.8	-7.5	-9.2	-4.1	-5.8	6.7	-2.1	0.4	0.7	-4.5	-8.4	-3.7	-5.3	3.7
2005	-11.5	-1.7	4.3	-10.1	-12.5	-7.1	-8.1	-1.2	-8.9	6.1	-2.6	-0.3	0.0	-5.6	-2.6	-4.6	-5.9	3.6
2006	-18.6	-2.1	3.0	-17.1	-22.5	-10.4	-7.5	-3.0	-10.6	8.5	-3.3	-0.4	0.0	-7.0	-0.9	-6.1	-6.0	3.9
2007	-22.5	-2.6	1.5	-17.9	-22.5	-15.1	-6.5	-5.2	-13.6	9.1	-2.7	-0.4	0.1	-7.6	-7.2	-5.9	-5.2	4.8
2008	-22.9	-3.4	2.2	-9.4	-13.0	-11.9	-7.2	-5.0	-12.7	9.5	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-9.3	-13.1	-5.7	-4.9	3.2
2009	-8.3	-1.0	4.0	4.6	8.7	2.6	0.4	-1.6	-4.2	7.2	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	-5.3	-7.3	-2.2	-3.0	2.8
2010	-6.0	-0.3	3.9	4.9	8.3	2.8	-0.2	-2.8	-4.4	6.1	-1.8	-0.4	-0.3	-5.5	-7.8	-4.5	-3.7	3.1
2011	-5.2	-1.5	3.7	3.8	4.6	2.0	-0.3	-3.3	-5.6	6.1	-2.0	-0.4	-0.2	-5.9	-9.5	-5.4	-3.7	2.5

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1960	19.4	28.9	16.3	13.7	22.7	25.6	25.5	:	35.5	:	30.3	27.1	19.6	:	:	27.1	:	26.2
1965	24.1	27.2	19.4	24.7	24.1	25.9	23.6	:	30.7	:	27.1	27.5	22.6	:	:	23.7	:	25.6
1970	31.0	29.5	20.4	28.4	27.0	26.2	26.7	:	40.3	:	29.4	30.3	26.9	:	:	29.1	:	28.0
1975	24.4	22.4	21.7	31.3	25.6	23.2	23.6	:	35.2	:	25.8	25.9	22.5	:	:	27.5	:	23.8
1980	20.3	21.9	15.9	28.0	21.7	21.8	24.5	:	38.9	:	23.0	23.6	27.5	:	:	27.4	:	22.6
1981	17.6	20.7	13.5	24.5	19.8	19.4	22.3	:	36.7	:	23.0	21.8	23.4	:	:	26.3	:	20.8
1982	16.7	21.0	17.1	25.3	19.9	18.1	22.0	:	40.0	:	22.8	21.4	21.9	:	:	24.9	:	20.5
1983	16.4	21.5	16.8	23.3	19.9	17.6	22.4	:	40.3	:	23.6	20.3	22.1	:	:	24.5	:	20.6
1984	17.8	22.1	16.8	24.7	21.5	17.3	22.5	:	42.6	:	25.6	21.1	19.9	:	:	25.3	:	21.1
1985	17.9	22.9	13.7	24.0	21.9	17.2	22.2	:	37.5	:	24.1	21.1	22.3	:	:	24.4	:	21.1
1986	19.0	24.3	13.2	24.1	22.9	18.7	22.1	:	38.8	:	24.6	21.5	24.2	:	:	24.1	:	22.1
1987	19.8	23.6	14.6	21.1	22.8	18.5	21.8	:	36.9	:	24.5	21.5	26.2	:	:	23.7	:	21.8
1988	22.5	24.7	14.7	22.3	23.8	19.8	21.8	:	40.3	:	25.8	22.7	24.3	:	:	26.0	:	22.8
1989	23.6	25.7	15.5	20.0	23.0	20.7	21.1	:	43.7	:	27.1	23.5	25.1	:	:	25.4	:	23.1
1990	23.9	25.3	17.9	20.0	22.8	20.8	20.8	:	41.7	:	26.0	23.8	25.1	19.5	:	23.7	:	22.9
1991		22.8																21.5
1991	23.1	22.6	17.5	21.7	22.1	20.2	20.0	:	40.0	:	25.6	23.5	20.1	25.4	:	16.3	:	21.5
1992	23.5	22.3	15.5	21.0	20.2	19.6	19.1	:	38.5	:	24.8	22.7	20.5	24.9	:	13.7	:	20.9
1993	24.6	21.2	17.6	19.5	20.1	18.3	19.7	:	37.0	:	25.0	21.9	18.6	21.5	20.5	14.8	:	20.4
1994	25.9	20.9	17.9	20.4	19.9	18.7	19.9	:	36.2	:	26.1	21.8	17.8	24.8	26.3	18.1	:	20.6
1995	25.4	21.0	20.4	16.1	21.7	19.1	22.0	20.2	31.7	19.0	27.2	22.2	20.2	23.0	26.8	21.7	21.3	21.3
1996	24.5	20.5	21.7	15.6	21.5	18.7	22.2	16.7	31.4	14.8	26.7	22.1	19.5	23.2	24.6	20.7	21.0	21.0
1997	25.7	20.7	23.4	16.0	22.2	19.9	22.2	15.6	32.6	15.6	28.1	22.7	19.3	24.2	25.1	23.8	21.6	21.6
1998	25.6	20.9	25.0	15.9	22.4	21.0	21.6	12.9	32.5	13.2	25.2	23.3	19.8	24.6	24.2	24.8	21.7	21.7
1999	26.3	20.3	23.9	15.0	22.4	21.8	21.1	14.8	32.3	14.8	27.1	23.1	18.9	24.1	23.8	26.4	21.8	21.8
2000	26.7	20.2	23.9	11.3	22.3	21.6	20.6	13.4	36.4	13.7	28.4	23.6	17.0	24.1	23.5	28.5	21.6	21.6
2001	25.4	19.5	21.9	11.8	22.0	21.3	20.9	12.4	33.2	13.8	26.7	23.0	16.7	24.4	22.5	28.9	21.2	21.2
2002	25.1	19.4	20.7	9.6	22.9	19.8	20.8	15.0	32.6	16.7	25.8	24.8	16.7	24.7	21.7	27.7	20.8	20.8
2003	24.9	19.5	23.1	12.2	23.4	19.1	19.8	15.2	30.3	13.4	25.4	24.5	16.4	24.3	18.3	24.5	20.5	20.6
2004	25.4	22.0	23.6	12.4	22.4	19.0	20.3	15.2	33.6	11.0	27.6	25.0	15.3	24.8	19.8	26.3	21.4	21.4
2005	25.1	22.1	23.6	9.3	22.0	18.5	19.5	14.1	33.5	11.7	26.5	24.7	12.8	25.5	20.4	25.3	21.0	21.0
2006	25.9	24.3	24.6	8.9	22.0	19.3	19.6	13.8	30.5	13.0	29.0	25.4	11.7	26.5	19.8	25.9	22.0	22.0
2007	26.6	26.3	21.6	7.6	21.0	19.9	20.1	10.7	29.8	15.7	28.2	26.1	12.4	27.2	22.7	27.1	22.5	22.5
2008	24.2	25.8	16.9	7.1	19.7	18.9	18.0	6.4	25.3	12.8	24.7	26.4	10.2	26.0	21.3	25.0	21.2	21.2
2009	22.5	22.0	11.4	5.0	19.8	16.3	15.8	8.7	21.7	7.7	22.1	23.8	8.6	22.9	17.0	18.4	18.5	18.5
2010	23.0	22.3	10.4	6.4	18.0	16.4	15.9	9.0	19.7	8.2	22.7	24.1	8.0	22.3	18.9	18.1	18.5	18.5
2011	23.2	22.6	11.0	8.5	17.5	16.4	16.5	7.9	20.8	9.1	23.4	25.0	8.1	22.6	19.9	18.6	18.8	18.8

1) 1960-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1960-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1960-91 including D\_W



## Saving

### 45. Gross national saving

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1960	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	19.1	:	24.6	:	:	14.7	19.0	33.4
1965	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.4	20.6	:	24.8	:	:	14.1	21.2	33.0
1970	:	:	22.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	22.1	:	26.9	:	:	-5.2	17.7	40.0
1975	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.6	16.9	:	22.8	:	:	-1.5	17.7	32.7
1980	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	18.1	:	21.6	:	:	-9.1	18.9	31.3
1981	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	17.2	:	19.9	:	:	-2.1	20.2	31.7
1982	:	:	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	17.2	:	19.7	:	:	-2.9	18.5	30.6
1983	:	:	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	17.7	:	19.9	:	:	-5.4	16.3	29.7
1984	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	18.1	:	20.5	:	:	20.8	18.2	30.6
1985	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	18.0	:	20.5	:	:	24.9	16.6	32.0
1986	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	17.1	:	21.2	:	:	28.0	14.9	32.3
1987	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	17.3	:	21.0	:	:	28.3	15.4	32.1
1988	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	17.3	:	21.7	:	:	32.5	16.6	33.5
1989	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	17.3	:	22.1	:	:	30.2	16.0	34.1
1990	:	:	20.3	:	23.2	:	:	:	21.7	19.8	16.4	:	21.8	:	:	26.2	14.9	34.2
1991	20.4																	
1991	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	13.7	26.9	16.8	15.4	:	20.4	:	:	23.3	15.0	34.4
1992	:	29.7	20.0	:	59.7	:	:	13.4	24.5	14.0	14.3	:	19.7	:	:	23.4	13.9	33.7
1993	:	27.7	19.1	24.4	37.0	16.0	11.9	13.9	26.9	14.3	14.0	:	19.4	:	:	23.5	13.7	32.5
1994	:	27.3	19.3	19.3	31.6	:	15.1	18.7	24.9	17.8	15.7	:	19.8	:	:	23.2	14.9	31.0
1995	:	29.0	20.4	21.4	14.6	13.5	18.3	20.1	19.9	20.9	15.9	:	20.6	12.4	:	24.2	16.0	30.4
1996	:	27.0	20.5	20.7	13.2	12.4	18.7	19.8	18.3	20.4	16.1	:	20.3	17.8	:	26.5	16.7	30.3
1997	:	24.4	21.4	20.3	15.1	14.8	19.6	20.1	14.3	20.7	17.1	:	20.8	16.6	13.6	25.3	18.0	30.6
1998	16.6	26.3	20.7	21.7	15.3	12.7	19.8	21.2	10.5	21.5	18.0	21.0	21.1	16.7	14.0	24.2	18.5	29.3
1999	13.1	24.6	21.7	20.7	14.5	10.4	19.1	20.2	11.1	21.8	15.7	20.7	20.7	15.3	16.5	19.8	17.9	27.5
2000	12.7	24.8	22.6	23.1	18.9	13.0	21.8	19.5	15.5	22.8	15.0	20.4	20.5	17.6	20.2	17.1	17.8	28.0
2001	14.6	24.2	23.5	22.9	19.1	14.6	21.3	18.4	16.6	22.6	15.4	20.2	20.2	19.6	12.0	17.0	16.2	26.9
2002	16.6	22.4	22.9	21.9	20.0	15.6	18.8	16.5	20.9	22.3	15.3	19.9	19.9	19.2	11.1	17.3	14.3	25.9
2003	15.6	20.7	23.1	21.8	20.6	15.1	16.3	17.0	17.1	23.4	15.1	19.7	19.8	19.2	16.9	15.1	13.5	26.1
2004	17.3	22.0	23.4	21.7	20.2	15.2	17.3	15.9	17.9	23.1	15.0	20.3	20.4	21.4	13.4	15.7	14.1	26.8
2005	16.5	23.9	25.2	23.7	21.9	16.8	15.8	18.0	14.4	23.4	14.4	19.9	20.0	20.7	18.1	15.4	14.6	27.2
2006	13.1	24.7	25.7	22.5	17.2	16.0	16.5	18.1	15.9	26.8	14.2	20.7	20.8	21.4	21.0	16.0	15.8	27.7
2007	14.3	24.4	24.5	21.3	17.9	15.8	17.0	19.3	17.3	28.8	15.6	21.4	21.5	21.3	17.0	15.2	14.0	28.5
2008	15.4	21.9	24.1	19.5	18.5	15.1	16.2	18.7	18.6	29.1	15.4	20.4	20.5	21.4	15.4	16.1	12.1	26.9
2009	17.9	20.5	21.6	24.1	27.6	15.0	18.9	18.6	20.8	23.2	12.3	17.9	17.8	23.5	20.6	13.2	12.0	23.2
2010	18.6	21.8	21.0	24.8	26.2	17.3	18.8	18.3	21.0	22.4	12.0	17.9	17.7	21.3	19.9	11.9	11.8	24.0
2011	19.4	20.9	21.0	24.7	23.9	17.4	19.4	19.0	20.3	23.1	12.8	18.2	18.1	21.3	19.5	12.8	12.2	24.9

1) 1960-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1960-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	24.6	22.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:
1976	25.8	21.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.1	20.3	:	:	:	13.5	:	:
1977	24.3	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.8	18.6	24.1	:	:	13.7	:	:
1978	24.4	21.1	:	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	20.2	19.9	28.3	:	:	16.9	:	:
1979	23.0	20.6	:	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	20.5	20.7	30.2	:	:	19.2	:	:
1980	24.4	19.7	:	:	:	17.8	27.2	:	:	:	21.0	19.2	29.7	:	:	19.4	:	:
1975-1980	24.4	20.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.4	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:
1981	25.3	20.0	:	:	:	17.4	28.6	:	:	:	21.9	17.4	26.8	:	:	17.0	:	:
1982	23.6	20.2	:	:	:	16.3	27.8	:	:	:	23.2	19.0	23.4	:	:	17.4	:	:
1983	23.9	20.4	:	:	:	16.1	28.9	:	:	:	24.0	18.6	22.3	:	:	18.6	:	:
1984	24.3	20.3	:	:	:	16.0	29.7	:	:	:	25.5	18.1	21.6	:	:	18.2	:	:
1985	24.1	20.4	20.2	:	:	16.2	29.7	:	:	:	22.8	18.0	24.9	:	:	17.2	:	:
1986	25.4	21.9	19.7	:	:	18.0	29.1	:	:	:	24.0	19.6	27.9	:	:	16.4	:	:
1987	24.5	21.9	20.1	:	:	16.9	28.3	:	:	:	24.4	20.6	29.8	:	:	18.0	:	:
1988	26.5	23.4	17.4	29.2	:	18.2	27.8	:	:	:	25.4	21.3	24.6	:	:	16.4	:	:
1989	28.8	22.3	16.4	28.4	:	18.3	27.7	:	:	:	27.9	22.0	24.8	:	:	15.2	:	:
1990	28.5	24.0	19.0	28.3	:	18.5	27.2	:	32.5	:	27.4	21.6	27.9	:	:	14.4	:	:
1981-1990	25.5	21.5	:	:	:	17.2	28.5	:	:	:	24.6	19.6	25.4	:	:	16.9	:	:
1991		22.0																
1991	28.2	21.3	18.9	27.2	:	18.8	26.9	:	33.9	:	24.5	21.6	23.9	:	:	13.1	:	:
1992	29.1	20.7	16.9	27.0	:	19.7	27.2	:	32.8	:	25.5	19.9	21.3	:	:	15.4	:	:
1993	29.1	20.4	18.8	26.4	:	19.9	26.5	:	30.0	:	24.5	21.2	22.4	:	23.6	18.9	:	:
1994	28.2	19.9	17.4	26.2	:	19.7	25.8	:	28.7	:	26.4	21.7	22.0	:	24.6	20.2	:	:
1995	27.4	21.2	20.4	22.2	23.5	20.0	25.7	17.0	24.3	20.3	28.0	23.5	21.7	19.7	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6
1996	26.1	21.1	19.9	20.2	22.8	18.8	25.9	16.3	24.3	20.3	25.8	21.7	20.0	20.3	24.5	20.2	22.0	22.0
1997	25.4	20.8	20.2	18.4	21.9	19.9	22.5	16.7	24.9	19.7	26.5	20.9	18.6	22.8	24.3	22.2	21.4	21.4
1998	24.1	20.4	20.7	16.2	21.3	20.0	21.6	13.7	23.9	18.9	23.3	21.7	18.7	22.4	23.4	20.5	20.8	20.8
1999	24.4	19.1	17.1	14.4	19.8	19.8	19.4	16.0	23.8	18.3	23.7	21.9	17.7	22.0	22.9	21.7	19.8	19.8
2000	24.1	18.5	16.1	11.4	19.2	19.4	19.3	12.3	25.7	16.4	23.9	22.3	16.4	23.2	23.8	19.2	19.4	19.4
1991-2000	26.6	20.3	18.6	21.0	:	19.6	24.1	:	27.2	:	25.2	21.7	20.3	:	:	19.4	:	:
2001	23.1	19.3	16.7	11.9	18.5	19.2	20.1	11.3	23.4	16.2	23.2	19.8	17.3	23.9	23.9	21.4	19.6	19.6
2002	23.3	20.3	17.2	10.4	19.0	19.5	20.6	15.9	24.5	18.2	24.1	22.5	17.1	23.3	23.6	21.1	20.2	20.2
2003	24.3	20.7	19.3	14.1	19.4	19.8	20.7	17.7	24.2	15.8	24.8	23.1	17.8	22.5	18.1	19.6	20.6	20.6
2004	24.2	23.3	18.9	15.4	18.4	19.1	20.7	15.8	29.1	13.2	26.2	23.0	17.7	22.7	19.4	21.5	21.2	21.2
2005	23.6	23.0	18.6	11.8	16.9	18.3	20.2	13.9	27.8	13.3	23.7	23.3	16.0	23.0	19.4	20.4	20.3	20.4
2006	23.9	23.7	18.3	11.3	15.6	18.0	18.2	11.3	24.1	14.3	25.6	23.9	13.4	23.7	20.3	19.9	20.0	20.0
2007	24.7	23.9	17.4	11.1	14.1	18.8	17.8	3.7	21.8	15.2	24.9	23.5	12.5	22.4	22.0	19.5	19.9	19.9
2008	23.4	23.4	18.2	12.4	18.6	18.3	17.2	2.1	18.3	15.0	20.4	24.0	11.2	22.3	20.3	18.5	19.7	19.8
2009	25.7	22.7	19.1	15.3	25.0	19.7	17.7	10.0	17.6	9.6	22.3	24.6	15.0	22.6	19.9	17.9	21.0	21.1
2010	25.7	24.5	18.5	13.1	22.8	20.2	17.7	11.3	18.2	10.6	24.3	26.1	14.4	23.2	21.1	19.2	21.5	21.6
2011	25.7	24.9	19.6	15.8	22.0	19.8	18.2	10.8	20.0	10.8	23.8	27.0	13.8	22.9	21.6	19.1	21.6	21.6
2001-2010	24.2	22.5	18.2	12.7	18.8	19.1	19.1	11.3	22.9	14.1	23.9	23.4	15.2	23.0	20.8	19.9	20.4	20.4
2011	25.7	24.9	19.6	15.8	22.0	19.8	18.2	10.8	20.0	10.8	23.8	27.0	13.8	22.9	21.6	19.1	21.6	21.6

1) 1975-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 46. Gross saving; private sector

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1975	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	:
1976	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:
1977	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	:
1978	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.3	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:
1979	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	18.9	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	19.1	28.4
1975-1980	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:
1981	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	28.3
1982	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	21.1	27.7
1983	:	:	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	27.3
1984	:	:	18.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	27.2
1985	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	27.9
1986	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	28.2
1987	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	26.8
1988	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	27.2
1989	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	27.0
1990	:	:	19.9	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	26.5
1981-1990	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	18.8	27.4
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.7
1991	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	16.4	:	:	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.7
1992	:	:	20.3	:	56.2	:	:	15.5	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	26.4
1993	:	:	20.9	10.0	32.0	:	:	14.0	:	19.4	18.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	27.3
1994	:	:	20.5	8.4	29.4	:	:	17.5	:	22.2	19.6	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	27.3
1995	:	23.2	21.3	15.5	13.7	10.5	21.0	20.6	17.4	24.0	18.9	:	22.1	:	:	:	17.1	27.7
1996	:	22.3	20.4	16.5	11.1	10.7	19.0	19.8	17.4	20.4	18.1	:	21.4	:	:	:	16.8	27.5
1997	:	20.1	20.0	13.6	13.7	11.5	20.3	20.0	15.5	18.9	17.6	:	20.7	:	:	:	16.8	27.8
1998	10.9	22.2	18.9	17.0	13.0	12.1	20.0	20.6	10.9	18.1	16.5	20.0	20.0	:	:	:	16.1	28.0
1999	8.1	21.5	18.7	19.8	14.8	9.8	19.6	18.5	12.4	17.4	13.2	18.6	18.6	:	:	:	15.0	27.7
2000	8.8	22.4	18.7	19.6	18.7	11.5	19.2	19.5	15.8	16.4	12.3	18.0	18.0	:	:	:	14.0	28.2
1991-2000	:	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	27.5
2001	9.0	21.6	20.6	18.7	17.9	13.8	19.3	19.6	16.1	18.1	13.0	18.4	18.4	:	:	:	14.4	26.8
2002	13.3	20.5	21.1	16.2	19.0	13.9	19.3	17.4	18.5	20.6	15.5	19.3	19.3	:	:	:	15.8	28.1
2003	11.9	19.2	21.7	15.8	19.5	13.3	18.3	18.8	13.8	21.6	16.3	19.8	19.9	:	:	:	15.9	28.5
2004	11.2	18.0	20.0	16.6	17.5	13.2	19.3	17.5	14.5	19.6	16.2	20.1	20.3	:	:	:	16.1	29.4
2005	9.8	20.4	18.7	18.4	18.4	14.4	19.0	18.3	11.0	18.2	15.6	19.3	19.4	:	:	:	15.3	28.6
2006	5.6	21.0	19.1	15.7	11.7	12.9	20.5	17.4	11.6	21.2	14.5	18.9	19.0	:	:	:	15.6	27.6
2007	6.7	19.7	18.1	13.5	12.2	12.2	17.3	16.8	13.1	21.9	15.9	19.0	19.2	:	:	:	14.2	28.3
2008	8.4	18.8	18.6	16.2	18.4	14.0	16.5	17.3	17.3	23.5	16.9	19.2	19.4	:	:	:	15.4	27.1
2009	16.4	21.4	22.2	21.9	32.6	21.1	20.2	20.1	23.3	20.3	19.0	20.8	20.8	:	:	:	18.5	28.0
2010	17.1	22.4	24.3	22.3	32.3	22.9	20.2	20.3	24.4	20.9	19.3	21.3	21.3	:	:	:	18.2	28.8
2011	17.6	21.4	24.1	22.3	31.1	23.1	21.0	20.5	21.9	21.2	18.9	21.3	21.3	:	:	:	17.9	30.0
2001-2010	10.9	20.3	20.4	17.5	19.9	15.2	19.0	18.4	16.3	20.6	16.2	19.6	19.7	:	:	:	15.9	28.1
2011	17.6	21.4	24.1	22.3	31.1	23.1	21.0	20.5	21.9	21.2	18.9	21.3	21.3	:	:	:	17.9	30.0

1) 1975-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.1	1.0	:	:	10.9	:	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.8	-1.6	:	:	8.1	:	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	-0.9	:	:	7.5	:	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	4.0	-2.7	:	:	:	2.0	4.4	-2.2	:	:	8.0	:	:
1975-1980	-1.6	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	1.9	-6.2	:	:	:	1.1	4.4	-3.4	:	:	9.2	:	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	1.7	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.4	2.4	-1.5	:	:	7.5	:	:
1983	-7.5	1.1	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.4	1.7	-0.1	:	:	5.9	:	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	0.1	3.1	-1.7	:	:	7.2	:	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	-6.5	:	:	1.0	-7.5	:	:	:	1.4	3.1	-2.6	:	:	7.2	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	-6.5	:	:	0.7	-7.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	-3.7	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	-5.5	:	:	1.6	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.6	:	:	5.7	:	:
1988	-4.0	1.4	-2.7	-6.9	:	1.6	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.4	-6.7	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.4	:	:	10.2	:	:
1990	-4.6	1.3	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.2	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.8	:	:	9.3	:	:
1981-1990	-6.0	1.7	:	:	:	1.6	-6.6	:	:	:	0.1	2.3	-1.9	:	:	7.9	:	:
1991		0.8																
1991	-5.1	1.4	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.4	-7.0	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.8	:	:	3.2	:	:
1992	-5.6	1.6	-1.4	-6.0	:	0.0	-8.1	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	-1.2	-6.9	:	-1.6	-6.8	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.9	:	-3.1	-4.1	:	:
1994	-2.4	1.1	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.2	:	1.7	-2.1	:	:
1995	-2.0	-0.1	0.0	-6.1	-1.9	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	7.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.5	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3
1996	-1.6	-0.5	1.8	-4.7	-1.3	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.4	-0.5	2.9	0.1	0.5	-1.0	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.1	3.3	-2.4	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-1.1	7.7	-4.1	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.2
1998	1.5	0.5	4.3	-0.3	1.0	1.1	0.0	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.2	0.8	4.3	0.9	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	6.8	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	-1.2	8.5	-3.6	3.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.9	4.7	1.9	1.9
2000	2.6	1.6	7.9	-0.2	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.6	4.5	1.3	0.6	0.8	-0.3	9.3	2.2	2.2
1991-2000	-1.5	0.7	2.1	-3.7	:	0.3	-3.2	:	7.6	:	1.2	1.0	-1.1	:	:	1.5	:	:
2001	2.3	0.1	5.2	-0.1	3.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	9.8	-2.4	3.5	3.2	-0.6	0.4	-1.4	7.5	1.6	1.6
2002	1.9	-0.8	3.5	-0.7	3.9	0.2	0.2	-0.9	8.1	-1.5	1.7	2.3	-0.3	1.4	-1.9	6.6	0.7	0.7
2003	0.6	-1.3	3.8	-1.9	3.9	-0.7	-0.9	-2.6	6.1	-2.4	0.7	1.4	-1.4	1.8	0.2	4.9	-0.1	-0.1
2004	1.3	-1.3	4.7	-3.0	4.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	4.5	-2.2	1.4	1.9	-2.4	2.2	0.3	4.8	0.2	0.2
2005	1.6	-0.9	5.0	-2.5	5.1	0.3	-0.7	0.2	5.7	-1.6	2.8	1.4	-3.2	2.5	1.0	5.0	0.6	0.6
2006	2.0	0.6	6.3	-2.4	6.4	1.3	1.4	2.5	6.5	-1.3	3.5	1.5	-1.7	2.8	-0.5	6.1	1.9	2.0
2007	1.9	2.4	4.3	-3.6	6.9	1.1	2.3	7.0	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.6	-0.1	4.7	0.6	7.6	2.7	2.6
2008	0.8	2.4	-1.3	-5.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	4.4	7.0	-2.2	4.3	2.4	-1.0	3.7	1.0	6.6	1.4	1.4
2009	-3.2	-0.7	-7.8	-10.3	-5.2	-3.4	-2.0	-1.3	4.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.7	-6.4	0.3	-2.9	0.5	-2.5	-2.5
2010	-2.7	-2.2	-8.1	-6.7	-4.8	-3.8	-1.8	-2.3	1.5	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-6.3	-0.9	-2.2	-1.2	-3.0	-3.0
2011	-2.4	-2.3	-8.6	-7.3	-4.5	-3.4	-1.7	-2.9	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-2.0	-5.7	-0.3	-1.7	-0.5	-2.8	-2.8
2001-2010	0.6	-0.2	1.6	-3.6	2.5	-0.3	0.0	0.7	6.1	-1.7	1.9	1.4	-2.3	1.9	-0.6	4.8	0.4	0.4
2011	-2.4	-2.3	-8.6	-7.3	-4.5	-3.4	-1.7	-2.9	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-2.0	-5.7	-0.3	-1.7	-0.5	-2.8	-2.8

1) 1975-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1975-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Saving

### 47. Gross saving; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of gross domestic product at market prices)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	2.9
1975-1980	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.3
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	2.9
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	2.4
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.4
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.2
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.1
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	5.3
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	6.3
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.1
1990	:	:	0.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1981-1990	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	4.7
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	:	7.5	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.7
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	:	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	7.3
1993	-6.1	:	-1.7	14.4	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	5.1
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	10.9	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.7
1995	-2.7	5.8	-0.9	5.9	0.9	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.5	-3.1	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	:	:	:	-1.2	2.7
1996	-1.8	4.7	0.1	4.2	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	:	:	:	-0.1	2.8
1997	6.9	4.3	1.4	6.7	1.4	3.3	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	1.8	-0.5	0.2	0.1	:	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.7	4.1	1.8	4.7	2.2	0.7	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.4	1.3
1999	5.0	3.1	3.0	0.9	-0.3	0.6	-0.5	1.6	-1.3	4.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	:	:	:	2.9	-0.2
2000	4.0	2.4	3.9	3.5	0.2	1.5	2.5	-0.1	-0.3	6.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	:	:	:	3.7	-0.2
1991-2000	0.1	:	0.5	:	2.5	:	:	-0.2	:	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	3.3
2001	5.6	2.7	2.9	4.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	:	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	3.3	2.0	1.8	5.7	1.0	1.6	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.7	-0.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-1.5	-2.1
2003	3.7	1.4	1.4	6.0	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	1.8	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	:	:	:	-2.4	-2.4
2004	6.1	4.0	3.3	5.1	2.7	2.0	-2.0	-1.5	3.4	3.4	-1.2	0.1	0.1	:	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	6.6	3.5	6.5	5.3	3.5	2.4	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.1	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.4
2006	7.5	3.7	6.6	6.8	5.5	3.0	-4.0	0.7	4.3	5.5	-0.2	1.8	1.8	:	:	:	0.2	0.1
2007	7.6	4.8	6.4	7.8	5.7	3.6	-0.4	2.5	4.2	6.9	-0.3	2.4	2.3	:	:	:	-0.1	0.2
2008	7.0	3.0	5.6	3.3	0.1	1.1	-0.3	1.3	1.3	5.7	-1.5	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	-3.4	-0.3
2009	1.5	-0.9	-0.6	2.2	-5.0	-6.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.4	2.9	-6.7	-2.9	-3.0	:	:	:	-6.5	-4.8
2010	1.5	-0.6	-3.2	2.5	-6.1	-5.6	-1.5	-2.1	-3.4	1.4	-7.3	-3.4	-3.5	:	:	:	-6.4	-4.8
2011	1.9	-0.5	-3.1	2.4	-7.2	-5.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	1.9	-6.1	-3.0	-3.2	:	:	:	-5.7	-5.2
2001-2010	5.0	2.4	3.1	4.9	1.0	0.5	-1.3	-0.5	1.7	3.9	-1.7	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	-2.1	-1.8
2011	1.9	-0.5	-3.1	2.4	-7.2	-5.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	1.9	-6.1	-3.0	-3.2	:	:	:	-5.7	-5.2

1) 1975-91 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1975-91 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	NL	MT	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	5.2	5.0	:	:	:	5.4	3.7	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	5.4	7.1	6.5	:	:	6.0	5.7	:	4.5	:	4.4	4.3	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	4.2	5.7	7.1	:	:	5.3	5.2	:	2.7	:	5.2	4.4	:	:	7.8	:	:
1973	6.6	12.2	12.2	:	:	9.3	7.0	:	7.5	:	6.9	4.4	:	:	9.3	:	:
1974	10.6	9.8	14.6	:	:	13.0	14.9	:	10.4	:	7.3	5.3	:	:	10.4	:	:
1975	7.0	4.9	10.9	:	:	7.6	10.4	:	5.4	:	5.5	6.8	:	:	11.7	:	:
1976	10.3	4.3	11.7	:	:	8.7	16.0	:	7.4	:	4.7	8.4	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	7.4	4.3	8.4	:	15.5	9.1	14.0	:	4.8	:	7.5	11.1	:	:	11.8	:	9.0
1978	7.3	3.7	9.9	:	17.6	7.8	11.5	:	7.0	:	6.4	15.5	:	:	8.6	:	8.4
1979	10.9	6.9	16.0	:	15.5	9.7	12.0	:	9.6	:	5.6	16.1	:	:	8.5	:	10.0
1980	14.3	9.5	16.2	16.4	16.5	12.0	16.9	:	10.6	:	10.3	16.3	:	:	13.8	:	13.0
1971-1980	8.4	6.9	11.3	:	:	8.8	11.3	:	7.0	:	6.4	9.3	:	:	10.2	:	:
1981	15.6	12.4	16.7	16.8	16.2	15.3	19.3	:	11.8	:	11.4	16.0	:	:	12.7	:	15.1
1982	14.3	8.8	17.5	18.9	16.3	14.6	19.9	:	8.2	:	8.8	16.8	:	:	13.7	:	13.8
1983	10.4	5.8	14.0	16.6	20.1	12.5	18.3	:	5.7	:	5.4	20.9	:	:	14.2	:	12.1
1984	11.5	6.0	13.2	15.7	14.9	11.7	17.3	:	6.1	:	6.6	22.5	:	:	15.8	:	11.4
1985	9.6	5.4	12.0	17.0	12.2	10.0	15.0	:	6.3	:	6.2	21.0	:	:	12.8	:	10.1
1986	8.1	4.6	12.4	19.8	11.7	7.7	12.8	:	5.7	:	5.3	15.6	:	:	11.7	:	8.7
1987	7.1	4.0	11.1	14.9	15.8	8.3	11.4	:	5.4	:	4.4	13.9	:	:	10.0	:	8.5
1988	6.7	4.3	8.1	15.9	11.6	7.9	11.3	:	4.8	:	4.6	13.0	:	:	10.0	:	8.0
1989	8.7	7.1	9.8	18.7	15.0	9.4	12.7	:	7.4	:	7.5	13.7	:	:	12.6	:	10.2
1990	9.8	8.4	11.4	19.9	15.2	10.3	12.3	:	8.7	:	8.5	16.9	:	:	14.0	:	11.0
1981-1990	10.2	6.7	12.6	17.4	14.9	10.8	15.0	:	7.0	:	6.9	17.0	:	:	12.7	:	10.9
1991	9.4	9.2	10.4	22.7	13.2	9.6	12.2	:	9.3	:	9.1	17.7	:	:	13.1	:	10.9
1992	9.4	9.5	12.4	23.5	13.3	10.4	14.0	:	9.4	:	9.3	16.2	:	:	13.3	:	11.5
1993	8.1	7.2	9.3	23.5	11.7	8.6	10.2	:	6.9	:	7.2	13.3	:	:	7.8	:	9.1
1994	5.6	5.3	5.9	24.6	8.0	5.9	8.5	:	5.2	:	5.0	11.1	:	:	5.3	:	6.9
1995	4.7	4.5	6.3	16.4	9.4	6.6	10.3	:	4.4	4.8	4.5	9.8	:	8.4	5.8	:	7.0
1996	3.2	3.3	5.4	13.8	7.5	3.9	8.7	:	3.0	5.0	3.3	7.4	:	11.9	3.6	:	5.3
1997	3.4	3.3	6.1	12.8	5.4	3.5	6.8	:	3.3	5.1	3.5	5.7	:	21.8	3.2	:	4.6
1998	3.5	3.5	5.5	14.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	:	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.3	10.3	21.1	3.6	:	4.2
1999	3.0	3.0	3.0	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.3	3.0	5.2	3.0	3.0	8.6	15.7	3.0	3.3	3.1
2000	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.4	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.4	10.9	8.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
1991-2000	5.5	5.3	6.9	16.9	8.0	5.9	8.3	:	5.2	:	5.3	9.3	:	:	6.3	:	6.7
2001	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	10.9	7.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
2002	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.4	3.3
2003	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
2004	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2005	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2006	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
2007	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
2009	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

1) 1961-90 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 48. Nominal short-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-7 1)	EU-27 2)	EU-15 3)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:
1971	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	6.5
1972	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	5.2
1973	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.3
1974	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	14.7
1975	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	10.1
1976	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	7.3
1977	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	6.4
1978	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	5.1
1979	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	5.9
1980	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	10.7
1971-1980	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	8.0
1981	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	7.4
1982	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	12.2	13.2	:	13.6	:	:	:	10.6	6.9
1983	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	10.1	10.8	:	11.8	:	:	:	8.7	6.5
1984	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.0	10.5	:	11.2	:	:	:	9.5	6.3
1985	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	12.2	9.9	:	10.5	:	:	:	8.4	6.5
1986	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	11.0	8.4	:	9.1	:	:	:	6.8	5.0
1987	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	9.8	7.8	:	8.8	:	:	:	7.2	3.9
1988	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.4	7.9	:	8.5	:	:	:	8.0	4.0
1989	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	13.9	10.2	:	10.8	:	:	:	9.3	5.4
1990	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	14.8	11.0	:	11.7	:	:	:	8.3	7.8
1981-1990			11.3							:	11.9	10.5		:				9.1	6.0
1991	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	11.6	10.3	:	11.0	:	:	:	6.0	7.4
1992	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	9.7	10.6	:	11.3	:	:	:	3.8	4.5
1993	:	13.1	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	6.0	7.9	:	8.7	:	:	:	3.3	3.0
1994	:	9.1	6.3	:	:	:	27.8	:	:	7.7	5.6	6.1	:	6.7	:	:	:	4.8	2.3
1995	:	11.0	6.2	:	:	:	31.3	27.6	43.0	8.8	6.8	6.5	:	7.0	:	:	:	6.0	1.2
1996	:	12.0	4.0	8.1	:	:	24.3	21.4	53.7	6.0	6.1	5.0	:	5.4	:	:	:	5.5	0.6
1997	:	16.0	3.7	8.6	6.0	:	20.4	23.7	80.8	4.4	6.9	4.7	:	4.9	:	:	:	5.8	0.6
1998	5.9	14.3	4.3	13.9	8.4	:	17.9	20.4	69.5	4.4	7.4	4.6	:	4.7	:	:	:	5.6	0.7
1999	5.9	6.9	3.4	7.8	8.4	13.9	15.1	14.7	79.6	3.3	5.6	3.5	5.0	3.5	:	:	:	5.4	0.2
2000	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.4	8.6	11.4	18.8	50.7	4.1	6.2	4.8	5.9	4.7	:	:	:	6.5	0.3
1991-2000	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.2	6.4	:	6.8	:	:	:	5.3	2.1
2001	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.3	6.9	5.9	10.9	16.1	41.3	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.4	:	:	:	3.8	0.2
2002	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.7	9.2	9.0	27.3	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	1.8	0.1
2003	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.8	8.5	5.7	17.7	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	:	:	:	1.2	0.1
2004	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	4.2	2.7	11.5	6.2	19.1	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	:	:	:	1.6	0.1
2005	3.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	6.7	5.3	8.4	1.9	4.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	:	:	:	3.6	0.1
2006	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.2	4.4	3.1	7.2	4.2	8.1	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	:	:	:	5.2	0.3
2007	4.9	3.1	4.4	4.9	8.7	5.1	7.9	4.7	7.2	3.9	6.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	:	:	:	5.3	0.8
2008	7.1	4.0	5.3	6.7	8.0	6.0	8.8	6.4	12.3	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.8	:	:	:	2.9	0.9
2009	5.7	2.2	2.5	5.9	13.1	7.1	9.1	4.4	11.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	:	:	:	0.7	0.5

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL UK; 1961-90 including D\_W

2) 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D\_W

# Money interest rates and exchange rates

## 49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1961-1970	6.3	6.8	:	:	:	6.4	5.7	:	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:
1971	7.3	8.0	9.2	:	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	7.1	7.7	:	:	:	8.1	:	:
1972	7.0	8.0	9.1	:	:	7.4	6.6	:	:	6.7	7.4	:	:	:	8.0	:	:
1973	7.5	9.3	10.7	9.3	:	8.3	6.9	:	:	7.3	8.3	:	:	:	8.3	:	:
1974	8.8	10.4	14.6	10.5	:	10.5	9.6	:	:	10.7	9.7	:	:	:	8.8	:	:
1975	8.5	8.7	14.0	9.4	:	9.5	10.0	:	:	9.2	9.6	:	:	:	9.6	:	:
1976	9.1	8.2	14.6	10.2	:	9.3	12.7	:	:	9.2	8.8	:	:	:	10.2	:	:
1977	8.8	6.6	12.9	9.5	:	9.9	14.7	:	:	8.5	8.7	:	:	:	10.8	:	:
1978	8.9	6.2	12.8	10.0	12.0	9.5	13.1	:	:	8.1	8.2	:	:	:	9.8	:	9.4
1979	9.7	7.6	15.1	11.2	13.3	9.9	13.0	:	:	9.2	8.0	:	:	:	9.5	:	10.2
1980	11.9	8.5	15.4	17.1	16.0	13.1	15.3	:	:	10.7	9.3	:	:	:	11.6	:	12.3
1971-1980	8.8	8.1	12.8	:	:	9.5	10.9	:	:	8.7	8.6	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1981	13.4	10.1	17.3	17.7	15.8	15.9	19.4	:	:	12.2	10.6	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.4
1982	13.4	9.0	17.0	15.4	16.0	15.7	20.2	:	:	10.5	9.9	:	:	:	12.4	:	14.1
1983	11.9	8.0	13.9	18.2	16.9	13.6	18.3	:	:	8.8	8.2	:	:	:	13.1	:	12.9
1984	12.2	8.0	14.6	18.5	16.5	12.5	15.6	:	:	8.6	8.0	:	:	:	14.0	:	12.1
1985	11.0	7.0	12.7	15.8	13.4	11.1	13.7	:	:	7.3	7.8	27.7	:	:	12.7	:	10.8
1986	8.6	5.9	11.1	15.8	11.4	8.5	11.5	:	:	6.2	7.4	15.8	:	:	11.7	:	8.9
1987	8.2	6.1	11.3	17.4	12.8	9.5	10.6	:	:	6.4	7.0	15.1	:	:	10.4	:	9.2
1988	8.0	6.5	8.6	16.6	11.8	9.1	10.9	:	:	6.4	6.9	14.2	:	:	10.6	:	9.1
1989	8.7	7.4	8.9	:	13.7	8.8	12.8	:	:	7.2	7.2	14.9	:	:	12.1	:	9.8
1990	10.0	8.7	10.1	:	14.7	9.9	13.5	:	:	8.9	8.8	15.4	:	:	13.3	:	10.9
1981-1990	10.6	7.7	12.5		14.3	11.5	14.7			8.3	8.2	:			12.3		11.2
1991	9.3	8.5	9.2	:	11.4	9.1	13.2	:	:	8.7	8.6	14.5	:	:	11.2	:	10.1
1992	8.7	7.8	9.1	24.1	11.7	8.6	13.3	:	:	8.1	7.4	13.8	:	:	12.0	:	10.1
1993	7.2	6.5	7.7	23.3	10.2	6.8	11.2	:	:	6.4	6.7	9.7	:	:	8.8	:	8.4
1994	7.8	6.9	7.9	20.7	10.0	7.2	10.5	:	:	6.9	7.0	10.5	:	:	9.0	:	8.5
1995	7.5	6.9	8.3	17.0	11.3	7.5	12.2	:	:	6.9	7.1	11.5	:	:	8.8	:	8.9
1996	6.5	6.2	7.3	14.4	8.7	6.3	9.4	:	:	6.2	6.3	8.6	:	:	7.1	:	7.4
1997	5.8	5.6	6.3	9.9	6.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	:	5.6	5.7	6.4	:	:	6.0	:	6.1
1998	4.8	4.6	4.8	8.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	:	4.6	4.7	4.9	:	:	4.8	:	4.8
1999	4.8	4.5	4.7	6.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.4	:	4.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	4.7	:	4.7
2000	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	:	8.3	5.5	:	5.4
1991-2000	6.8	6.3	7.1	:	8.5	6.6	9.2	:	:	6.3	6.4	9.0	:	:	7.8	:	7.4
2001	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	7.6	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	:	8.0	5.0	:	5.0
2002	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.7	6.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
2003	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	6.4	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
2004	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.8	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
2005	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	5.2	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
2006	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8
2007	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
2008	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
2009	3.9	3.2	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8

1) 1961-90 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1961-90 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1961-90 including D\_W



## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 49. Nominal long-term interest rates

(%)

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-9 1)	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1961-1970	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.0	6.5	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1971	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1972	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.0	7.7	:	:	:	:	5.6	6.9
1973	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.0
1974	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	15.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.1
1975	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	14.5	10.3	:	:	:	:	7.0	8.4
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	14.6	10.7	:	:	:	:	6.8	8.2
1977	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	12.5	10.4	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.4
1978	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	12.6	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	7.9	6.3
1979	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	13.0	10.5	10.7	:	:	:	8.7	8.3
1980	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	13.9	12.3	12.6	:	:	:	10.8	8.9
1971-1980	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	12.5	10.0	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1981	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	14.8	14.4	14.5	:	:	:	12.9	8.4
1982	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	12.7	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	12.2	8.3
1983	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	10.8	12.1	12.6	:	:	:	10.8	7.8
1984	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.1	11.5	12.0	:	:	:	12.0	7.3
1985	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.0	10.4	10.9	:	:	:	10.8	6.5
1986	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	10.1	8.7	9.2	:	:	:	8.1	5.2
1987	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	9.6	8.8	9.4	:	:	:	8.7	4.7
1988	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	9.7	8.8	9.3	:	:	:	9.0	4.7
1989	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.9	:	:	:	8.5	5.2
1990	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	11.8	10.8	11.1	:	:	:	8.7	7.5
1981-1990			13.2							12.2	11.2	10.9	11.3				10.2	6.6
1991	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	:	:	:	8.0	6.5
1992	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.9	:	:	:	7.1	5.2
1993	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	7.6	7.7	8.3	:	:	:	6.0	4.1
1994	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	8.2	8.0	8.4	:	:	:	7.2	4.2
1995	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	:	:	:	6.7	3.3
1996	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.5	:	:	:	6.5	3.0
1997	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.1	6.2	6.3	:	:	:	6.5	2.2
1998	:	:	4.9	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	5.3	1.3
1999	:	:	4.9	11.4	:	:	9.9	9.5	:	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	:	:	:	5.6	1.8
2000	:	:	5.6	10.5	:	:	8.6	11.8	:	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	:	:	:	6.0	1.8
1991-2000	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	:	:	:	6.5	3.3
2001	:	6.3	5.1	10.2	7.6	8.2	8.0	10.7	:	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	:	:	:	5.0	1.3
2002	8.3	4.9	5.1	8.4	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.4	:	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	:	:	:	4.6	1.3
2003	6.5	4.1	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.3	6.8	5.8	:	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	:	:	:	4.0	1.0
2004	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.5	8.2	6.9	:	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	:	:	:	4.3	1.5
2005	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	6.6	5.2	:	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	:	:	:	4.3	1.4
2006	4.2	3.8	3.8	5.0	4.1	4.1	7.1	5.2	7.2	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	:	:	:	4.8	1.7
2007	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.1	5.3	4.6	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	:	:	:	4.6	1.7
2008	5.4	4.6	4.3	8.2	6.4	5.6	8.2	6.1	7.7	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	:	:	:	3.7	1.5
2009	7.2	4.8	3.6	7.8	12.4	14.0	9.1	6.1	9.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	:	:	:	3.3	1.4

1) BE DK DE FR IT NL FI SE UK; 1961-90 including D\_W

2) Former EU-15; 1961-90 including D\_W

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	EURO- BEF	EURO- DEM	EURO- IEP	EURO- GRD	EURO- ESP	EURO- FRF	EURO- ITL	EURO- CYP	EURO- LUF	EURO- MTL	EURO- NLG	EURO- ATS	EURO- PTE	EURO- SIT	EURO- SKK	EURO- FIM
1960	1.3091	2.2681	0.4790	0.09299	0.3809	0.7950	0.3409	0.6480	1.3091	0.8834	1.8213	1.9957	0.1515	:	:	0.5685
1965	1.3260	2.1879	0.4851	0.09419	0.3855	0.8052	0.3453	0.6544	1.3260	0.8922	1.7573	2.0214	0.1534	:	:	0.5757
1970	1.2670	1.9129	0.5408	0.09000	0.4289	0.8656	0.3300	0.7288	1.2670	0.9936	1.6792	1.9315	0.1465	:	:	0.7221
1975	1.1296	1.5591	0.7108	0.11737	0.4223	0.8109	0.4181	0.7809	1.1296	1.1025	1.4226	1.5659	0.1568	:	:	0.7643
1980	1.0064	1.2906	0.8583	0.17437	0.5992	0.8947	0.6142	0.7907	1.0064	1.0519	1.2526	1.3058	0.3469	:	:	0.8699
1981	1.0237	1.2853	0.8774	0.18085	0.6171	0.9208	0.6524	0.7791	1.0237	0.9760	1.2593	1.2874	0.3417	:	:	0.8061
1982	1.1084	1.2148	0.8756	0.19176	0.6464	0.9804	0.6837	0.7836	1.1084	0.9276	1.1861	1.2136	0.3891	:	:	0.7917
1983	1.1264	1.1609	0.9078	0.22917	0.7663	1.0322	0.6972	0.7440	1.1264	0.8343	1.1513	1.1605	0.4923	:	:	0.8322
1984	1.1265	1.1443	0.9218	0.25947	0.7607	1.0476	0.7134	0.7125	1.1265	0.7610	1.1450	1.1435	0.5770	:	:	0.7945
1985	1.1134	1.1383	0.9081	0.31031	0.7761	1.0359	0.7478	0.9251	1.1134	0.9665	1.1394	1.1368	0.6497	:	:	0.7895
1986	1.0857	1.0881	0.9314	0.40330	0.8261	1.0366	0.7550	0.9427	1.0857	0.9778	1.0895	1.0875	0.7337	:	:	0.8375
1987	1.0670	1.0592	0.9846	0.45860	0.8544	1.0563	0.7721	1.0706	1.0670	1.0469	1.0592	1.0589	0.8111	:	:	0.8519
1988	1.0766	1.0606	0.9849	0.49178	0.8270	1.0727	0.7940	0.9362	1.0766	0.9014	1.0595	1.0600	0.8483	:	:	0.8315
1989	1.0754	1.0585	0.9864	0.52484	0.7838	1.0708	0.7801	1.0125	1.0754	0.9715	1.0597	1.0588	0.8650	:	:	0.7944
1990	1.0517	1.0492	0.9749	0.59108	0.7778	1.0541	0.7860	0.9943	1.0517	0.9402	1.0492	1.0494	0.9034	:	:	0.8165
1991	1.0467	1.0485	0.9749	0.66094	0.7721	1.0631	0.7918	0.9796	1.0467	0.9313	1.0487	1.0487	0.8909	0.15427	:	0.8413
1992	1.0311	1.0330	0.9659	0.72495	0.7965	1.0440	0.8240	0.9973	1.0311	0.9619	1.0323	1.0332	0.8715	0.43894	:	0.9767
1993	1.0033	0.9901	1.0157	0.78817	0.8963	1.0113	0.9509	0.9960	1.0033	1.0414	0.9871	0.9901	0.9396	0.55285	1.1960	1.1262
1994	0.9831	0.9840	1.0077	0.84527	0.9551	1.0035	0.9890	0.9977	0.9831	1.0450	0.9794	0.9840	0.9821	0.63748	1.2653	1.0412
1995	0.9557	0.9580	1.0355	0.88918	0.9796	0.9947	1.1001	1.0108	0.9557	1.0748	0.9524	0.9580	0.9782	0.64630	1.2901	0.9601
1996	0.9742	0.9763	1.0075	0.89669	0.9661	0.9899	1.0117	1.0113	0.9742	1.0661	0.9710	0.9763	0.9765	0.71682	1.2920	0.9802
1997	1.0048	1.0044	0.9491	0.90787	0.9970	1.0081	0.9964	0.9951	1.0048	1.0191	1.0032	1.0046	0.9906	0.75524	1.2651	0.9891
1998	1.0070	1.0068	0.9983	0.97060	1.0048	1.0064	1.0038	0.9899	1.0070	1.0132	1.0072	1.0068	1.0061	0.77595	1.3125	1.0062
1999	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.95602	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9890	1.0000	0.9918	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.81152	1.4646	1.0000
2000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.98791	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9806	1.0000	0.9413	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.86218	1.4141	1.0000
2001	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9840	1.0000	0.9387	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.90961	1.4373	1.0000
2002	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9830	1.0000	0.9525	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.94299	1.4172	1.0000
2003	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9980	1.0000	0.9925	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.97584	1.3772	1.0000
2004	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9941	1.0000	0.9970	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99769	1.3285	1.0000
2005	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9856	1.0000	1.0014	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99970	1.2813	1.0000
2006	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9838	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.99982	1.2359	1.0000
2007	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9955	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.1211	1.0000
2008	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0377	1.0000
2009	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.00000	1.0000	1.0000

1) 1960-1998: ECU

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 50. ECU-EUR exchange rates 1)

Units of national currency per EUR/ECU

(Annual average, national currency units per EUR 1))

	BGN	CZK	DKK	EEK	LVL	LTL	HUF	PLN	RON	SEK	GBP	HRK	MKD	TRY	USD	JPY
1960	:	:	7.2954	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.464	0.37722	:	:	0.0000	1.0562	380.23
1965	:	:	7.3893	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.534	0.38207	:	:	0.0000	1.0698	385.13
1970	:	:	7.6668	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.288	0.42593	:	:	0.0000	1.0222	368.00
1975	:	:	7.1227	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.141	0.56003	:	:	0.0000	1.2408	360.73
1980	:	:	7.8274	:	:	:	42.60	0.0061	0.0024	5.881	0.59849	:	:	0.0001	1.3923	315.04
1981	:	:	7.9226	:	:	:	37.23	0.0109	0.0016	5.635	0.55311	:	:	0.0001	1.1165	245.38
1982	:	:	8.1569	:	:	:	35.45	0.0097	0.0015	6.143	0.56046	:	:	0.0002	0.9797	243.55
1983	:	:	8.1319	:	:	:	37.99	0.0082	0.0014	6.821	0.58701	:	:	0.0002	0.8902	211.35
1984	:	:	8.1465	:	:	:	37.91	0.0089	0.0015	6.511	0.59063	:	:	0.0003	0.7890	187.09
1985	0.0005	:	8.0188	:	:	:	22.27	0.0065	0.0008	6.521	0.58898	:	:	0.0005	0.7631	180.56
1986	0.0009	:	7.9357	:	:	:	43.69	0.0167	0.0015	6.996	0.67154	:	:	0.0007	0.9842	165.00
1987	0.0013	:	7.8847	:	:	:	72.27	0.0408	0.0022	7.310	0.70457	:	:	0.0011	1.1544	166.60
1988	0.0014	:	7.9515	:	:	:	83.35	0.0712	0.0024	7.242	0.66443	:	:	0.0017	1.1825	151.46
1989	0.0011	:	8.0493	:	:	:	78.99	0.1925	0.0020	7.099	0.67330	:	:	0.0025	1.1018	151.94
1990	0.0045	26.927	7.8565	:	:	:	130.52	1.9618	0.0046	7.521	0.71385	:	:	0.0033	1.2734	183.66
1991	0.0339	34.597	7.9086	:	:	:	142.20	2.0169	0.0145	7.479	0.70101	:	:	0.0052	1.2392	166.49
1992	0.0511	36.827	7.8093	15.672	0.89607	2.1433	172.78	2.9748	0.0674	7.533	0.73765	:	:	0.0089	1.2981	164.22
1993	0.0323	34.169	7.5936	15.484	0.79360	5.0868	107.61	2.1222	0.0886	9.122	0.77999	4.1892	:	0.0129	1.1710	130.15
1994	0.0644	34.151	7.5433	15.393	0.66410	4.7319	125.03	2.7015	0.1972	9.163	0.77590	7.1325	51.367	0.0355	1.1895	121.32
1995	0.0879	34.696	7.3280	14.984	0.68954	5.2320	164.55	3.1705	0.2662	9.332	0.82879	6.8364	49.539	0.0599	1.3080	123.01
1996	0.2251	34.457	7.3593	15.273	0.69961	5.0790	193.76	3.4223	0.3922	8.515	0.81380	6.8966	50.749	0.1032	1.2698	138.08
1997	1.9016	35.930	7.4836	15.713	0.65940	4.5362	211.65	3.7155	0.8112	8.651	0.69230	6.9797	56.685	0.1718	1.1340	137.08
1998	1.9691	36.049	7.4993	15.748	0.66024	4.4844	240.57	3.9165	0.9985	8.916	0.67643	7.1279	60.985	0.2937	1.1211	146.42
1999	1.9558	36.884	7.4355	15.647	0.62563	4.2641	252.77	4.2274	1.6345	8.808	0.65874	7.5811	60.618	0.4472	1.0658	121.32
2000	1.9521	35.599	7.4538	15.647	0.55924	3.6952	260.04	4.0082	1.9922	8.445	0.60948	7.6427	60.725	0.5748	0.9236	99.47
2001	1.9482	34.068	7.4521	15.647	0.56006	3.5823	256.59	3.6721	2.6004	9.255	0.62187	7.4820	60.912	1.1024	0.8956	108.68
2002	1.9492	30.804	7.4305	15.647	0.58105	3.4594	242.96	3.8574	3.1270	9.161	0.62883	7.4130	60.978	1.4397	0.9456	118.06
2003	1.9490	31.846	7.4307	15.647	0.64065	3.4527	253.62	4.3996	3.7551	9.124	0.69199	7.5688	61.261	1.6949	1.1312	130.97
2004	1.9533	31.891	7.4399	15.647	0.66523	3.4529	251.66	4.5268	4.0510	9.124	0.67866	7.4967	61.334	1.7771	1.2439	134.44
2005	1.9558	29.782	7.4518	15.647	0.69619	3.4528	248.05	4.0230	3.6209	9.282	0.68380	7.4008	61.294	1.6771	1.2441	136.85
2006	1.9558	28.342	7.4591	15.647	0.69624	3.4528	264.26	3.8959	3.5258	9.254	0.68173	7.3247	61.188	1.8090	1.2556	146.02
2007	1.9558	27.766	7.4506	15.647	0.70006	3.4528	251.35	3.7837	3.3353	9.250	0.68434	7.3376	61.182	1.7865	1.3705	161.25
2008	1.9558	24.946	7.4560	15.647	0.70267	3.4528	251.51	3.5121	3.6826	9.615	0.79628	7.2239	61.259	1.9064	1.4708	152.45
2009	1.9558	26.435	7.4462	15.647	0.70572	3.4528	280.33	4.3276	4.2399	10.619	0.89094	7.3400	61.282	2.1631	1.3948	130.34



---

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### *51. Conversion rates between the euro and the former national currencies of the Euro-Zone*

---

1 euro = 40,3399 Belgian francs  
= 1,95583 German marks  
= 0,787564 Irish pounds  
= 340,75 Greek drachma  
= 166,386 Spanish pesetas  
= 6,55957 French francs  
= 1936,27 Italian lire  
= 0,585274 Cyprus pounds  
= 40,3399 Luxembourg francs  
= 0,4293 Malta lira  
= 2,20371 Dutch guilders  
= 13,7603 Austrian schillings  
= 200,482 Portuguese escudos  
= 239,64 Slovenian tolar  
= 30,126 Slovak Koruna  
= 5,94573 Finnish marks

---

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

	BE	DE	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 1)
1993	100.4	97.5	106.9	99.8	109.2	98.2	99.8	66.8	96.3	100.7	94.4	107.6	141.1	104.2	89.1	97.6
1994	103.3	100.3	107.1	97.9	103.9	100.5	98.3	70.4	97.5	102.6	96.6	103.9	126.2	101.9	97.5	100.5
1995	108.8	107.7	107.7	98.4	105.4	105.4	90.9	73.7	99.8	107.8	101.9	105.6	128.4	103.4	109.4	108.8
1996	107.2	106.8	110.8	101.7	107.2	106.5	101.1	80.3	99.0	106.4	101.5	106.6	116.9	105.3	107.5	112.5
1997	103.1	103.3	113.5	106.4	103.1	103.4	103.1	99.9	100.8	102.7	100.3	104.4	113.7	111.1	105.3	107.6
1998	104.1	105.3	108.7	102.9	103.8	105.3	104.7	103.3	102.8	103.5	102.1	103.6	112.6	109.1	105.7	110.7
1999	103.4	104.6	105.8	105.4	103.1	104.2	103.9	102.4	101.5	103.0	102.4	102.8	107.8	98.1	104.4	108.8
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	101.2	101.4	101.2	103.2	101.6	101.4	101.8	102.6	101.1	101.2	100.8	100.7	95.7	98.4	102.1	103.3
2002	102.5	103.1	103.3	105.8	103.0	103.2	103.9	104.7	102.2	102.2	101.8	101.7	93.1	99.8	103.7	106.9
2003	107.1	109.2	110.7	111.1	107.6	108.5	109.8	108.9	105.1	106.2	105.6	105.2	92.5	105.6	109.3	119.2
2004	108.2	111.1	113.2	112.6	108.7	110.0	111.7	109.8	107.1	107.1	106.7	106.1	91.3	110.5	111.0	123.0
2005	107.9	110.4	113.1	111.7	108.3	109.6	111.0	110.6	106.7	106.8	105.9	105.9	90.3	113.2	110.6	121.7
2006	108.3	111.0	113.7	112.3	108.8	110.3	111.6	111.2	107.7	107.1	106.3	106.2	90.4	117.3	111.2	123.2
2007	109.6	113.0	116.7	113.3	110.2	112.1	113.5	110.9	111.1	108.3	107.3	107.4	90.7	129.5	112.9	127.6
2008	111.7	115.0	121.4	115.5	112.3	114.4	115.6	113.3	113.5	110.4	108.3	109.1	91.2	140.8	115.1	132.9
2009	112.8	116.5	122.3	117.6	113.7	115.3	116.7	115.4	112.1	112.0	109.6	109.8	93.0	149.9	116.8	136.5
2010	111.0	113.7	119.9	115.7	111.8	113.1	114.2	113.7	109.8	110.2	107.6	108.5	91.5	147.2	113.7	130.4
2011	110.8	113.5	119.6	115.5	111.6	112.9	114.0	113.6	109.5	110.0	107.4	108.3	91.3	146.9	113.4	129.7

1) Euro area relative to 20 industrial countries (CZ DK EE LV LT HU PL SE UK BG RO TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

## Money interest rates and exchange rates

### 52. Nominal effective exchange rates

Performance relative to the rest of 35 industrial countries; double export weights

(2000 = 100)

	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27 1)	HR	TR	US	JP
1993	93.5	99.7	98.9	66.1	64.2	214.8	180.3	1785.1	93.8	77.6	95.1	:	4345.6	76.1	83.6
1994	96.9	101.0	99.6	81.7	70.3	193.4	143.6	870.5	94.0	79.2	96.8	:	1613.2	76.4	91.2
1995	98.1	106.7	104.2	81.4	65.9	150.6	124.2	683.5	94.7	76.6	103.9	:	976.9	77.7	96.5
1996	100.9	106.7	103.7	81.6	70.2	130.5	116.6	478.1	104.8	78.5	108.3	:	574.8	82.5	84.5
1997	98.7	104.2	101.8	87.8	81.6	123.1	109.1	238.2	101.6	92.0	105.6	:	347.8	89.6	80.2
1998	99.8	105.7	103.8	89.0	84.9	110.2	105.8	201.4	100.8	96.5	112.9	:	207.2	95.5	76.0
1999	98.3	104.6	103.6	93.0	89.1	104.9	96.8	123.6	100.0	97.0	109.6	:	134.6	95.4	89.3
2000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0
2001	105.2	101.7	101.7	101.0	104.6	102.4	110.3	79.5	92.3	99.0	104.0	:	53.9	105.5	90.9
2002	117.4	103.1	102.3	98.0	110.0	109.5	105.6	67.4	94.5	100.0	110.0	:	41.2	104.6	86.3
2003	117.1	107.9	105.6	92.1	115.5	108.2	95.0	58.1	100.5	96.0	123.9	:	36.2	95.1	86.0
2004	117.5	109.2	106.6	89.2	116.8	109.8	92.8	54.3	102.5	100.3	131.4	:	35.0	89.0	87.4
2005	124.8	108.7	106.5	84.8	116.2	110.5	104.0	60.3	100.1	99.0	130.4	:	36.9	87.2	85.3
2006	131.3	109.0	106.7	84.8	116.2	103.9	107.7	62.5	100.9	100.1	134.0	:	34.4	86.5	80.4
2007	134.3	110.5	107.9	84.8	117.1	109.5	111.3	66.4	102.6	102.0	142.9	:	35.2	82.2	75.6
2008	150.7	112.9	109.4	85.5	118.3	110.5	121.5	60.8	100.8	88.9	145.0	:	33.7	78.7	84.1
2009	145.1	115.4	111.8	87.5	121.5	101.2	100.1	53.9	92.2	78.7	137.2	:	30.0	83.6	97.4
2010	148.6	112.3	109.2	85.4	118.9	104.8	109.9	54.6	97.8	77.6	131.0	:	31.3	80.7	97.1
2011	149.3	112.0	109.0	85.3	118.7	104.9	110.6	54.5	98.1	77.6	130.3	:	31.5	80.7	96.6

1) EU-27 relative to 9 industrial countries (TR CH NO US CA MX JP AU NZ)

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	13.3	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	13.0	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	12.1	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	11.9	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.8	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.5	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	12.1	:	:
1976	11.9	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	15.5	:	:	:	12.2	:	:
1977	12.3	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	16.0	10.6	:	:	13.2	:	:
1978	12.3	11.5	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	10.8	15.5	10.2	:	:	13.5	:	:
1979	12.2	11.6	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	10.6	15.3	9.9	:	:	13.2	:	:
1980	11.3	11.5	:	:	:	14.8	8.2	:	:	:	10.1	15.4	11.3	:	:	13.1	:	:
1981	11.5	11.1	:	:	:	14.8	7.7	:	:	:	9.7	15.4	11.4	:	:	13.4	:	:
1982	11.5	10.9	:	:	:	15.1	8.4	:	:	:	9.8	15.3	12.0	:	:	13.4	:	:
1983	11.8	11.0	:	:	:	15.1	9.0	:	:	:	9.9	15.3	12.3	:	:	13.4	:	:
1984	11.6	11.0	:	:	:	15.4	9.1	:	:	:	10.2	15.9	12.1	:	:	14.1	:	:
1985	11.5	10.8	15.3	:	:	15.4	8.8	:	:	:	10.2	15.8	12.0	:	:	14.3	:	:
1986	11.2	10.5	15.2	:	:	15.0	8.9	:	:	:	10.5	15.5	12.9	:	:	14.6	:	:
1987	11.4	10.6	14.9	:	:	15.1	9.2	:	:	:	11.0	15.7	12.3	:	:	14.8	:	:
1988	11.4	10.5	15.1	11.2	:	14.8	9.9	:	:	:	10.9	15.6	13.0	:	:	15.9	:	:
1989	11.4	10.6	14.9	10.1	:	14.4	10.0	:	:	:	10.2	15.5	12.4	:	:	15.7	:	:
1990	11.6	10.8	14.2	11.5	:	14.5	10.4	:	10.3	:	10.3	15.2	12.2	:	:	15.0	:	:
1991	10.8																	
1991	11.5	10.9	13.8	12.0	:	14.2	10.8	:	9.4	:	10.4	15.2	12.3	:	:	15.1	:	:
1992	11.5	10.9	13.8	13.2	:	14.1	11.0	:	10.4	:	10.4	15.2	13.0	:	:	14.8	:	:
1993	11.8	11.2	13.0	12.5	:	14.6	11.7	:	11.4	:	11.0	15.3	12.4	:	13.3	14.5	:	:
1994	12.1	11.6	13.8	12.3	:	15.0	11.5	:	11.6	:	10.6	15.5	12.9	:	16.4	14.6	:	:
1995	11.9	11.1	13.4	12.1	10.0	15.2	11.8	11.4	11.0	12.3	10.7	14.0	13.0	15.5	14.5	13.5	12.2	12.2
1996	12.5	11.2	13.5	12.5	10.0	15.9	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.7	11.1	14.5	13.3	15.7	13.8	13.7	12.4	12.4
1997	12.7	11.2	13.3	12.7	10.3	15.9	12.2	10.2	12.1	12.4	11.2	14.9	13.1	15.3	13.1	14.3	12.6	12.6
1998	12.6	11.4	12.9	12.8	10.9	15.8	15.1	11.1	12.5	11.4	11.4	14.9	13.6	16.0	12.8	14.0	13.3	13.3
1999	13.1	12.0	13.0	13.5	11.4	15.8	14.9	10.7	12.7	12.4	11.9	15.1	14.0	16.6	12.4	14.0	13.5	13.5
2000	12.9	11.9	13.1	13.6	11.4	15.2	14.7	12.4	13.5	12.6	11.7	14.7	13.5	15.8	12.5	13.5	13.3	13.3
2001	12.5	11.7	12.0	13.3	11.0	14.8	14.2	13.0	13.1	13.3	12.2	14.8	13.5	15.6	11.4	13.1	13.0	13.0
2002	12.6	11.7	12.2	12.9	11.2	14.9	14.3	13.3	12.7	13.6	12.1	14.9	14.2	15.9	11.4	13.4	13.1	13.1
2003	12.7	11.8	12.3	12.0	11.5	15.0	14.0	16.4	12.3	12.9	12.1	14.9	14.8	16.0	12.0	14.0	13.1	13.1
2004	12.9	11.8	13.0	11.6	11.9	15.3	14.0	16.8	13.3	14.6	12.4	14.9	14.2	15.7	12.1	13.8	13.2	13.2
2005	13.0	11.8	13.5	11.7	12.2	15.4	14.2	16.9	13.2	15.0	12.4	14.6	15.0	15.5	12.4	13.8	13.4	13.4
2006	13.1	12.1	14.0	12.5	12.3	15.3	14.8	17.6	12.5	14.9	12.6	14.2	15.4	14.9	11.2	13.7	13.5	13.5
2007	12.7	12.6	13.3	12.5	11.7	15.1	14.7	19.4	12.4	14.7	12.5	14.1	15.0	14.5	11.0	13.0	13.5	13.5
2008	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	9.9	14.8	13.8	18.4	11.8	14.6	12.1	14.2	14.6	14.1	10.4	13.0	13.0	13.0
2009	12.6	12.6	11.0	11.1	8.7	14.8	13.6	15.0	11.9	14.2	11.9	14.6	13.0	14.3	10.3	13.4	12.8	12.8
2010	12.6	12.5	11.1	12.3	9.1	14.4	13.6	15.0	11.2	14.6	11.6	14.6	13.4	14.4	10.0	13.2	12.7	12.7
2011	12.7	12.4	11.0	12.2	9.3	14.4	13.5	15.2	11.1	14.6	11.5	14.4	13.3	14.5	9.9	13.4	12.7	12.7

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 53. Taxes linked to imports and production (indirect taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:
1971	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1972	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:
1973	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:
1974	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1975	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:
1976	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:
1977	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1978	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:
1979	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1980	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.3
1981	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.3
1982	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.3
1983	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	7.1
1984	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5
1985	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.5
1986	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.4
1987	:	:	18.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1988	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1989	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	7.5
1990	:	:	16.4	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1991	9.6	:	16.0	:	11.4	:	:	15.0	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.3
1992	10.5	:	15.9	:	6.4	:	:	12.8	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	7.8
1993	12.3	:	16.4	13.1	10.4	9.1	:	14.7	:	16.6	12.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	7.5
1994	14.0	:	16.8	14.4	12.1	10.7	:	15.1	:	16.0	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	7.6
1995	12.8	12.3	16.8	13.1	14.1	12.0	17.6	14.2	9.8	15.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	:	:	:	7.6	7.8
1996	13.5	12.1	17.2	13.4	13.0	11.5	16.9	14.4	9.2	15.8	12.6	12.7	12.7	:	:	:	7.5	8.0
1997	12.7	11.5	17.4	13.7	13.9	13.5	15.4	13.9	9.2	16.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	7.4	7.9
1998	13.5	11.0	18.1	12.5	15.0	13.8	15.6	13.1	11.3	16.8	12.8	13.4	13.4	:	:	:	7.3	8.5
1999	13.7	11.5	18.1	11.7	13.7	13.6	16.2	13.6	12.2	18.0	13.2	13.7	13.7	:	:	:	7.2	8.6
2000	15.0	11.3	17.0	12.3	12.3	12.6	16.3	12.6	12.2	16.0	13.2	13.4	13.4	:	:	:	7.2	8.6
2001	14.6	11.0	17.2	12.3	11.8	12.2	15.3	12.5	11.3	16.1	12.9	13.1	13.2	:	:	:	7.1	8.6
2002	14.4	10.8	17.4	12.5	11.2	12.4	14.9	13.2	11.6	16.4	12.9	13.2	13.2	:	:	:	7.2	8.4
2003	15.8	11.1	17.2	12.1	12.1	11.7	15.7	13.2	12.3	16.6	12.8	13.2	13.2	:	:	:	7.3	8.4
2004	17.5	11.6	17.4	12.1	11.7	11.1	16.0	12.9	11.7	16.4	12.9	13.3	13.3	:	:	:	7.3	8.3
2005	18.7	11.5	17.7	13.1	12.4	11.0	15.5	13.6	12.9	16.5	12.6	13.4	13.4	:	:	:	7.4	8.5
2006	19.4	10.9	17.9	13.3	12.8	11.1	15.0	14.2	12.8	16.7	12.6	13.6	13.6	:	:	:	7.4	8.6
2007	18.5	11.2	17.8	13.5	12.2	11.5	15.6	14.1	12.3	16.9	12.5	13.5	13.5	:	:	:	7.3	8.4
2008	18.1	11.0	17.1	12.1	10.8	11.5	15.6	14.2	11.7	18.2	12.0	13.1	13.0	:	:	:	7.3	8.5
2009	16.6	11.4	16.8	15.0	10.6	11.3	16.3	12.8	11.0	18.9	11.6	12.8	12.9	:	:	:	7.2	7.3
2010	16.2	12.1	17.3	15.0	10.2	11.3	16.8	12.9	10.6	18.6	12.4	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	7.2	7.4
2011	16.1	12.1	17.1	14.9	10.1	11.2	16.8	12.8	10.6	18.4	12.5	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	7.2	7.4

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	10.1	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.7	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.5	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.5	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	13.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:
1976	14.7	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	10.3	:	:	:	18.8	:	:
1977	16.0	13.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	10.6	5.1	:	:	17.5	:	:
1978	17.0	12.7	:	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	14.8	11.8	5.3	:	:	15.1	:	:
1979	17.2	12.3	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	15.0	11.4	5.7	:	:	14.1	:	:
1980	16.7	12.3	:	:	:	7.4	9.3	:	:	:	15.0	11.6	5.4	:	:	14.2	:	:
1981	16.5	11.7	:	:	:	7.6	10.1	:	:	:	14.4	12.1	6.1	:	:	15.7	:	:
1982	17.5	11.6	:	:	:	7.8	11.4	:	:	:	14.3	11.6	6.6	:	:	15.4	:	:
1983	17.4	11.5	:	:	:	7.8	11.9	:	:	:	13.1	11.2	7.2	:	:	15.5	:	:
1984	17.9	11.6	:	:	:	8.1	12.0	:	:	:	12.4	11.6	7.1	:	:	15.9	:	:
1985	17.6	12.0	13.0	:	:	7.9	12.2	:	:	:	12.3	12.3	7.3	:	:	16.5	:	:
1986	17.3	11.8	13.8	:	:	7.9	12.3	:	:	:	12.9	12.3	5.8	:	:	17.4	:	:
1987	17.1	11.9	14.2	:	:	7.9	12.5	:	:	:	13.6	11.8	5.2	:	:	15.7	:	:
1988	16.4	11.7	15.1	4.7	:	7.6	12.9	:	:	:	13.8	11.6	6.3	:	:	17.0	:	:
1989	15.0	12.1	12.6	4.5	:	7.7	13.5	:	:	:	13.4	10.7	7.3	:	:	16.7	:	:
1990	15.3	10.8	13.1	4.9	:	7.9	13.8	:	14.7	:	15.0	11.4	7.2	:	:	17.4	:	:
1991	11.5																	
1991	15.0	11.1	13.7	5.0	:	8.0	14.0	:	13.3	:	16.3	11.9	8.0	:	:	17.5	:	:
1992	14.4	11.4	14.1	4.5	:	7.8	14.3	:	12.5	:	15.2	12.5	9.0	:	:	16.5	:	:
1993	15.4	11.2	14.8	5.0	:	7.9	15.7	:	14.1	:	16.0	12.5	8.2	:	9.8	15.6	:	:
1994	15.7	10.8	15.1	6.1	:	8.1	14.6	:	14.6	:	13.3	11.1	8.0	:	6.6	17.1	:	:
1995	16.3	10.8	13.5	6.6	9.9	8.1	14.5	8.7	15.3	8.2	12.3	11.7	8.4	6.9	10.8	17.3	11.1	11.1
1996	16.3	11.2	13.9	6.4	10.1	8.6	15.1	8.4	15.8	7.2	12.7	12.7	9.1	7.4	9.7	18.9	11.6	11.6
1997	16.8	11.0	13.8	7.0	10.3	9.2	15.8	8.6	16.4	8.2	12.1	13.5	9.1	7.4	9.2	18.4	11.8	11.8
1998	17.3	11.3	13.6	8.5	10.0	11.4	14.3	9.7	16.0	7.9	11.9	13.7	8.9	7.3	9.0	18.9	12.1	12.1
1999	16.9	11.8	13.7	8.8	10.0	12.0	14.9	10.6	14.8	8.7	11.8	13.3	9.3	7.3	9.0	18.5	12.5	12.5
2000	17.0	12.3	13.3	9.7	10.2	12.0	14.4	10.9	14.9	9.1	11.6	13.2	9.8	7.3	7.4	21.1	12.6	12.7
2001	17.2	10.9	12.6	8.6	10.0	12.1	14.7	11.1	15.2	10.1	11.4	15.0	9.4	7.5	7.5	19.0	12.2	12.3
2002	17.1	10.6	11.5	8.6	10.4	11.3	13.9	11.1	15.3	11.3	11.4	13.9	9.3	7.8	7.0	18.8	11.8	11.8
2003	16.6	10.4	11.8	7.8	10.1	10.9	13.4	9.6	14.6	11.8	10.7	13.7	8.6	8.0	7.1	17.8	11.4	11.5
2004	16.7	10.0	12.3	8.0	10.2	11.1	13.3	8.0	13.0	11.2	10.4	13.5	8.5	8.2	6.1	17.5	11.3	11.4
2005	16.9	10.2	12.2	8.5	10.9	11.3	13.3	9.2	13.6	11.7	11.4	12.9	8.4	8.7	6.0	17.5	11.5	11.6
2006	16.5	10.8	13.0	8.0	11.7	11.7	14.4	10.8	12.9	11.9	11.5	13.0	8.8	9.1	6.1	17.3	12.1	12.1
2007	16.3	11.2	12.6	7.9	12.9	11.4	15.1	13.7	13.0	13.3	11.9	13.5	9.8	9.2	6.2	17.6	12.4	12.5
2008	16.6	11.3	11.4	7.7	10.8	11.5	15.3	12.9	13.4	13.0	11.6	14.0	9.9	9.0	6.4	17.5	12.2	12.3
2009	15.3	10.8	10.3	8.0	9.6	9.7	14.6	11.2	13.9	13.9	11.9	12.7	9.2	9.0	6.0	16.3	11.3	11.4
2010	15.8	9.9	10.2	8.5	10.0	10.4	14.7	11.2	12.9	13.8	11.8	12.2	9.0	8.9	5.9	15.6	11.3	11.4
2011	15.8	9.8	10.2	8.3	10.1	11.0	14.6	11.2	12.5	14.1	12.3	12.3	9.4	8.9	5.8	15.7	11.4	11.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 54. Current taxes on income and wealth (direct taxes); general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.4	:
1971	:	:	23.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:
1972	:	:	22.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1973	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:
1974	:	:	26.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:
1975	:	:	23.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:
1976	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:
1977	:	:	23.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	13.5	:
1978	:	:	23.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	:
1979	:	:	23.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:
1980	:	:	24.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	10.7
1981	:	:	24.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.2
1982	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	11.2
1983	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.4
1984	:	:	26.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.7
1985	:	:	27.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.9
1986	:	:	28.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.1	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.8
1987	:	:	28.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.6	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	12.6
1988	:	:	29.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	12.8
1989	:	:	29.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	13.0
1990	:	:	28.9	:	11.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	13.2
1991	22.5	:	28.6	:	10.9	:	11.0	11.0	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	13.3
1992	14.6	:	29.1	:	7.8	:	10.0	13.4	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	12.5
1993	11.2	:	30.0	12.9	11.4	10.3	10.2	14.6	:	19.1	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	11.3
1994	13.8	:	30.6	11.9	6.3	9.8	10.2	13.3	:	20.0	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	12.5	10.3
1995	11.8	9.6	30.7	10.9	7.1	8.4	8.7	11.7	11.2	19.6	15.0	12.2	12.3	:	:	:	13.0	9.7
1996	12.8	8.3	30.7	9.2	7.0	8.0	9.2	11.3	10.3	20.6	14.7	12.6	12.7	:	:	:	13.6	9.8
1997	11.2	8.8	30.3	9.2	7.5	8.7	8.9	11.1	10.4	21.1	15.0	12.9	13.0	:	:	:	14.1	9.8
1998	8.6	8.3	29.9	10.4	8.0	9.0	8.9	10.8	8.3	21.0	16.2	13.2	13.4	:	:	:	14.5	8.6
1999	7.6	8.5	30.1	9.8	7.7	9.1	9.3	7.7	7.8	21.7	16.1	13.5	13.7	:	:	:	14.6	8.3
2000	6.9	8.3	30.3	7.7	7.3	8.4	9.7	7.2	7.0	21.9	16.4	13.7	14.0	:	:	:	15.1	8.8
2001	7.4	8.8	29.3	7.2	7.6	7.8	10.0	6.3	6.4	19.5	16.6	13.3	13.6	:	:	:	14.0	9.3
2002	6.3	9.1	29.1	7.5	7.8	7.5	10.0	6.7	5.8	17.5	15.5	12.7	13.0	:	:	:	11.7	8.0
2003	6.5	9.6	29.4	8.0	7.6	8.0	9.5	6.5	6.0	18.2	14.9	12.3	12.6	:	:	:	11.2	7.6
2004	5.8	9.6	30.2	7.9	7.9	8.7	8.9	6.5	6.4	19.0	15.1	12.3	12.6	:	:	:	11.4	7.6
2005	5.5	9.2	31.7	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.0	7.0	5.3	19.9	16.1	12.7	13.0	:	:	:	12.9	8.3
2006	5.5	9.2	30.5	7.2	8.5	9.6	9.3	7.5	6.0	19.9	16.9	13.2	13.6	:	:	:	13.7	9.1
2007	6.6	9.4	29.9	7.7	9.2	9.2	10.2	8.6	6.7	19.0	16.6	13.4	13.8	:	:	:	13.8	9.5
2008	6.5	8.0	29.7	7.9	9.7	9.4	10.6	8.6	6.7	17.4	16.7	13.1	13.5	:	:	:	11.9	9.6
2009	6.0	7.5	30.1	7.6	7.1	6.0	9.8	7.4	6.6	17.0	15.7	12.2	12.5	:	:	:	9.9	8.7
2010	6.0	7.5	27.4	7.6	7.7	5.2	9.4	7.5	6.9	16.1	15.8	12.1	12.5	:	:	:	10.3	8.9
2011	6.0	7.6	27.1	7.3	7.7	5.1	8.9	7.5	7.3	16.0	16.3	12.2	12.7	:	:	:	11.0	8.8

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	10.8	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.4	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	11.7	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.0	13.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.3	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	13.4	15.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:
1976	13.4	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	12.2	:	:	:	11.2	:	:
1977	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	12.6	8.3	:	:	11.7	:	:
1978	13.6	15.7	:	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	17.3	14.1	7.1	:	:	10.7	:	:
1979	13.6	15.6	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	17.9	14.0	6.6	:	:	10.5	:	:
1980	13.6	15.8	:	:	:	19.1	13.7	:	:	:	17.7	14.3	7.2	:	:	10.7	:	:
1981	13.9	16.3	:	:	:	19.1	13.2	:	:	:	18.1	14.6	7.7	:	:	11.0	:	:
1982	14.1	16.6	:	:	:	19.6	13.8	:	:	:	18.9	14.5	8.0	:	:	10.5	:	:
1983	14.7	16.2	:	:	:	20.0	14.3	:	:	:	20.7	14.4	7.6	:	:	10.2	:	:
1984	15.3	16.2	:	:	:	20.4	13.5	:	:	:	19.6	14.9	7.3	:	:	10.4	:	:
1985	15.8	16.3	7.0	:	:	20.3	13.5	:	:	:	19.7	15.2	7.5	:	:	11.3	:	:
1986	16.1	16.3	7.0	:	:	19.8	13.7	:	:	:	19.2	15.2	9.0	:	:	11.3	:	:
1987	16.5	16.5	7.0	:	:	20.0	13.6	:	:	:	20.0	15.3	8.9	:	:	11.3	:	:
1988	15.9	16.4	7.1	9.7	:	19.8	13.7	:	:	:	19.7	15.5	9.0	:	:	11.3	:	:
1989	15.6	16.0	6.9	10.2	:	19.9	13.5	:	:	:	18.1	15.4	8.9	:	:	11.4	:	:
1990	15.7	15.8	7.1	10.4	:	20.0	14.0	:	10.9	:	16.5	15.3	8.9	:	:	12.7	:	:
1991	15.9																	
1991	16.3	16.8	7.4	10.1	:	20.0	14.4	:	10.8	:	17.2	15.4	9.4	:	:	13.5	:	:
1992	16.6	17.2	7.5	9.9	:	20.3	14.7	:	11.4	:	17.7	16.1	9.8	:	:	14.4	:	:
1993	16.9	17.7	7.6	10.8	:	20.6	14.9	:	11.2	:	17.6	16.7	10.2	:	12.4	14.9	:	:
1994	16.6	18.2	7.3	10.9	:	20.4	14.6	:	10.8	:	18.4	17.2	10.3	:	12.8	15.8	:	:
1995	16.4	18.3	6.7	11.2	12.7	20.3	14.4	6.5	11.0	7.3	17.1	17.2	10.5	17.0	15.1	14.7	17.0	17.0
1996	16.4	19.0	6.3	11.5	12.9	20.5	14.7	6.6	10.9	7.7	16.4	17.3	10.5	15.2	16.0	14.2	17.2	17.2
1997	16.3	19.2	5.9	11.9	12.8	20.0	15.0	6.8	11.1	8.1	16.2	17.3	10.7	14.5	15.1	13.4	17.1	17.2
1998	16.3	18.9	5.5	12.1	12.7	17.9	12.6	6.9	11.2	7.4	16.1	17.2	10.9	14.6	15.0	13.0	16.1	16.1
1999	16.3	18.7	5.6	12.2	12.8	18.1	12.5	6.6	11.0	7.5	16.6	17.2	10.8	14.3	14.1	13.0	16.0	16.1
2000	16.0	18.3	5.7	12.5	12.9	17.9	12.4	6.5	10.9	7.5	16.4	16.8	11.2	14.5	14.2	12.1	15.8	15.8
2001	16.3	18.2	5.8	12.6	13.0	17.9	12.3	6.8	11.8	8.4	14.7	16.7	11.4	14.7	14.4	12.2	15.6	15.6
2002	16.5	18.2	5.7	13.6	13.0	18.0	12.5	6.7	11.8	8.0	14.3	16.4	11.7	14.5	14.7	12.0	15.6	15.7
2003	16.4	18.3	5.8	13.8	13.0	18.2	12.6	7.0	11.7	8.0	14.7	16.5	12.2	14.4	14.0	11.9	15.7	15.8
2004	16.1	17.9	6.0	13.3	13.0	18.0	12.6	7.7	11.6	8.0	14.9	16.3	12.2	14.5	13.3	11.8	15.5	15.6
2005	15.8	17.7	6.1	13.4	12.9	18.1	12.8	8.3	11.3	7.9	13.9	16.2	12.5	14.5	12.8	12.2	15.4	15.5
2006	15.6	17.2	6.3	12.9	12.9	18.2	12.8	7.8	10.7	7.6	14.8	16.1	12.5	14.3	11.9	12.4	15.3	15.3
2007	15.7	16.5	6.5	13.4	13.0	17.9	13.3	7.5	10.7	7.3	14.3	15.9	12.7	13.9	11.8	12.0	15.1	15.2
2008	16.1	16.4	6.9	13.4	13.1	18.0	13.8	7.7	10.9	7.6	15.2	15.9	12.9	14.3	12.1	12.2	15.3	15.3
2009	16.7	17.1	7.6	12.8	13.4	18.3	14.1	9.3	12.1	7.6	14.7	16.5	13.7	15.4	12.8	13.0	15.7	15.8
2010	16.6	17.0	7.9	13.0	13.4	18.1	14.1	9.6	11.9	7.6	14.9	16.4	13.9	15.4	12.5	12.8	15.7	15.7
2011	16.5	16.8	7.7	12.8	13.3	17.9	13.9	9.6	11.8	7.5	15.0	16.3	14.2	15.4	12.3	12.8	15.5	15.6

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 55. Social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1971	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:
1972	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1973	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1974	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1976	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1977	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1978	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1979	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1980	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	7.1
1981	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	7.6
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.7
1983	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.8
1984	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.7
1985	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.7
1986	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.9
1987	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.9
1988	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.8
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.8
1990	:	:	1.7	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.1
1991	10.0	:	1.7	:	9.2	:	17.4	10.7	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	8.3
1992	15.7	:	1.9	:	8.3	:	18.5	12.4	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	8.4
1993	14.7	:	2.0	12.0	11.7	:	19.3	12.0	:	13.0	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	8.6
1994	13.7	:	2.2	13.3	11.5	:	17.8	11.1	:	13.1	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	8.8
1995	12.0	14.4	2.1	12.3	12.0	7.2	15.0	11.3	8.3	12.8	7.4	15.2	15.3	:	:	:	7.3	9.3
1996	10.8	14.2	2.0	11.7	10.9	7.7	13.9	11.6	7.8	13.8	7.3	15.3	15.5	:	:	:	7.2	9.5
1997	10.0	14.6	2.0	11.4	10.7	8.4	14.2	11.7	7.3	13.6	7.4	15.0	15.2	:	:	:	7.1	9.7
1998	9.4	14.1	2.0	11.2	10.8	9.0	14.0	11.6	9.4	13.6	7.3	14.2	14.3	:	:	:	7.2	9.9
1999	10.3	14.1	2.5	11.1	10.9	9.2	13.2	13.7	11.4	12.0	7.5	14.2	14.2	:	:	:	7.1	10.0
2000	11.0	14.2	2.6	11.0	10.1	9.4	13.1	12.9	11.4	13.8	7.6	13.9	14.0	:	:	:	7.2	10.0
2001	10.0	14.2	2.6	10.7	9.4	9.0	12.9	13.4	11.2	14.3	7.7	13.9	13.9	:	:	:	7.2	10.4
2002	9.5	14.9	2.1	11.0	9.5	8.6	12.9	12.9	11.1	14.1	7.4	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	7.1	10.5
2003	10.6	15.1	2.1	10.7	9.1	8.5	12.7	12.8	9.9	13.8	7.8	14.0	14.1	:	:	:	7.1	10.9
2004	10.5	16.1	2.1	10.4	8.9	8.7	12.3	12.3	9.7	13.5	8.1	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	7.0	10.4
2005	10.3	16.2	2.0	10.4	8.6	8.4	12.6	12.3	10.3	13.4	8.4	13.8	13.9	:	:	:	7.0	10.6
2006	8.7	16.3	1.9	10.3	9.0	8.7	12.6	12.2	10.3	12.8	8.3	13.7	13.8	:	:	:	6.9	10.8
2007	8.7	16.3	1.9	10.9	8.9	8.9	13.6	12.0	10.5	12.8	8.3	13.5	13.6	:	:	:	6.9	10.9
2008	8.1	16.2	1.8	11.9	8.6	9.4	13.8	11.4	10.1	12.0	8.4	13.7	13.9	:	:	:	6.9	11.3
2009	8.0	15.4	1.9	13.4	8.8	12.0	13.0	11.3	10.4	11.9	8.6	14.2	14.4	:	:	:	6.9	11.7
2010	7.8	15.4	1.9	13.9	8.5	11.6	11.8	11.2	9.8	11.5	8.3	14.0	14.2	:	:	:	6.7	11.8
2011	7.7	15.6	1.9	13.0	8.2	10.7	11.7	11.2	9.5	11.3	8.5	13.9	14.1	:	:	:	6.6	11.8

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.6	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	10.1	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.4	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.7	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	11.0	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.9	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:
1976	12.0	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	10.4	:	:	:	9.7	:	:
1977	12.1	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15.1	10.8	7.9	:	:	10.1	:	:
1978	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	15.9	:	:	:	:	15.4	12.1	6.7	:	:	9.1	:	:
1979	12.0	14.5	:	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	15.9	12.0	6.2	:	:	9.0	:	:
1980	11.9	14.6	:	:	:	17.4	12.5	:	:	:	16.0	12.4	6.7	:	:	9.2	:	:
1981	12.2	15.1	:	:	:	17.3	11.9	:	:	:	16.5	12.6	7.2	:	:	9.4	:	:
1982	12.3	15.4	:	:	:	17.9	12.4	:	:	:	17.4	12.4	7.3	:	:	8.9	:	:
1983	12.9	15.0	:	:	:	18.3	12.8	:	:	:	19.2	12.4	6.9	:	:	8.5	:	:
1984	13.5	15.1	:	:	:	18.7	11.9	:	:	:	18.3	12.8	6.6	:	:	8.7	:	:
1985	14.0	15.1	5.4	:	:	18.6	11.9	:	:	:	18.4	13.1	6.9	:	:	9.6	:	:
1986	14.4	15.2	5.3	:	:	18.1	12.1	:	:	:	17.9	13.1	8.2	:	:	9.5	:	:
1987	14.8	15.3	5.3	:	:	18.3	12.1	:	:	:	18.6	13.1	8.1	:	:	9.6	:	:
1988	14.2	15.2	5.3	7.4	:	18.1	12.2	:	:	:	18.4	13.3	8.1	:	:	10.5	:	:
1989	13.9	14.9	5.1	7.8	:	18.3	12.1	:	:	:	16.8	13.2	8.0	:	:	10.6	:	:
1990	14.0	14.7	5.2	8.0	:	18.5	12.6	:	9.7	:	15.2	13.1	8.1	:	:	11.9	:	:
1991	14.9																	
1991	14.5	15.9	5.4	7.9	:	18.5	12.9	:	9.6	:	15.9	13.2	8.5	:	:	13.2	:	:
1992	14.7	16.3	5.5	7.8	:	18.7	13.0	:	10.1	:	16.4	13.9	8.8	:	:	14.2	:	:
1993	14.9	16.8	5.5	8.7	:	18.9	13.1	:	10.0	:	16.3	14.4	9.0	:	12.1	14.7	:	:
1994	14.6	17.1	5.4	9.0	:	18.7	12.8	:	9.7	:	17.2	14.9	9.2	:	:	12.4	15.5	:
1995	14.3	17.3	5.0	9.3	11.8	18.6	12.7	6.5	9.9	6.1	15.9	15.0	9.7	16.8	15.0	14.5	15.6	15.7
1996	14.3	17.9	4.6	9.6	12.0	18.6	14.3	6.6	9.9	6.3	15.2	15.1	9.8	15.0	15.9	14.0	16.0	16.0
1997	14.2	18.1	4.3	9.9	12.0	18.1	14.6	6.8	10.1	6.8	15.1	15.3	10.0	14.3	15.0	13.1	15.9	16.0
1998	14.2	17.8	4.1	10.3	11.9	16.1	12.2	6.9	10.2	6.1	15.0	15.2	10.0	14.4	14.9	12.9	15.0	15.0
1999	14.2	17.6	4.3	10.2	11.9	16.3	12.2	6.6	10.1	6.2	15.5	15.2	10.1	14.1	14.0	12.9	14.9	14.9
2000	13.9	17.3	4.4	10.5	12.0	16.1	12.1	6.5	10.1	6.4	15.4	14.9	10.3	14.3	14.2	12.1	14.7	14.7
2001	14.1	17.1	4.5	10.6	12.2	16.1	12.0	6.8	11.0	6.9	13.7	15.0	10.5	14.5	14.3	12.2	14.5	14.5
2002	14.3	17.1	4.4	11.6	12.1	16.2	12.2	6.7	10.9	6.5	13.3	14.8	10.8	14.3	14.6	12.0	14.5	14.5
2003	14.2	17.2	4.4	11.7	12.2	16.4	12.4	7.0	10.8	6.5	13.8	14.8	11.1	14.2	13.8	11.9	14.6	14.6
2004	13.9	16.8	4.6	11.1	12.2	16.2	12.4	7.7	10.8	6.5	13.9	14.8	11.1	14.2	13.2	11.8	14.4	14.5
2005	13.7	16.6	4.7	11.2	12.1	16.3	12.6	8.3	10.5	6.4	12.9	14.7	11.4	14.2	12.7	12.2	14.3	14.3
2006	13.5	16.2	4.8	10.7	12.1	16.4	12.5	7.8	9.9	6.2	14.0	14.6	11.4	14.0	11.8	12.4	14.2	14.3
2007	13.6	15.5	5.0	11.1	12.2	16.2	13.0	7.5	9.9	5.9	13.5	14.4	11.7	13.7	11.7	12.0	14.0	14.1
2008	13.9	15.3	5.3	10.9	12.3	16.2	13.5	7.7	10.1	6.2	14.5	14.5	11.9	14.1	12.0	12.2	14.2	14.2
2009	14.4	16.0	5.7	10.0	12.4	16.4	13.9	9.3	11.3	6.2	13.9	14.9	12.6	15.2	12.6	13.0	14.6	14.6
2010	14.3	15.9	6.1	10.1	12.6	16.2	13.8	9.6	11.1	6.1	14.1	14.8	12.8	15.1	12.3	12.8	14.5	14.5
2011	14.2	15.7	5.9	10.0	12.4	16.1	13.6	9.6	10.9	6.1	14.2	14.7	13.1	15.2	12.2	12.8	14.4	14.4

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 56. Actual social contributions received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1971	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1972	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:
1973	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1974	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1975	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	:
1979	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	:
1980	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.0	6.5
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	6.9
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	7.1
1983	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	7.1
1984	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	7.1
1985	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.1
1986	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	7.4
1987	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	7.4
1988	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.2
1989	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.3
1990	:	:	1.0	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	7.5
1991	10.0	:	1.0	:	9.2	:	:	10.7	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.8
1992	15.7	:	1.1	:	8.3	:	:	12.4	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.0
1993	14.7	:	1.1	12.0	11.6	:	:	12.0	:	12.5	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.2
1994	13.4	:	1.1	13.3	11.4	:	:	11.1	:	12.5	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	8.4
1995	11.8	14.4	1.1	12.3	12.0	7.2	14.9	11.3	8.1	12.3	6.6	14.0	14.1	:	:	:	7.2	8.8
1996	10.5	14.2	1.1	11.6	10.8	7.6	13.9	11.6	7.6	13.3	6.5	14.3	14.4	:	:	:	7.1	9.0
1997	9.8	14.6	1.1	11.3	10.6	8.4	14.1	11.7	7.0	13.0	6.6	14.0	14.1	:	:	:	7.1	9.2
1998	9.1	14.1	1.1	11.2	10.8	9.0	13.9	11.6	9.1	13.0	6.5	13.2	13.2	:	:	:	7.1	9.5
1999	10.0	14.1	1.7	11.1	10.7	9.2	13.1	13.7	11.0	11.5	6.7	13.1	13.1	:	:	:	7.1	9.5
2000	11.0	14.2	1.8	10.9	9.9	9.4	13.0	12.9	11.1	13.2	6.8	12.9	13.0	:	:	:	7.1	9.5
2001	10.0	14.2	1.8	10.7	9.2	8.9	12.8	13.4	10.9	13.7	6.9	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	7.2	9.8
2002	9.5	14.9	1.2	11.0	9.3	8.6	12.8	12.9	10.7	13.5	6.6	12.8	12.8	:	:	:	7.1	10.0
2003	10.6	15.1	1.3	10.6	8.9	8.5	12.6	12.8	9.5	13.1	7.2	13.0	13.1	:	:	:	7.0	10.3
2004	10.5	16.1	1.2	10.4	8.7	8.4	12.2	12.3	9.2	12.8	7.6	12.9	12.9	:	:	:	7.0	9.9
2005	10.3	16.1	1.2	10.3	8.4	8.1	12.6	12.3	9.7	12.8	7.8	12.8	12.9	:	:	:	6.9	10.1
2006	8.7	16.3	1.1	10.2	8.8	8.4	12.5	12.2	9.8	12.1	7.8	12.7	12.8	:	:	:	6.9	10.3
2007	8.7	16.3	1.0	10.8	8.7	8.6	13.6	12.0	9.8	12.2	7.7	12.6	12.6	:	:	:	6.8	10.2
2008	8.1	16.2	1.0	11.8	8.2	9.0	13.7	11.4	9.4	11.3	7.9	12.8	12.9	:	:	:	6.9	10.7
2009	8.0	15.4	1.0	13.3	8.4	11.6	12.9	11.3	9.7	11.1	7.9	13.2	13.3	:	:	:	:	11.0
2010	7.8	15.4	1.0	13.8	8.2	11.1	11.7	11.2	9.1	10.7	7.8	13.0	13.2	:	:	:	:	11.1
2011	7.7	15.6	1.0	12.8	7.8	10.3	11.6	11.2	8.8	10.5	7.9	12.9	13.1	:	:	:	:	11.1

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.6	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.9	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.7	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.2	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:
1976	3.2	6.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.1	:	:	:	5.2	:	:
1977	3.1	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	6.2	2.5	:	:	5.5	:	:
1978	3.1	5.5	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	7.0	6.6	2.5	:	:	5.9	:	:
1979	3.1	5.4	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	7.5	6.6	3.0	:	:	5.9	:	:
1980	3.5	5.5	:	:	:	4.3	2.3	:	:	:	8.2	7.0	2.3	:	:	5.9	:	:
1981	3.7	5.8	:	:	:	4.6	2.4	:	:	:	9.4	7.4	2.5	:	:	6.3	:	:
1982	3.9	6.4	:	:	:	4.8	2.3	:	:	:	9.7	7.3	2.9	:	:	6.6	:	:
1983	3.5	6.3	:	:	:	4.9	2.4	:	:	:	9.7	7.2	3.4	:	:	7.0	:	:
1984	3.3	6.4	:	:	:	4.9	2.6	:	:	:	10.5	7.3	3.2	:	:	7.4	:	:
1985	3.2	6.3	6.2	:	:	5.1	2.7	:	:	:	11.2	7.3	2.8	:	:	7.6	:	:
1986	2.8	6.1	5.6	:	:	5.1	3.3	:	:	:	9.5	7.2	4.1	:	:	7.8	:	:
1987	2.6	5.6	5.8	:	:	4.9	2.7	:	:	:	8.2	7.3	4.5	:	:	7.7	:	:
1988	2.5	5.4	5.3	2.6	:	4.7	2.6	:	:	:	7.4	6.9	4.4	:	:	7.6	:	:
1989	2.5	5.8	4.5	2.9	:	4.7	2.8	:	:	:	7.4	6.8	4.4	:	:	7.7	:	:
1990	2.7	5.7	4.3	3.0	:	4.7	3.0	:	6.0	:	7.5	7.0	3.8	:	:	8.3	:	:
1991		6.0																
1991	3.0	4.2	4.9	3.6	:	5.1	3.1	:	5.4	:	8.1	7.0	4.1	:	:	9.8	:	:
1992	2.9	4.8	4.8	4.0	:	5.1	2.9	:	5.5	:	7.9	7.4	5.4	:	:	10.9	:	:
1993	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	:	5.3	3.2	:	4.4	:	7.9	7.4	5.2	:	10.5	11.1	:	:
1994	2.7	4.7	4.3	5.5	:	5.0	3.4	:	4.2	:	7.3	7.4	3.6	:	13.9	9.1	:	:
1995	2.7	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.0	5.2	3.6	5.5	4.7	7.0	6.9	7.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	9.6	4.7	4.7
1996	2.8	4.2	3.7	5.2	4.0	5.2	3.7	5.7	4.3	5.9	6.8	7.2	4.8	4.9	4.1	9.4	4.6	4.6
1997	2.6	3.9	3.3	5.5	3.9	5.0	3.6	5.5	4.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	8.7	4.4	4.4
1998	2.7	3.8	3.1	4.9	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.1	5.5	4.5	5.2	3.6	8.1	4.2	4.2
1999	2.6	3.7	2.8	4.7	3.5	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	7.3	4.1	4.1
2000	2.6	3.5	2.6	4.4	3.2	4.7	3.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.7	8.0	4.0	4.0
2001	3.0	3.6	2.6	5.0	3.4	4.9	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.6	6.3	4.7	4.1	5.5	4.7	8.1	4.1	4.1
2002	2.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.1	4.9	3.3	4.6	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.6	4.4	5.6	3.6	8.1	4.0	4.0
2003	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.7	2.9	4.5	3.1	5.5	3.4	4.7	6.0	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.3	8.3	3.9	3.8
2004	2.5	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.7	4.6	3.3	5.4	3.3	5.0	6.2	4.6	4.7	5.1	3.6	8.6	3.8	3.8
2005	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.6	4.7	3.0	5.8	3.2	3.7	6.4	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.0	8.7	3.8	3.8
2006	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.5	2.8	4.8	3.1	5.9	3.4	3.5	6.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	9.1	3.9	3.9
2007	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0	4.9	3.0	4.8	3.5	3.7	6.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	3.3	9.5	3.9	3.9
2008	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.0	5.0	3.1	4.5	3.8	4.4	7.3	4.2	4.8	4.9	3.5	10.4	4.0	4.0
2009	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	5.1	3.2	4.8	3.5	3.6	7.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.9	10.2	4.2	4.1
2010	3.0	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.3	5.0	3.2	5.3	3.5	3.0	7.3	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.9	10.1	4.2	4.1
2011	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.3	5.1	3.2	5.3	3.5	3.1	7.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	10.1	4.1	4.1

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 57. Other current revenue including sales; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:
1971	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:
1972	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1973	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:
1974	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.0	:
1975	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:
1976	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1977	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1978	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:
1979	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:
1980	:	:	6.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.6	:
1981	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	:
1982	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1983	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	:
1984	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	:
1985	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1986	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1987	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1988	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1989	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1990	:	:	6.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:
1991	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1992	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1993	:	:	7.6	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1994	:	:	6.8	7.5	6.2	:	:	:	:	11.3	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1995	:	4.3	6.2	5.6	3.6	5.4	5.9	6.0	4.4	9.9	3.0	:	4.6	:	:	:	7.1	:
1996	:	4.4	6.5	4.5	4.9	6.0	6.6	5.2	3.7	9.3	3.1	:	4.6	:	:	:	7.2	5.9
1997	:	4.3	5.9	5.0	3.6	7.2	5.7	5.2	3.6	8.4	2.8	:	4.3	:	:	:	7.0	5.9
1998	9.1	4.7	5.7	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.5	3.0	8.5	2.8	4.1	4.1	:	:	:	6.9	6.0
1999	11.0	4.4	5.5	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.4	3.4	7.9	2.9	4.1	4.0	:	:	:	6.8	6.1
2000	9.7	4.1	5.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.4	3.1	7.4	2.8	4.0	3.9	:	:	:	6.9	6.0
2001	10.0	4.5	5.8	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.4	6.4	3.5	7.1	3.1	4.1	4.1	:	:	:	7.0	6.0
2002	9.9	4.6	5.7	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.0	6.4	4.4	7.0	2.9	4.0	3.9	:	:	:	6.9	6.0
2003	7.8	4.7	5.7	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.9	6.0	3.8	7.0	2.8	3.9	3.8	:	:	:	6.9	5.9
2004	8.2	4.6	5.9	4.9	5.8	2.9	4.6	5.5	4.1	6.9	3.0	3.9	3.8	:	:	:	6.9	5.9
2005	7.2	4.3	5.7	4.5	5.2	3.6	4.4	5.9	3.5	7.3	3.2	3.9	3.9	:	:	:	6.9	6.2
2006	6.1	4.1	5.7	4.9	6.3	2.7	4.8	5.8	3.8	7.1	3.2	4.0	3.9	:	:	:	7.0	6.4
2007	7.2	4.1	5.5	4.6	4.3	2.7	4.5	5.2	3.8	7.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	:	:	:	7.1	6.4
2008	6.0	4.2	6.0	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.8	5.0	3.5	7.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	:	:	:	7.4	:
2009	6.4	4.5	6.4	6.1	6.6	3.2	5.5	5.1	3.7	7.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:
2010	6.4	4.7	6.5	5.3	7.3	3.7	5.4	5.1	3.7	7.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:
2011	6.4	4.8	6.5	5.0	6.4	3.7	5.1	4.9	3.7	7.5	4.0	4.3	4.2	:	:	:	:	:

1) Former EU-15

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	37.7	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.4	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.3	38.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.3	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.3	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.2	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	43.5	:	:
1976	43.3	42.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.2	44.2	:	:	:	47.5	:	:
1977	45.0	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	45.4	26.5	:	:	47.9	:	:
1978	45.9	42.8	:	:	:	42.8	:	:	:	:	49.9	48.0	25.0	:	:	45.2	:	:
1979	46.1	42.5	:	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	51.0	47.3	25.2	:	:	43.8	:	:
1980	45.1	42.8	:	:	:	45.6	33.6	:	:	:	51.0	48.2	26.1	:	:	43.9	:	:
1981	45.7	42.6	:	:	:	46.1	33.4	:	:	:	51.7	49.6	27.6	:	:	46.4	:	:
1982	47.0	43.1	:	:	:	47.3	35.9	:	:	:	52.7	48.6	29.4	:	:	45.9	:	:
1983	47.4	42.7	:	:	:	47.8	37.6	:	:	:	53.4	48.1	30.4	:	:	46.1	:	:
1984	48.0	42.9	:	:	:	48.7	37.1	:	:	:	52.6	49.7	29.6	:	:	47.8	:	:
1985	48.1	43.2	41.5	:	:	48.7	37.2	:	:	:	53.4	50.7	29.6	:	:	49.7	:	:
1986	47.4	42.5	41.6	:	:	47.7	38.2	:	:	:	52.1	50.3	31.7	:	:	51.0	:	:
1987	47.6	42.4	41.9	:	:	47.9	38.0	:	:	:	52.8	50.0	30.9	:	:	49.5	:	:
1988	46.3	41.8	42.6	28.2	:	47.0	39.1	:	:	:	51.9	49.5	32.6	:	:	51.7	:	:
1989	44.5	42.4	38.9	27.7	:	46.7	39.8	:	:	:	49.1	48.4	33.0	:	:	51.4	:	:
1990	45.3	41.0	38.6	29.8	:	47.0	41.2	:	41.9	:	49.3	48.8	32.1	:	:	53.4	:	:
1991		42.1																
1991	45.8	43.1	39.9	30.8	:	47.4	42.3	:	38.9	:	51.9	49.5	33.8	:	:	55.9	:	:
1992	45.3	44.4	40.3	31.7	:	47.3	42.8	:	39.7	:	51.2	51.2	37.3	:	:	56.7	:	:
1993	47.1	44.8	40.1	32.9	:	48.4	45.4	:	41.0	:	52.6	51.9	36.0	:	46.1	56.2	:	:
1994	47.1	45.2	40.6	34.8	:	48.5	44.0	:	41.2	:	49.6	51.1	34.8	:	49.7	56.6	:	:
1995	47.2	44.6	37.3	35.3	36.6	48.8	44.3	32.1	41.9	34.8	46.9	50.2	36.6	44.1	45.2	55.1	45.0	45.0
1996	48.0	45.5	37.4	35.5	37.0	50.2	45.1	31.8	42.2	32.6	47.0	51.7	37.7	43.2	43.6	56.2	45.8	45.9
1997	48.4	45.3	36.3	37.0	37.3	50.0	46.6	31.0	44.1	34.2	46.0	51.5	37.4	42.3	42.6	54.8	45.9	46.0
1998	49.0	45.4	35.2	38.3	37.2	49.9	45.5	32.5	44.2	32.2	45.4	51.4	37.9	43.0	40.4	54.1	45.7	45.7
1999	48.9	46.2	35.1	39.2	37.7	50.5	45.9	32.4	42.4	34.2	46.0	51.0	38.8	43.2	40.6	52.9	46.2	46.2
2000	48.5	46.0	34.6	40.1	37.6	49.8	44.9	34.6	43.4	33.7	45.7	50.1	38.8	42.8	39.8	54.8	45.7	45.8
2001	49.0	44.4	33.0	39.4	37.4	49.8	44.6	35.9	44.1	36.3	44.7	51.3	38.4	43.4	37.9	52.4	45.0	45.0
2002	49.1	44.0	31.9	39.0	37.7	49.1	43.9	35.8	43.4	37.2	43.7	49.9	39.6	43.7	36.8	52.4	44.5	44.6
2003	48.5	44.0	32.4	37.3	37.5	48.6	43.1	38.4	42.0	37.4	43.6	49.7	39.8	43.6	37.4	52.1	44.1	44.2
2004	48.1	42.9	33.8	36.3	37.7	49.0	43.3	37.9	41.2	38.8	44.0	49.3	39.6	43.5	35.2	51.7	43.9	43.9
2005	48.4	43.1	34.4	36.9	38.6	49.4	43.3	40.2	41.3	38.4	44.1	48.3	40.1	43.6	35.2	52.3	44.2	44.2
2006	48.0	43.3	36.1	36.9	39.7	50.0	45.1	42.2	39.5	37.9	45.7	47.7	41.2	43.0	33.4	52.5	44.8	44.9
2007	47.4	43.5	35.3	37.3	40.6	49.3	46.1	45.5	39.6	39.0	45.3	47.9	42.3	42.0	32.3	52.1	44.9	45.0
2008	48.1	43.3	33.7	37.1	36.8	49.2	45.9	43.5	39.8	39.6	46.2	48.3	42.3	42.3	32.5	53.2	44.5	44.6
2009	47.5	43.9	32.9	35.5	34.8	47.9	45.6	40.2	41.4	39.4	46.0	48.2	40.7	44.1	34.0	52.8	44.0	44.1
2010	48.0	42.7	33.9	37.5	35.8	48.0	45.6	41.0	39.5	39.0	45.6	47.7	41.4	44.2	34.3	51.8	43.9	43.9
2011	48.1	42.2	33.0	37.0	35.9	48.4	45.2	41.2	38.8	39.3	46.2	47.4	41.9	44.3	33.9	52.0	43.8	43.9

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 58. Total current revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.2	:
1971	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.5	:
1972	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	:
1973	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	:
1974	:	:	46.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.5	:
1975	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.8	:
1976	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.4	:
1977	:	:	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.5	:
1978	:	:	47.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.7	:
1979	:	:	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.0	:
1980	:	:	49.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	28.2
1981	:	:	49.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	29.5
1982	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	29.9
1983	:	:	51.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.9	30.1
1984	:	:	52.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.8	30.7
1985	:	:	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	31.0
1986	:	:	55.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	31.1
1987	:	:	56.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.4
1988	:	:	57.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	32.5
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.2	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	32.5
1990	:	:	53.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	33.4
1991	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	33.1
1992	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	33.0
1993	:	:	55.9	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	60.3	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	30.7	31.7
1994	:	:	56.4	47.2	36.1	:	:	:	:	60.4	37.3	:	:	:	:	:	31.0	31.1
1995	:	40.5	55.8	41.9	36.8	32.9	47.2	43.2	33.8	57.6	37.7	:	44.7	:	:	:	31.3	31.2
1996	:	39.1	56.5	38.8	35.8	33.1	46.6	42.6	30.9	59.6	37.7	:	45.4	:	:	:	31.8	32.1
1997	:	39.3	55.6	39.3	35.7	37.9	44.2	41.8	30.5	59.1	38.1	:	45.3	:	:	:	32.1	32.3
1998	40.5	38.0	55.8	38.1	38.7	37.1	43.6	40.1	32.0	59.9	39.1	45.0	45.2	:	:	:	32.4	32.0
1999	42.6	38.5	56.2	36.4	37.2	37.0	43.3	40.4	34.8	59.6	39.6	45.4	45.7	:	:	:	32.4	32.0
2000	42.5	37.9	55.3	35.5	33.9	35.8	43.4	38.1	33.7	59.2	40.1	45.0	45.3	:	:	:	32.8	32.3
2001	42.0	38.5	54.9	34.6	32.4	33.1	42.7	38.5	32.4	57.0	40.3	44.4	44.7	:	:	:	31.7	33.3
2002	40.0	39.4	54.2	35.7	33.1	32.4	41.8	39.3	32.9	55.1	38.7	43.7	44.0	:	:	:	29.3	31.9
2003	40.6	40.5	54.5	36.1	33.1	31.5	41.8	38.4	31.9	55.6	38.4	43.4	43.7	:	:	:	28.7	31.7
2004	42.0	41.8	55.6	35.3	34.3	31.3	41.9	37.2	31.9	56.0	39.1	43.4	43.7	:	:	:	28.9	31.1
2005	41.6	41.1	57.2	34.9	34.0	32.0	41.6	38.8	32.0	57.1	40.3	43.8	44.1	:	:	:	30.4	32.4
2006	39.7	40.5	55.9	35.7	36.6	32.1	41.7	39.7	32.9	56.4	41.0	44.4	44.8	:	:	:	31.3	33.8
2007	40.9	41.0	55.1	36.6	34.7	32.3	44.0	39.8	33.4	56.2	41.0	44.4	44.8	:	:	:	31.4	34.2
2008	38.7	39.4	54.7	36.7	33.1	33.0	44.8	39.1	32.0	55.5	40.7	44.0	44.5	:	:	:	29.7	34.9
2009	37.0	38.8	55.3	42.1	33.0	32.5	44.6	36.8	31.7	55.7	39.8	43.5	44.0	:	:	:	28.7	33.5
2010	36.4	39.8	53.1	41.8	33.7	31.7	43.4	36.7	31.0	53.8	40.5	43.4	43.9	:	:	:	29.2	34.0
2011	36.2	40.1	52.6	40.1	32.3	30.8	42.5	36.5	31.0	53.1	41.3	43.4	43.9	:	:	:	30.1	33.8

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	16.1	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	17.1	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	17.8	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	18.0	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	18.5	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	20.6	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.9	:	:	:	:	17.5	:	:
1976	20.7	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.8	17.8	:	:	:	18.5	:	:
1977	21.3	19.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23.5	17.5	13.5	:	:	19.0	:	:
1978	22.1	19.3	:	:	:	20.8	:	:	:	:	23.9	18.2	13.1	:	:	18.7	:	:
1979	22.3	19.2	:	:	:	20.7	:	:	:	:	24.7	18.0	12.6	:	:	18.2	:	:
1980	22.4	19.6	:	:	:	21.4	16.9	:	:	:	24.5	18.0	13.8	:	:	18.3	:	:
1981	23.6	20.2	:	:	:	22.2	18.3	:	:	:	24.7	18.4	13.7	:	:	18.9	:	:
1982	23.2	19.9	:	:	:	22.7	18.3	:	:	:	25.0	18.9	13.6	:	:	19.1	:	:
1983	22.9	19.6	:	:	:	22.9	18.7	:	:	:	24.8	18.9	13.2	:	:	19.6	:	:
1984	23.0	19.4	:	:	:	23.1	18.5	:	:	:	23.5	18.9	13.0	:	:	19.6	:	:
1985	22.8	19.4	18.3	:	:	23.1	18.7	:	:	:	23.7	19.1	13.5	:	:	20.5	:	:
1986	22.8	19.3	18.5	:	:	22.7	18.4	:	:	:	23.7	19.3	13.8	:	:	20.8	:	:
1987	22.4	19.5	17.5	:	:	22.5	19.1	:	:	:	24.6	19.3	13.3	:	:	21.2	:	:
1988	21.0	19.2	16.2	12.7	:	22.1	19.5	:	:	:	24.0	19.2	13.8	:	:	20.4	:	:
1989	19.9	18.3	15.1	13.3	:	21.6	19.3	:	:	:	23.2	18.9	14.4	:	:	20.1	:	:
1990	19.7	18.0	16.4	13.4	:	21.7	20.1	:	15.1	:	23.0	18.7	15.0	:	:	21.7	:	:
1991	17.3																	
1991	20.6	19.1	17.3	12.3	:	22.2	20.2	:	14.6	:	23.2	18.9	16.6	:	:	24.9	:	:
1992	21.0	19.6	17.7	12.2	:	22.8	20.1	:	15.1	:	23.8	19.2	16.7	:	:	25.4	:	:
1993	21.3	19.6	17.5	12.7	:	24.1	20.0	:	15.0	:	24.1	19.9	17.4	:	24.1	24.2	:	:
1994	21.2	19.5	17.4	12.3	:	23.7	19.3	:	14.6	:	23.9	20.0	17.3	:	20.6	23.4	:	:
1995	21.4	19.6	16.3	16.0	18.1	23.7	18.0	13.6	15.9	18.6	23.8	20.5	17.9	18.6	21.7	22.7	20.4	20.4
1996	21.9	19.8	15.6	15.3	18.0	23.9	18.3	15.4	16.4	20.0	22.8	20.4	18.2	18.4	23.9	23.2	20.4	20.4
1997	21.4	19.4	15.0	15.9	17.5	23.9	18.3	16.9	16.7	19.4	22.3	19.4	18.1	18.2	21.8	22.5	20.1	20.1
1998	21.2	19.1	14.2	16.0	17.3	23.1	18.1	16.6	15.8	19.4	22.2	19.4	18.3	18.2	22.3	21.7	19.8	19.8
1999	21.4	19.2	13.8	16.8	17.2	23.2	18.2	17.4	15.5	18.8	22.2	19.7	18.6	18.2	20.2	21.4	19.9	19.9
2000	21.3	19.0	13.6	17.8	17.2	22.9	18.4	16.1	15.1	18.5	22.0	19.1	19.3	18.8	20.2	20.5	19.8	19.8
2001	21.7	18.9	14.5	17.4	17.1	22.8	19.0	17.2	16.1	20.1	22.6	18.9	19.7	19.4	20.7	20.7	19.9	19.9
2002	22.5	19.2	14.9	18.3	17.2	23.4	19.2	18.2	16.5	20.0	23.7	18.6	20.0	19.1	20.3	21.4	20.2	20.2
2003	22.9	19.3	15.0	17.1	17.4	23.7	19.7	19.7	16.4	20.6	24.5	18.9	20.3	19.0	20.4	22.1	20.5	20.5
2004	22.7	18.8	15.3	17.2	17.8	23.7	19.9	17.8	16.9	20.8	24.2	18.6	20.6	18.9	19.0	22.2	20.4	20.4
2005	22.8	18.7	15.2	17.0	18.0	23.7	20.3	18.0	16.5	19.7	23.7	18.5	21.4	19.0	18.3	22.5	20.4	20.5
2006	22.5	18.3	15.5	16.5	18.0	23.4	20.1	18.6	15.3	19.9	25.1	18.5	20.7	18.8	18.9	22.2	20.3	20.3
2007	22.3	17.9	16.2	17.4	18.4	23.0	19.7	17.4	14.8	19.0	25.3	18.3	20.3	17.3	17.3	21.5	20.0	20.1
2008	23.2	18.1	18.2	17.3	19.4	23.2	20.2	17.9	15.1	21.4	25.5	18.8	20.8	18.1	17.4	22.6	20.5	20.5
2009	24.6	19.7	19.4	19.1	21.2	24.5	21.6	19.9	16.7	21.8	28.2	19.8	22.7	20.2	19.9	25.1	22.1	22.1
2010	24.5	19.9	18.6	17.6	21.6	24.7	21.4	20.5	17.0	21.5	28.5	19.9	22.9	20.4	19.8	25.2	22.2	22.2
2011	24.5	19.8	18.4	16.9	21.1	24.4	20.9	20.6	16.9	21.1	28.1	19.6	22.7	20.2	19.4	25.0	21.9	21.9

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 59. Final consumption expenditure of general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.0	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:
1971	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	:
1972	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	:
1973	:	:	21.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	:
1974	:	:	23.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1975	:	:	24.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22.1	:	:	:	:	:	17.9	:
1976	:	:	24.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	:
1977	:	:	24.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	:
1978	:	:	24.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.1	:	:	:	:	:	16.4	:
1979	:	:	25.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.8	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	:
1980	:	:	26.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.4
1981	:	:	27.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.6	13.5
1982	:	:	28.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.8	:	:	:	:	:	17.6	13.7
1983	:	:	27.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.6	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	14.0
1984	:	:	25.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	21.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	13.8
1985	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.5	13.4
1986	:	:	24.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	13.4
1987	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.9	:	:	:	:	:	17.8	13.5
1988	:	:	25.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.3	:	:	:	:	:	17.3	13.2
1989	:	:	25.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	16.9	13.0
1990	:	:	25.1	:	7.6	18.2	:	:	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	17.0	12.8
1991	19.0	:	25.3	:	9.2	10.3	25.3	20.0	:	:	20.4	:	:	:	:	:	17.2	13.0
1992	20.3	:	25.3	:	10.6	12.4	26.2	18.9	:	:	20.9	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	13.4
1993	18.9	:	26.4	19.9	17.9	14.7	28.2	17.8	:	28.8	20.2	:	:	:	:	:	16.2	13.9
1994	17.2	:	25.5	22.6	17.9	18.6	25.9	15.4	:	27.8	19.7	:	:	:	:	:	15.7	14.2
1995	15.3	20.9	25.2	25.5	22.7	24.5	23.6	18.7	13.9	26.6	19.3	20.5	20.5	:	:	:	15.4	14.7
1996	11.9	20.2	25.4	23.2	21.2	24.4	22.2	18.3	13.2	27.3	19.0	20.5	20.6	:	:	:	15.0	15.3
1997	12.6	20.9	25.0	20.9	20.6	24.3	22.0	17.8	13.7	26.7	18.2	20.1	20.1	:	:	:	14.6	15.3
1998	15.7	20.0	25.6	20.7	23.2	26.0	21.7	17.3	12.6	27.0	17.9	19.7	19.8	:	:	:	14.3	15.9
1999	16.5	21.2	25.7	22.0	22.7	23.8	21.6	17.4	17.4	26.9	18.1	19.9	19.9	:	:	:	14.3	16.5
2000	17.9	21.1	25.1	19.8	20.8	22.8	21.2	17.4	17.5	26.0	18.5	19.8	19.8	:	:	:	14.3	16.9
2001	17.4	21.1	25.7	18.8	20.5	21.4	21.2	17.9	16.2	26.4	19.0	19.9	20.0	:	:	:	14.8	17.5
2002	18.1	22.3	26.2	18.4	21.0	20.9	22.1	17.9	15.1	27.2	19.7	20.4	20.5	:	:	:	15.4	18.0
2003	19.0	23.4	26.5	18.3	21.4	19.9	23.3	18.1	19.3	27.5	20.4	20.8	20.8	:	:	:	15.8	18.1
2004	18.4	22.1	26.5	17.6	19.5	19.4	22.3	17.6	16.3	26.8	20.9	20.7	20.8	:	:	:	15.8	18.0
2005	18.0	22.1	26.0	17.2	17.4	18.7	22.5	18.1	17.4	26.4	21.3	20.8	20.9	:	:	:	15.8	18.1
2006	16.6	21.3	25.9	16.4	16.6	19.3	22.8	18.3	16.7	26.3	21.5	20.7	20.8	:	:	:	15.7	17.9
2007	16.2	20.3	26.0	16.9	17.4	17.9	21.2	18.0	16.0	25.9	21.1	20.4	20.5	:	:	:	15.9	17.9
2008	16.3	20.4	26.7	19.4	19.7	19.3	21.8	18.5	16.9	26.4	21.7	20.8	21.0	:	:	:	16.7	18.5
2009	16.2	22.1	29.7	22.2	18.4	21.7	22.0	18.4	17.6	28.1	23.4	22.4	22.6	:	:	:	17.0	19.8
2010	16.2	22.1	29.5	21.3	19.7	20.5	21.3	18.5	16.7	27.9	24.0	22.5	22.8	:	:	:	17.1	19.7
2011	16.1	22.1	29.0	20.4	18.0	19.6	20.8	18.0	15.9	27.5	23.5	22.2	22.4	:	:	:	17.2	19.5

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	7.0	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	7.5	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	7.7	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	7.8	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	7.7	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	8.3	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:
1976	8.3	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	7.7	:	:	:	7.3	:	:
1977	8.5	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	7.5	6.2	:	:	7.5	:	:
1978	8.9	9.6	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.7	6.4	:	:	7.2	:	:
1979	9.1	9.5	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.7	6.4	:	:	6.9	:	:
1980	9.2	9.7	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	12.2	7.5	7.3	:	:	7.0	:	:
1981	9.6	10.0	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	12.3	7.5	6.8	:	:	7.2	:	:
1982	9.4	10.0	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.7	6.9	:	:	7.3	:	:
1983	9.1	9.8	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	12.4	7.9	7.9	:	:	7.6	:	:
1984	9.0	9.5	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	11.7	8.0	6.7	:	:	7.2	:	:
1985	9.2	9.5	7.9	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.0	6.0	:	:	7.5	:	:
1986	9.3	9.4	8.0	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	11.6	8.1	6.4	:	:	7.4	:	:
1987	8.9	9.5	7.6	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	12.0	7.9	6.0	:	:	7.6	:	:
1988	8.2	9.3	7.0	8.5	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	11.8	8.3	5.8	:	:	7.2	:	:
1989	7.9	9.1	6.5	9.0	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	11.4	8.2	6.3	:	:	7.0	:	:
1990	7.7	8.8	7.0	9.1	:	8.6	8.1	:	6.4	:	11.3	8.0	6.5	:	:	7.7	:	:
1991		7.6																
1991	8.2	8.8	7.5	8.3	:	8.7	8.1	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.0	7.5	:	:	9.0	:	:
1992	8.2	8.8	7.4	7.9	:	8.9	8.1	:	6.3	:	11.2	7.9	7.3	:	:	9.4	:	:
1993	8.3	8.8	7.0	7.7	:	9.5	8.2	:	6.1	:	11.3	8.1	7.2	:	7.8	9.1	:	:
1994	8.5	8.6	6.9	7.2	:	9.3	8.1	:	6.0	:	11.3	8.1	7.5	:	17.0	9.0	:	:
1995	8.4	8.4	6.5	10.7	7.9	9.0	7.6	7.4	6.8	9.4	11.3	8.6	7.5	7.4	17.3	8.5	8.6	8.6
1996	8.5	8.5	6.2	9.9	7.7	9.2	7.7	8.4	6.8	10.2	10.9	8.6	7.5	7.6	13.8	8.6	8.6	8.6
1997	8.4	8.3	5.9	10.1	7.5	9.3	7.6	9.2	7.1	9.2	10.5	8.3	7.2	7.4	10.1	8.5	8.5	8.4
1998	8.2	8.2	5.7	10.2	7.4	8.7	7.6	9.0	6.5	9.5	10.3	8.1	7.3	7.3	10.3	8.1	8.2	8.2
1999	8.4	8.3	5.2	11.0	7.3	8.8	7.6	9.5	6.2	9.3	10.3	8.4	7.4	7.4	10.7	7.9	8.3	8.3
2000	8.4	8.1	5.1	11.9	7.3	8.6	7.6	8.6	6.3	9.0	10.0	8.0	7.8	7.6	11.3	7.4	8.2	8.2
2001	8.4	8.0	5.2	11.6	7.4	8.4	7.7	9.6	6.5	11.1	10.3	7.9	7.8	7.8	11.9	7.3	8.2	8.1
2002	8.9	8.1	5.3	12.3	7.3	8.4	7.9	10.0	6.8	10.7	10.6	7.6	7.9	7.6	11.5	7.5	8.3	8.2
2003	8.9	8.1	5.1	10.8	7.4	8.3	8.2	10.9	6.7	11.2	10.9	7.7	8.0	7.5	12.2	7.7	8.3	8.3
2004	8.6	8.0	5.1	10.8	7.5	8.4	8.4	9.7	6.7	10.9	10.7	7.5	8.1	7.5	11.5	7.7	8.3	8.3
2005	8.7	7.7	5.5	10.0	7.5	8.3	8.5	10.0	6.5	10.3	10.3	7.5	8.6	7.7	10.9	7.7	8.2	8.2
2006	8.6	7.4	5.6	9.6	7.5	8.1	8.2	10.2	6.0	10.0	10.3	7.8	8.2	7.7	11.3	7.5	8.0	8.0
2007	8.5	7.3	5.9	10.2	7.7	8.0	8.0	9.7	5.7	9.9	10.3	7.6	8.5	6.9	9.3	7.3	7.9	7.9
2008	8.7	7.4	6.6	10.1	8.1	8.0	8.3	10.0	5.9	10.8	10.4	7.9	8.5	7.2	9.7	7.7	8.1	8.1
2009	9.0	8.0	7.1	11.7	8.8	8.6	8.9	11.3	6.5	11.1	11.5	8.2	9.5	7.7	10.5	8.5	8.8	8.8
2010	8.9	8.1	7.3	10.1	8.9	8.6	8.8	11.6	6.7	11.1	11.7	8.2	9.7	7.8	10.7	8.7	8.8	8.8
2011	8.9	8.1	7.1	9.6	6.8	8.5	8.7	11.7	6.6	10.9	11.9	8.1	9.7	7.9	10.5	8.7	8.5	8.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 60. Collective consumption expenditure

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1976	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1977	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1978	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1979	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1980	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1981	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.0
1982	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1983	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1984	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1985	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1986	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8
1987	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1988	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1989	:	:	8.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1990	:	:	8.2	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7
1991	7.7	:	8.3	:	2.9	:	10.5	10.6	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.8
1992	8.8	:	8.0	:	4.3	4.5	11.3	10.0	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.9
1993	8.4	:	8.4	8.3	5.6	8.0	13.7	8.9	:	9.0	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.1
1994	8.3	:	8.2	10.3	7.1	8.5	11.9	6.3	:	8.8	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.3
1995	7.7	10.0	8.1	9.7	11.7	14.2	11.1	7.3	6.9	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	:	:	:	:	6.5
1996	5.8	9.3	8.1	9.2	11.0	13.8	10.4	7.4	6.0	8.4	7.8	8.5	8.5	:	:	:	:	6.8
1997	6.0	10.0	8.0	9.0	10.7	12.8	10.6	7.3	6.4	8.3	7.4	8.3	8.3	:	:	:	:	6.8
1998	8.3	9.4	8.1	9.2	12.6	13.3	10.3	7.3	5.7	8.1	7.1	8.0	8.0	:	:	:	:	7.2
1999	8.9	10.4	8.1	9.9	11.9	10.1	10.5	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.1	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	7.5
2000	9.7	10.6	7.9	9.1	10.3	11.4	10.3	7.3	8.9	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.0	:	:	:	:	7.5
2001	9.5	10.3	8.1	8.7	10.4	10.2	10.3	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.0	:	:	:	:	7.7
2002	10.1	11.0	8.0	8.5	10.6	9.8	10.4	7.7	6.7	7.7	7.5	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	7.9
2003	10.0	11.9	8.0	8.7	11.2	9.5	10.5	7.8	9.8	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.2	:	:	:	:	8.0
2004	10.1	10.5	8.0	7.9	9.9	9.3	9.9	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	:	:	:	:	7.9
2005	9.8	11.0	7.9	7.8	9.0	8.7	9.9	8.0	8.3	7.2	8.6	8.2	8.2	:	:	:	:	7.9
2006	8.9	10.6	7.8	7.3	8.5	9.3	10.2	8.1	7.7	7.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	7.8
2007	8.9	10.0	7.8	7.7	9.9	8.2	9.7	8.0	7.6	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	:	:	:	:	7.9
2008	8.7	10.1	7.8	8.8	11.2	8.8	9.9	8.1	7.7	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	:	:	:	:	8.1
2009	8.5	11.6	8.4	9.8	9.8	9.1	10.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	:	:	:	:	8.6
2010	8.7	11.5	8.5	9.1	10.1	8.8	9.6	7.6	16.1	7.6	8.9	8.8	8.7	:	:	:	:	8.5
2011	8.5	11.5	8.5	8.7	9.2	8.5	9.4	7.3	15.4	7.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	:	:	:	:	8.3

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.0	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.1	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.2	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.8	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	12.2	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1976	12.5	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	10.1	:	:	:	11.3	:	:
1977	12.8	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	10.0	7.3	:	:	11.6	:	:
1978	13.2	9.7	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	11.9	10.5	6.7	:	:	11.5	:	:
1979	13.2	9.7	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.3	6.2	:	:	11.3	:	:
1980	13.2	9.9	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.5	6.5	:	:	11.3	:	:
1981	14.0	10.1	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.0	6.8	:	:	11.7	:	:
1982	13.9	9.9	:	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.1	6.7	:	:	11.8	:	:
1983	13.8	9.8	:	:	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	12.4	11.0	5.3	:	:	12.0	:	:
1984	14.0	9.9	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.9	6.3	:	:	12.3	:	:
1985	13.6	9.9	10.4	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	12.0	11.1	7.5	:	:	13.0	:	:
1986	13.4	9.8	10.5	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	12.1	11.2	7.4	:	:	13.4	:	:
1987	13.6	9.9	9.9	:	:	13.4	:	:	:	:	12.6	11.4	7.4	:	:	13.6	:	:
1988	12.8	9.9	9.2	4.2	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	12.2	10.9	8.0	:	:	13.2	:	:
1989	12.1	9.3	8.6	4.4	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	11.8	10.7	8.2	:	:	13.1	:	:
1990	12.1	9.2	9.4	4.3	:	13.2	12.0	:	8.7	:	11.7	10.7	8.5	:	:	14.0	:	:
1991	9.7																	
1991	12.5	10.3	9.8	4.0	:	13.5	12.1	:	8.5	:	11.9	10.9	9.2	:	:	15.9	:	:
1992	12.8	10.8	10.3	4.3	:	13.9	12.0	:	8.8	:	12.6	11.2	9.4	:	:	16.0	:	:
1993	12.9	10.8	10.5	5.1	:	14.5	11.8	:	9.0	:	12.7	11.8	10.2	:	:	16.2	15.1	:
1994	12.7	10.9	10.4	5.0	:	14.5	11.2	:	8.6	:	12.6	11.9	9.8	:	3.5	14.5	:	:
1995	12.9	11.1	9.9	5.3	10.2	14.7	10.4	6.2	9.2	9.2	12.5	11.9	10.4	11.1	4.3	14.2	11.8	11.8
1996	13.4	11.3	9.4	5.4	10.3	14.7	10.6	7.0	9.6	9.7	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.9	10.1	14.6	11.8	11.8
1997	13.0	11.1	9.1	5.8	9.9	14.6	10.7	7.7	9.6	10.2	11.9	11.2	10.9	10.8	11.8	13.9	11.7	11.7
1998	13.0	11.0	8.5	5.9	9.9	14.4	10.6	7.6	9.3	9.9	11.9	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.9	13.6	11.6	11.6
1999	13.1	10.9	8.5	5.8	9.9	14.4	10.6	7.9	9.3	9.5	12.0	11.4	11.2	10.9	9.5	13.5	11.6	11.6
2000	12.9	10.9	8.5	5.9	9.9	14.3	10.8	7.4	8.9	9.6	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.2	8.8	13.1	11.6	11.6
2001	13.3	11.0	9.2	5.8	9.7	14.4	11.2	7.6	9.6	9.0	12.3	11.0	11.9	11.6	8.8	13.3	11.7	11.7
2002	13.6	11.1	9.6	6.0	9.9	15.0	11.3	8.1	9.7	9.3	13.1	11.0	12.1	11.5	8.8	13.8	12.0	12.0
2003	14.0	11.2	9.8	6.3	10.0	15.4	11.4	8.8	9.7	9.3	13.6	11.2	12.3	11.5	8.2	14.4	12.2	12.2
2004	14.0	10.8	10.1	6.4	10.3	15.4	11.5	8.2	10.2	9.9	13.5	11.1	12.5	11.4	7.5	14.5	12.1	12.1
2005	14.1	11.0	9.7	7.0	10.6	15.4	11.9	8.0	10.0	9.4	13.4	11.1	12.8	11.3	7.4	14.8	12.3	12.3
2006	13.9	10.9	9.8	7.0	10.5	15.2	11.9	8.4	9.3	9.9	14.8	10.7	12.5	11.1	7.6	14.7	12.2	12.3
2007	13.8	10.7	10.3	7.2	10.7	15.1	11.6	7.7	9.1	9.2	15.1	10.7	11.8	10.4	8.0	14.2	12.1	12.2
2008	14.5	10.7	11.6	7.2	11.3	15.2	11.9	7.9	9.1	10.6	15.0	10.9	12.2	11.0	7.7	14.9	12.4	12.4
2009	15.6	11.6	12.3	7.4	12.4	16.0	12.6	8.6	10.2	10.6	16.8	11.6	13.2	12.5	9.3	16.5	13.3	13.3
2010	15.6	11.9	11.3	7.6	12.6	16.1	12.5	8.9	10.3	10.3	16.8	11.6	13.3	12.7	9.1	16.5	13.4	13.4
2011	15.6	11.7	11.3	7.2	14.3	15.9	12.2	8.9	10.3	10.2	16.2	11.5	13.1	12.3	8.9	16.2	13.4	13.4

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 61. Social transfers in kind

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	:	:	14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	:	:	16.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1976	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1977	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1978	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1979	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1980	:	:	18.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5
1981	:	:	19.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5
1982	:	:	19.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6
1983	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8
1984	:	:	17.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
1985	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5
1986	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6
1987	:	:	17.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6
1988	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4
1989	:	:	17.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3
1990	:	:	16.9	:	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1
1991	11.3	:	17.0	:	6.2	:	14.9	9.4	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1
1992	11.5	:	17.3	:	6.4	7.9	14.9	8.9	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4
1993	10.4	:	18.1	11.6	12.3	6.8	14.5	8.9	:	19.8	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.7
1994	8.9	:	17.3	12.3	10.8	10.2	14.0	9.0	:	19.0	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9
1995	7.5	10.9	17.1	15.8	11.0	10.3	12.5	11.3	7.0	18.4	11.2	12.0	12.0	:	:	:	:	8.2
1996	6.1	10.9	17.3	13.9	10.2	10.5	11.8	10.9	7.3	18.9	11.2	12.0	12.1	:	:	:	:	8.5
1997	6.5	10.9	17.0	11.9	9.9	11.5	11.4	10.4	7.3	18.5	10.8	11.8	11.9	:	:	:	:	8.5
1998	7.4	10.6	17.5	11.5	10.6	12.7	11.4	10.1	6.9	18.8	10.8	11.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	8.7
1999	7.7	10.7	17.7	12.1	10.8	13.6	11.2	10.1	9.6	18.7	11.0	11.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	9.0
2000	8.2	10.5	17.2	10.6	10.5	11.4	10.9	10.2	8.6	17.8	11.1	11.7	11.8	:	:	:	:	9.4
2001	8.0	10.8	17.6	10.1	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.5	9.0	18.8	11.6	11.9	12.0	:	:	:	:	9.8
2002	8.0	11.3	18.2	9.9	10.3	11.1	11.6	10.2	8.3	19.5	12.2	12.3	12.4	:	:	:	:	10.1
2003	8.9	11.5	18.5	9.6	10.3	10.4	12.8	10.3	9.4	19.8	12.6	12.5	12.6	:	:	:	:	10.0
2004	8.3	11.5	18.6	9.7	9.7	10.1	12.3	9.9	8.4	19.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	:	:	:	:	10.0
2005	8.2	11.0	18.2	9.4	8.5	10.1	12.7	10.1	9.0	19.2	12.8	12.5	12.7	:	:	:	:	10.1
2006	7.7	10.7	18.1	9.0	8.1	10.0	12.6	10.2	9.0	19.1	13.0	12.6	12.7	:	:	:	:	10.0
2007	7.2	10.3	18.1	9.2	7.5	9.7	11.5	10.0	8.4	18.9	13.0	12.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	10.1
2008	7.6	10.3	18.9	10.6	8.5	10.5	11.8	10.5	9.2	19.3	13.4	12.7	12.9	:	:	:	:	10.4
2009	7.7	10.5	21.3	12.4	8.7	12.5	12.0	10.6	9.9	20.5	14.7	13.6	13.9	:	:	:	:	11.2
2010	7.5	10.6	21.0	12.1	9.6	11.7	11.6	11.0	0.6	20.4	15.1	13.7	14.0	:	:	:	:	11.2
2011	7.6	10.6	20.5	11.7	8.8	11.0	11.4	10.7	0.5	19.9	14.8	13.6	14.0	:	:	:	:	11.2

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	9.2	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	9.6	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	10.2	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	10.4	9.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	10.7	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	11.8	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:
1976	11.8	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.8	11.1	:	:	:	12.9	:	:
1977	12.1	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	10.9	9.2	:	:	13.1	:	:
1978	12.6	10.0	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.1	11.6	9.3	:	:	12.9	:	:
1979	12.8	9.7	:	:	:	12.5	:	:	:	:	14.2	11.3	9.1	:	:	12.7	:	:
1980	13.0	9.7	:	:	:	12.8	10.7	:	:	:	13.9	11.3	9.4	:	:	12.5	:	:
1981	13.5	9.7	:	:	:	13.1	11.8	:	:	:	13.7	11.6	9.6	:	:	13.0	:	:
1982	13.3	9.6	:	:	:	13.5	11.6	:	:	:	13.6	11.8	9.6	:	:	13.3	:	:
1983	12.8	9.5	:	:	:	13.6	11.6	:	:	:	13.3	11.8	9.5	:	:	13.7	:	:
1984	13.0	9.2	:	:	:	13.6	11.5	:	:	:	12.6	11.8	9.3	:	:	13.9	:	:
1985	12.4	9.1	11.4	:	:	13.5	11.4	:	:	:	12.2	12.0	9.5	:	:	14.4	:	:
1986	12.2	9.1	11.5	:	:	13.4	11.3	:	:	:	12.1	12.1	9.9	:	:	14.5	:	:
1987	11.8	9.1	11.1	:	:	13.0	11.5	:	:	:	12.2	12.2	10.0	:	:	14.7	:	:
1988	11.1	8.9	10.4	9.9	:	12.5	11.7	:	:	:	11.7	11.7	10.4	:	:	14.3	:	:
1989	10.9	8.5	9.7	10.8	:	12.2	11.6	:	:	:	11.1	11.5	11.0	:	:	14.1	:	:
1990	10.9	8.2	10.2	11.1	:	12.3	12.2	:	8.8	:	10.8	11.4	11.2	:	:	14.8	:	:
1991		8.1																
1991	11.4	8.8	10.9	10.2	:	12.5	12.3	:	8.4	:	10.7	11.6	12.1	:	:	17.2	:	:
1992	11.5	9.0	11.1	9.8	:	12.8	12.1	:	8.8	:	10.9	11.9	13.1	:	:	17.7	:	:
1993	11.9	9.1	11.2	9.8	:	13.4	12.0	:	8.6	:	11.0	12.3	13.4	:	11.0	16.5	:	:
1994	11.9	8.8	10.9	9.5	:	13.4	11.6	:	8.4	:	10.8	12.3	12.9	:	9.3	15.7	:	:
1995	11.9	8.7	10.1	10.1	11.2	13.6	11.0	12.5	8.5	14.6	10.6	12.6	12.9	11.4	9.5	15.2	10.9	10.9
1996	11.9	8.7	9.6	9.6	11.2	13.8	11.3	13.2	8.5	15.2	10.1	12.3	13.1	11.3	9.5	15.4	11.0	11.0
1997	11.8	8.5	9.1	10.3	10.8	13.6	11.5	13.7	8.8	14.4	9.8	11.5	13.1	11.2	9.3	14.6	10.9	10.9
1998	11.7	8.3	8.4	10.4	10.6	13.5	10.6	13.5	8.5	14.4	9.7	11.4	13.4	11.0	9.5	13.9	10.6	10.6
1999	11.8	8.2	8.1	10.5	10.5	13.5	10.6	13.5	7.8	13.8	9.7	11.4	13.7	11.0	9.4	13.6	10.5	10.5
2000	11.5	8.1	8.0	10.5	10.3	13.3	10.4	13.5	7.5	13.0	9.5	11.0	14.2	11.3	8.8	13.1	10.4	10.4
2001	11.7	7.9	8.3	10.4	10.1	13.3	10.5	13.2	7.9	14.9	9.6	9.9	14.3	11.8	8.9	13.0	10.3	10.3
2002	12.1	7.9	8.7	11.1	10.0	13.5	10.6	13.8	8.1	14.5	9.8	9.6	14.7	11.6	9.1	13.3	10.4	10.4
2003	12.3	7.8	9.0	10.8	10.1	13.5	10.8	15.5	8.0	14.7	10.1	9.7	14.1	11.7	8.9	13.7	10.5	10.5
2004	11.9	7.7	9.2	11.5	10.1	13.3	10.8	14.8	8.1	14.6	10.0	9.4	14.1	11.6	8.1	13.6	10.4	10.4
2005	12.0	7.5	9.8	11.5	10.0	13.2	11.0	14.7	7.9	14.0	9.6	9.4	14.4	11.5	7.3	13.8	10.4	10.4
2006	11.9	7.2	9.9	11.1	10.0	13.0	11.0	14.7	7.3	13.3	9.3	9.4	13.6	11.2	7.4	13.5	10.2	10.2
2007	11.7	6.9	10.2	11.2	10.2	12.8	10.6	14.2	7.1	12.9	9.2	9.2	12.9	10.5	6.8	12.9	10.0	10.0
2008	12.1	6.9	11.2	11.5	10.8	12.7	10.8	14.1	7.1	14.6	9.1	9.2	12.9	11.1	6.6	13.4	10.1	10.1
2009	12.8	7.4	12.1	12.4	11.8	13.2	11.3	15.6	7.9	14.5	10.0	9.8	13.7	12.6	7.8	14.9	10.8	10.8
2010	12.6	7.4	11.8	11.8	11.9	13.2	11.3	15.9	8.0	14.1	10.0	9.8	13.5	12.7	7.6	14.9	10.8	10.8
2011	12.5	7.3	11.5	11.7	11.7	13.1	11.0	16.0	8.0	14.0	9.8	9.7	13.2	12.7	7.4	14.7	10.6	10.6

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 62. Compensation of employees; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1971	:	:	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.4	:	:	:	:	:	12.1	:
1972	:	:	14.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1973	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:
1974	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1975	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:
1976	:	:	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:
1977	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.5	:
1978	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1979	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:
1980	:	:	17.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1981	:	:	18.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:
1982	:	:	19.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.1	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:
1983	:	:	18.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1984	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1985	:	:	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1986	:	:	16.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.0	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1987	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1988	:	:	17.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	10.9	:
1989	:	:	17.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:
1990	:	:	17.3	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1991	7.7	:	17.3	:	4.1	:	12.5	9.7	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:
1992	10.9	:	17.3	:	5.9	:	13.5	11.5	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	11.1	:
1993	11.7	:	17.8	8.6	8.5	5.8	13.9	10.8	:	18.2	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	:
1994	10.1	:	17.2	10.4	9.5	8.7	13.8	10.0	:	17.3	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	:
1995	9.3	7.3	17.2	11.8	11.2	9.6	11.9	10.7	7.0	16.4	10.6	11.1	11.2	:	:	:	10.5	:
1996	7.0	7.5	17.2	11.3	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.5	6.7	16.8	10.5	11.2	11.2	:	:	:	10.2	6.2
1997	6.8	7.4	17.0	10.5	10.5	11.1	10.7	10.5	5.4	16.4	10.0	11.0	11.0	:	:	:	9.9	6.2
1998	9.9	6.8	17.4	10.5	10.8	12.6	10.7	10.0	5.8	15.9	9.7	10.7	10.7	:	:	:	9.7	6.5
1999	10.5	7.3	17.5	11.8	11.3	13.3	10.8	10.1	8.1	15.5	9.6	10.6	10.7	:	:	:	9.6	6.6
2000	10.0	7.1	17.1	10.8	10.8	12.1	10.6	10.1	7.9	15.3	9.7	10.5	10.5	:	:	:	9.6	6.5
2001	8.9	7.4	17.4	10.2	10.2	11.7	11.1	10.7	8.3	15.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	:	:	:	9.8	6.6
2002	9.6	7.8	17.8	10.3	10.5	11.4	12.2	10.8	8.5	15.8	10.3	10.7	10.7	:	:	:	10.1	6.7
2003	10.4	8.3	18.0	10.2	10.7	10.8	13.2	10.7	8.2	16.1	10.7	10.8	10.8	:	:	:	10.4	6.6
2004	10.2	7.9	17.8	10.2	10.5	10.8	12.6	10.1	8.1	15.9	11.0	10.8	10.8	:	:	:	10.2	6.4
2005	9.8	8.0	17.3	9.9	10.0	10.3	12.6	10.0	8.7	15.7	11.3	10.8	10.8	:	:	:	10.1	6.3
2006	9.0	7.8	17.0	9.4	10.0	10.4	12.2	9.8	9.1	15.3	11.3	10.6	10.7	:	:	:	10.0	6.2
2007	9.0	7.6	16.8	9.8	10.6	9.9	11.5	9.6	9.3	15.1	11.0	10.4	10.5	:	:	:	10.1	6.1
2008	9.0	7.6	17.2	11.4	12.0	10.8	11.6	10.0	10.0	14.9	11.0	10.5	10.5	:	:	:	10.3	:
2009	9.7	8.1	19.4	12.9	11.9	12.7	11.2	10.2	10.6	15.4	12.0	11.2	11.2	:	:	:	:	:
2010	9.6	8.0	19.1	12.2	11.3	12.0	10.8	10.0	10.1	15.1	12.0	11.1	11.2	:	:	:	:	:
2011	9.6	8.0	18.7	11.8	10.3	11.6	10.6	9.7	9.7	14.8	11.9	11.0	11.1	:	:	:	:	:

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.3	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.3	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.3	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	3.8	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	5.6	:	:
1976	3.7	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	5.0	:	:	:	5.8	:	:
1977	3.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	5.0	2.8	:	:	6.1	:	:
1978	4.1	4.5	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	4.4	5.0	2.8	:	:	6.3	:	:
1979	4.0	4.5	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	4.8	5.2	2.7	:	:	6.1	:	:
1980	3.9	4.6	:	:	:	5.3	3.7	:	:	:	4.9	5.1	3.2	:	:	6.4	:	:
1981	4.0	4.7	:	:	:	5.5	3.9	:	:	:	5.1	5.3	3.0	:	:	6.5	:	:
1982	3.9	4.7	:	:	:	5.7	4.0	:	:	:	5.3	5.5	3.0	:	:	6.6	:	:
1983	3.9	4.7	:	:	:	5.7	4.4	:	:	:	5.7	5.6	2.6	:	:	6.8	:	:
1984	3.7	4.7	:	:	:	5.7	4.5	:	:	:	5.6	5.6	2.5	:	:	6.9	:	:
1985	4.3	4.6	6.7	:	:	5.7	4.8	:	:	:	5.6	5.6	3.2	:	:	7.2	:	:
1986	4.3	4.6	6.9	:	:	5.4	4.6	:	:	:	5.6	5.7	3.2	:	:	7.5	:	:
1987	4.1	4.6	6.2	:	:	5.6	4.9	:	:	:	6.2	5.4	3.0	:	:	7.6	:	:
1988	3.8	4.4	5.7	3.4	:	5.6	5.0	:	:	:	6.2	5.3	2.8	:	:	7.3	:	:
1989	3.1	4.4	5.4	3.4	:	5.4	5.0	:	:	:	6.2	5.3	3.0	:	:	7.1	:	:
1990	2.9	4.3	5.6	3.1	:	5.4	5.0	:	2.5	:	6.2	5.3	3.0	:	:	7.7	:	:
1991		3.6																
1991	3.1	4.5	5.8	3.1	:	5.5	5.1	:	2.5	:	6.3	5.3	3.6	:	:	8.8	:	:
1992	3.1	4.5	6.0	3.6	:	5.6	5.2	:	2.5	:	6.3	5.4	2.9	:	:	9.2	:	:
1993	3.1	4.4	5.8	4.1	:	6.1	5.3	:	2.5	:	6.6	5.6	3.1	:	12.5	9.0	:	:
1994	3.2	4.3	5.9	4.0	:	5.6	5.3	:	2.4	:	6.6	5.8	3.3	:	:	8.3	9.0	:
1995	3.1	4.2	5.6	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.8	2.7	3.5	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.0	6.7	8.7	8.7	4.9	4.9
1996	3.3	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.3	5.6	4.9	3.7	3.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	4.1	6.7	9.7	8.9	4.9	4.9
1997	3.3	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.7	4.8	4.8	3.6	4.9	6.5	5.1	4.0	6.5	8.4	8.9	4.8	4.8
1998	3.3	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	3.2	4.6	6.4	5.1	3.9	6.5	7.8	8.4	4.7	4.7
1999	3.3	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	3.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	4.1	6.5	6.2	8.3	4.8	4.8
2000	3.3	4.0	5.1	6.4	4.3	5.2	5.0	4.1	3.2	4.9	6.5	5.0	4.3	6.6	6.8	7.9	4.8	4.8
2001	3.4	4.0	5.4	6.2	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	3.2	4.4	6.9	4.4	4.3	6.6	6.9	7.9	4.8	4.8
2002	3.8	4.1	5.4	6.5	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.1	3.4	4.6	7.1	4.3	4.2	6.8	6.2	8.4	4.9	4.9
2003	3.7	4.2	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.9	3.4	5.0	7.3	4.4	3.8	6.3	6.2	8.8	5.0	4.9
2004	3.7	4.1	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.7	3.4	5.5	7.2	4.4	4.0	6.1	5.7	9.0	5.0	5.0
2005	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0	3.4	5.0	7.1	4.4	4.2	6.2	5.0	9.2	5.0	5.0
2006	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	3.0	5.6	7.2	4.3	4.1	6.2	5.7	9.2	5.0	5.0
2007	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	3.0	5.4	7.2	4.3	4.1	5.6	4.6	9.1	5.0	5.0
2008	3.7	4.3	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.3	3.2	6.8	7.4	4.6	4.3	6.0	5.0	9.8	5.1	5.1
2009	3.8	4.7	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.6	3.6	6.3	8.2	4.6	4.7	6.5	5.3	11.0	5.6	5.6
2010	3.8	4.8	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	3.6	6.4	8.4	4.7	4.9	6.6	5.3	11.1	5.6	5.6
2011	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	3.6	6.4	8.2	4.6	4.8	6.3	5.4	11.1	5.5	5.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 63. Intermediate consumption; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.4	:
1971	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.8	:
1972	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1973	:	:	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	:
1974	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	6.7	:
1975	:	:	7.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	6.9	:
1976	:	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1977	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1978	:	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	6.5	:
1979	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:
1980	:	:	7.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	:
1981	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1982	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1983	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1984	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1985	:	:	7.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:	:	:	:	:	8.1	:
1986	:	:	6.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.3	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1987	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:	:	:	:	:	8.4	:
1988	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1989	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1990	:	:	7.0	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1991	6.9	:	7.1	:	5.1	:	7.8	7.0	:	:	8.6	:	:	:	:	:	7.9	:
1992	7.8	:	7.1	:	4.5	:	8.0	7.3	:	:	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1993	6.3	:	7.8	8.8	7.8	8.2	9.7	7.2	:	11.2	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	:
1994	6.8	:	7.6	9.4	9.6	9.4	7.4	6.1	:	11.5	9.1	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	:
1995	6.6	6.6	7.6	11.5	8.4	9.0	8.1	6.4	6.4	10.8	9.1	5.7	5.6	:	:	:	7.2	:
1996	5.9	5.7	7.7	10.4	7.3	8.6	7.4	6.7	6.2	10.5	8.8	5.7	5.6	:	:	:	7.1	3.1
1997	7.1	6.2	7.5	9.6	7.3	9.6	7.4	6.3	7.9	10.2	8.5	5.7	5.6	:	:	:	6.9	3.1
1998	7.4	5.8	7.7	9.1	7.9	9.3	7.0	6.4	6.6	10.6	8.7	5.6	5.6	:	:	:	6.8	3.3
1999	8.0	6.4	8.0	9.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.1	9.6	10.5	9.1	5.8	5.7	:	:	:	6.9	3.5
2000	8.5	6.6	7.8	8.2	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.0	9.4	9.7	9.4	5.9	5.8	:	:	:	6.9	3.4
2001	7.4	6.5	8.1	7.8	7.6	6.1	6.6	6.1	7.6	10.0	9.7	5.9	5.9	:	:	:	7.3	3.5
2002	8.6	7.0	8.4	7.7	7.9	6.4	6.5	6.1	7.1	10.1	10.3	6.1	6.1	:	:	:	7.7	3.5
2003	8.6	7.6	8.4	7.9	8.7	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.7	10.0	10.6	6.2	6.1	:	:	:	7.9	3.6
2004	8.5	6.9	8.5	7.0	8.7	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.2	9.7	11.1	6.3	6.3	:	:	:	8.0	3.5
2005	8.6	6.9	8.6	6.9	7.0	5.7	6.4	5.8	7.0	9.6	11.4	6.4	6.4	:	:	:	8.0	3.4
2006	7.9	6.6	8.7	6.6	6.8	5.9	7.0	6.0	6.4	9.6	11.6	6.4	6.4	:	:	:	8.1	3.3
2007	8.0	6.2	8.9	6.4	6.1	5.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	9.4	11.7	6.4	6.4	:	:	:	8.2	3.3
2008	7.5	6.2	9.2	7.1	6.8	5.7	7.2	6.2	6.5	9.8	12.3	6.5	6.5	:	:	:	8.9	:
2009	6.4	6.6	10.1	7.7	7.1	5.7	7.6	5.6	6.3	10.5	13.4	6.9	6.9	:	:	:	:	:
2010	6.1	6.5	10.3	7.7	6.4	5.4	7.7	6.0	6.6	10.6	14.0	7.0	7.1	:	:	:	:	:
2011	6.0	6.5	10.1	7.6	5.3	5.0	7.9	5.7	5.6	10.3	13.5	6.9	6.9	:	:	:	:	:

1) Former EU-15

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	11.1	12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	11.4	12.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	12.0	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	12.4	13.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	12.9	14.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	15.1	17.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.5	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:
1976	15.4	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16.8	15.1	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1977	16.1	16.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	17.1	15.2	6.2	:	:	11.6	:	:
1978	16.4	16.5	:	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	17.7	16.6	6.5	:	:	11.9	:	:
1979	16.7	16.0	:	:	:	14.9	:	:	:	:	18.1	16.5	6.2	:	:	11.2	:	:
1980	16.9	15.8	:	:	:	15.2	12.3	:	:	:	18.3	16.3	6.8	:	:	10.9	:	:
1981	18.2	16.4	:	:	:	16.1	13.8	:	:	:	19.0	16.8	8.0	:	:	11.1	:	:
1982	18.3	16.7	:	:	:	16.8	14.0	:	:	:	20.1	17.1	8.6	:	:	12.1	:	:
1983	18.9	16.2	:	:	:	16.9	14.9	:	:	:	20.4	17.3	8.4	:	:	12.9	:	:
1984	18.3	15.6	:	:	:	17.1	14.5	:	:	:	19.7	17.4	8.3	:	:	13.1	:	:
1985	17.9	15.3	14.3	:	:	17.3	14.8	:	:	:	18.6	17.8	8.3	:	:	13.8	:	:
1986	17.6	15.0	14.7	:	:	17.1	14.8	:	:	:	18.1	17.9	8.8	:	:	14.2	:	:
1987	17.2	15.4	14.3	:	:	16.8	14.6	:	:	:	18.2	18.4	9.1	:	:	14.4	:	:
1988	16.6	15.2	13.8	12.8	:	16.5	14.6	:	:	:	17.8	18.0	8.9	:	:	13.7	:	:
1989	15.9	14.9	12.1	13.1	:	16.2	15.0	:	:	:	17.2	17.5	8.6	:	:	13.4	:	:
1990	15.8	14.3	11.7	13.0	:	16.4	15.0	:	12.6	:	18.2	17.5	8.8	:	:	14.7	:	:
1991		13.4																
1991	16.3	15.3	12.4	12.8	:	16.8	15.1	:	13.3	:	17.8	17.5	9.5	:	:	18.3	:	:
1992	16.4	16.0	12.8	12.8	:	17.2	16.1	:	13.6	:	17.7	17.8	9.7	:	:	22.2	:	:
1993	16.7	17.0	12.6	13.0	:	18.1	16.6	:	13.9	:	17.7	19.2	10.7	:	13.9	23.7	:	:
1994	16.4	17.2	12.5	13.3	:	18.0	16.8	:	13.9	:	16.4	19.4	12.0	:	12.7	23.7	:	:
1995	16.3	17.6	11.7	13.5	13.6	17.9	16.3	7.8	14.3	11.3	15.2	19.7	11.2	15.6	14.2	21.9	16.8	16.9
1996	16.4	18.8	11.2	13.7	13.5	18.0	16.5	8.2	14.2	12.4	14.6	19.7	11.3	15.5	14.2	21.4	17.2	17.2
1997	16.2	18.8	10.4	13.9	13.0	18.1	17.0	8.7	14.5	12.5	13.5	19.3	11.1	15.8	13.7	19.8	17.1	17.1
1998	15.9	18.6	9.6	14.1	12.5	17.7	16.7	8.7	14.3	12.6	12.7	19.0	11.3	15.9	13.6	18.3	16.7	16.7
1999	15.6	18.6	8.5	14.1	12.1	17.7	16.9	8.9	13.5	12.7	12.1	19.1	11.3	15.8	14.3	17.8	16.6	16.6
2000	15.2	18.4	7.8	14.8	12.0	17.1	16.4	9.0	13.1	11.9	11.3	18.9	11.7	16.0	13.6	16.2	16.2	16.2
2001	15.4	18.6	8.3	15.4	11.7	17.1	16.2	9.2	13.9	12.5	11.1	19.0	12.0	16.0	13.6	15.9	16.1	16.2
2002	15.8	19.5	8.8	15.4	11.8	17.3	16.5	10.2	14.5	12.6	11.2	19.2	12.6	15.9	13.7	16.4	16.5	16.6
2003	16.1	19.8	8.8	15.9	11.7	17.5	16.8	11.3	15.0	12.7	11.5	19.5	13.8	15.9	11.9	16.8	16.7	16.8
2004	15.9	19.4	9.1	15.5	11.7	17.6	16.9	12.0	14.7	12.8	11.4	19.2	14.3	15.9	12.3	16.6	16.6	16.6
2005	15.8	19.2	9.5	16.3	11.6	17.7	17.0	12.7	14.4	12.9	10.9	18.8	14.9	15.7	12.4	16.5	16.5	16.5
2006	15.5	18.4	9.7	16.8	11.5	17.6	17.0	12.2	13.4	12.4	10.8	18.5	15.1	15.3	11.9	16.0	16.2	16.2
2007	15.4	17.2	10.3	17.6	11.6	17.4	17.1	11.4	12.7	12.6	10.4	18.0	15.2	14.4	11.6	15.1	15.8	15.9
2008	15.9	16.9	11.9	18.8	12.4	17.6	17.7	11.9	13.5	12.7	10.4	18.1	15.6	14.7	11.3	15.5	16.1	16.1
2009	17.4	18.4	15.3	20.6	14.6	18.8	19.2	13.6	15.5	13.4	11.6	19.5	17.2	16.8	13.6	17.8	17.7	17.7
2010	17.5	18.6	16.1	20.6	15.3	19.2	19.3	15.0	15.9	13.7	12.3	20.0	17.7	17.4	13.3	18.3	18.0	18.0
2011	17.4	18.4	15.8	20.4	15.1	19.2	19.1	15.5	15.9	13.8	12.2	20.0	17.7	17.4	12.8	18.0	17.8	17.9

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 64. Social benefits other than social transfers in kind; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:
1971	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	7.7	:
1972	:	:	10.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	7.8	:
1973	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	:
1974	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	:
1975	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	:	:	:	:	:	10.2	:
1976	:	:	12.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	:
1977	:	:	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	:
1978	:	:	14.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1979	:	:	14.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	9.0	:
1980	:	:	15.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	:	:	:	:	:	9.9	6.5
1981	:	:	16.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	10.0	7.0
1982	:	:	17.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.3
1983	:	:	16.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.4
1984	:	:	16.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.2
1985	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	9.7	7.2
1986	:	:	14.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14.0	:	:	:	:	:	9.8	7.4
1987	:	:	15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.6
1988	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.2	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	7.4
1989	:	:	17.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	9.6	7.1
1990	:	:	17.0	:	5.6	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	:	:	:	:	:	10.1	7.3
1991	14.0	:	17.4	:	9.7	:	18.5	16.3	:	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	11.0	6.9
1992	14.5	:	17.9	:	8.7	:	19.1	18.3	:	:	15.4	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	7.2
1993	15.3	:	18.9	10.7	12.3	:	19.2	18.1	:	22.2	15.8	:	:	:	:	:	11.8	7.6
1994	13.1	:	20.0	9.9	13.1	:	18.1	17.2	:	21.7	15.3	:	:	:	:	:	11.7	8.0
1995	10.6	10.7	19.5	9.5	12.7	8.1	15.2	17.0	9.4	20.1	15.0	16.7	16.8	:	:	:	11.8	8.5
1996	8.8	10.9	18.9	9.8	12.9	8.5	13.5	17.1	9.1	19.3	14.5	16.8	17.0	:	:	:	11.7	8.7
1997	8.7	11.5	17.9	9.4	12.5	9.0	12.6	17.1	9.5	18.5	14.1	16.6	16.7	:	:	:	11.3	8.8
1998	10.7	11.3	17.4	9.6	13.4	9.8	13.2	16.3	10.4	18.3	13.4	16.1	16.2	:	:	:	11.0	9.5
1999	10.8	11.7	16.8	10.5	14.9	11.3	13.2	16.8	10.4	17.8	12.8	15.9	16.0	:	:	:	10.7	10.0
2000	12.7	12.1	16.2	9.5	12.4	10.7	12.6	16.0	9.7	17.1	12.6	15.5	15.6	:	:	:	10.6	10.1
2001	12.0	11.9	16.3	9.1	11.2	10.5	12.5	16.9	9.7	16.9	12.9	15.5	15.6	:	:	:	11.2	10.5
2002	12.7	12.4	16.4	8.9	10.1	9.3	13.2	17.0	9.3	17.0	12.8	15.8	15.9	:	:	:	11.9	11.1
2003	12.7	12.2	17.1	8.8	9.4	9.1	13.9	16.9	8.4	17.7	12.8	16.0	16.1	:	:	:	12.0	11.2
2004	12.0	12.9	16.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	13.9	16.0	8.7	17.5	12.8	15.9	16.0	:	:	:	11.9	11.2
2005	11.9	12.6	16.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	14.6	15.7	8.9	17.0	12.9	15.7	15.9	:	:	:	11.9	11.3
2006	11.4	12.6	15.4	8.8	8.1	8.5	15.0	15.2	8.8	16.3	12.6	15.4	15.6	:	:	:	12.0	11.5
2007	10.9	12.8	15.0	8.8	7.1	9.1	15.2	14.2	9.2	15.3	12.8	15.1	15.3	:	:	:	12.1	11.6
2008	10.5	12.8	14.9	10.6	8.0	11.0	15.9	14.1	10.4	15.1	13.1	15.4	15.6	:	:	:	12.9	12.0
2009	12.5	13.8	16.8	14.1	12.3	15.0	16.1	14.7	12.9	16.6	15.1	17.1	17.3	:	:	:	14.6	13.3
2010	12.5	14.1	17.4	14.0	14.3	13.7	15.9	14.8	12.8	16.7	15.2	17.3	17.6	:	:	:	14.8	13.9
2011	12.3	14.1	17.5	13.1	13.8	13.4	15.6	14.4	12.3	16.2	15.1	17.1	17.4	:	:	:	14.8	14.1

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.1	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.5	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:
1976	4.6	5.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.0	:	:	:	1.0	:	:
1977	4.6	5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.1	1.8	:	:	1.1	:	:
1978	4.7	5.9	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	5.2	3.2	1.2	:	:	1.0	:	:
1979	4.8	5.8	:	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	5.3	3.2	1.0	:	:	0.9	:	:
1980	4.7	6.0	:	:	:	3.5	1.9	:	:	:	5.5	3.3	1.2	:	:	0.9	:	:
1981	5.0	6.2	:	:	:	3.8	1.9	:	:	:	5.7	3.3	1.1	:	:	1.0	:	:
1982	5.0	6.1	:	:	:	3.8	2.1	:	:	:	5.9	3.3	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1983	5.1	6.0	:	:	:	3.9	2.1	:	:	:	5.9	3.2	1.0	:	:	0.9	:	:
1984	5.1	6.1	:	:	:	4.0	2.0	:	:	:	5.6	3.2	1.1	:	:	0.9	:	:
1985	5.1	6.2	1.6	:	:	4.3	2.1	:	:	:	6.1	3.2	0.9	:	:	0.9	:	:
1986	5.1	6.2	1.6	:	:	4.3	2.1	:	:	:	6.3	3.2	0.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1987	5.5	6.3	1.6	:	:	4.3	2.3	:	:	:	6.7	3.3	0.9	:	:	1.0	:	:
1988	5.2	6.4	1.6	0.0	:	4.4	2.4	:	:	:	6.6	3.8	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1989	5.2	5.9	1.5	0.0	:	4.3	2.4	:	:	:	6.5	3.7	1.0	:	:	1.0	:	:
1990	5.3	5.9	1.5	0.0	:	4.4	2.6	:	3.6	:	6.5	3.6	1.1	:	:	1.1	:	:
1991		6.1																
1991	5.5	6.5	1.5	0.0	:	4.5	2.5	:	3.5	:	6.9	3.6	1.1	:	:	1.3	:	:
1992	5.8	6.9	1.5	0.0	:	4.6	2.4	:	3.6	:	7.4	3.7	1.2	:	:	1.3	:	:
1993	5.8	6.9	1.5	0.0	:	4.8	2.3	:	3.8	:	7.5	3.9	1.4	:	:	1.3	:	:
1994	5.6	7.1	1.6	0.0	:	4.8	2.1	:	3.7	:	7.5	4.0	1.3	:	3.5	1.3	:	:
1995	5.9	7.4	1.5	0.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.3	7.4	4.2	1.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	4.9	5.0
1996	6.2	7.6	1.5	0.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	0.0	4.2	0.3	6.9	4.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.6	4.9	5.0
1997	5.9	7.4	1.4	0.0	2.1	4.9	2.0	0.0	4.2	0.3	7.0	4.9	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.4	4.8	4.9
1998	6.0	7.4	1.3	0.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	0.0	4.0	0.3	7.0	5.0	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.8	4.8
1999	6.1	7.4	1.3	0.0	2.3	4.9	2.1	0.0	4.4	0.3	6.9	5.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.6	4.8	4.9
2000	6.2	7.4	1.1	0.0	2.3	4.9	2.3	0.0	4.1	0.3	7.0	5.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.9
2001	6.5	7.5	1.2	0.0	2.4	5.1	2.5	0.0	4.7	0.4	7.1	5.1	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.7	5.0	5.0
2002	6.5	7.6	1.3	0.0	2.5	5.3	2.6	0.0	4.7	0.4	7.8	5.2	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.8	5.1	5.1
2003	6.9	7.7	1.4	0.0	2.4	5.5	2.6	0.1	4.8	0.5	8.2	5.3	3.2	2.1	3.4	2.0	5.2	5.2
2004	7.1	7.4	1.5	0.0	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.0	5.2	0.5	8.2	5.4	3.3	2.1	3.1	2.1	5.1	5.2
2005	7.1	7.5	1.4	0.0	2.6	5.6	2.8	0.1	5.0	0.6	8.1	5.4	3.5	2.1	4.4	2.2	5.1	5.2
2006	6.9	7.4	1.5	0.0	2.6	5.6	2.8	0.1	4.8	0.6	9.6	5.4	3.7	2.0	4.4	2.2	5.2	5.2
2007	6.9	7.3	1.6	0.0	2.5	5.6	2.7	0.1	4.6	0.6	9.8	5.5	4.1	1.9	4.5	2.1	5.2	5.2
2008	7.4	7.4	1.7	0.0	2.6	5.8	2.7	0.1	4.6	0.6	9.8	5.5	4.3	1.9	4.3	2.3	5.3	5.3
2009	8.1	8.2	2.1	0.0	2.9	6.1	2.9	0.2	5.2	0.8	11.0	5.9	5.0	2.2	5.2	2.6	5.8	5.8
2010	8.2	8.4	2.1	0.0	3.0	6.2	2.9	0.2	5.2	0.7	11.0	5.9	5.2	2.2	5.4	2.7	5.9	5.9
2011	8.3	8.4	2.0	0.0	3.0	6.3	2.8	0.2	5.2	0.7	10.9	5.8	5.2	2.2	5.3	2.7	5.9	5.9

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 65. Social transfers in kind supplied to households via market producers; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1972	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1975	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1976	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1979	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1981	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1982	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1983	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1984	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1985	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1986	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1987	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1988	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1989	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1990	:	:	1.1	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1991	11.3	:	1.3	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1992	11.5	:	1.3	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1993	10.4	:	1.4	0.5	0.0	:	:	:	:	1.9	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1994	8.9	:	1.3	0.8	0.0	:	:	:	:	2.0	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1995	7.5	5.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.0	4.1	4.2	:	:	:	0.0	:
1996	6.1	5.2	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.0	4.1	4.1	:	:	:	0.0	4.7
1997	6.5	5.3	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	:	0.0	4.6
1998	0.3	5.2	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	:	0.0	4.7
1999	1.8	5.3	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.0	2.3	0.0	3.8	3.9	:	:	:	0.0	5.0
2000	1.8	5.3	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.0	3.8	3.8	:	:	:	0.0	5.4
2001	3.2	5.4	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.6	2.7	0.0	3.9	3.9	:	:	:	0.0	5.8
2002	1.6	5.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.7	1.9	0.3	3.1	0.0	4.0	4.0	:	:	:	0.0	6.0
2003	1.3	5.8	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	4.1	4.2	:	:	:	0.0	6.1
2004	1.3	5.7	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.5	3.0	2.1	0.8	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	:	0.0	6.1
2005	1.3	5.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.8	3.2	1.9	0.7	2.9	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	:	0.0	6.4
2006	1.3	5.4	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.7	3.6	2.1	0.8	2.9	0.0	4.1	4.2	:	:	:	0.0	6.3
2007	1.3	5.3	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.6	2.9	2.0	0.6	3.0	0.0	4.0	4.1	:	:	:	0.0	6.4
2008	1.5	5.4	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.8	2.8	2.1	0.6	3.1	0.0	4.2	4.3	:	:	:	0.0	:
2009	1.7	6.0	1.6	2.0	0.6	2.0	2.9	2.2	0.6	3.5	0.0	4.7	4.8	:	:	:	:	:
2010	1.7	6.1	1.5	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	0.6	3.5	0.0	4.7	4.9	:	:	:	:	:
2011	1.6	6.0	1.5	1.9	0.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.6	3.4	0.0	4.7	4.9	:	:	:	:	:

1) Former EU-15

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.4	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	3.6	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	3.6	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.7	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.0	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:
1976	4.1	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	1.6	:	:	:	0.6	:	:
1977	4.6	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.0	1.8	1.4	:	:	0.7	:	:
1978	4.9	1.6	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	3.1	2.1	2.2	:	:	0.8	:	:
1979	5.6	1.8	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	3.3	2.2	2.4	:	:	0.9	:	:
1980	6.4	2.1	:	:	:	1.2	4.4	:	:	:	3.7	2.4	2.4	:	:	1.0	:	:
1981	8.1	2.4	:	:	:	1.7	5.1	:	:	:	4.4	2.7	4.1	:	:	1.0	:	:
1982	9.2	2.8	:	:	:	1.8	6.6	:	:	:	5.1	3.0	4.5	:	:	1.2	:	:
1983	9.6	2.9	:	:	:	2.2	7.8	:	:	:	5.5	2.9	5.1	:	:	1.4	:	:
1984	9.8	2.9	:	:	:	2.4	8.4	:	:	:	5.9	3.3	5.7	:	:	1.6	:	:
1985	10.4	2.9	9.8	:	:	2.5	8.4	:	:	:	6.2	3.4	6.5	:	:	1.8	:	:
1986	10.6	2.7	9.2	:	:	2.6	8.8	:	:	:	6.2	3.5	8.1	:	:	1.7	:	:
1987	10.0	2.7	9.2	:	:	2.5	7.9	:	:	:	6.1	3.8	7.2	:	:	1.6	:	:
1988	9.8	2.7	8.6	6.6	:	2.4	8.3	:	:	:	6.0	3.3	6.4	:	:	1.6	:	:
1989	11.1	2.6	7.7	6.7	:	2.5	9.2	:	:	:	5.7	3.3	5.9	:	:	1.4	:	:
1990	11.6	2.6	7.8	8.9	:	2.7	10.1	:	0.5	:	5.8	3.4	8.1	:	:	1.4	:	:
1991		2.9																
1991	11.1	2.7	7.6	8.6	:	2.8	11.3	:	0.4	:	6.0	3.6	8.3	:	:	1.9	:	:
1992	10.8	3.1	7.0	10.3	:	3.0	12.2	:	0.4	:	6.2	3.7	8.1	:	:	2.5	:	:
1993	10.8	3.2	6.6	11.3	:	3.3	12.7	:	0.4	:	6.1	3.9	7.4	:	2.7	4.4	:	:
1994	9.2	3.2	6.0	12.4	:	3.3	11.4	:	0.5	:	5.5	3.7	6.3	:	3.4	4.1	:	:
1995	8.9	3.5	5.3	11.2	5.1	3.5	11.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	5.6	4.0	5.8	2.1	2.4	3.9	5.4	5.4
1996	8.4	3.5	4.5	10.5	5.2	3.6	11.5	2.4	0.4	2.2	5.3	3.9	5.0	2.1	2.5	4.2	5.5	5.5
1997	7.7	3.4	4.1	9.3	4.7	3.5	9.3	2.5	0.4	2.7	4.9	3.6	3.9	2.4	2.4	4.2	5.0	5.0
1998	7.3	3.4	3.3	8.2	4.2	3.3	7.9	3.1	0.4	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.2	2.2	2.5	3.5	4.5	4.6
1999	6.8	3.1	2.3	7.4	3.5	3.0	6.6	3.0	0.3	3.7	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.0
2000	6.6	3.2	2.0	7.3	3.2	2.9	6.3	3.4	0.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.9
2001	6.4	3.1	1.5	6.5	3.0	3.0	6.3	3.4	0.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.8	3.8
2002	5.7	2.9	1.4	5.5	2.7	2.9	5.5	3.2	0.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.1	3.5	3.5
2003	5.3	3.0	1.3	4.9	2.3	2.8	5.1	3.4	0.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.7	3.3	3.3
2004	4.7	2.8	1.2	4.9	2.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	0.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	3.1	3.1
2005	4.2	2.8	1.1	4.4	1.8	2.6	4.6	3.5	0.2	3.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.9	3.0
2006	3.9	2.8	1.0	4.1	1.6	2.5	4.6	3.3	0.2	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.9
2007	3.8	2.8	1.0	4.1	1.6	2.7	5.0	3.0	0.2	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.9	3.0
2008	3.8	2.7	1.4	4.6	1.6	2.9	5.2	2.8	0.3	3.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.0
2009	3.7	2.6	2.1	5.1	1.8	2.3	4.7	2.5	0.5	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.9
2010	3.8	2.6	2.9	5.4	2.2	2.6	4.6	2.7	0.5	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	3.0	3.0
2011	3.8	2.7	3.5	5.8	2.6	2.9	4.8	2.9	0.6	3.3	2.3	2.9	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	3.2	3.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 66. Interest including flows on swaps and FRAs (Forward Rate Agreements); general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1971	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1972	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1973	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1974	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1977	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:
1978	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1979	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1980	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.0
1981	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	3.6	3.4
1982	:	:	5.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	3.7
1983	:	:	7.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	4.1
1984	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.3
1985	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	4.3
1986	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2
1987	:	:	7.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	4.2
1988	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	3.9
1989	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.7
1990	:	:	6.6	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.6
1991	16.4	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	5.1	3.5
1992	6.4	:	6.0	:	0.1	:	:	5.3	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	3.5
1993	9.4	:	6.7	0.2	0.1	:	:	7.9	:	5.7	3.0	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	3.4
1994	14.6	:	6.1	0.2	0.9	:	:	6.0	:	6.2	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	3.4
1995	14.1	1.0	5.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	8.9	5.7	1.7	5.4	3.6	5.2	5.2	:	:	:	4.7	3.5
1996	21.1	1.2	5.7	0.4	1.4	0.8	9.2	4.6	1.9	5.3	3.6	5.2	5.2	:	:	:	4.5	3.5
1997	8.3	1.1	5.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	8.9	4.5	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.7	4.8	:	:	:	4.3	3.4
1998	4.3	1.2	4.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	7.4	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.5	4.3	4.4	:	:	:	4.1	3.5
1999	3.8	1.0	4.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	6.9	3.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.8	3.8	:	:	:	3.7	3.5
2000	4.0	0.8	3.6	0.2	1.0	1.7	5.1	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.7	:	:	:	3.5	3.3
2001	3.3	1.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.5	4.6	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.5	:	:	:	3.2	3.2
2002	2.3	1.2	3.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.1	3.2	:	:	:	2.8	3.0
2003	2.0	1.2	2.7	0.2	0.7	1.2	4.1	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	:	1.1	:	2.6	2.7
2004	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	4.4	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.8	:	0.9	:	2.5	2.5
2005	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	4.1	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.9	0.9	6.7	2.6	2.4
2006	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.0	6.0	2.7	2.4
2007	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.3	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.8	0.8	5.4	2.9	2.5
2008	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	4.2	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.8	1.5	0.7	5.3	2.7	2.5
2009	0.8	1.3	2.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	4.7	2.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	5.6	2.7	2.7
2010	0.8	1.7	2.1	0.4	2.4	1.6	4.5	2.9	1.9	0.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	0.7	5.2	2.9	2.8
2011	0.9	2.1	2.2	0.4	2.9	1.9	4.1	3.0	2.1	0.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.0	0.7	4.8	3.1	2.9

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	2.2	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.3	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.4	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	2.3	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:
1976	2.6	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	2.9	:	:	:	3.2	:	:
1977	2.8	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.1	:	:	3.2	:	:
1978	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.8	3.2	3.7	:	:	3.1	:	:
1979	2.9	1.9	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	1.7	3.0	3.9	:	:	3.3	:	:
1980	2.7	1.8	:	:	:	2.0	2.6	:	:	:	1.7	3.1	4.3	:	:	3.1	:	:
1981	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	2.2	2.6	:	:	:	1.8	3.1	4.6	:	:	3.1	:	:
1982	2.5	1.7	:	:	:	2.2	2.8	:	:	:	2.0	3.1	3.7	:	:	3.0	:	:
1983	2.7	1.7	:	:	:	2.2	2.7	:	:	:	2.1	3.0	3.4	:	:	3.1	:	:
1984	2.9	1.7	:	:	:	2.6	2.8	:	:	:	2.2	3.0	3.7	:	:	3.1	:	:
1985	2.4	1.8	2.1	:	:	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	2.4	3.1	3.3	:	:	3.0	:	:
1986	2.3	1.8	1.8	:	:	2.5	2.8	:	:	:	2.2	3.5	3.3	:	:	3.0	:	:
1987	2.1	2.0	2.6	:	:	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	2.3	3.4	2.6	:	:	2.9	:	:
1988	2.2	1.9	2.9	1.8	:	2.0	2.1	:	:	:	2.2	3.2	2.3	:	:	2.8	:	:
1989	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	:	1.8	2.2	:	:	:	2.3	3.1	2.0	:	:	2.7	:	:
1990	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	:	1.8	1.8	:	2.2	:	2.2	3.0	1.6	:	:	2.8	:	:
1991		1.6																
1991	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.5	:	1.7	1.8	:	2.3	:	2.1	3.2	1.5	:	:	3.3	:	:
1992	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.5	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.4	:	2.2	3.3	1.8	:	:	3.4	:	:
1993	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.4	:	1.7	1.9	:	2.1	:	2.0	3.3	2.3	:	4.5	3.2	:	:
1994	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.4	:	1.6	1.7	:	2.4	:	1.9	2.9	1.6	:	4.3	3.0	:	:
1995	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.3	2.2	4.7	2.7	1.7	1.7
1996	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.6
1997	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.2	3.2	1.2	1.9	4.3	1.8	1.5	1.5
1998	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.5	1.4	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
1999	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.5	3.3	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
2000	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
2001	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
2002	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.5	3.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
2003	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
2004	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
2005	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
2006	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
2007	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.3	3.3	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
2008	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.2	3.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
2009	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	3.7	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
2010	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	3.7	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
2011	2.3	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.6	3.6	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 67. Subsidies; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1972	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1973	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1975	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1976	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1977	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1978	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1979	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.5
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	1.5
1982	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.4
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.4
1984	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.3
1985	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.2
1986	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.1
1987	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.0
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.9
1989	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1990	:	:	2.2	:	13.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.1
1991	2.0	:	2.0	:	5.4	:	3.8	2.5	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
1992	1.8	:	2.7	:	0.7	:	2.1	2.2	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1993	2.9	:	2.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	:	4.4	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
1994	1.3	:	2.8	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.9	:	4.0	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1995	1.2	2.9	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.9	3.6	3.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
1996	0.8	2.4	2.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.7	3.2	0.5	1.5	1.5	:	:	:	0.5	0.8
1997	0.6	2.7	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.4	2.6	0.5	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
1998	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	1.6	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.5	0.9
2000	1.0	2.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.5	1.0
2001	1.0	2.8	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.6	0.8
2002	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2003	1.2	2.6	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.4	0.9
2004	0.9	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.4	0.8
2005	0.9	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.5	0.7
2006	0.8	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2007	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2008	0.7	1.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2009	0.9	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2010	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2011	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.4	0.7

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	2.4	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.1	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	2.1	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.7	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.9	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:
1976	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	2.2	:	:	:	1.3	:	:
1977	1.7	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.2	1.1	:	:	1.2	:	:
1978	1.9	1.2	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.4	1.0	:	:	1.2	:	:
1979	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.8	:	:	1.2	:	:
1980	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	1.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.9	2.3	0.8	:	:	1.1	:	:
1981	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	1.7	0.5	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.7	:	:	1.3	:	:
1982	1.7	1.2	:	:	:	1.8	0.5	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.6	:	:	1.3	:	:
1983	1.8	1.2	:	:	:	1.9	0.6	:	:	:	0.9	2.6	0.6	:	:	1.4	:	:
1984	1.7	1.3	:	:	:	2.0	0.6	:	:	:	1.1	2.4	0.6	:	:	1.3	:	:
1985	1.9	1.3	2.2	:	:	1.9	0.7	:	:	:	1.0	2.4	0.7	:	:	1.4	:	:
1986	1.7	1.2	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	1.0	2.5	1.2	:	:	1.4	:	:
1987	1.6	1.2	2.3	:	:	1.8	0.8	:	:	:	0.9	2.5	1.8	:	:	1.5	:	:
1988	1.7	1.3	2.4	0.6	:	1.9	0.9	:	:	:	0.9	2.7	1.2	:	:	1.5	:	:
1989	1.7	1.3	2.2	0.9	:	1.9	1.1	:	:	:	1.0	2.5	1.1	:	:	1.6	:	:
1990	1.6	3.0	1.8	0.8	:	2.0	0.9	:	2.5	:	0.9	2.5	1.1	:	:	1.7	:	:
1991		6.2																
1991	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.9	:	2.2	1.1	:	2.4	:	1.0	2.7	1.4	:	:	2.0	:	:
1992	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.9	:	2.4	1.1	:	2.7	:	1.1	2.7	1.4	:	:	2.2	:	:
1993	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.2	:	2.6	1.4	:	2.7	:	1.2	2.9	1.6	:	4.5	2.2	:	:
1994	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.1	:	2.7	1.1	:	2.7	:	1.3	2.9	1.5	:	6.5	1.9	:	:
1995	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.6
1996	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.2	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.7
1997	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.7
1998	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.4	1.9	1.9
1999	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.9
2000	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
2001	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.3	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0
2002	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	0.9	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.0
2003	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1
2004	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.5	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2
2005	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.2
2006	2.4	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	3.3	2.2	3.3	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.2
2007	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	3.2	2.2	4.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.1
2008	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	3.4	2.3	4.5	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.2
2009	2.6	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.5	3.9	3.0	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.5	2.5
2010	2.5	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.3	2.3
2011	2.4	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.6	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.3	2.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 68. Other current expenditure; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1974	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1977	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1978	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1979	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:
1980	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1981	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.9
1982	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1983	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1986	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1987	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1989	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1990	:	:	1.8	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1991	:	:	2.1	:	0.4	:	:	1.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.1
1992	:	:	2.1	:	0.1	:	:	2.9	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1993	:	:	2.5	1.4	1.9	0.5	:	1.3	:	1.9	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	:	:	2.5	3.6	0.3	2.1	:	1.3	:	2.0	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
1995	0.3	1.0	2.6	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1996	0.3	1.4	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
1997	0.2	0.8	2.8	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	:	:	:	0.2	1.0
1998	0.4	0.8	3.0	0.7	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
1999	1.1	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	:	:	:	0.2	1.4
2000	0.5	1.0	2.9	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2001	0.7	0.8	3.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	:	:	:	0.2	1.1
2002	1.1	0.9	2.8	0.6	1.5	0.2	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	:	:	:	0.2	1.2
2003	0.7	1.3	2.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2004	1.2	1.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	0.3	1.2
2005	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.6	3.6	1.7	2.5	2.2	0.7	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2006	0.6	1.5	2.8	1.8	4.6	1.1	2.7	2.6	1.0	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	0.3	1.4
2007	2.4	1.5	2.8	1.6	3.7	1.2	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	0.3	1.4
2008	1.7	1.6	2.8	1.5	4.1	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	0.3	1.6
2009	3.5	1.8	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.2	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.7	:	:	:	0.4	1.8
2010	3.1	1.8	3.2	2.0	4.1	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.4	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	0.4	1.8
2011	3.0	1.7	3.1	1.9	5.5	1.8	2.9	2.4	1.4	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.5	:	:	:	0.4	1.8

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	34.6	30.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	35.7	32.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	38.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	37.2	33.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	38.0	34.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	38.4	36.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.4	40.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	:	:	:	:	33.1	:	:
1976	43.8	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	41.1	:	:	:	35.1	:	:
1977	45.7	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	41.2	25.6	:	:	37.0	:	:
1978	47.4	40.4	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	47.7	44.1	26.6	:	:	37.1	:	:
1979	48.4	40.1	:	:	:	40.5	:	:	:	:	48.6	43.7	26.1	:	:	36.3	:	:
1980	49.2	40.6	:	:	:	41.6	36.3	:	:	:	49.0	43.8	28.3	:	:	35.9	:	:
1981	53.5	42.0	:	:	:	44.1	39.6	:	:	:	50.5	45.2	31.0	:	:	37.1	:	:
1982	53.9	42.3	:	:	:	45.5	41.7	:	:	:	53.0	46.2	30.9	:	:	38.4	:	:
1983	54.9	41.6	:	:	:	46.4	44.1	:	:	:	53.8	46.4	30.6	:	:	40.2	:	:
1984	54.6	41.0	:	:	:	47.4	44.3	:	:	:	52.5	46.6	31.3	:	:	40.7	:	:
1985	54.3	40.6	48.1	:	:	47.7	44.7	:	:	:	52.0	47.6	32.3	:	:	42.5	:	:
1986	53.8	40.0	48.1	:	:	47.1	45.2	:	:	:	51.5	48.4	35.4	:	:	43.3	:	:
1987	52.3	40.7	47.4	:	:	46.3	44.5	:	:	:	52.7	49.1	34.5	:	:	43.9	:	:
1988	50.3	40.4	45.3	35.1	:	45.4	45.1	:	:	:	51.4	48.0	32.9	:	:	42.2	:	:
1989	49.7	39.1	39.8	36.1	:	44.3	46.5	:	:	:	49.9	46.8	32.7	:	:	41.2	:	:
1990	49.7	39.6	39.7	38.1	:	44.8	47.6	:	32.6	:	50.7	46.7	34.8	:	:	44.1	:	:
1991		41.3																
1991	50.8	41.7	41.2	36.3	:	46.0	49.2	:	32.8	:	50.9	47.6	37.6	:	:	52.7	:	:
1992	50.8	42.8	41.7	37.7	:	47.3	50.9	:	34.0	:	51.9	48.4	38.2	:	:	58.4	:	:
1993	51.5	44.0	41.3	39.8	:	50.0	52.2	:	34.1	:	52.1	51.2	39.9	:	:	60.3	:	:
1994	49.4	44.1	40.2	40.6	:	49.5	49.9	:	33.8	:	49.9	51.0	39.0	:	:	48.0	58.7	:
1995	49.2	44.7	37.2	41.4	38.5	49.7	48.0	28.9	34.5	36.1	47.7	51.5	38.1	40.9	40.9	55.9	46.2	46.3
1996	49.6	46.1	35.5	40.2	38.3	50.3	48.8	31.4	35.1	38.1	46.1	51.1	38.2	40.3	43.4	55.7	46.8	46.9
1997	48.0	45.4	33.4	39.4	37.0	50.0	46.9	32.2	36.4	38.3	44.3	49.6	36.7	40.9	41.7	53.2	45.7	45.8
1998	47.4	44.9	30.8	38.6	36.2	48.8	45.2	33.3	35.5	38.0	43.5	49.7	36.8	40.8	39.6	49.7	44.8	44.8
1999	46.9	44.9	28.2	38.6	35.0	48.4	44.2	33.6	34.0	37.7	42.6	49.7	37.5	41.2	39.7	48.2	44.2	44.3
2000	45.9	44.4	26.8	40.2	34.5	47.7	43.6	33.5	32.7	36.3	41.2	48.6	38.2	42.0	40.1	45.5	43.5	43.5
2001	46.6	44.2	27.9	39.5	33.8	47.7	43.8	34.8	34.3	38.8	41.3	47.9	39.0	42.9	39.3	44.9	43.4	43.4
2002	47.2	44.9	28.4	39.7	33.8	48.8	43.6	36.7	35.4	38.7	42.0	47.4	39.9	42.3	38.6	45.8	43.8	43.8
2003	47.9	45.3	28.6	39.1	33.5	49.4	43.9	41.0	35.9	39.8	42.9	48.2	41.2	41.8	37.1	47.0	44.1	44.2
2004	46.8	44.2	29.1	39.4	33.6	49.2	43.7	38.6	36.7	41.0	42.5	47.2	42.0	41.3	34.9	46.7	43.6	43.7
2005	46.7	44.0	29.4	39.3	33.5	49.1	44.0	40.0	35.5	39.9	41.3	46.8	43.4	41.2	34.2	47.1	43.5	43.5
2006	45.9	42.7	29.8	38.9	33.3	48.6	43.7	39.7	33.0	39.2	42.2	46.2	42.9	40.2	34.0	46.3	42.8	42.9
2007	45.5	41.1	31.0	40.5	33.8	48.1	43.8	38.5	31.6	38.6	41.9	45.2	42.3	37.3	31.7	44.6	42.3	42.4
2008	47.2	40.9	35.0	42.3	35.7	48.6	45.2	39.1	32.8	41.8	41.9	45.8	43.2	38.6	31.5	46.5	43.1	43.2
2009	50.6	44.6	40.7	45.9	40.0	51.3	47.6	41.5	37.4	41.2	46.2	49.0	47.0	43.7	36.9	52.1	46.5	46.6
2010	50.7	44.9	42.0	44.2	40.6	51.8	47.4	43.4	38.0	41.4	47.2	49.7	47.8	45.1	36.5	52.7	46.9	47.0
2011	50.6	44.4	41.6	44.2	40.5	51.8	46.9	44.1	38.0	41.1	46.7	49.4	47.6	44.6	35.6	52.3	46.6	46.7

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 69. Total current expenditure; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1971	:	:	37.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.7	:
1972	:	:	38.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1973	:	:	35.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.8	:
1974	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.1	:
1975	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1976	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	:
1977	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	29.6	:
1978	:	:	43.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1979	:	:	45.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28.6	:
1980	:	:	49.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.4	25.3
1981	:	:	52.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.9	26.2
1982	:	:	54.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	26.9
1983	:	:	55.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	33.4	27.7
1984	:	:	54.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	27.3
1985	:	:	53.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	26.8
1986	:	:	50.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	26.9
1987	:	:	52.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	33.0	27.1
1988	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	37.9	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	26.2
1989	:	:	54.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.1	25.3
1990	:	:	53.0	:	29.3	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	25.7
1991	:	:	53.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.1	25.4
1992	:	:	54.5	:	20.0	:	:	:	:	:	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.1	25.7
1993	:	:	57.7	31.2	31.3	:	:	:	:	65.4	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	33.5	26.6
1994	:	:	57.6	35.2	33.8	:	:	:	:	64.7	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	27.4
1995	49.6	34.7	56.8	36.0	35.9	29.9	49.9	43.7	31.3	60.8	40.7	46.0	46.2	:	:	:	32.5	28.5
1996	50.0	34.4	56.3	34.6	33.7	31.5	46.9	42.6	30.0	59.4	39.8	46.2	46.5	:	:	:	31.9	29.3
1997	38.2	35.0	54.2	32.6	34.3	34.6	45.2	41.8	31.7	57.2	38.6	44.9	45.1	:	:	:	30.8	29.5
1998	34.8	33.9	53.9	33.5	36.5	36.4	44.2	39.5	32.4	56.6	37.6	43.9	44.1	:	:	:	30.0	30.7
1999	37.6	35.4	53.1	35.5	37.5	36.4	44.0	38.8	36.1	55.1	37.0	43.3	43.5	:	:	:	29.4	32.2
2000	38.6	35.6	51.3	32.0	33.6	34.2	40.9	38.2	34.0	52.7	37.3	42.6	42.8	:	:	:	29.1	32.5
2001	36.4	35.8	51.9	30.3	31.2	32.4	40.7	39.8	31.9	52.5	37.9	42.6	42.8	:	:	:	30.0	33.2
2002	36.7	37.4	52.3	30.1	32.1	30.7	42.2	40.2	30.5	53.2	38.8	43.1	43.4	:	:	:	30.7	34.1
2003	36.9	39.1	52.9	30.1	32.0	29.7	43.9	40.2	28.6	53.6	39.5	43.6	43.8	:	:	:	31.1	34.1
2004	35.9	37.8	52.1	30.2	31.6	29.3	43.9	38.7	28.5	52.3	40.4	43.2	43.5	:	:	:	30.9	33.7
2005	35.0	37.5	50.5	29.6	30.6	29.6	44.7	39.0	28.6	51.7	41.4	43.2	43.5	:	:	:	31.1	33.8
2006	32.2	36.8	49.2	28.9	31.1	29.1	45.7	39.0	28.6	50.8	41.2	42.6	42.9	:	:	:	31.1	33.8
2007	33.4	36.3	48.6	28.9	28.9	28.7	44.3	37.3	29.2	49.3	41.3	42.0	42.5	:	:	:	31.6	34.0
2008	31.7	36.4	49.1	33.4	33.0	32.0	45.1	37.8	30.7	49.8	42.3	42.8	43.3	:	:	:	33.0	35.2
2009	35.5	39.7	55.7	40.0	38.0	38.6	46.0	38.2	34.2	52.5	46.6	46.3	46.9	:	:	:	35.2	38.3
2010	34.8	40.4	56.2	39.3	39.9	37.3	45.0	38.8	33.7	52.2	48.0	46.8	47.5	:	:	:	35.6	38.9
2011	34.3	40.6	55.7	37.8	39.5	36.5	44.2	37.9	32.6	51.0	47.5	46.4	47.1	:	:	:	35.8	39.0

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	3.1	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	2.6	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.1	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	6.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.9	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-0.2	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	10.3	:	:
1976	-0.6	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	:	:	:	12.4	:	:
1977	-0.7	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	4.1	1.0	:	:	10.9	:	:
1978	-1.5	2.5	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	2.3	3.8	-1.6	:	:	8.1	:	:
1979	-2.3	2.5	:	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.7	-0.9	:	:	7.5	:	:
1980	-4.1	2.1	:	:	:	4.0	-2.7	:	:	:	2.0	4.4	-2.2	:	:	8.0	:	:
1981	-7.7	0.7	:	:	:	1.9	-6.2	:	:	:	1.1	4.4	-3.4	:	:	9.2	:	:
1982	-6.9	0.8	:	:	:	1.7	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.4	2.4	-1.5	:	:	7.5	:	:
1983	-7.5	1.1	:	:	:	1.4	-6.5	:	:	:	-0.4	1.7	-0.1	:	:	5.9	:	:
1984	-6.6	1.8	:	:	:	1.3	-7.2	:	:	:	0.1	3.1	-1.7	:	:	7.2	:	:
1985	-6.2	2.5	-6.5	:	:	1.0	-7.5	:	:	:	1.4	3.1	-2.6	:	:	7.2	:	:
1986	-6.4	2.4	-6.5	:	:	0.7	-7.0	:	:	:	0.6	1.9	-3.7	:	:	7.7	:	:
1987	-4.7	1.7	-5.5	:	:	1.6	-6.4	:	:	:	0.1	0.9	-3.6	:	:	5.7	:	:
1988	-3.9	1.4	-2.7	-6.9	:	1.6	-6.0	:	:	:	0.4	1.5	-0.3	:	:	9.5	:	:
1989	-5.2	3.4	-0.9	-8.5	:	2.4	-6.7	:	:	:	-0.7	1.6	0.4	:	:	10.2	:	:
1990	-4.5	1.3	-1.1	-8.3	:	2.2	-6.4	:	9.2	:	-1.4	2.2	-2.8	:	:	9.3	:	:
1991		0.8																
1991	-5.0	1.4	-1.4	-5.5	:	1.4	-7.0	:	6.1	:	1.0	1.9	-3.8	:	:	3.2	:	:
1992	-5.5	1.6	-1.4	-6.0	:	0.0	-8.1	:	5.7	:	-0.7	2.8	-0.8	:	:	-1.7	:	:
1993	-4.4	0.8	-1.2	-6.9	:	-1.6	-6.8	:	7.0	:	0.5	0.7	-3.9	:	-3.1	-4.1	:	:
1994	-2.3	1.1	0.4	-5.8	:	-1.0	-5.9	:	7.5	:	-0.3	0.1	-4.2	:	1.7	-2.1	:	:
1995	-2.0	-0.1	0.0	-6.1	-1.9	-0.9	-3.8	3.2	7.4	-1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	3.3	4.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3
1996	-1.6	-0.5	1.8	-4.7	-1.3	-0.1	-3.7	0.4	7.1	-5.5	0.9	0.5	-0.5	2.9	0.1	0.5	-1.0	-1.0
1997	0.3	-0.1	2.9	-2.4	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-1.1	7.7	-4.1	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.2
1998	1.6	0.5	4.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1	0.3	-0.8	8.6	-5.8	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.2	0.8	4.3	0.9	0.9
1999	2.0	1.2	6.9	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	-1.2	8.5	-3.6	3.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.9	4.7	1.9	1.9
2000	2.6	1.6	7.8	-0.1	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	10.7	-2.6	4.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	-0.3	9.3	2.2	2.2
2001	2.4	0.1	5.1	-0.1	3.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	9.8	-2.4	3.5	3.3	-0.6	0.4	-1.4	7.5	1.6	1.6
2002	1.9	-0.8	3.5	-0.6	3.9	0.3	0.3	-0.9	8.1	-1.5	1.7	2.5	-0.3	1.4	-1.9	6.6	0.7	0.7
2003	0.7	-1.3	3.8	-1.8	3.9	-0.7	-0.8	-2.6	6.1	-2.4	0.7	1.6	-1.3	1.8	0.2	5.1	0.0	0.0
2004	1.4	-1.3	4.7	-3.1	4.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	4.5	-2.2	1.4	2.1	-2.4	2.2	0.3	5.0	0.3	0.3
2005	1.7	-0.9	5.0	-2.3	5.1	0.3	-0.6	0.2	5.7	-1.6	2.8	1.5	-3.2	2.5	1.0	5.2	0.7	0.7
2006	2.1	0.6	6.3	-2.1	6.4	1.3	1.4	2.5	6.5	-1.3	3.5	1.6	-1.6	2.8	-0.5	6.2	2.0	2.0
2007	1.9	2.4	4.3	-3.3	6.9	1.1	2.3	7.0	8.0	0.4	3.4	2.7	0.0	4.7	0.6	7.6	2.7	2.7
2008	0.9	2.4	-1.3	-5.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	4.4	7.0	-2.2	4.3	2.5	-0.9	3.7	1.0	6.6	1.4	1.4
2009	-3.1	-0.7	-7.8	-10.4	-5.2	-3.4	-2.0	-1.3	4.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.7	-6.4	0.3	-2.9	0.7	-2.5	-2.5
2010	-2.7	-2.2	-8.1	-6.6	-4.8	-3.8	-1.8	-2.3	1.5	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-6.3	-0.9	-2.2	-0.9	-3.0	-3.0
2011	-2.4	-2.3	-8.6	-7.2	-4.5	-3.4	-1.7	-2.9	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-2.0	-5.7	-0.3	-1.7	-0.2	-2.8	-2.8

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 70. Gross saving; general government

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1971	:	:	9.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.1	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1972	:	:	8.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1973	:	:	8.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:
1974	:	:	7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:
1975	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.4	:
1976	:	:	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-1.0	:
1977	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1978	:	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:
1979	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:
1980	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	2.9
1981	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	3.3
1982	:	:	-5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	2.9
1983	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	2.4
1984	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	3.4
1985	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	-2.7	4.2
1986	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	4.1
1987	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	5.3
1988	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	6.3
1989	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	7.1
1990	:	:	0.5	:	9.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	7.7
1991	-7.0	:	-1.1	:	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	7.7
1992	0.0	:	-0.4	:	3.5	:	:	-2.1	:	:	-3.4	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	7.3
1993	-6.1	:	-1.8	14.4	5.0	:	:	-0.1	:	-5.1	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	5.1
1994	-3.2	:	-1.2	10.9	2.3	:	:	1.1	:	-4.3	-3.9	:	:	:	:	:	-1.5	3.7
1995	-2.7	5.8	-0.9	5.9	0.9	3.0	-2.8	-0.5	2.5	-3.2	-3.0	-1.4	-1.5	:	:	:	-1.2	2.7
1996	-1.8	4.7	0.1	4.2	2.1	1.7	-0.3	0.0	1.0	0.1	-2.0	-1.0	-1.1	:	:	:	-0.1	2.8
1997	6.9	4.3	1.4	6.7	1.4	3.3	-1.0	0.0	-1.2	1.9	-0.5	0.2	0.1	:	:	:	1.2	2.8
1998	5.7	4.1	1.9	4.7	2.2	0.7	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	3.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	2.4	1.3
1999	5.0	3.1	3.1	0.9	-0.3	0.6	-0.7	1.6	-1.3	4.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	:	:	:	2.9	-0.2
2000	4.0	2.4	4.0	3.5	0.2	1.5	2.5	-0.1	-0.3	6.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	:	:	:	3.7	-0.2
2001	5.6	2.7	3.0	4.3	1.2	0.7	2.0	-1.2	0.5	4.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	:	:	:	1.7	0.1
2002	3.3	2.0	1.9	5.7	1.0	1.6	-0.5	-1.0	2.4	1.9	-0.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-1.5	-2.1
2003	3.7	1.4	1.6	6.0	1.1	1.8	-2.1	-1.8	3.3	2.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	-2.4	-2.4
2004	6.1	4.0	3.5	5.1	2.7	2.0	-2.0	-1.5	3.4	3.6	-1.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	-1.9	-2.6
2005	6.6	3.5	6.7	5.3	3.5	2.4	-3.2	-0.2	3.4	5.4	-1.1	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	-0.7	-1.4
2006	7.5	3.7	6.8	6.8	5.5	3.0	-4.0	0.7	4.3	5.7	-0.2	1.8	1.8	:	:	:	0.2	0.1
2007	7.6	4.7	6.4	7.8	5.7	3.6	-0.4	2.5	4.2	7.0	-0.3	2.4	2.3	:	:	:	-0.1	0.2
2008	7.0	3.0	5.6	3.3	0.1	1.1	-0.3	1.3	1.3	5.7	-1.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	-3.4	-0.3
2009	1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.2	-5.0	-6.1	-1.5	-1.4	-2.4	3.2	-6.8	-2.9	-3.0	:	:	:	-6.5	-4.8
2010	1.5	-0.6	-3.1	2.5	-6.2	-5.6	-1.5	-2.1	-2.7	1.7	-7.4	-3.4	-3.5	:	:	:	-6.4	-4.8
2011	1.9	-0.5	-3.0	2.4	-7.2	-5.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	2.2	-6.2	-3.0	-3.2	:	:	:	-5.7	-5.2

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.3	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	0.3	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:
1976	0.3	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	0.1	:	:	:	0.1	:	:
1977	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1978	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1979	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1980	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.1	:	:	0.1	:	:
1981	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1982	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	:	:	:	0.2	0.1	0.2	:	:	0.1	:	:
1983	0.3	0.4	:	:	:	0.0	1.2	:	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.3	:	:	0.1	:	:
1984	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	-0.2	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1985	0.3	0.3	1.0	:	:	0.0	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.4	:	:	0.3	:	:
1986	0.3	0.3	0.9	:	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1987	0.3	0.3	1.1	:	:	0.4	0.2	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	0.7	:	:	0.1	:	:
1988	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.0	:	:	0.1	:	:
1989	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	:	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	0.3	0.2	1.4	:	:	0.1	:	:
1990	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	:	0.0	0.2	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.4	:	:	0.2	:	:
1991		0.3																
1991	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.0	:	0.3	0.3	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.1	1.7	:	:	0.2	:	:
1992	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.5	:	0.1	2.1	:	0.1	:	0.3	0.2	2.0	:	:	0.2	:	:
1993	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.6	:	0.1	0.9	:	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	1.8	:	1.1	0.3	:	:
1994	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	:	0.2	0.4	:	0.2	:	0.4	0.1	1.6	:	1.6	0.2	:	:
1995	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
1996	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
1997	0.6	0.4	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7
1998	0.5	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
1999	0.6	0.4	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2000	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
2001	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
2002	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
2003	2.4	0.4	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8
2004	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
2005	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.6	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
2006	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
2007	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
2008	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
2009	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
2010	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
2011	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 71. Capital transfers received; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1971	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1972	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:
1973	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1974	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1975	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1976	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1977	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1978	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1979	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:
1980	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.5
1981	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.5
1982	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
1983	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
1984	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1985	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.6
1986	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1987	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1988	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.8
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	0.7
1990	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1991	2.1	:	0.4	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1992	2.8	:	0.4	:	0.4	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1993	2.1	:	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	:	0.0	:	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1994	2.2	:	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	:	8.5	:	0.1	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	0.9
1995	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	:	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	:	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1996	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	:	0.5	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	:	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	0.8
1997	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
1998	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
1999	-0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2000	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.4	0.7
2001	-1.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.4	0.6
2002	-0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	0.6
2003	-0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	:	:	:	0.3	0.7
2004	-0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.3	1.7
2005	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2006	-0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	:	:	:	0.2	2.7
2007	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	:	:	:	0.2	1.3
2008	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.6	:	:	:	0.2	2.3
2009	-0.2	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	:	:	:	0.2	2.1
2010	0.4	1.6	0.7	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	0.2	2.2
2011	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	0.2	2.5

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	38.1	39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	38.7	40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	38.6	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	39.6	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	40.6	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	43.5	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.9	:	:	:	:	43.6	:	:
1976	43.6	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.8	44.3	:	:	:	47.5	:	:
1977	45.4	45.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.8	45.5	26.7	:	:	48.0	:	:
1978	46.3	44.4	:	:	:	42.8	:	:	:	:	50.2	48.1	25.3	:	:	45.3	:	:
1979	46.6	43.8	:	:	:	44.4	:	:	:	:	51.3	47.5	25.5	:	:	43.9	:	:
1980	45.5	44.0	:	:	:	45.6	33.8	:	:	:	51.2	48.4	26.2	:	:	44.0	:	:
1981	46.1	43.6	:	:	:	46.1	33.7	:	:	:	51.9	49.7	27.8	:	:	46.5	:	:
1982	47.3	44.1	:	:	:	47.0	36.7	:	:	:	52.9	48.7	29.6	:	:	46.0	:	:
1983	47.7	43.7	:	:	:	47.8	38.8	:	:	:	53.6	48.2	30.8	:	:	46.2	:	:
1984	48.3	43.8	:	:	:	48.5	37.6	:	:	:	52.9	49.9	30.3	:	:	47.9	:	:
1985	48.4	44.0	42.5	:	:	48.8	37.5	:	:	:	53.7	50.8	30.0	:	:	50.0	:	:
1986	47.7	43.3	42.4	:	:	47.8	38.5	:	:	:	52.4	50.4	32.4	:	:	51.2	:	:
1987	47.9	43.2	42.9	:	:	48.3	38.3	:	:	:	53.1	50.2	31.7	:	:	49.7	:	:
1988	46.6	42.6	43.6	28.9	:	47.2	39.3	:	:	:	52.1	49.7	33.6	:	:	51.9	:	:
1989	44.8	43.2	39.9	28.4	:	46.9	40.2	:	:	:	49.5	48.5	34.4	:	:	51.6	:	:
1990	45.6	41.7	40.0	30.8	:	47.0	41.5	:	42.0	:	49.6	49.0	33.4	:	:	53.5	:	:
1991		42.9																
1991	46.1	43.4	41.6	31.8	:	47.7	42.6	:	39.1	:	52.3	49.6	35.5	:	:	56.1	:	:
1992	45.7	44.8	41.9	33.2	:	47.4	45.0	:	39.8	:	51.5	51.4	39.3	:	:	56.9	:	:
1993	47.5	45.2	41.9	34.5	:	48.5	46.3	:	41.2	:	52.9	52.0	37.8	:	47.2	56.5	:	:
1994	47.5	45.6	41.9	36.3	:	48.7	44.4	:	41.4	:	50.0	51.2	36.4	:	51.2	56.8	:	:
1995	47.6	45.1	39.1	36.7	38.0	49.0	45.1	32.3	42.1	35.5	47.2	50.5	38.4	44.3	45.2	55.3	45.6	45.6
1996	48.5	46.0	39.0	37.4	38.4	50.4	45.5	31.9	42.3	34.6	47.5	51.8	39.7	43.3	43.8	56.5	46.4	46.4
1997	49.0	45.7	38.1	39.0	38.2	50.8	47.6	31.1	44.3	35.3	46.3	51.7	39.7	42.5	42.6	55.1	46.6	46.7
1998	49.5	45.9	36.8	40.5	37.8	50.1	46.2	32.6	44.4	33.1	45.8	51.5	39.4	43.3	40.5	54.4	46.2	46.2
1999	49.5	46.6	36.7	41.3	38.4	50.8	46.4	32.5	42.6	35.3	46.4	51.3	40.5	43.4	40.7	53.2	46.7	46.7
2000	49.1	46.4	36.1	43.0	38.1	50.2	45.3	34.7	43.6	34.8	46.1	50.3	40.2	43.0	39.9	55.1	46.2	46.3
2001	49.5	44.7	34.2	40.9	38.0	50.0	44.9	35.9	44.2	36.6	45.1	51.4	40.1	43.6	38.0	52.8	45.4	45.5
2002	49.7	44.4	33.2	40.3	38.4	49.5	44.4	35.8	43.6	37.7	44.1	50.1	41.4	43.9	36.9	52.8	45.0	45.1
2003	50.9	44.5	33.6	39.0	38.2	49.2	44.8	38.5	42.2	37.9	43.9	49.9	42.5	43.7	37.4	52.4	45.0	45.0
2004	49.0	43.3	34.9	38.0	38.5	49.6	44.2	38.7	41.5	40.8	44.3	49.5	43.1	43.6	35.3	52.1	44.6	44.6
2005	49.4	43.5	35.5	38.5	39.4	50.4	43.8	41.2	41.5	42.0	44.5	48.4	41.6	43.8	35.2	52.7	44.8	44.9
2006	48.7	43.7	37.4	39.3	40.4	50.4	45.4	42.2	39.7	41.2	46.1	47.9	42.3	43.2	33.5	52.9	45.3	45.4
2007	48.2	43.9	36.7	39.7	41.1	49.6	46.4	45.5	39.8	40.3	45.7	48.1	43.2	42.4	32.5	52.5	45.4	45.5
2008	48.8	43.7	34.7	39.1	37.0	49.5	46.2	43.5	40.1	40.3	46.6	48.4	43.2	42.6	32.5	53.6	44.9	45.0
2009	48.2	44.3	34.1	36.9	34.7	48.1	46.6	40.3	41.6	40.5	46.3	48.3	41.6	44.4	34.0	53.2	44.4	44.5
2010	48.7	43.1	35.4	39.0	35.9	48.2	46.0	41.2	39.7	41.7	46.0	47.8	42.5	44.6	34.3	52.1	44.2	44.3
2011	48.8	42.5	33.9	38.5	35.9	48.6	45.5	41.3	39.0	41.9	46.6	47.6	43.0	44.7	33.9	52.4	44.1	44.2

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 72. Total revenue; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	30.6	:
1971	:	:	47.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	30.1	:
1972	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.6	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1973	:	:	44.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.2	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1974	:	:	47.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.7	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	:
1975	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.0	:	:	:	:	:	30.2	:
1976	:	:	45.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	30.8	:
1977	:	:	46.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.4	:	:	:	:	:	31.1	:
1978	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	31.2	:
1979	:	:	48.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	:
1980	:	:	50.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	31.9	:
1981	:	:	50.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.2	:	:	:	:	:	32.6	:
1982	:	:	49.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	32.3	:
1983	:	:	51.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.1	:	:	:	:	:	31.6	:
1984	:	:	53.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	:	:	:	:	:	31.5	:
1985	:	:	54.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.1	:	:	:	:	:	32.0	:
1986	:	:	55.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:
1987	:	:	56.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.9	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	:
1988	:	:	57.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.7	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	:
1989	:	:	56.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.4	:	:	:	:	:	33.1	:
1990	:	:	54.1	:	38.4	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	:
1991	:	:	53.1	:	32.1	:	:	:	:	:	39.6	:	:	:	:	:	33.8	:
1992	:	:	54.5	:	24.0	:	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	32.9	:
1993	:	:	56.3	46.0	36.8	:	:	:	:	60.5	37.1	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	:
1994	:	:	56.8	47.2	36.6	:	:	:	:	60.5	37.6	:	:	:	:	:	33.6	:
1995	:	41.0	56.4	42.4	37.0	32.9	47.5	43.3	33.8	57.8	38.0	:	45.2	:	:	:	33.9	:
1996	:	39.3	56.9	39.1	36.5	33.1	47.1	46.1	30.9	59.7	38.0	:	45.9	:	:	:	34.4	31.6
1997	:	39.4	56.1	39.6	37.5	37.9	44.5	41.8	30.5	59.3	38.3	:	45.9	:	:	:	34.7	31.7
1998	40.6	38.2	56.2	38.5	40.2	37.1	44.0	40.1	32.0	60.1	39.4	45.4	45.7	:	:	:	35.0	31.3
1999	42.0	38.6	56.8	36.7	37.9	37.1	43.7	40.4	34.8	59.8	39.8	45.8	46.1	:	:	:	34.9	31.2
2000	42.2	38.1	55.8	35.9	34.6	35.9	43.8	38.1	33.8	59.3	40.3	45.4	45.8	:	:	:	35.4	31.4
2001	40.9	38.7	55.4	34.7	32.5	33.2	43.2	38.5	32.5	57.2	40.6	44.8	45.1	:	:	:	34.4	32.2
2002	39.5	39.5	54.8	36.0	33.4	32.9	42.3	39.3	33.0	55.3	39.0	44.1	44.4	:	:	:	32.0	30.8
2003	40.0	40.7	55.0	36.5	33.2	31.9	42.2	38.5	32.0	55.8	38.7	44.1	44.4	:	33.2	:	31.4	30.5
2004	41.3	42.2	56.4	35.6	34.7	31.8	42.3	37.2	32.3	56.1	39.5	44.0	44.3	:	33.1	:	31.6	30.9
2005	41.2	41.4	57.8	35.2	35.1	32.8	42.2	39.4	32.3	57.2	40.7	44.4	44.7	:	35.2	:	33.1	31.7
2006	39.5	41.1	56.6	36.5	37.7	33.1	42.6	40.2	33.1	56.5	41.3	44.8	45.2	:	33.5	:	33.9	34.5
2007	41.5	41.8	55.7	37.4	35.4	33.8	44.8	40.3	33.5	56.3	41.4	44.9	45.3	40.3	33.8	19.6	34.0	33.5
2008	39.1	40.2	55.3	37.1	34.4	34.2	45.4	39.6	32.1	55.5	42.4	44.6	45.1	39.4	34.2	21.6	32.4	35.2
2009	36.9	40.3	55.8	43.6	34.0	34.1	45.8	37.4	32.1	55.7	40.2	43.9	44.4	38.8	31.6	22.5	30.7	33.5
2010	36.8	41.4	53.7	43.4	36.2	34.1	44.7	38.7	31.9	53.9	40.6	43.8	44.2	38.1	34.1	22.2	31.1	34.0
2011	36.8	41.7	53.3	41.7	34.5	33.2	44.2	39.3	31.3	53.2	41.3	43.8	44.2	37.9	34.1	20.7	32.0	34.1

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3)
1970	4.1	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	4.8	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	4.8	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	4.1	3.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	3.8	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	4.3	4.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	3.9	:	:
1976	4.3	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.7	:	:	:	3.6	:	:
1977	4.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.7	2.7	:	:	3.7	:	:
1978	4.1	3.5	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	4.0	4.9	4.3	:	:	3.6	:	:
1979	4.3	3.6	:	:	:	3.0	:	:	:	:	3.9	4.5	4.2	:	:	3.4	:	:
1980	4.5	3.6	:	:	:	3.1	3.0	:	:	:	4.1	4.2	3.9	:	:	3.5	:	:
1981	4.6	3.3	:	:	:	3.2	3.5	:	:	:	4.0	4.1	4.7	:	:	3.5	:	:
1982	4.3	2.9	:	:	:	3.3	3.5	:	:	:	3.7	3.8	4.3	:	:	3.6	:	:
1983	3.8	2.7	:	:	:	3.1	3.4	:	:	:	3.4	3.6	3.8	:	:	3.7	:	:
1984	3.1	2.6	:	:	:	3.0	3.3	:	:	:	3.6	3.5	3.2	:	:	3.4	:	:
1985	2.9	2.5	3.8	:	:	3.2	3.4	:	:	:	3.4	3.4	3.1	:	:	3.4	:	:
1986	2.6	2.6	3.4	:	:	3.1	3.3	:	:	:	3.1	3.6	3.1	:	:	3.3	:	:
1987	2.3	2.6	2.6	:	:	3.2	3.3	:	:	:	3.2	3.3	3.2	:	:	3.6	:	:
1988	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.6	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	3.3	3.1	3.4	:	:	3.6	:	:
1989	1.8	2.5	1.8	2.6	:	3.4	3.2	:	:	:	3.1	3.1	3.2	:	:	3.1	:	:
1990	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	:	3.4	3.2	:	3.9	:	3.2	3.0	3.1	:	:	3.5	:	:
1991	2.3																	
1991	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	:	3.6	3.1	:	4.1	:	3.2	3.0	3.3	:	:	3.6	:	:
1992	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.9	:	3.6	2.9	:	4.4	:	3.3	3.0	3.7	:	:	3.4	:	:
1993	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.8	:	3.5	2.5	:	4.4	:	3.2	3.2	3.8	:	5.5	2.7	:	:
1994	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	:	3.4	2.2	:	3.7	:	3.2	3.3	3.5	:	4.5	2.9	:	:
1995	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
1996	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.3	4.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.2	3.1	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.6
1997	1.7	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.0	4.5	2.9	5.4	3.0	2.4	2.4
1998	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.5	4.6	3.0	1.8	4.0	2.9	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.4
1999	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.5	3.0	1.7	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
2000	2.0	1.8	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.1	1.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5
2001	1.7	1.7	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.3	3.4	3.3	1.2	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
2002	1.7	1.7	4.3	3.4	3.5	2.9	1.7	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.5	1.3	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
2003	1.6	1.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.5	3.4	4.6	4.7	3.6	1.2	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
2004	1.6	1.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.4	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	1.1	3.1	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4
2005	1.8	1.3	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.1	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.1	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
2006	1.6	1.4	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.9	3.3	1.1	2.4	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
2007	1.6	1.4	4.4	2.9	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.4	1.0	2.3	4.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5
2008	1.7	1.5	5.1	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.1	2.3	4.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
2009	1.8	1.7	4.5	2.9	4.4	3.3	2.4	4.1	3.6	2.2	4.0	1.1	2.4	4.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7
2010	1.9	1.9	4.5	2.8	4.0	3.4	2.2	4.1	3.7	3.0	4.1	1.1	2.2	4.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7
2011	2.1	1.7	3.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	4.1	1.1	2.1	4.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 73. Gross fixed capital formation; general government

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1)	HR	MK	TR	US 2)	JP 2)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1971	:	:	4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1972	:	:	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:
1973	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1974	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:
1975	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.7	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:
1976	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.4	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:
1977	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1978	:	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:
1979	:	:	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:
1980	:	:	3.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	5.8
1981	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	5.8
1982	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	5.6
1983	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	5.3
1984	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.9
1985	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.6
1986	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.6
1987	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	4.9
1988	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.9
1989	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	4.8
1990	:	:	1.7	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	4.8
1991	2.2	:	1.5	:	1.7	:	:	2.7	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	4.9
1992	2.6	:	1.9	:	2.6	:	:	3.1	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	5.4
1993	2.2	:	1.8	4.7	2.0	2.9	:	3.4	:	3.7	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	6.2
1994	1.8	:	1.8	4.7	3.1	3.1	:	3.1	:	4.0	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	6.3
1995	0.8	5.3	1.8	5.1	1.9	3.2	0.2	3.3	4.4	3.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	:	:	:	2.3	6.1
1996	0.9	4.6	1.9	4.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.6	4.1	3.4	1.5	2.5	2.4	:	:	:	2.4	6.3
1997	1.4	4.3	1.8	4.3	1.2	2.3	2.4	3.9	2.7	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	2.4	5.7
1998	3.2	4.2	1.7	4.9	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.8	3.1	1.3	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	2.4	5.5
1999	3.9	3.3	1.7	4.2	1.5	2.6	2.9	3.5	1.6	3.1	1.3	2.3	2.3	:	:	:	2.4	5.9
2000	3.7	3.6	1.7	3.7	1.3	2.4	3.2	2.4	3.4	2.8	1.2	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	2.5	5.1
2001	3.5	3.5	1.9	4.1	1.1	2.2	3.7	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.3	:	:	:	2.5	5.1
2002	2.8	3.9	1.8	5.3	1.3	2.9	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	1.5	2.3	2.2	:	:	:	2.6	4.8
2003	2.7	4.5	1.6	4.4	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.4	:	:	:	2.5	4.3
2004	2.9	4.8	1.9	3.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	:	:	:	2.4	3.9
2005	4.2	4.9	1.8	4.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.0	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.6
2006	4.2	5.0	1.9	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.9	5.1	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.3
2007	4.8	4.7	1.9	5.2	5.7	5.2	3.6	4.2	5.7	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.5	3.1
2008	5.7	4.9	1.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	2.9	4.6	5.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	5.0	3.3	2.5	3.0
2009	4.8	5.4	2.1	4.9	3.9	3.9	2.7	5.3	5.4	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.2
2010	4.5	5.6	2.4	5.6	4.1	4.7	2.7	6.3	5.4	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.8	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.0
2011	4.5	5.7	1.9	5.4	4.0	4.7	2.4	7.4	5.4	3.6	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	2.9

1) Former EU-15

2) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1970	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	1.3	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	1.2	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:
1976	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	2.1	:	:	:	1.0	:	:
1977	1.2	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.7	1.4	:	:	0.9	:	:
1978	1.3	2.0	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	0.6	1.8	1.8	:	:	0.6	:	:
1979	2.2	2.0	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	1.3	1.6	1.4	:	:	0.6	:	:
1980	1.2	2.0	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.2	2.0	1.1	:	:	0.7	:	:
1981	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	1.0	1.5	:	:	:	2.4	2.2	0.7	:	:	0.6	:	:
1982	1.5	1.7	:	:	:	0.9	1.5	:	:	:	2.3	2.0	1.6	:	:	0.9	:	:
1983	3.6	1.7	:	:	:	0.8	1.4	:	:	:	1.9	2.5	1.5	:	:	0.7	:	:
1984	1.5	1.6	:	:	:	0.8	1.5	:	:	:	2.0	2.4	1.2	:	:	0.6	:	:
1985	1.3	1.5	1.4	:	:	0.9	1.7	:	:	:	1.8	2.5	3.3	:	:	0.6	:	:
1986	1.2	1.3	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.4	2.3	1.6	:	:	0.6	:	:
1987	1.3	1.3	1.4	:	:	0.9	2.0	:	:	:	2.6	2.1	0.9	:	:	0.5	:	:
1988	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	:	1.0	2.1	:	:	:	1.7	2.0	0.9	:	:	0.8	:	:
1989	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.8	:	1.0	1.9	:	:	:	1.4	1.7	1.5	:	:	0.4	:	:
1990	0.9	1.1	1.0	4.3	:	1.3	2.1	:	1.2	:	1.0	1.9	1.7	:	:	0.5	:	:
1991		1.6																
1991	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.7	:	1.0	1.6	:	1.5	:	0.9	2.0	1.7	:	:	0.7	:	:
1992	1.1	1.6	1.0	3.5	:	1.0	1.5	:	1.6	:	0.5	1.9	2.0	:	:	0.6	:	:
1993	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.8	:	1.5	1.6	:	1.3	:	0.4	2.0	1.8	:	23.5	1.7	:	:
1994	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	:	1.3	1.4	:	1.5	:	0.4	1.9	1.3	:	4.8	1.9	:	:
1995	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.5	8.6	5.4	2.9	1.7	1.7
1996	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.1	6.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
1997	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
1998	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.4	1.3	1.3
1999	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	5.5	0.8	1.3	1.3
2000	1.2	-1.1	1.0	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	-0.2	1.8	1.2	1.5	9.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
2001	0.8	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.5	-0.5	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.4	1.4
2002	0.9	1.5	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.1	3.2	0.4	1.4	1.4
2003	1.5	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.3	3.3	0.6	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.4
2004	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	5.5	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4
2005	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.4
2006	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	2.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.0	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.3
2007	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2
2008	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.2
2009	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.4
2010	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.2
2011	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.2

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 74. Other capital expenditure, including capital transfers; general government 1)

ESA 1995

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1971	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1972	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1973	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:
1975	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1976	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1977	:	:	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:
1979	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:
1980	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	2.1
1981	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
1982	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1983	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1984	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.7
1985	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.6
1986	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.4
1987	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.5
1988	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	1.6
1989	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.6
1990	:	:	0.8	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.6
1991	6.0	:	0.7	:	0.2	:	:	3.2	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
1992	5.6	:	0.8	:	1.8	:	:	1.3	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
1993	3.9	:	0.8	0.0	1.3	:	:	0.6	:	2.5	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.2
1994	2.6	:	0.8	1.8	1.0	:	:	1.2	:	0.9	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	2.1
1995	0.0	14.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	:	6.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.2	:	1.6	:	:	:	0.0	2.2
1996	0.0	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	:	3.1	4.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.0	2.3
1997	0.2	3.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	:	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	:	1.1	:	:	:	0.0	1.9
1998	1.3	5.0	0.7	0.9	2.3	1.2	4.6	1.0	1.0	-0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.0	7.7
1999	0.3	3.7	0.7	0.4	2.9	0.9	2.2	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.1	2.0
2000	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	:	:	:	0.1	3.0
2001	0.3	5.0	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.1	1.9
2002	0.7	5.1	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.1	4.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.2	1.7
2003	0.7	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	:	:	:	0.3	1.9
2004	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	:	:	:	0.3	1.3
2005	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.4	3.0
2006	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.1	1.1
2007	3.3	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	:	:	:	0.3	1.0
2008	-0.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	:	:	:	0.7	1.1
2009	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.5	1.5	1.5	:	:	:	1.2	1.1
2010	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.0	1.3	1.3	:	:	:	-0.2	1.1
2011	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	:	:	:	0.3	1.0

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 3)	EA-12 4)
1970	40.2	38.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	41.8	39.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	43.3	41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	43.5	41.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	43.5	44.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	48.8	48.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	:	:	:	:	38.5	:	:
1976	49.3	48.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.8	47.9	:	:	:	39.7	:	:
1977	51.2	47.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.6	47.6	29.6	:	:	41.6	:	:
1978	52.8	47.0	:	:	:	44.4	:	:	:	:	52.3	50.8	32.7	:	:	41.3	:	:
1979	54.9	46.5	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	53.7	49.8	31.8	:	:	40.3	:	:
1980	55.0	46.9	:	:	:	45.7	40.8	:	:	:	55.2	50.0	33.3	:	:	40.2	:	:
1981	61.6	47.5	:	:	:	48.4	44.6	:	:	:	56.8	51.5	36.4	:	:	41.2	:	:
1982	59.7	47.5	:	:	:	49.8	46.7	:	:	:	59.1	52.0	36.8	:	:	42.8	:	:
1983	62.3	46.5	:	:	:	50.3	48.9	:	:	:	59.1	52.4	35.8	:	:	44.6	:	:
1984	59.2	45.8	:	:	:	51.2	49.1	:	:	:	58.1	52.6	35.6	:	:	44.6	:	:
1985	58.5	45.2	53.2	:	:	51.8	49.8	:	:	:	57.3	53.5	38.6	:	:	46.5	:	:
1986	57.7	44.5	52.9	:	:	51.1	50.5	:	:	:	57.0	54.3	40.1	:	:	47.2	:	:
1987	55.8	45.0	51.4	:	:	50.3	49.8	:	:	:	58.5	54.5	38.6	:	:	48.0	:	:
1988	53.9	44.6	48.2	39.2	:	49.8	50.4	:	:	:	56.4	53.1	37.3	:	:	46.6	:	:
1989	52.3	43.1	42.5	40.5	:	48.7	51.6	:	:	:	54.5	51.6	37.4	:	:	44.7	:	:
1990	52.3	43.6	42.8	44.8	:	49.5	52.9	:	37.7	:	54.9	51.5	39.7	:	:	48.2	:	:
1991	45.7																	
1991	53.5	46.3	44.4	41.7	:	50.6	54.0	:	38.4	:	54.9	52.6	42.6	:	:	57.1	:	:
1992	53.8	47.2	44.8	44.1	:	51.9	55.3	:	40.0	:	55.7	53.4	43.8	:	:	62.4	:	:
1993	54.9	48.2	44.6	46.4	:	54.9	56.3	:	39.8	:	55.7	56.4	45.5	:	78.1	64.7	:	:
1994	52.6	47.9	43.9	44.6	:	54.2	53.5	:	38.9	:	53.5	56.1	43.8	:	57.3	63.5	:	:
1995	52.2	48.3	41.1	45.7	44.4	54.4	52.5	33.1	39.7	39.7	51.6	56.2	43.4	52.6	48.6	61.4	50.6	50.6
1996	52.5	49.3	39.1	44.1	43.2	54.5	52.5	35.1	41.1	42.6	49.4	55.8	44.1	44.5	53.7	60.0	50.6	50.7
1997	51.2	48.4	37.0	44.9	41.6	54.1	50.3	36.1	40.7	42.9	47.5	53.5	43.2	44.8	49.0	56.5	49.4	49.4
1998	50.4	48.0	34.4	44.3	41.1	52.7	49.0	36.7	41.1	43.0	46.7	53.8	42.8	45.7	45.8	52.9	48.5	48.5
1999	50.2	48.1	34.0	44.4	39.9	52.6	48.1	36.8	39.2	43.0	46.0	53.5	43.2	46.5	48.1	51.7	48.1	48.1
2000	49.1	45.1	31.4	46.6	39.1	51.6	46.2	37.0	37.6	41.0	44.2	52.0	43.1	46.7	52.2	48.3	46.3	46.2
2001	49.1	47.6	33.3	45.3	38.6	51.6	48.0	38.2	38.1	43.1	45.3	51.5	44.4	47.6	44.5	47.8	47.3	47.3
2002	49.8	48.1	33.5	45.0	38.9	52.6	47.2	40.2	41.5	43.2	46.2	50.8	44.2	46.3	45.1	48.9	47.6	47.6
2003	51.0	48.5	33.2	44.7	38.4	53.3	48.3	45.0	41.8	47.8	47.1	51.4	45.4	46.4	40.2	50.0	48.0	48.1
2004	49.3	47.1	33.5	45.5	38.9	53.2	47.7	42.8	42.6	45.5	46.1	53.9	46.5	45.8	37.7	49.8	47.5	47.6
2005	52.1	46.8	34.0	43.7	38.4	53.3	48.1	43.6	41.5	44.8	44.8	50.1	47.7	45.2	38.0	50.0	47.3	47.4
2006	48.5	45.3	34.4	42.9	38.4	52.7	48.7	43.4	38.3	43.7	45.5	49.4	46.3	44.5	36.9	48.9	46.6	46.7
2007	48.4	43.7	36.6	44.7	39.2	52.3	47.9	42.2	36.2	42.4	45.5	48.5	45.7	42.4	34.4	47.3	46.0	46.1
2008	50.0	43.7	42.0	46.8	41.1	52.8	48.9	42.6	37.2	44.8	45.9	48.9	46.1	44.3	34.8	49.4	46.8	46.9
2009	54.2	47.6	48.4	50.5	45.9	55.6	51.9	46.4	42.4	44.3	51.6	51.8	51.0	49.9	40.8	55.3	50.7	50.8
2010	53.7	48.0	47.1	48.4	45.7	56.1	51.3	48.3	43.2	46.0	52.3	52.5	51.0	50.7	40.3	55.9	50.8	50.9
2011	53.9	47.2	46.0	48.4	44.7	55.9	50.5	49.0	42.9	45.5	51.7	52.2	50.9	49.9	39.3	55.3	50.2	50.3

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 75. Total expenditure; general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.0	:	:	:	:	:	32.5	:
1971	:	:	42.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	:	:	:	:	:	32.7	:
1972	:	:	42.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.3	:	:	:	:	:	32.4	:
1973	:	:	39.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	43.5	:	:	:	:	:	31.4	:
1974	:	:	43.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.8	:	:	:	:	:	32.8	:
1975	:	:	45.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.1	:	:	:	:	:	35.2	:
1976	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.0	:
1977	:	:	45.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.8	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	:
1978	:	:	47.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.2	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:
1979	:	:	49.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	45.1	:	:	:	:	:	32.2	:
1980	:	:	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.6	:	:	:	:	:	34.2	:
1981	:	:	56.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	51.2	:	:	:	:	:	34.5	:
1982	:	:	57.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.7	:	:	:	:	:	36.9	:
1983	:	:	57.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.4	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	:
1984	:	:	56.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	50.3	:	:	:	:	:	36.1	:
1985	:	:	55.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48.7	:	:	:	:	:	36.8	:
1986	:	:	52.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.6	:	:	:	:	:	37.3	:
1987	:	:	54.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	37.1	:
1988	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	:
1989	:	:	56.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.7	:	:	:	:	:	36.2	:
1990	:	:	55.4	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	41.1	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	:
1991	:	:	56.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	:	:	:	:	:	38.7	:
1992	:	:	57.2	:	24.4	:	:	:	:	:	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	38.6	:
1993	:	:	60.3	35.9	34.7	:	:	:	:	71.7	45.0	:	:	:	:	:	38.1	:
1994	:	:	60.2	41.7	37.9	:	:	:	:	69.6	44.4	:	:	:	:	:	37.2	:
1995	:	54.5	59.3	41.3	38.6	34.4	56.2	47.7	35.9	65.2	43.9	:	50.3	:	:	:	37.1	:
1996	:	42.6	58.9	39.5	36.9	36.4	51.5	51.0	34.7	62.9	42.3	:	50.1	:	:	:	36.6	36.7
1997	:	43.2	56.7	37.4	36.3	49.6	50.5	46.4	34.9	60.8	40.5	:	48.5	:	:	:	35.5	35.7
1998	39.3	43.2	56.3	39.2	40.2	40.1	52.0	44.3	35.2	59.0	39.5	47.3	47.5	:	:	:	34.6	42.5
1999	41.8	42.3	55.4	40.1	41.8	39.9	49.1	42.7	39.2	58.4	38.9	46.8	47.0	:	:	:	34.2	38.6
2000	42.6	41.8	53.6	36.1	37.3	39.1	46.8	41.1	38.5	55.6	36.8	44.8	44.9	:	:	:	33.9	39.0
2001	40.3	44.4	54.1	34.8	34.6	36.8	47.2	43.8	36.0	55.6	40.2	46.2	46.4	:	:	:	35.0	38.6
2002	40.3	46.3	54.4	35.8	35.6	34.7	51.2	44.3	35.0	56.5	41.1	46.6	46.8	:	:	:	35.9	38.8
2003	40.3	47.3	54.9	34.8	34.8	33.2	49.4	44.7	33.5	56.7	42.1	47.2	47.4	:	34.3	:	36.3	38.4
2004	39.7	45.2	54.3	34.0	35.8	33.3	48.7	42.6	33.5	55.3	42.9	46.8	47.1	:	33.1	:	36.0	37.0
2005	39.3	45.0	52.6	33.6	35.5	33.3	50.1	43.4	33.5	55.0	44.1	46.8	47.1	:	35.0	:	36.3	38.4
2006	36.5	43.8	51.5	34.0	38.1	33.6	51.9	43.9	35.3	54.0	44.0	46.3	46.5	:	34.0	:	36.0	36.2
2007	41.5	42.5	50.9	34.8	35.7	34.8	49.8	42.2	36.0	52.5	44.2	45.7	46.0	42.8	33.2	20.6	36.7	36.0
2008	37.3	42.9	51.9	39.9	38.6	37.4	49.2	43.3	37.6	53.1	47.4	46.9	47.3	40.8	35.2	23.9	38.8	37.3
2009	40.7	46.2	58.5	45.4	43.0	43.0	49.8	44.5	40.4	56.3	51.7	50.7	51.2	42.9	34.3	28.0	41.8	40.4
2010	39.7	47.0	59.2	45.8	44.8	42.5	48.8	46.0	39.9	55.9	52.6	51.0	51.5	42.1	36.5	25.7	41.2	40.7
2011	39.1	47.4	58.1	44.1	44.4	41.7	48.1	46.2	38.8	54.8	51.3	50.3	50.8	41.7	36.6	23.7	42.0	40.7

1) Including one-off proceeds (treated as negative expenditure) relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

# General government (% of GDP at market prices)

## 76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2) 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 4)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 5)	EA-12 6)
1970	-2.1	0.5	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	-1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	-3.1	0.2	:	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-4.6	-0.4	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-3.8	1.1	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	-2.9	-1.6	:	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	-0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-5.4	-5.6	:	:	:	-2.7	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	5.1	:	:
1976	-5.8	-3.4	:	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-3.6	:	:	:	7.8	:	:
1977	-5.8	-2.5	:	:	:	-0.9	:	:	:	:	-0.7	-2.1	-2.9	:	:	6.4	:	:
1978	-6.5	-2.6	:	:	:	-1.6	:	:	:	:	-2.1	-2.7	-7.4	:	:	4.0	:	:
1979	-8.3	-2.7	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	-2.5	-2.3	-6.3	:	:	3.5	:	:
1980	-9.4	-2.9	:	:	:	-0.1	-7.0	:	:	:	-3.9	-1.6	-7.1	:	:	3.8	:	:
1981	-15.5	-3.9	:	:	:	-2.2	-10.9	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.8	-8.6	:	:	5.2	:	:
1982	-12.4	-3.4	:	:	:	-2.8	-10.0	:	:	:	-6.2	-3.3	-7.2	:	:	3.2	:	:
1983	-14.5	-2.9	:	:	:	-2.5	-10.1	:	:	:	-5.5	-4.2	-5.0	:	:	1.6	:	:
1984	-10.9	-2.0	:	:	:	-2.8	-11.5	:	:	:	-5.2	-2.7	-5.4	:	:	3.3	:	:
1985	-10.1	-1.1	-10.7	:	:	-3.0	-12.4	:	:	:	-3.6	-2.7	-8.6	:	:	3.5	:	:
1986	-10.0	-1.2	-10.5	:	:	-3.2	-12.0	:	:	:	-4.6	-3.8	-7.7	:	:	3.9	:	:
1987	-7.9	-1.8	-8.5	:	:	-2.1	-11.5	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.3	-7.0	:	:	1.7	:	:
1988	-7.2	-2.0	-4.6	-10.3	:	-2.6	-11.0	:	:	:	-4.2	-3.4	-3.6	:	:	5.3	:	:
1989	-7.5	0.1	-2.6	-12.1	:	-1.8	-11.4	:	:	:	-5.0	-3.1	-3.0	:	:	6.9	:	:
1990	-6.7	-1.9	-2.8	-14.0	:	-2.4	-11.4	:	4.3	:	-5.3	-2.5	-6.2	:	:	5.4	:	:
1991	-2.8																	
1991	-7.4	-2.9	-2.8	-9.9	:	-2.9	-11.4	:	0.7	:	-2.7	-2.9	-7.2	:	:	-1.0	:	:
1992	-8.1	-2.5	-2.9	-10.9	:	-4.5	-10.4	:	-0.2	:	-4.2	-2.0	-4.5	:	:	-5.5	:	:
1993	-7.5	-3.0	-2.7	-11.9	:	-6.4	-10.0	:	1.5	:	-2.8	-4.4	-7.7	:	-31.0	-8.3	:	:
1994	-5.1	-2.3	-2.0	-8.3	:	-5.4	-9.1	:	2.5	:	-3.5	-4.9	-7.3	:	-6.1	-6.7	:	:
1995	-4.5	-3.2	-2.0	-9.1	-6.5	-5.5	-7.4	-0.8	2.4	-4.2	-4.3	-5.8	-5.0	-8.4	-3.4	-6.2	-5.0	-5.0
1996	-4.0	-3.3	-0.1	-6.6	-4.8	-4.0	-7.0	-3.2	1.2	-8.0	-1.9	-4.0	-4.5	-1.1	-9.9	-3.5	-4.2	-4.2
1997	-2.3	-2.6	1.1	-5.9	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7	-5.0	3.7	-7.7	-1.2	-1.8	-3.5	-2.4	-6.3	-1.4	-2.7	-2.7
1998	-0.9	-2.2	2.4	-3.8	-3.2	-2.6	-2.8	-4.1	3.4	-9.9	-0.9	-2.4	-3.4	-2.4	-5.3	1.5	-2.3	-2.3
1999	-0.6	-1.5	2.7	-3.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7	-4.3	3.4	-7.7	0.4	-2.3	-2.8	-3.0	-7.4	1.6	-1.4	-1.4
2000	0.0	1.3	4.8	-3.7	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	-2.3	6.0	-6.2	2.0	-1.7	-2.9	-3.7	-12.3	6.8	0.0	0.0
2001	0.4	-2.8	0.9	-4.5	-0.6	-1.5	-3.1	-2.2	6.1	-6.4	-0.2	0.0	-4.3	-4.0	-6.5	5.0	-1.9	-1.8
2002	-0.1	-3.7	-0.3	-4.8	-0.5	-3.1	-2.9	-4.4	2.1	-5.5	-2.1	-0.7	-2.8	-2.5	-8.2	4.0	-2.6	-2.5
2003	-0.1	-4.0	0.4	-5.6	-0.2	-4.1	-3.5	-6.5	0.5	-9.8	-3.1	-1.4	-2.9	-2.7	-2.8	2.4	-3.1	-3.1
2004	-0.3	-3.8	1.4	-7.5	-0.3	-3.6	-3.5	-4.1	-1.1	-4.7	-1.7	-4.4	-3.4	-2.2	-2.4	2.3	-2.9	-2.9
2005	-2.7	-3.3	1.6	-5.2	1.0	-2.9	-4.3	-2.4	0.0	-2.9	-0.3	-1.7	-6.1	-1.4	-2.8	2.7	-2.5	-2.5
2006	0.3	-1.6	3.0	-3.6	2.0	-2.3	-3.3	-1.2	1.4	-2.6	0.5	-1.5	-3.9	-1.3	-3.5	4.0	-1.3	-1.3
2007	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-5.1	1.9	-2.7	-1.5	3.4	3.6	-2.2	0.2	-0.4	-2.6	0.0	-1.9	5.2	-0.6	-0.6
2008	-1.2	0.0	-7.3	-7.7	-4.1	-3.3	-2.7	0.9	2.9	-4.5	0.7	-0.4	-2.8	-1.7	-2.3	4.2	-2.0	-2.0
2009	-6.0	-3.3	-14.3	-13.6	-11.2	-7.5	-5.3	-6.1	-0.7	-3.8	-5.3	-3.4	-9.4	-5.5	-6.8	-2.2	-6.3	-6.3
2010	-5.0	-5.0	-11.7	-9.3	-9.8	-8.0	-5.3	-7.1	-3.5	-4.3	-6.3	-4.7	-8.5	-6.1	-6.0	-3.8	-6.6	-6.6
2011	-5.0	-4.7	-12.1	-9.9	-8.8	-7.4	-5.0	-7.7	-3.9	-3.6	-5.1	-4.6	-7.9	-5.2	-5.4	-2.9	-6.1	-6.1

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

5) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

6) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

## General government (% of GDP at market prices)

### 76. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-); general government 1)

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.9	:
1971	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:
1972	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.7	:	:	:	:	:	-1.2	:
1973	:	:	5.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	:
1974	:	:	3.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	:
1975	:	:	-1.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.5	:	:	:	:	:	-5.0	:
1976	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:
1977	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	:
1978	:	:	0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	:
1979	:	:	-0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.7	:
1980	:	:	-2.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.2	:	:	:	:	:	-2.3	-4.5
1981	:	:	-5.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.3	:	:	:	:	:	-2.0	-4.0
1982	:	:	-8.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	-3.8
1983	:	:	-6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.3	:	:	:	:	:	-5.4	-4.1
1984	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	:	:	:	:	:	-4.6	-2.4
1985	:	:	-1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.8	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-1.4
1986	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-5.1	-1.1
1987	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-4.1	-0.2
1988	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	-3.4	0.6
1989	:	:	0.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	-3.1	1.5
1990	:	:	-1.3	:	6.8	:	:	:	:	:	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	-4.1	2.0
1991	-13.2	:	-3.0	:	5.7	:	:	-8.5	:	:	-3.1	:	:	:	:	:	-4.8	1.8
1992	-5.4	:	-2.6	:	-0.5	:	:	-6.4	:	:	-6.5	:	:	:	:	:	-5.7	0.8
1993	-10.2	:	-3.8	9.7	2.2	-0.7	:	-4.1	:	-11.2	-8.0	:	:	:	:	:	-4.9	-2.4
1994	-5.4	:	-3.3	4.4	-1.3	-0.8	:	5.8	:	-9.1	-6.8	:	:	:	:	:	-3.6	-3.8
1995	-3.4	-13.4	-2.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.5	-8.8	-4.4	-2.1	-7.4	-5.9	-5.2	-5.1	:	:	:	-3.2	-4.7
1996	-1.8	-3.3	-2.0	-0.4	-0.4	-3.2	-4.4	-4.9	-3.7	-3.2	-4.3	-4.2	-4.2	:	:	:	-2.2	-5.1
1997	5.3	-3.8	-0.6	2.2	1.1	-11.7	-6.0	-4.6	-4.5	-1.5	-2.2	-2.6	-2.6	:	:	:	-0.8	-4.0
1998	1.3	-5.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	-3.0	-8.0	-4.3	-3.2	1.1	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	:	:	:	0.4	-11.2
1999	0.2	-3.7	1.3	-3.5	-3.9	-2.8	-5.4	-2.3	-4.4	1.3	0.9	-1.0	-0.8	:	:	:	0.8	-7.4
2000	-0.3	-3.7	2.3	-0.2	-2.8	-3.2	-3.0	-3.0	-4.7	3.7	3.6	0.6	0.8	:	:	:	1.5	-7.6
2001	0.6	-5.6	1.5	-0.1	-2.1	-3.6	-4.0	-5.3	-3.5	1.6	0.5	-1.4	-1.3	:	:	:	-0.5	-6.3
2002	-0.8	-6.8	0.4	0.3	-2.3	-1.9	-8.9	-5.0	-2.0	-1.2	-2.1	-2.5	-2.4	:	:	:	-3.9	-8.0
2003	-0.3	-6.6	0.1	1.7	-1.6	-1.3	-7.2	-6.2	-1.5	-0.9	-3.4	-3.1	-3.0	:	-1.1	:	-4.9	-7.9
2004	1.6	-3.0	2.1	1.6	-1.0	-1.5	-6.4	-5.4	-1.2	0.8	-3.4	-2.9	-2.8	:	0.0	:	-4.4	-6.2
2005	1.9	-3.6	5.2	1.6	-0.4	-0.5	-7.9	-4.1	-1.2	2.3	-3.4	-2.5	-2.4	-3.5	0.2	-0.6	-3.2	-6.7
2006	3.0	-2.6	5.2	2.5	-0.5	-0.4	-9.3	-3.6	-2.2	2.5	-2.7	-1.4	-1.3	-3.0	-0.5	-1.2	-2.0	-1.6
2007	0.1	-0.7	4.8	2.6	-0.3	-1.0	-5.0	-1.9	-2.5	3.8	-2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-2.5	0.6	-1.0	-2.7	-2.5
2008	1.8	-2.7	3.4	-2.7	-4.1	-3.3	-3.8	-3.7	-5.4	2.5	-4.9	-2.3	-2.2	-1.4	-1.0	-2.2	-6.4	-2.0
2009	-3.9	-5.9	-2.7	-1.7	-9.0	-8.9	-4.0	-7.1	-8.3	-0.5	-11.5	-6.8	-6.8	-4.1	-2.7	-5.5	-11.1	-6.9
2010	-2.8	-5.7	-5.5	-2.4	-8.6	-8.4	-4.1	-7.3	-8.0	-2.1	-12.0	-7.2	-7.2	-4.0	-2.5	-3.5	-10.1	-6.7
2011	-2.2	-5.7	-4.9	-2.4	-9.9	-8.5	-4.0	-7.0	-7.4	-1.6	-10.0	-6.5	-6.5	-3.9	-2.5	-3.0	-9.9	-6.6

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

**77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 2) 3)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL 4)	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 5)	EA-12 6)
1970	1.3	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1971	0.5	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1972	-1.1	0.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1973	-0.2	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1974	0.9	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1975	-1.4	-4.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	5.7	:	:
1976	-1.7	-1.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	-2.0	:	:	:	8.4	:	:
1977	-1.2	-0.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	-0.3	-1.5	:	:	7.1	:	:
1978	-1.6	-1.0	:	:	:	-0.6	:	:	:	:	1.0	-0.5	-5.2	:	:	4.7	:	:
1979	-2.8	-0.9	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	0.8	-0.1	-3.9	:	:	4.4	:	:
1980	-3.0	-0.9	:	:	:	1.1	-2.5	:	:	:	-0.3	0.8	-4.7	:	:	4.8	:	:
1981	-7.4	-1.5	:	:	:	-0.5	-5.8	:	:	:	-0.5	0.9	-4.5	:	:	6.3	:	:
1982	-3.1	-0.6	:	:	:	-1.0	-3.4	:	:	:	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8	:	:	4.3	:	:
1983	-4.9	0.1	:	:	:	-0.3	-2.3	:	:	:	0.1	-1.3	0.1	:	:	3.0	:	:
1984	-1.1	0.9	:	:	:	-0.4	-3.1	:	:	:	0.7	0.6	0.3	:	:	4.9	:	:
1985	0.3	1.8	-0.9	:	:	-0.5	-4.0	:	:	:	2.6	0.7	-2.1	:	:	5.2	:	:
1986	0.6	1.6	-1.3	:	:	-0.7	-3.2	:	:	:	1.6	-0.3	0.4	:	:	5.6	:	:
1987	2.1	0.9	0.7	:	:	0.4	-3.6	:	:	:	0.7	-0.5	0.2	:	:	3.3	:	:
1988	2.5	0.7	3.9	-3.8	:	-0.3	-2.8	:	:	:	1.8	-0.1	2.8	:	:	6.9	:	:
1989	3.6	2.7	5.1	-5.5	:	0.6	-2.3	:	:	:	0.7	0.2	3.0	:	:	8.3	:	:
1990	4.9	0.7	5.0	-5.1	:	0.2	-1.4	:	4.8	:	0.5	0.9	1.9	:	:	6.8	:	:
1991		0.1																
1991	3.8	-0.2	4.7	-1.3	:	-0.1	0.0	:	1.1	:	3.3	0.7	1.1	:	:	0.9	:	:
1992	2.7	0.7	4.1	-0.7	:	-1.5	1.8	:	0.2	:	2.1	1.7	3.6	:	:	-2.9	:	:
1993	3.3	0.2	3.9	-0.7	:	-3.1	2.6	:	1.9	:	3.3	-0.5	-0.3	:	-28.2	-3.9	:	:
1994	4.1	0.9	4.0	4.2	:	-2.1	2.3	:	2.9	:	2.0	-1.2	-1.1	:	-2.7	-2.6	:	:
1995	4.3	0.3	3.2	2.2	-1.4	-2.0	4.2	1.2	2.8	-2.2	1.3	-1.8	0.8	-6.2	-1.0	-2.2	0.4	0.4
1996	4.4	0.2	4.4	3.9	0.4	-0.4	4.6	-0.8	1.6	-5.7	3.4	-0.1	0.5	1.0	-7.4	0.7	1.2	1.3
1997	5.4	0.7	5.2	3.4	1.3	0.2	6.6	-2.6	4.1	-5.0	3.7	1.8	0.4	0.0	-3.9	2.8	2.2	2.2
1998	6.4	1.2	5.7	4.3	1.0	0.7	5.1	-1.1	3.8	-6.7	3.8	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.8	5.0	2.3	2.3
1999	6.2	1.7	5.0	4.3	2.1	1.2	4.9	-1.3	3.7	-4.0	4.7	1.1	0.2	-0.7	-4.0	4.6	2.6	2.7
2000	6.5	4.5	6.8	3.6	2.2	1.4	5.5	1.0	6.3	-2.5	5.6	1.8	0.1	-1.3	-8.2	9.6	3.8	3.9
2001	6.8	0.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.5	3.2	1.1	6.4	-3.1	2.9	3.4	-1.3	-1.6	-2.5	7.6	1.9	2.0
2002	5.6	-0.7	1.1	0.7	2.2	-0.2	2.7	-1.2	2.4	-1.9	0.7	2.5	0.0	-0.3	-4.7	6.1	0.9	0.9
2003	5.2	-1.1	1.6	-0.7	2.1	-1.3	1.6	-3.1	0.7	-6.4	-0.6	1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3	4.2	0.2	0.2
2004	4.4	-1.0	2.5	-2.6	1.7	-0.9	1.2	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	3.9	0.2	0.2
2005	1.5	-0.5	2.7	-0.7	2.8	-0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	2.1	1.2	-3.5	0.1	-1.1	4.2	0.4	0.4
2006	4.2	1.2	4.0	0.6	3.7	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.3	-1.2	0.1	-2.0	5.5	1.6	1.6
2007	3.6	3.0	1.2	-0.9	3.5	0.0	3.5	6.4	3.9	1.2	2.4	2.3	0.2	1.3	-0.5	6.7	2.3	2.3
2008	2.6	2.7	-5.9	-3.1	-2.5	-0.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	-1.2	2.8	2.1	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	5.6	1.0	1.1
2009	-2.3	-0.7	-12.2	-8.5	-9.4	-5.2	-0.6	-3.6	-0.2	-0.6	-3.0	-0.7	-6.6	-4.1	-5.3	-1.0	-3.5	-3.4
2010	-1.3	-2.3	-8.8	-4.0	-7.6	-5.4	-0.7	-4.4	-3.0	-1.1	-4.0	-1.8	-5.5	-4.3	-4.5	-2.6	-3.6	-3.6
2011	-1.2	-2.0	-8.6	-4.1	-6.2	-4.5	-0.2	-4.8	-3.3	-0.4	-2.8	-1.7	-4.4	-3.3	-3.9	-1.7	-2.9	-2.9

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) 1970-91 D\_W

3) Not including unification-related debt and asset assumptions by the federal government in 1995 (Treuhand, eastern housing companies and Deutsche Kreditbank) equal to 116.3 bn EURO-DEM.

4) Not including for 1995 a net amount of 14.9 bn EURO-NLG of exceptional expenditure related to the reform of the financing of the social housing societies.

5) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

6) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W



**77. Net lending (+) or net borrowing (-) excluding interest; general government 1)**

Excessive deficit procedure

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 2)	HR	MK	TR	US 3)	JP 3)
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.6	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:
1971	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.3	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:
1972	:	:	6.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:
1973	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:
1974	:	:	4.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:
1975	:	:	-0.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	:	:	:	:	:	-2.5	:
1976	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	:
1977	:	:	2.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.2	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	:
1978	:	:	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:
1979	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.1	:	:	:	:	:	2.1	:
1980	:	:	1.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-1.5
1981	:	:	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	-0.6
1982	:	:	-2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	-0.1
1983	:	:	1.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.6	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	0.0
1984	:	:	5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	1.8
1985	:	:	8.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	2.9
1986	:	:	11.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	3.1
1987	:	:	10.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	3.9
1988	:	:	8.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	:	:	:	:	:	1.3	4.5
1989	:	:	7.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.8	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	5.2
1990	:	:	5.3	:	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.9	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	5.7
1991	3.2	:	3.6	:	:	:	:	-4.2	:	:	0.0	:	:	:	:	:	0.2	5.3
1992	1.0	:	3.5	:	-0.3	:	:	-1.1	:	:	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	4.3
1993	-0.9	:	2.9	9.9	2.3	:	:	3.8	:	-5.5	-4.9	:	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.1
1994	9.2	:	2.9	4.6	-0.4	:	:	11.8	:	-2.9	-3.5	:	:	:	:	:	0.8	-0.4
1995	10.7	-12.4	3.0	1.6	-0.6	-1.2	0.2	1.3	-0.4	-2.0	-2.3	0.0	0.1	:	:	:	1.4	-1.3
1996	19.3	-2.1	3.6	0.0	1.0	-2.4	4.7	-0.3	-1.9	2.1	-0.7	1.0	1.1	:	:	:	2.3	-1.6
1997	13.6	-2.7	4.4	2.4	2.1	-11.0	3.0	-0.1	0.0	3.6	1.4	2.1	2.2	:	:	:	3.5	-0.6
1998	5.5	-3.9	4.5	-0.1	0.8	-1.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	5.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	:	:	:	4.5	-7.7
1999	3.9	-2.7	5.4	-3.2	-3.2	-1.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	5.2	3.8	2.8	3.0	:	:	:	4.5	-3.9
2000	3.7	-2.9	5.9	0.0	-1.8	-1.5	2.1	0.0	-0.7	7.2	6.3	4.2	4.5	:	:	:	5.1	-4.3
2001	4.0	-4.6	4.8	0.1	-1.2	-2.0	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	4.4	2.8	2.0	2.2	:	:	:	2.7	-3.1
2002	1.5	-5.5	3.4	0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-4.9	-2.1	0.5	1.7	-0.1	0.6	0.8	:	:	:	-1.1	-5.0
2003	1.7	-5.5	2.8	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-3.2	-3.2	0.1	1.1	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	:	0.0	:	-2.3	-5.2
2004	3.4	-1.8	4.4	1.9	-0.3	-0.6	-2.0	-2.6	0.2	2.4	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	:	0.8	:	-1.9	-3.6
2005	3.6	-2.4	7.1	1.8	0.1	0.3	-3.8	-1.3	-0.1	3.9	-1.3	0.3	0.4	-1.5	1.1	6.0	-0.6	-4.3
2006	4.4	-1.5	6.8	2.7	0.0	0.3	-5.4	-1.0	-1.3	4.2	-0.7	1.2	1.4	-1.0	0.5	4.8	0.7	0.8
2007	1.1	0.5	6.3	2.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	0.4	-1.8	5.6	-0.6	1.9	2.0	-0.7	1.4	4.4	0.2	0.0
2008	2.7	-1.6	4.8	-2.5	-3.5	-2.6	0.4	-1.5	-4.7	4.1	-2.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	-0.3	3.1	-3.7	0.5
2009	-3.1	-4.6	-0.7	-1.4	-7.4	-7.9	0.7	-4.5	-6.8	0.4	-9.5	-4.2	-4.1	-2.3	-2.1	0.1	-8.4	-4.2
2010	-2.0	-3.9	-3.4	-2.0	-6.2	-6.8	0.5	-4.5	-6.2	-1.2	-9.3	-4.3	-4.4	-2.0	-1.7	1.7	-7.2	-4.0
2011	-1.4	-3.6	-2.7	-1.9	-6.9	-6.6	0.1	-4.0	-5.4	-0.7	-6.9	-3.5	-3.4	-1.9	-1.8	1.8	-6.9	-3.7

1) Including one-off proceeds relative to the allocation of mobile phone licences (UMTS)

2) Former EU-15

3) SNA 93

# 78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BE	DE 1)	IE	EL	ES	FR	IT	CY	LU	MT	NL	AT	PT	SI	SK	FI	EA-16 2)	EA-12 3) 4)
1970	60.0	17.8	49.2	17.7	14.7	:	37.4	:	20.1	:	:	18.4	:	:	:	11.5	:	:
1971	59.7	17.9	47.1	18.1	15.3	:	42.0	:	20.3	:	:	17.4	:	:	:	10.4	:	:
1972	59.9	18.1	44.2	18.9	13.9	:	48.2	:	18.0	:	:	16.7	:	:	:	9.5	:	:
1973	57.8	17.7	41.4	15.6	12.3	:	50.3	:	14.7	:	:	16.7	14.0	:	:	7.7	:	:
1974	54.4	18.5	51.8	20.8	11.8	:	50.3	:	11.9	:	:	16.8	13.9	:	:	6.1	:	:
1975	55.7	23.6	58.4	18.0	12.0	:	55.7	:	13.0	:	40.2	22.8	19.8	:	:	6.6	:	:
1976	56.3	25.3	63.2	17.6	11.8	:	54.7	:	11.8	:	39.9	26.1	25.3	:	:	6.2	:	:
1977	59.6	26.3	60.1	17.7	12.9	19.7	54.8	:	11.9	:	39.6	28.5	27.7	:	:	7.8	:	29.7
1978	63.2	27.8	61.9	23.0	13.0	21.1	59.9	:	11.0	:	40.8	32.1	30.8	:	:	11.1	:	32.1
1979	65.8	28.6	67.5	22.5	14.7	21.0	59.3	:	10.2	:	42.9	33.8	34.5	:	:	11.2	:	32.8
1980	74.1	30.3	69.0	22.3	16.4	20.7	56.9	:	9.9	:	45.3	35.3	30.5	:	:	11.3	:	33.4
1981	86.5	33.7	74.5	26.5	20.1	22.0	58.9	:	10.3	:	49.1	37.0	38.6	:	:	11.7	:	36.9
1982	96.1	36.5	83.7	29.9	25.1	25.3	63.6	:	10.2	:	54.5	39.3	42.2	:	:	14.0	:	40.9
1983	106.4	38.2	93.6	34.3	30.3	26.7	68.4	:	10.8	:	60.5	43.6	45.8	:	:	15.5	:	44.2
1984	110.6	38.9	97.7	41.0	36.4	29.1	74.4	:	10.8	:	64.6	46.1	50.3	:	:	15.4	:	48.1
1985	115.2	39.5	100.6	47.9	41.4	30.6	80.5	:	10.3	:	69.7	48.0	58.3	:	:	16.0	:	50.3
1986	120.3	39.5	111.8	49.7	42.7	31.1	84.5	:	9.9	:	71.6	52.2	58.6	:	:	16.7	:	52.7
1987	124.7	40.7	112.9	55.9	43.1	33.3	88.6	:	8.7	:	74.0	56.0	56.1	:	:	17.9	:	54.4
1988	125.1	41.1	108.6	61.1	39.5	33.2	90.5	:	6.9	:	76.6	57.2	55.7	:	:	16.8	:	55.1
1989	122.0	39.6	99.3	64.2	40.9	34.0	93.1	:	5.7	:	76.7	56.5	54.3	:	:	14.5	:	55.7
1990	125.7	41.3	93.1	71.0	42.6	35.2	94.7	:	4.7	:	76.8	56.1	55.0	:	:	14.1	:	56.5
1991		42.4																58.6
1991	127.1	39.5	94.5	73.4	43.4	36.0	98.0	:	4.1	:	76.6	56.3	57.4	:	:	22.3	:	57.4
1992	128.7	42.1	91.5	78.4	45.9	39.7	105.2	:	4.8	:	77.3	56.3	51.6	:	:	40.1	:	59.2
1993	134.2	45.8	94.1	98.3	57.2	46.2	115.7	:	6.0	:	78.5	60.9	56.3	:	:	55.3	:	65.2
1994	132.2	48.0	88.6	96.3	59.8	49.4	121.8	:	5.5	:	75.7	64.1	59.1	:	:	57.7	:	67.9
1995	129.9	55.6	82.1	97.0	63.3	55.5	121.5	40.6	7.4	35.3	76.1	68.3	61.0	:	22.1	56.6	:	72.5
1996	127.0	58.4	73.5	99.4	67.4	58.0	120.9	42.8	7.4	40.1	74.1	68.3	59.9	:	31.1	57.0	:	74.1
1997	122.3	59.7	64.3	96.6	66.1	59.3	118.1	46.7	7.4	48.4	68.2	64.4	56.1	:	33.8	53.9	:	73.6
1998	117.4	60.3	53.6	94.5	64.1	59.4	114.9	51.2	7.1	53.4	65.7	64.8	52.1	:	34.5	48.4	:	73.3
1999	113.7	60.9	48.5	94.0	62.3	58.8	113.7	51.8	6.4	57.1	61.1	67.2	51.4	:	47.9	45.7	:	71.9
2000	107.9	59.7	37.8	103.4	59.3	57.3	109.2	48.7	6.2	55.9	53.8	66.5	50.5	:	50.3	43.8	:	69.5
2001	106.6	58.8	35.6	103.7	55.5	56.9	108.8	52.1	6.3	62.1	50.7	67.1	52.9	26.8	48.9	42.5	68.2	68.4
2002	103.5	60.4	32.2	101.7	52.5	58.8	105.7	64.6	6.3	60.1	50.5	66.5	55.6	28.0	43.4	41.5	68.0	68.2
2003	98.5	63.9	31.0	97.4	48.7	62.9	104.4	68.9	6.1	69.3	52.0	65.5	56.9	27.5	42.4	44.5	69.1	69.4
2004	94.2	65.7	29.7	98.6	46.2	64.9	103.8	70.2	6.3	72.3	52.4	64.8	58.3	27.2	41.5	44.4	69.5	69.8
2005	92.1	68.0	27.6	100.0	43.0	66.4	105.8	69.1	6.1	70.1	51.8	63.9	63.6	27.0	34.2	41.7	70.1	70.4
2006	88.1	67.6	24.9	97.8	39.6	63.7	106.5	64.6	6.5	63.7	47.4	62.2	64.7	26.7	30.5	39.7	68.3	68.7
2007	84.2	65.0	25.0	95.7	36.2	63.8	103.5	58.3	6.7	61.9	45.5	59.5	63.6	23.4	29.3	35.2	66.0	66.4
2008	89.8	66.0	43.9	99.2	39.7	67.5	106.1	48.4	13.7	63.7	58.2	62.6	66.3	22.6	27.7	34.2	69.4	69.9
2009	96.7	73.2	64.0	115.1	53.2	77.6	115.8	56.2	14.5	69.1	60.9	66.5	76.8	35.9	35.7	44.0	78.7	79.2
2010	99.0	78.8	77.3	124.9	64.9	83.6	118.2	62.3	19.0	71.5	66.3	70.2	85.8	41.6	40.8	50.5	84.7	85.2
2011	100.9	81.6	87.3	133.9	72.5	88.6	118.9	67.6	23.6	72.5	69.6	72.9	91.1	45.4	44.0	54.9	88.5	89.1

1) 1970-91 D\_W

2) Euro area; 1970-91 including D\_W

3) Former Euro area 12; 1970-91 including D\_W

4) End of year exchange rates

# 78. General government consolidated gross debt

Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 1995) and former definition (linked series)

(Percentage of GDP at market prices (excessive deficit procedure))

	BG	CZ	DK	EE	LV	LT	HU	PL	RO	SE	UK	EU-27	EU-15 1) 2)	HR	MK	TR	US	JP
1970	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.8	78.4	:	:	:	:	:	49.0	11.2
1971	:	:	13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.1	74.7	:	:	:	:	:	49.6	12.4
1972	:	:	11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	27.0	69.4	:	:	:	:	:	47.8	16.5
1973	:	:	9.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.3	64.4	:	:	:	:	:	44.8	16.1
1974	:	:	6.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.7	64.4	:	:	:	:	:	43.6	17.0
1975	:	:	7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	25.9	60.6	:	:	:	:	:	46.9	21.4
1976	:	:	11.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	24.2	60.0	:	:	:	:	:	47.1	27.4
1977	:	:	15.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	26.2	59.0	:	:	:	:	:	45.8	32.6
1978	:	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	30.3	56.6	:	:	:	:	:	44.7	41.3
1979	:	:	31.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	34.7	53.3	:	:	:	:	:	43.3	46.1
1980	:	:	39.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	52.7	:	:	:	:	:	43.9	51.4
1981	:	:	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.3	52.9	:	:	:	:	:	41.5	56.1
1982	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	56.5	51.7	:	:	:	:	:	46.4	60.1
1983	:	:	74.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.1	51.9	:	:	:	:	:	49.5	65.8
1984	:	:	77.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	61.4	53.6	:	:	:	:	:	51.2	67.3
1985	:	:	74.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.9	51.8	:	:	:	:	:	56.1	67.7
1986	:	:	66.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	60.4	50.1	:	:	:	:	:	59.5	71.0
1987	:	:	62.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	53.3	47.7	:	:	:	:	:	61.3	73.5
1988	:	:	64.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	47.7	41.4	:	:	:	:	:	62.3	71.4
1989	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	35.9	:	:	:	:	:	62.6	68.3
1990	:	:	62.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	41.2	33.3	:	:	:	:	:	64.3	68.4
1991	:	:	62.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	49.2	33.6	:	53.7	:	:	:	68.8	68.1
1992	:	:	68.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	62.2	38.5	:	56.0	:	:	:	71.2	72.5
1993	:	:	80.1	:	:	:	:	:	:	69.9	44.5	:	63.0	:	:	:	72.9	78.5
1994	:	:	76.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	72.4	47.7	:	65.3	:	:	:	72.0	84.6
1995	:	14.6	72.5	9.0	15.1	11.5	86.2	49.0	7.0	72.2	50.8	:	69.6	:	:	:	71.5	92.5
1996	:	12.5	69.2	7.4	13.9	13.8	72.7	43.4	11.1	73.0	51.0	:	71.5	:	:	:	70.7	100.3
1997	105.1	13.1	65.2	6.2	11.1	15.4	63.2	42.9	15.2	71.0	49.8	:	69.8	:	:	:	68.1	107.1
1998	79.6	15.0	60.8	5.5	9.6	16.5	61.2	38.9	16.6	69.1	46.7	:	68.0	:	:	:	64.9	120.1
1999	79.3	16.4	57.4	6.0	12.5	22.7	60.3	39.6	21.7	64.8	43.7	:	67.1	:	:	:	61.1	133.8
2000	74.3	18.5	51.5	5.1	12.3	23.7	55.0	36.8	22.5	53.6	41.0	:	63.2	:	:	:	55.0	142.1
2001	67.3	24.9	48.7	4.8	14.0	23.1	52.0	37.6	25.7	54.4	37.7	61.0	62.2	34.8	:	77.6	54.9	151.7
2002	53.6	28.2	48.3	5.7	13.5	22.3	55.6	42.2	24.9	52.6	37.5	60.4	61.6	34.8	43.0	73.7	57.2	160.9
2003	45.9	29.8	45.8	5.6	14.6	21.1	58.4	47.1	21.5	52.3	38.7	61.8	63.0	35.9	39.0	67.3	60.5	167.2
2004	37.9	30.1	44.5	5.0	14.9	19.4	59.1	45.7	18.7	51.1	40.6	62.2	63.3	37.8	36.6	59.2	61.5	178.1
2005	29.2	29.7	37.1	4.6	12.4	18.4	61.8	47.1	15.8	50.8	42.2	62.7	64.2	38.3	39.6	52.3	61.7	191.6
2006	22.7	29.4	32.1	4.5	10.7	18.0	65.6	47.7	12.4	45.7	43.5	61.4	62.9	35.7	31.4	46.1	61.2	191.3
2007	18.2	29.0	27.4	3.8	9.0	16.9	65.9	45.0	12.6	40.8	44.7	58.8	60.5	33.0	23.4	39.4	62.2	187.8
2008	14.1	30.0	34.2	4.6	19.5	15.6	72.9	47.2	13.3	38.3	52.0	61.6	64.0	33.5	21.4	39.4	70.7	172.0
2009	14.8	35.4	41.6	7.2	36.1	29.3	78.3	51.0	23.7	42.3	68.1	73.6	75.9	38.8	23.7	45.5	84.5	189.2
2010	17.4	39.8	46.0	9.6	48.5	38.6	78.9	53.9	30.5	42.6	79.1	79.6	82.3	42.5	26.0	45.3	94.1	193.5
2011	18.8	43.5	49.5	12.4	57.3	45.4	77.8	59.3	35.8	42.1	86.9	83.8	86.5	44.5	27.2	45.1	103.0	194.9

1) Former EU-15

2) End of year exchange rates

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 79. Belgium

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	2.2	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	-1.6	0.6	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	2.5	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.1	-0.5	8.8	-0.4	3.7	2.2	8.0	7.1	2.7	5.9	4.3	-5.0	-1.5	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.2	11.9	-3.2	7.1	1.6	6.8	7.4	3.7	8.9	5.8	-6.2	-1.2	3.9
1.5 of which construction	:	0.3	6.8	1.7	0.6	2.0	8.5	7.0	1.2	3.0	2.7	-2.9	-1.8	0.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.3	2.8	6.0	3.9	6.9	3.1	6.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	1.5	-10.8	4.3	4.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.9	2.0	7.2	3.7	6.7	2.8	6.6	5.9	4.7	4.7	3.1	-11.1	3.6	4.5
1.8 GDP	4.9	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.9	1.6	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.0	-3.1	1.3	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	-0.5	0.6	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	-1.6	0.4	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.8	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.2	-3.2	0.7	1.6
2.5 Exports	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.7	4.7	2.4	4.9	3.5	4.0	3.7	1.3	-9.3	3.2	3.3
2.6 Final demand	8.9	3.2	7.3	4.1	7.2	3.6	7.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	3.5	-12.5	3.9	4.9
2.7 Imports	-3.9	-1.2	-4.2	-2.5	-4.3	-2.0	-4.6	-4.2	-3.5	-3.7	-2.4	9.4	-2.6	-3.3
2.8 Net exports	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.5	0.0	-1.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.4	24.5	26.7	28.4	24.8	23.7	24.2	23.6	23.9	24.7	23.4	25.7	25.7	25.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.3	10.5	8.1	7.1	6.2	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.6	-3.5	-5.0	-3.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.8	-3.2	-2.7	-2.4
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.0	21.8	24.5	25.8	25.2	25.4	25.1	25.9	26.6	24.2	22.5	23.0	23.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.7	22.8	20.4	21.0	21.3	20.4	20.8	21.8	22.5	22.9	24.0	20.4	20.0	20.0
3.6 Current account	1.5	-1.2	1.9	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	0.2	2.0	3.0	3.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	75.6	78.7	78.0	81.7	80.1	80.4	79.4	82.7	83.2	82.9	72.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.8	2.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3	2.3	1.5	-2.7	-2.4	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	71.2	92.2	85.7	86.2	89.3	94.0	95.7	94.7	94.9	86.6	73.4	77.8	80.8
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.9	2.9	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.3	-0.8	-2.6	2.2	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.0	0.1	1.2	1.1	-1.0	-3.3	1.4	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.5	-0.3	1.2	-0.1	2.0	0.7	1.7	2.3	0.7	2.7	1.5	-0.5	-0.8	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	59.9	60.5	59.3	60.6	63.4	65.6	66.1	67.2	66.9	67.5	67.6	67.5	67.2	67.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.7	56.0	54.3	55.5	57.8	60.4	60.6	61.6	61.4	62.5	62.9	62.2	61.3	61.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.6	53.3	55.6	55.8	56.3	55.8	57.7	57.5	56.9	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	7.6	8.5	8.3	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.2	9.6	4.0	4.6	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.6	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.6	-0.6	-0.9	0.3	0.6	-0.7	2.1	0.0	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.5	7.2	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.7	-0.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	3.9	4.7	-0.5	0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-2.7	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	2.0	3.6	-2.1	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	4.0	6.7	2.8	2.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	7.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.8	-0.1	1.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-1.0	1.4	0.6	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.4	-0.7	0.3	-2.2	2.5	0.5	0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.8	54.7	54.4	53.4	50.7	50.3	49.3	52.1	48.5	48.4	50.0	54.2	53.7	53.9
8.2 Current revenues	34.4	45.8	46.5	46.9	49.1	49.7	49.0	49.4	48.7	48.2	48.8	48.2	48.7	48.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-9.0	-7.9	-6.5	-1.6	-0.6	-0.3	-2.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.2	-6.0	-5.0	-5.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-8.8	-7.9	-6.4	-1.7	-0.5	-0.5	-2.9	-0.4	-1.4	-2.0	-4.5	-3.7	-4.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	57.8	115.2	125.7	129.9	107.9	92.1	94.2	92.1	88.1	84.2	89.8	96.7	99.0	100.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.5	10.6	8.7	8.1	5.5	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.3	10.8	8.1	7.4	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.2	2.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.5	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.8	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.7	1.5	1.1	-0.3	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	-1.6	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.1	105.5	106.9	106.8	107.6	109.1	111.8	114.2	112.5	113.0

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 80. Germany

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	2.0	3.5	2.5	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.7	0.9
1.2 Government consumption	4.7	2.6	0.7	2.7	1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.0	1.4	0.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	3.9	0.1	5.1	1.9	2.4	-1.9	-0.3	0.9	7.8	5.0	3.1	-8.9	1.2	2.9
1.4 of which equipment	5.0	1.6	6.7	-2.0	7.7	-0.2	4.3	5.4	11.7	11.3	3.8	-20.5	1.1	4.5
1.5 of which construction	3.5	-1.2	3.5	4.0	-1.2	-3.8	-3.9	-3.0	4.6	0.0	2.6	-0.8	0.6	1.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	4.9	5.2	3.8	9.0	6.2	10.3	7.7	13.0	7.5	2.9	-14.2	6.2	5.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.0	3.6	6.5	4.6	8.0	3.8	7.3	6.7	11.9	4.8	4.3	-8.9	4.6	5.3
1.8 GDP	4.3	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	-5.0	1.2	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	1.6	2.0	:	1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.2	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.0	1.1	:	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	-1.7	0.2	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	:	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.9	0.3	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	1.5	3.3	:	1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.6	-1.9	0.4	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.2	1.1	1.5	:	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.0	5.3	3.4	1.4	-6.7	2.5	2.4
2.6 Final demand	5.6	2.7	4.8	:	4.1	1.9	3.6	3.1	7.7	4.5	3.0	-9.1	2.9	3.7
2.7 Imports	-1.2	-0.7	-1.4	:	-2.1	-1.2	-2.3	-2.2	-4.3	-1.9	-1.7	3.7	-1.7	-2.1
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.4	0.1	:	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	-0.3	-3.0	0.8	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	20.8	22.7	20.7	20.0	21.3	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.9	23.4	22.7	24.5	24.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	8.1	7.9	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.5	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.7	2.0	0.9	0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	0.6	2.4	2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-2.3
3.4 National savings	27.3	22.6	24.7	21.6	20.5	20.5	22.0	22.1	24.3	26.3	25.8	22.0	22.3	22.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.8	20.5	22.8	21.4	17.6	17.1	16.9	17.6	18.3	19.2	17.0	17.5	17.8
3.6 Current account	0.8	0.8	4.2	-1.2	-0.9	2.8	4.8	5.2	6.6	7.9	6.6	5.0	4.8	4.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	80.4	86.0	83.6	84.2	83.1	83.2	82.9	85.5	87.5	86.4	72.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.2	-1.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	1.0	2.6	3.0	-2.8	-2.3	-1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	-0.9	1.1	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.0	-2.9	-2.7	-2.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	79.8	88.6	93.3	99.1	106.0	109.1	112.8	120.7	125.3	124.2	108.9	110.8	115.5
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.5	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.2	2.2	0.0	3.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.0	1.8	1.3	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.9	0.9	-0.1	-4.9	1.6	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.5	1.0	-0.2	-5.3	1.1	1.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.2	-0.2	1.4	:	0.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.7	1.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1
6.2 Activity rate (b)	68.6	66.3	66.6	72.6	73.6	76.6	77.2	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.2	80.4
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	68.1	63.5	62.6	67.4	67.4	69.6	69.7	69.8	70.7	72.3	73.7	73.9	73.9	74.1
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	61.4	58.5	58.1	57.6	57.6	58.1	59.2	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	0.7	4.2	5.9	7.1	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.7	9.8	8.4	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.8
7. Prices and wages (a)														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.1	5.5	3.1	6.1	2.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.5	1.1	1.6	3.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	-0.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.9	3.6	1.8	3.2	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-1.4	0.2	2.2	5.2	-0.9	-0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.6	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4	-1.9	-1.7	0.7	3.6	-1.1	-1.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.3	4.0	2.4	3.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.4	4.4	1.5	2.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.1	0.1	1.0	1.2
7.7 Terms of trade	1.4	-1.4	2.7	1.2	-1.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3	0.4	-0.8	3.7	-2.3	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)														
8.1 Expenditure	:	45.7	44.2	47.6	47.8	47.6	47.1	46.8	45.3	43.7	43.7	47.6	48.0	47.2
8.2 Current revenues	:	43.4	42.8	44.8	46.1	44.1	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.9	43.7	44.3	43.1	42.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.3	-1.4	-2.8	-1.7	-3.5	-3.8	-3.3	-1.6	0.2	0.0	-3.3	-5.0	-4.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.2	-1.0	-3.3	-1.5	-3.3	-3.3	-2.7	-2.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	-3.6	-3.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	17.7	39.5	41.3	55.6	59.7	68.0	65.7	68.0	67.6	65.0	66.0	73.2	78.8	81.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.2	8.2	6.9	7.3	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.8	6.8	5.7	7.1	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	2.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	2.7	4.0	4.4	:	5.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.0	1.7	-0.6	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	-2.4	-0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	109.4	101.2	104.1	100.8	97.9	97.3	97.6	100.8	98.2	96.8

(a) 1961-91: West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 81. Ireland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	8.2	4.3	3.5	6.6	6.5	5.6	-0.7	-7.2	-2.4	1.4
1.2 Government consumption	5.2	3.7	-0.7	2.7	5.9	5.0	2.2	3.8	6.3	7.7	1.5	-1.3	-2.7	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	0.7	4.5	2.6	13.4	6.6	9.6	14.7	3.9	2.4	-15.5	-29.7	-17.6	4.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.6	6.0	2.9	13.7	5.8	18.9	28.4	1.9	23.4	-11.1	-25.0	-4.9	6.5
1.5 of which construction	:	0.6	3.3	3.7	13.1	8.1	10.4	13.4	5.1	-6.8	-20.6	-31.0	-22.8	2.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.7	8.0	8.9	12.8	17.7	5.4	7.5	5.2	5.1	8.6	-1.0	-2.3	2.0	4.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.7	4.4	7.1	9.9	18.1	5.0	8.5	8.4	6.5	5.6	-2.1	-9.3	-1.3	3.5
1.8 GDP	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	9.6	5.5	4.6	6.2	5.4	6.0	-3.0	-7.1	-0.9	3.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.1	2.8	1.9	3.6	3.9	3.8	-0.1	-3.8	-1.7	1.1
2.2 Investment	1.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	3.6	1.0	0.6	-4.0	-6.5	-2.7	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.8	0.2	-1.6	0.7	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	8.0	4.3	3.8	7.4	5.4	3.7	-3.9	-12.0	-3.7	1.6
2.5 Exports	2.5	3.0	4.8	8.3	14.6	5.0	6.3	4.4	4.2	6.9	-0.8	-1.9	1.8	4.1
2.6 Final demand	8.3	5.5	8.0	10.6	21.5	9.2	10.0	11.9	9.5	10.5	-4.7	-13.9	-1.9	5.7
2.7 Imports	-3.8	-1.9	-3.6	-5.6	-12.6	-3.7	-5.8	-5.8	-4.6	-3.9	1.5	6.8	1.0	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	-1.3	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.5	-1.4	-0.4	2.9	0.7	4.9	2.8	1.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	19.0	22.7	18.5	18.5	18.8	18.1	18.9	18.6	18.3	17.4	18.2	19.1	18.5	19.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.1	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.9	-4.5	-3.4	-0.7	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.0	6.3	4.3	-1.3	-7.8	-8.1	-8.6
3.4 National savings	19.9	18.2	15.2	17.8	23.6	22.6	23.6	23.6	24.6	21.6	16.9	11.4	10.4	11.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.1	25.0	17.5	16.7	22.3	24.0	24.7	27.1	27.9	26.0	21.9	13.9	11.7	11.9
3.6 Current account	-2.5	-7.9	-1.2	1.8	1.2	-0.7	-0.1	-3.3	-4.1	-5.3	-5.2	-2.9	-0.9	-0.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	73.5	76.2	76.9	75.8	75.6	74.2	75.7	76.6	77.4	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	1.0	-0.7	-3.7	0.3	2.3	1.2	3.3	5.6	9.5	4.7	-3.3	-4.4	-1.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	0.0	-0.9	-2.5	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.2	4.4	-0.5	-7.2	-7.3	-4.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	78.5	102.4	111.5	163.0	176.7	170.6	163.1	159.5	158.8	139.7	133.3	139.2	147.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.3	5.0	2.6	2.3	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	4.3	2.0	1.0	1.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.2	4.9	1.5	0.6	-0.9	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.5	5.5	11.0	4.6	0.7
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.7	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.3	-1.9	1.2	2.6	2.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.7	4.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.3	-3.9	-2.9	0.9	2.4
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.0	5.5	3.0	2.5	5.3	4.6	4.0	0.3	-8.1	-3.5	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	66.2	62.1	61.1	61.7	65.4	69.2	69.2	71.0	72.2	73.4	74.2	72.5	72.2	72.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.6	55.6	51.6	52.8	60.3	66.2	66.0	67.8	68.9	70.1	69.6	64.0	62.3	62.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	49.2	51.5	60.9	61.0	61.0	61.0	63.9	63.0	56.7	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.6	10.6	15.5	14.5	7.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.3	11.9	13.8	13.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.3	16.7	5.6	4.6	5.3	6.0	5.4	6.1	4.5	4.5	3.9	-1.6	-2.5	0.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.4	3.5	4.2	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	-1.1	-0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.8	12.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.4	4.1	4.8	3.5	2.2	5.9	-2.7	-5.0	-1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.2	-2.9	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.9	7.2	0.5	-3.4	-2.5
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	12.8	3.2	2.9	4.5	3.4	2.0	2.4	3.5	1.3	-1.2	-3.2	-1.7	0.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.3	13.8	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.1	-3.4	-1.4	0.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.8	-1.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-2.5	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	30.2	44.6	47.6	43.8	35.2	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.4	36.6	42.0	48.4	47.1	46.0
8.2 Current revenues	26.2	34.8	41.8	41.3	37.4	34.3	34.9	35.5	37.4	36.7	34.7	34.1	35.4	33.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.5	-9.8	-5.8	-2.5	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	3.0	0.1	-7.3	-14.3	-11.7	-12.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-10.2	-5.3	-1.3	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	-1.6	-7.0	-11.4	-8.7	-10.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	41.4	100.6	93.1	82.1	37.8	27.6	29.7	27.6	24.9	25.0	43.9	64.0	77.3	87.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	14.6	10.0	8.4	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.2	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.4	10.5	8.8	4.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	-0.1	4.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.6	6.6	5.4	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.2	3.0	5.8	8.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	2.5	2.3	-0.1	0.6	2.6	4.0	0.8	-2.0	-0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.3	112.2	118.9	122.8	125.6	128.9	137.9	131.2	123.0	120.5

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 82. Greece

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.8	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	4.2	3.6	4.6	5.3	3.3	2.3	-1.8	-3.5	-2.4
1.2 Government consumption	6.2	5.0	-0.1	0.5	4.4	2.3	3.5	1.1	-0.1	8.4	0.6	9.6	-7.0	-3.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.7	-3.2	0.8	-0.4	9.0	4.4	1.4	-4.5	9.8	4.6	-7.4	-13.9	-5.5	-0.8
1.4 of which equipment	12.8	0.7	5.4	4.6	15.9	7.7	7.1	-2.6	4.7	20.9	6.3	-19.0	-5.0	-1.7
1.5 of which construction	8.9	-3.3	0.8	-2.8	5.4	2.1	-2.9	-6.2	14.3	-5.3	-19.1	-11.3	-6.6	-0.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.5	5.5	3.6	4.3	12.0	2.5	17.4	2.4	5.3	5.8	4.0	-18.1	2.6	4.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.8	3.0	8.4	3.5	12.1	1.5	5.2	-0.3	9.0	7.1	0.2	-14.1	-10.5	-3.4
1.8 GDP	8.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	3.4	4.1	4.6	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.0	-2.0	-3.0	-0.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	1.7	0.3	-3.8	-2.3
2.2 Investment	3.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	1.6	1.0	0.3	-1.0	2.0	1.0	-1.6	-2.7	-1.0	-0.2
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	-0.1	-1.9	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	9.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	3.9	4.1	2.8	1.6	6.2	5.5	1.2	-2.5	-6.7	-2.4
2.5 Exports	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.5	3.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	-4.2	0.5	0.9
2.6 Final demand	10.2	2.2	2.8	2.1	6.1	4.6	6.3	2.1	7.4	6.8	2.1	-6.7	-6.2	-1.5
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.8	-3.0	-0.5	-1.7	0.1	-2.9	-2.4	-0.1	4.7	3.3	1.0
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	1.8	0.6	-1.7	-1.1	0.8	0.5	3.8	1.8
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.0	29.3	28.5	25.8	16.1	12.7	15.4	11.8	11.3	11.1	12.4	15.3	13.1	15.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	3.9	-5.8	-6.3	-7.6	-9.2	-5.1	-7.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.3	-1.4	-6.9	-6.1	-1.4	-1.6	-3.0	-2.5	-2.4	-3.6	-5.2	-10.3	-6.7	-7.3
3.4 National savings	26.2	27.8	21.5	19.7	14.8	11.1	12.4	9.3	8.9	7.6	7.1	5.0	6.4	8.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.4	26.4	22.1	20.2	21.0	22.6	22.7	20.3	21.7	22.2	20.9	18.1	16.7	17.1
3.6 Current account	-1.8	0.3	-1.4	-0.5	-4.9	-11.5	-10.3	-11.0	-12.8	-14.7	-13.8	-13.1	-10.3	-8.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	76.4	76.5	75.9	75.8	75.6	72.1	75.7	76.9	76.4	70.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-1.9	0.5	2.2	1.4	3.2	5.6	6.1	2.9	-0.7	-1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6	0.4	2.0	1.1	2.6	4.5	4.5	1.1	-2.7	-4.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	73.9	56.1	70.4	76.6	84.6	88.0	88.2	93.6	95.4	94.1	82.8	82.5	83.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	7.9	4.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	8.4	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	9.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.3	2.4	3.1	1.9	-0.8	-1.1	0.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.6	-0.5	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.4	1.0	-1.7	-2.1	-0.3
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	-1.2	-1.9	-0.8
6.2 Activity rate	60.0	57.3	58.7	57.8	60.6	63.5	64.7	65.0	65.3	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	57.4	55.1	54.8	53.0	54.1	57.0	57.9	58.6	59.5	60.2	60.8	59.6	58.1	57.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	53.4	54.6	58.0	58.8	59.5	59.9	60.4	61.3	60.4	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.4	3.8	6.6	8.3	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	11.8	13.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.1	21.5	16.8	12.1	8.0	5.9	3.9	4.3	3.1	6.6	5.9	5.5	-0.8	0.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.4	2.7	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	2.8	1.0	1.0	-0.2	3.5	1.7	4.2	-4.1	-1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.0	20.6	16.2	11.4	5.0	3.1	1.6	3.0	0.7	3.5	3.9	6.3	0.3	0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4	0.1	-2.3	0.5	0.3	5.0	-2.6	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	19.1	17.2	13.9	5.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.5	1.3	2.9	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.6	18.2	17.6	13.8	5.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.1	1.3	3.5	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	0.0	-1.3	1.9	1.0	-0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	20.7	28.6	38.8	44.5	44.9	44.8	45.5	43.7	42.9	44.7	46.8	50.5	48.4	48.4
8.2 Current revenues	21.1	24.2	28.1	34.5	40.2	39.3	38.0	38.5	39.3	39.7	39.1	36.9	39.0	38.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.5	-4.4	-10.7	-10.0	-4.6	-5.5	-7.5	-5.2	-3.6	-5.1	-7.7	-13.6	-9.3	-9.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-4.4	-10.5	-9.7	-4.0	-5.7	-8.4	-5.6	-4.7	-7.0	-9.6	-14.1	-8.2	-8.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.6	47.9	71.0	97.0	103.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.8	95.7	99.2	115.1	124.9	133.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	13.6	:	:	9.0	4.5	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	17.8	22.1	11.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	-2.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	4.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	-4.6	:	:	3.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.2	3.8	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.3	2.2	1.4	-0.8	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	-1.6	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	105.6	107.4	111.7	111.9	111.3	112.6	114.3	118.7	117.3	116.7

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 83. Spain

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	7.2	1.5	4.6	1.2	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	-0.6	-4.9	0.2	1.2
1.2 Government consumption	4.5	4.8	6.4	3.0	3.3	5.0	6.3	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.5	3.8	1.0	-1.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	10.5	-0.6	10.9	-0.5	7.2	5.2	5.1	7.0	7.2	4.6	-4.4	-15.3	-8.3	-1.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	-0.2	11.9	-2.5	11.2	3.0	5.1	9.2	9.9	9.0	-1.8	-23.1	-4.3	0.2
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.0	11.0	0.1	4.6	6.3	5.4	6.1	6.0	3.2	-5.5	-11.2	-10.7	-3.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	11.9	6.0	3.1	9.9	10.2	3.3	4.2	2.5	6.7	6.6	-1.0	-11.5	4.4	4.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	17.3	2.5	17.0	6.7	12.3	6.3	9.6	7.7	10.2	8.0	-4.9	-17.9	-1.1	1.8
1.8 GDP	7.2	1.8	4.5	1.5	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	-3.6	-0.4	0.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	5.4	1.6	3.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	0.7	-2.0	0.3	0.4
2.2 Investment	2.2	-0.1	2.2	-0.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	-1.4	-4.4	-2.0	-0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.8	1.4	6.2	1.1	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.4	-0.5	-6.4	-1.7	0.1
2.5 Exports	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.8	-0.3	-3.0	1.0	1.2
2.6 Final demand	9.0	2.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	5.2	6.0	5.9	7.2	6.2	-0.8	-9.4	-0.7	1.3
2.7 Imports	-1.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.9	-2.8	-2.3	-3.2	-2.6	1.7	5.8	0.3	-0.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	0.5	-1.7	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.4	-0.9	1.4	2.8	1.3	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.3	21.8	21.5	21.0	18.4	18.4	16.9	15.6	14.1	18.6	25.0	22.8	22.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	3.7	7.9	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	1.2	1.2	-0.7	1.1	4.1	4.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	1.1	-5.2	-4.8	-4.5
3.4 National savings	25.4	22.5	23.1	20.8	22.2	22.5	22.4	22.0	22.0	21.0	19.7	19.8	18.0	17.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.0	24.0	24.1	22.5	23.7	27.6	28.3	29.5	31.0	31.0	29.3	24.9	22.6	22.0
3.6 Current account	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.6	-5.1	-5.9	-7.5	-9.0	-10.0	-9.5	-5.1	-4.6	-4.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	59.7	76.0	79.2	79.0	79.0	80.2	80.4	81.0	79.2	70.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	-1.5	0.7	0.5	1.5	3.3	5.0	4.4	-0.4	-1.7	-1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.1	0.8	-1.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.4	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	-3.6	-4.6	-4.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	84.0	111.8	104.5	112.7	111.3	110.5	108.3	106.8	104.7	96.9	103.9	104.0	103.6
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	5.1	0.2	3.8	-0.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	4.6	10.8	5.2	2.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.5	3.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	3.3	2.1	0.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	4.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.7	-1.3	3.6	-0.3	3.9	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.0	-0.6	-6.7	-2.5	-0.1
6.2 Activity rate	64.0	59.8	59.2	61.3	64.3	69.4	70.4	70.9	71.9	72.7	73.8	73.6	73.4	73.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	62.6	53.9	50.4	51.4	55.2	62.3	63.2	64.6	66.0	66.8	65.5	60.5	59.1	59.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	48.5	49.4	52.7	59.0	59.4	60.2	61.1	61.8	60.6	56.0	54.7	54.8
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.6	10.4	15.4	16.8	14.6	10.5	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	19.7	19.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.6	18.0	8.3	7.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	3.7	1.1	1.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.3	4.4	-0.4	-0.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	14.3	7.3	5.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.6	0.4	-1.0	0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9	-0.8	0.5	2.0	0.2	-1.3	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	7.2	15.0	7.4	5.4	2.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	1.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.5	15.3	6.6	5.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.7	-0.6	1.5	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	3.0	-2.2	7.4	0.8	-0.2	1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	-1.6	4.2	-1.7	-0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	30.4	40.1	44.4	41.0	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.4	39.2	41.1	45.9	45.7	44.7
8.2 Current revenues	:	28.0	36.1	38.9	38.2	38.5	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.1	37.0	34.7	35.9	35.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-2.6	-4.0	-5.5	-2.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	2.0	1.9	-4.1	-11.2	-9.8	-8.8
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.4	-4.5	-5.5	-2.5	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	-4.4	-9.6	-7.8	-7.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	12.3	41.4	42.6	63.3	59.3	43.0	46.2	43.0	39.6	36.2	39.7	53.2	64.9	72.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	12.9	10.9	6.0	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	13.9	11.1	4.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.3	2.8	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	5.1	5.2	3.1	0.1	0.1	-0.9	-0.3	1.0	1.8	3.8	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.6	1.1	-0.4	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	-1.7	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	103.7	107.2	110.9	112.3	114.7	118.0	121.6	119.2	116.6	116.3

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 84. France

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.5	3.1	0.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	5.5	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.6	0.0	6.0	-1.1	4.7	2.2	3.6	4.4	4.1	6.5	0.6	-6.9	-2.4	1.9
1.4 of which equipment	:	0.8	7.6	0.3	7.6	1.2	2.3	3.2	2.2	9.5	2.7	-10.6	-1.2	2.7
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	5.0	-2.1	2.0	2.4	3.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	-1.0	-5.8	-3.2	0.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.4	4.7	4.9	5.7	8.3	2.0	4.0	3.1	4.8	2.6	-0.2	-11.5	4.7	5.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.8	3.1	7.2	3.3	8.6	3.6	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	0.8	-9.8	4.1	4.5
1.8 GDP	5.7	2.4	3.3	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.4	-2.2	1.3	1.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.0	2.2	2.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
2.2 Investment	1.8	0.0	1.2	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.1	-1.5	-0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-1.3	1.1	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	5.8	2.0	3.8	0.6	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	0.7	-2.0	1.3	1.4
2.5 Exports	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-3.0	1.1	1.2
2.6 Final demand	6.9	2.9	4.7	1.8	4.8	2.6	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	0.6	-5.1	2.3	2.6
2.7 Imports	-1.5	-0.6	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-0.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-0.2	2.8	-1.0	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.3	:	18.0	19.6	19.6	19.2	19.1	18.3	18.0	18.8	18.3	19.7	20.2	19.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	5.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.2	:	1.7	-0.4	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	-3.4	-3.8	-3.4
3.4 National savings	25.5	20.9	19.7	19.2	20.6	19.5	19.0	18.5	19.3	19.9	18.9	16.3	16.4	16.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.5	22.7	21.3	19.2	18.7	19.6	19.6	20.3	21.1	22.2	22.2	19.2	19.7	20.0
3.6 Current account	0.0	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	-0.6	-1.8	-1.8	-2.3	-3.3	-2.9	-3.3	-3.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	82.8	85.9	83.4	85.0	85.0	84.1	83.2	85.0	86.5	85.8	73.0	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.4	2.4	1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	79.5	98.6	102.8	115.4	114.8	114.3	112.8	110.7	111.4	105.1	95.8	96.3	97.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.3	3.2	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.0	3.3	2.3	1.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.2	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	-0.1	-1.0	2.0	1.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.9	-2.1	1.1	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.1	0.9	-0.1	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	-1.3	-0.7	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	66.8	66.4	65.0	65.5	66.7	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.6	67.3	67.5	67.3	67.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.5	62.3	59.0	58.7	59.7	61.8	61.4	61.3	61.4	61.8	61.9	60.9	60.3	60.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	66.0	62.4	59.0	58.4	58.5	60.9	60.6	60.4	60.6	61.2	61.2	60.2	59.6	59.8
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.0	6.2	9.2	10.5	10.7	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	10.2	10.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.2	12.8	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	-0.1	1.9	0.3	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	10.3	1.9	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.8	-0.4	0.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	2.0	-1.2	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	10.1	3.4	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.5	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	-0.1	1.3	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.2	-2.1	1.7	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7	0.6	-1.1	3.2	-2.2	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	37.0	:	49.9	53.2	53.1	52.8	53.2	53.3	52.7	52.3	52.8	55.6	56.1	55.9
8.2 Current revenues	37.5	:	47.4	48.2	50.4	49.7	49.6	50.4	50.4	49.6	49.5	48.1	48.2	48.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.4	-1.7	-2.4	-5.0	-2.6	-3.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.3	-7.5	-8.0	-7.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-2.4	-4.4	-2.2	-3.6	-4.0	-3.4	-3.0	-3.7	-3.7	-6.2	-6.6	-6.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	30.6	35.2	55.5	57.3	66.4	64.9	66.4	63.7	63.8	67.5	77.6	83.6	88.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	11.7	9.2	7.8	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.7	11.0	8.7	8.2	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.0	0.7	0.4	-0.4	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.4	2.4	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	1.5	5.6	6.0	4.3	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.8	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.0	1.9	1.4	-0.3	0.6	1.6	2.1	0.8	-1.9	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.5	106.1	109.6	109.5	110.7	112.0	113.6	113.8	112.0	112.2

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 85. Italy

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.9	2.9	3.6	0.8	2.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	-0.8	-1.7	0.8	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	4.1	3.2	2.8	-0.7	1.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.1	4.7	-1.0	3.6	1.6	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.7	-4.0	-12.1	-0.1	2.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	2.5	6.5	0.0	5.3	0.5	3.0	1.7	5.1	3.1	-5.0	-17.7	3.0	3.2
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.2	2.7	-2.0	1.6	3.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	-3.4	-7.9	-2.7	1.8
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.2	5.0	5.2	7.0	4.1	0.7	4.9	1.1	6.2	4.6	-3.9	-19.1	3.4	4.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	3.1	8.3	2.6	6.5	1.9	4.2	2.1	5.9	3.8	-4.3	-14.5	2.8	3.5
1.8 GDP	5.4	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-5.0	0.8	1.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.2	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	0.8
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.8	-2.5	0.0	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	2.5	3.7	0.4	2.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.3	-1.5	-3.8	0.7	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.3	-1.1	-5.5	0.8	1.0
2.6 Final demand	6.8	3.5	4.7	1.8	3.3	1.4	2.6	1.2	3.6	2.6	-2.6	-9.2	1.5	2.3
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5	-1.5	-1.1	1.3	4.3	-0.7	-0.9
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.9	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-1.2	0.1	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.4	29.6	28.0	26.4	21.7	20.5	20.7	20.2	18.2	17.8	17.2	17.7	17.7	18.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	18.0	13.9	8.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.1	-5.7	-6.5	-6.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	1.4	2.3	0.8	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7
3.4 National savings	24.5	24.0	21.5	20.1	21.5	20.2	20.3	19.5	19.6	20.1	18.0	15.8	15.9	16.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.0	24.7	22.2	20.2	19.8	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.6	21.9	21.1	18.9	19.2	19.4
3.6 Current account	1.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	1.8	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-2.0	-1.8	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2	-2.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	77.8	76.3	77.2	77.1	76.4	76.4	77.6	78.2	75.9	66.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	3.3	1.8	-3.3	-2.4	-1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.1	3.0	1.2	-3.9	-3.4	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	70.5	99.5	110.2	137.7	140.4	139.2	133.2	130.7	131.5	120.3	105.0	106.0	110.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.6	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.9	2.3	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.9	1.6	3.4	1.3	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	-1.2	-2.4	1.6	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.8	-0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-1.8	-3.5	1.1	0.9
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.3	-1.7	-1.0	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	59.1	60.8	62.2	62.2	63.4	67.0	67.6	67.4	67.7	67.6	67.8	67.2	66.9	67.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.5	57.8	57.3	57.2	57.8	62.3	62.7	62.8	63.9	64.3	64.1	62.7	61.9	62.0
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	59.4	59.9	58.7	59.3	62.9	63.0	62.8	63.6	63.9	63.4	61.4	60.8	61.0
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.0	6.9	9.4	9.8	11.0	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	18.2	8.5	5.4	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.2	1.8	2.3	-0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.1	-0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.5	16.0	6.0	3.2	1.6	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.8	4.5	4.7	0.4	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	-1.1	0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.7	1.7	2.5	-0.9	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	5.4	16.2	6.9	4.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	16.1	6.0	5.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.2	-0.1	1.8	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.1	3.5	-1.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-2.2	-2.9	1.4	-1.6	6.0	-1.9	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	31.8	42.8	51.0	54.3	49.2	47.9	47.7	48.1	48.7	47.9	48.9	51.9	51.3	50.5
8.2 Current revenues	28.5	33.2	39.5	44.7	46.2	44.4	44.2	43.8	45.4	46.4	46.2	46.6	46.0	45.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-9.4	-11.5	-9.7	-3.0	-3.4	-3.5	-4.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3	-5.3	-5.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-9.3	-11.4	-9.0	-2.6	-3.8	-3.7	-4.6	-4.4	-3.0	-3.3	-3.3	-3.6	-3.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	50.3	80.5	94.7	121.5	109.2	105.8	103.8	105.8	106.5	103.5	106.1	115.8	118.2	118.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	14.6	11.9	12.1	6.3	4.5	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.2	15.5	12.1	11.0	5.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	0.5	-1.3	4.6	6.9	3.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.9	2.1	1.7	-0.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	-2.1	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	107.7	110.7	116.7	117.3	118.6	120.0	123.4	126.3	125.1	125.3

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 86. Cyprus

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.9	6.6	4.5	1.3	2.1	6.5	4.2	4.7	9.4	8.4	-3.0	-1.1	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.0	8.7	-5.0	10.8	6.9	6.0	-5.5	3.4	7.3	0.3	6.2	5.8	1.6	1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.7	-0.7	3.5	3.0	8.6	2.4	11.6	4.1	10.2	13.4	8.6	-12.0	-12.9	-3.8
1.4 of which equipment	22.5	-3.5	12.9	1.5	14.4	-12.1	14.9	-3.9	15.5	11.9	19.7	-19.5	-12.0	-4.0
1.5 of which construction	-0.1	0.5	-1.1	3.5	6.2	10.0	10.3	8.2	8.0	14.1	3.9	-8.5	-12.5	-3.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	1.9	8.9	10.5	6.1	-4.9	-0.5	5.5	4.9	3.5	6.1	-2.1	-11.8	0.6	3.3
1.7 Imports of goods and services	1.9	3.3	12.5	5.3	-0.2	-0.3	10.3	3.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	-19.8	-1.3	2.4
1.8 GDP	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	4.4	3.4	3.3	4.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	4.3	6.1	6.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.7
2.2 Investment	1.1	-0.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.9	-2.8	-2.7	-0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.3	-1.1	2.1	-1.7	1.0	-0.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	0.4	-4.1	1.8	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.1	2.1	6.0	3.5	4.5	2.0	6.6	3.5	5.8	9.1	9.0	-7.9	-1.4	1.1
2.5 Exports	1.0	4.4	5.4	3.4	-2.7	-0.2	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	-1.0	-5.3	0.3	1.5
2.6 Final demand	6.1	6.5	11.4	6.9	1.7	1.8	9.1	5.8	7.6	12.0	8.0	-13.2	-1.1	2.5
2.7 Imports	-1.0	-1.7	-6.3	-2.9	0.1	0.1	-4.9	-1.9	-3.4	-6.9	-4.3	11.1	0.7	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	2.8	-0.9	0.5	-2.7	-0.1	-2.4	0.5	-1.7	-4.0	-5.3	5.8	0.9	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.7	16.0	12.3	11.3	15.9	17.7	15.8	13.9	11.3	3.7	2.1	10.0	11.3	10.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.8	-1.2	1.1	1.1	-0.9	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	2.5	7.0	4.4	-1.3	-2.3	-2.9
3.4 National savings	12.9	14.8	13.4	12.4	15.0	15.2	15.2	14.1	13.8	10.7	6.4	8.7	9.0	7.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.2	17.0	18.3	16.4	18.8	17.4	20.2	19.9	20.8	22.4	24.1	17.2	16.1	15.0
3.6 Current account	-6.3	-2.2	-4.9	-4.1	-3.7	-2.2	-5.0	-5.9	-7.0	-11.7	-17.7	-8.5	-7.1	-7.0
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	68.9	68.6	72.3	72.6	69.9	70.0	72.0	66.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.2	-0.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	-1.4	-0.5	0.2	1.4	3.8	5.0	0.8	-1.7	-2.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.3	0.1	1.7	2.4	1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	2.4	3.4	-0.7	-2.1	-1.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.4	2.9	3.3	1.8	0.0	-1.8	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.8	1.0	-1.1	0.3	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	1.8	3.2	2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2
6.2 Activity rate	72.2	72.4	71.8	71.4	71.4	72.5	73.0	73.5	72.5	73.0	73.6	72.9	72.8	72.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.6	68.6	68.5	68.8	68.9	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.3	70.2	71.0	69.2	68.1	67.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	3.3	3.7	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	5.3	6.7	7.0
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.1	4.5	6.0	3.8	4.8	7.7	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	5.4	3.2	3.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.5	0.3	-0.6	0.8	-0.7	-1.3	5.2	0.2	0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	-0.3	1.5	2.7	1.9	4.8	9.6	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	2.4	6.6	2.9	2.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	3.6	4.3	-1.7	-0.9	-2.3	-3.4	-2.3	6.6	0.8	-0.3
7.5 GDP deflator	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.4	1.2	5.1	3.2	2.4	3.0	4.6	4.8	0.0	2.1	2.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.8	2.1	3.8	2.2	2.4	4.0	1.6	2.4	2.1	3.7	4.8	0.3	3.0	2.8
7.7 Terms of trade	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	-1.9	0.6	2.0	-1.3	0.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-0.1
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	36.7	36.8	37.0	38.2	40.2	45.0	42.8	43.6	43.4	42.2	42.6	46.4	48.3	49.0
8.2 Current revenues	32.6	32.5	34.7	35.9	35.8	38.5	38.7	41.2	42.2	45.5	43.5	40.3	41.2	41.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.1	-4.3	-2.3	-2.2	-4.4	-6.5	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	3.4	0.9	-6.1	-7.1	-7.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.7	-4.3	-2.9	-3.2	-4.9	-6.3	-3.9	-2.2	-1.3	2.5	-0.4	-5.8	-6.3	-7.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	51.2	51.8	48.7	52.1	64.6	68.9	70.2	69.1	64.6	58.3	48.4	56.2	62.3	67.6
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	6.3	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	3.4	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	3.7	4.9	3.6	4.1	4.5	-0.3	2.5	2.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	4.6	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.4	-0.8	-2.4	2.6	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	-0.3	2.2	1.8	-1.4	-0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	105.4	102.9	100.0	100.4	104.4	116.5	117.7	118.0	117.5	115.6	116.5	121.2	123.5	125.6

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 87. Luxembourg

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.6	4.5	2.5	4.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.9	-0.6	0.5	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.9	-2.7	14.7	3.2	7.4	5.1	2.7	2.5	4.7	12.6	-0.1	-14.9	3.0	6.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.3	2.9	7.0	5.8	10.2	5.7	11.1	4.5	13.3	8.8	1.5	-7.6	2.8	4.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.4	2.7	6.7	4.4	11.0	5.9	11.8	4.2	12.9	8.3	3.3	-9.2	2.9	5.6
1.8 GDP	4.0	1.8	7.5	4.0	6.1	3.6	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.5	0.0	-3.4	2.0	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.9	1.9	3.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	1.0
2.2 Investment	1.5	-0.7	2.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.4	0.0	-2.9	0.6	1.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.9	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	0.1	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.5	7.0	2.2	4.8	2.5	2.5	3.9	1.6	2.9	2.1	-3.2	1.3	2.3
2.5 Exports	5.2	2.9	7.4	6.0	12.7	8.3	15.2	6.8	20.7	14.9	2.7	-13.1	5.0	8.7
2.6 Final demand	9.2	4.4	14.4	8.3	17.7	10.9	18.2	10.8	22.5	17.8	4.8	-16.5	6.3	11.0
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-2.6	-6.9	-4.3	-11.4	-7.2	-13.3	-5.3	-16.8	-11.4	-4.8	12.9	-4.4	-8.6
2.8 Net exports	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	4.0	3.6	-2.1	-0.3	0.6	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	30.1	32.1	:	29.9	24.5	25.8	29.1	27.8	24.1	21.8	18.3	17.6	18.2	20.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.4	7.2	:	6.7	8.5	6.9	4.5	5.7	6.5	8.0	7.0	4.1	1.5	0.8
3.4 National savings	34.5	39.3	40.3	36.7	33.0	32.6	33.6	33.5	30.5	29.8	25.3	21.7	19.7	20.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.1	18.9	22.5	22.0	22.6	22.6	21.8	22.5	20.2	20.1	20.0	16.0	16.1	16.7
3.6 Current account	7.9	16.1	15.7	13.0	10.5	10.1	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.7	5.3	5.6	3.6	4.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	83.1	81.2	84.4	85.3	85.6	82.3	85.2	87.3	85.1	69.2	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.0	1.1	2.3	-1.8	0.1	-1.1	0.6	2.8	6.4	3.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	1.6	1.5	-1.1	0.2	-1.0	0.5	2.5	5.2	1.7	-3.9	-4.1	-4.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	84.4	121.6	135.1	144.2	151.9	156.9	167.5	191.2	199.1	191.2	160.7	163.1	166.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	1.7	1.9	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	6.1	5.6	3.9	3.8	4.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	2.6	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	2.9	3.8	3.4
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.0	1.3	4.2	1.2	1.9	0.4	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.0	-4.5	-4.3	1.9	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	0.6	4.1	0.6	1.7	-0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	-4.9	-5.6	0.1	0.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.1	0.5	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	61.7	62.6	62.0	62.7	63.5	66.3	67.1	66.5	66.4	66.5	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.6	64.3	67.4	75.6	84.2	96.3	97.0	98.2	99.9	102.4	105.0	104.6	103.6	103.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	58.3	57.4	59.3	58.2	59.2	59.7	60.0	60.9	60.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	7.4	9.2	5.1	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.6	3.3	3.6	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	-1.6	1.7	0.4	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	7.8	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.6	6.8	6.3	0.5	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-2.4	-5.0	-1.4	1.7	7.0	-2.2	-2.2
7.5 GDP deflator	4.4	6.7	1.8	3.5	1.6	2.9	1.8	4.6	6.8	3.0	5.0	-0.7	2.8	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	7.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.7	0.1	2.1	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.7	-1.1	0.2	2.4	-0.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	25.9	39.5	:	39.4	39.9	41.1	42.6	41.5	38.3	36.2	37.2	42.4	43.2	42.9
8.2 Current revenues	27.6	41.1	:	40.7	43.4	42.6	41.5	41.5	39.7	39.8	40.1	41.6	39.7	39.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.6	1.6	:	1.4	3.5	1.5	-1.1	0.0	1.4	3.6	2.9	-0.7	-3.5	-3.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	2.1	:	0.8	4.0	1.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	-1.4	-1.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.7	10.3	4.7	7.4	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.7	13.7	14.5	19.0	23.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.1	8.0	7.4	5.4	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.5	6.1	3.8	3.8	1.3	2.3	-1.2	-2.7	1.5	-0.4	4.9	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 88. Malta

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.5	6.1	7.4	0.8	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.3	0.6	2.2	5.0	1.2	0.8	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	-4.0	-0.6	5.4	0.5	3.7	3.3	0.5	-0.8	5.9	0.0	12.9	-1.9	0.5	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-3.4	4.0	17.5	-11.8	-19.5	23.1	-0.9	12.5	3.2	0.4	-21.9	-19.3	6.5	4.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.1	8.2	5.6	-1.8	6.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.6	10.5	2.7	-7.2	-3.1	4.4	4.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	2.5	10.1	10.4	-8.2	-0.5	5.9	0.7	3.2	9.5	0.4	-7.4	-8.7	5.1	4.2
1.8 GDP	3.4	4.1	6.4	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	0.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.1	-1.9	1.1	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.7	3.6	5.5	0.6	-0.3	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	5.6	0.4	0.7	1.2
2.2 Investment	-0.9	1.0	4.2	-2.7	-4.0	3.7	-0.2	2.4	0.7	0.1	-4.5	-3.0	0.8	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.0	1.4	1.6	-6.2	0.9	-1.1	0.9	2.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	-4.5	0.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-1.1	6.0	11.3	-8.3	-3.4	5.7	2.5	6.5	3.5	1.7	1.6	-7.1	1.6	1.8
2.5 Exports	6.9	7.2	5.1	-1.7	5.6	-0.6	-1.0	0.6	9.5	2.6	-6.9	-2.7	3.8	3.6
2.6 Final demand	6.7	11.8	14.8	-10.0	2.2	5.1	1.5	7.0	12.9	4.2	-5.2	-9.8	5.4	5.4
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-9.1	-10.0	8.4	0.5	-5.4	-0.7	-3.2	-9.4	-0.4	7.4	7.9	-4.3	-3.7
2.8 Net exports	4.6	-1.9	-4.9	6.7	6.1	-6.0	-1.7	-2.6	0.1	2.2	0.5	5.2	-0.5	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	18.3	16.4	16.2	18.2	15.8	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	15.0	9.6	10.6	10.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-5.8	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.3	0.4	-2.2	-1.8	-2.4	-1.8
3.4 National savings	13.2	14.8	13.7	13.8	16.7	13.4	11.0	11.7	13.0	15.7	12.8	7.7	8.2	9.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.2	18.2	26.2	17.6	14.3	16.5	16.9	20.5	22.3	21.9	18.2	11.6	13.0	13.5
3.6 Current account	-6.0	-3.5	-12.5	-3.8	2.5	-3.1	-5.9	-8.8	-9.2	-6.2	-5.4	-3.9	-4.9	-4.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	51.8	69.6	72.8	81.6	80.8	79.0	69.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	0.2	1.4	5.0	0.7	0.9	-1.6	-2.9	-1.2	0.4	2.5	2.9	-0.5	-0.9	-0.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.5	2.1	5.1	0.7	1.6	-0.9	-2.5	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	1.1	-2.0	-1.6	-0.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	4.5	4.0	-3.3	2.0	-1.3	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.6	-0.4	-1.3	0.8	1.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.1	52.4	52.3	53.2	53.0	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.6	7.1	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.9	7.3	7.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.0	5.3	2.6	5.4	3.1	4.6	1.2	2.3	3.5	1.8	3.8	1.3	2.2	2.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.0	4.0	4.3	2.8	1.3	3.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	2.1	0.7	-1.3	9.0	1.0	6.0	-0.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	4.2	2.6	1.4	1.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.5	-4.0	5.6	-2.1	3.0	-1.9	-2.5	-1.9	-1.6	1.9	0.4	-0.3	-0.8
7.5 GDP deflator	2.0	1.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.0	1.2	-1.6	2.5	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	3.1	0.5	2.0	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.2	2.3	-0.3	-1.3	2.1	1.3	-0.9	0.7	0.3	1.1	-1.6	1.3	-1.5	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	43.0	43.0	41.0	43.1	43.2	47.8	45.5	44.8	43.7	42.4	44.8	44.3	46.0	45.5
8.2 Current revenues	33.1	35.3	34.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	40.8	42.0	41.2	40.3	40.3	40.5	41.7	41.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-9.9	-7.7	-6.2	-6.4	-5.5	-9.8	-4.7	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-4.5	-3.8	-4.3	-3.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-10.1	-8.3	-7.7	-6.7	-6.0	-9.5	-3.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-4.9	-3.1	-3.8	-3.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	53.4	57.1	55.9	62.1	60.1	69.3	72.3	70.1	63.7	61.9	63.7	69.1	71.5	72.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.5	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	3.3	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.3	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	-1.3	-1.5	1.1	1.1	2.9	1.9	-0.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	-1.2	-2.1	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	107.2	104.9	100.0	107.6	108.4	116.2	117.3	115.3	116.0	119.2	123.6	121.9	122.2	123.6

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 89. Netherlands

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.6	1.8	2.6	1.8	4.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	-0.3	1.7	1.3	-2.5	-0.4	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	-0.1	0.5	9.5	3.7	2.0	3.2	2.0	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.2	4.6	1.8	6.6	-0.8	-1.6	3.7	7.5	4.8	4.9	-13.0	-9.7	3.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	5.0	4.3	3.2	8.4	-0.5	-2.2	2.8	12.0	7.8	3.9	-20.8	-10.4	6.9
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.5	3.9	0.8	3.9	-1.1	-1.9	3.7	4.2	5.2	4.6	-8.5	-10.0	2.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.9	3.0	6.1	6.3	8.8	3.6	7.9	6.0	7.3	6.7	2.7	-8.2	5.9	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.2	2.5	5.8	5.7	9.5	3.1	5.7	5.4	8.8	5.1	3.7	-8.7	3.1	5.1
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.0	3.5	2.3	4.0	1.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.0	-4.0	1.3	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.8	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	-2.6	-1.8	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	5.0	1.7	3.1	1.7	4.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	3.7	2.1	2.4	-3.7	-0.8	1.3
2.5 Exports	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	5.5	2.4	5.0	4.0	5.1	4.8	2.0	-6.3	4.1	3.9
2.6 Final demand	8.5	3.2	6.2	5.1	9.4	3.3	5.8	5.5	9.0	7.1	4.5	-10.2	3.3	5.1
2.7 Imports	-3.6	-1.3	-3.0	-2.9	-5.4	-1.8	-3.2	-3.2	-5.4	-3.3	-2.5	6.0	-1.9	-3.3
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	-0.3	1.5	-0.4	-0.3	2.2	0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	24.0	22.6	25.8	25.8	24.6	24.4	26.2	23.7	25.6	24.9	20.4	22.3	24.3	23.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.2	8.6	6.1	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.0	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.3	-0.2	-1.6	-0.4
3.4 National savings	28.0	24.4	25.6	25.7	27.1	26.4	27.6	26.5	29.0	28.2	24.7	22.1	22.7	23.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.2	21.6	22.9	21.5	22.3	19.7	19.0	19.0	20.0	19.7	20.5	18.2	16.8	17.0
3.6 Current account	1.2	2.8	2.7	4.2	4.8	6.7	8.6	7.5	9.0	8.5	4.2	3.9	5.9	6.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	80.1	84.9	83.2	84.5	82.8	82.7	82.0	82.0	83.6	83.4	75.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	1.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	2.6	2.7	-3.2	-3.9	-4.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.5	0.0	-0.6	0.6	-0.9	-1.6	-1.1	0.4	2.2	2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	83.8	90.0	96.5	120.5	128.0	125.1	135.7	141.0	141.9	141.9	110.9	117.7	125.7
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.6
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.8	2.5	0.3	1.1	0.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	0.3	-0.1	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.8
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.8	-3.1	3.0	2.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.3	-3.9	2.2	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.3	2.6	0.3	-0.9	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.4	-0.9	-1.6	-0.1
6.2 Activity rate	68.7	64.7	66.6	70.6	75.3	78.1	78.0	78.4	79.0	80.3	80.9	80.7	80.6	80.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	65.8	62.4	62.5	66.5	72.3	75.5	74.7	74.9	76.1	78.0	78.9	78.1	76.8	76.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	61.0	54.2	52.1	54.2	58.4	59.8	58.9	58.8	59.7	61.0	61.5	60.9	59.9	59.7
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.1	6.9	7.0	6.1	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.9	5.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.4	6.6	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.5	1.7	2.4	3.4	3.8	2.3	1.8	1.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	6.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.5	-0.4	0.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	0.1	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	4.7	0.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	0.2	-0.4	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.6	-1.1	-0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-2.7	-1.1	0.5	0.2	5.9	-2.1	-1.9
7.5 GDP deflator	6.0	5.4	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	-0.3	1.0	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.0	5.6	0.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.1	-0.5	1.7	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.1
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	37.0	54.2	56.3	54.3	46.8	45.9	46.1	44.8	45.5	45.5	45.9	51.6	52.3	51.7
8.2 Current revenues	36.7	50.9	51.3	50.8	46.4	44.4	44.3	44.5	46.1	45.7	46.6	46.3	46.0	46.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-3.3	-4.9	-3.5	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	-5.3	-6.3	-5.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.9	-4.9	-3.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	0.3	0.3	-1.0	-0.5	-3.6	-4.9	-4.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	69.7	76.8	76.1	53.8	51.8	52.4	51.8	47.4	45.5	58.2	60.9	66.3	69.6
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.9	9.4	7.0	7.4	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.1	7.7	6.4	7.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.4	2.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	-0.1	3.9	6.6	5.0	2.9	1.4	3.3	0.9	2.0	2.7	1.5	4.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.5	1.3	0.9	-0.3	0.3	1.1	2.0	1.4	-1.6	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	102.2	109.3	112.7	110.6	110.3	111.6	113.3	117.1	114.7	114.0

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

90. Austria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6
1.2 Government consumption	3.2	2.8	1.3	2.9	2.3	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.7	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.5	0.9	4.7	2.5	2.9	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.0	-7.8	-1.4	1.7
1.4 of which equipment	5.5	2.1	5.5	0.6	4.9	0.1	-1.8	4.3	-0.5	5.0	0.0	-12.1	-2.2	2.5
1.5 of which construction	7.2	-0.2	3.8	3.5	0.7	-0.7	1.6	-0.7	2.8	2.9	1.8	-6.1	-1.3	1.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.6	5.7	5.2	2.9	8.8	5.8	10.1	7.4	7.5	9.4	0.8	-15.5	4.2	4.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.6	4.4	5.4	3.5	6.5	5.1	9.8	6.4	5.3	7.3	-0.7	-13.6	2.5	3.8
1.8 GDP	4.9	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.0	1.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	-3.6	1.3	1.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
2.2 Investment	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	-1.7	-0.3	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.1	-1.7	0.4	0.9
2.5 Exports	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.0	3.5	2.8	4.9	3.8	4.1	5.3	0.5	-9.2	2.1	2.5
2.6 Final demand	7.2	3.9	4.9	3.3	5.5	3.9	6.8	5.7	6.2	7.0	1.5	-10.9	2.5	3.4
2.7 Imports	-2.3	-1.4	-1.9	-1.2	-2.6	-2.4	-4.4	-3.1	-2.7	-3.8	0.4	7.3	-1.2	-1.8
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	-1.9	0.9	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.4	19.6	21.0	21.6	21.7	22.3	23.0	23.3	23.9	23.5	24.0	24.6	26.1	27.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.2	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.2	3.7	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.4	-0.7	-2.0	-2.0
3.4 National savings	28.5	23.3	22.6	22.4	22.9	24.4	25.0	24.7	25.4	26.1	26.4	23.8	24.1	25.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.2	25.6	23.8	24.6	24.7	22.8	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.9	22.7	21.3	20.9	20.8
3.6 Current account	0.1	-2.5	-1.2	-2.4	-1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.5	3.1	4.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	82.5	81.3	81.3	81.7	83.4	85.1	83.0	74.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	0.2	-0.8	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	1.2	3.1	3.7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.7	-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	0.9	2.6	2.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	97.3	106.3	103.9	109.1	116.9	120.6	123.8	127.3	130.7	126.9	109.6	109.6	113.9
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.1	3.4	2.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.4	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.4	2.0	0.2	-2.7	1.5	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	3.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.8	0.2	-3.6	1.0	1.0
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	-0.9	-0.1	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	73.8	72.3	70.2	71.3	72.0	72.8	72.9	74.0	74.6	75.5	76.0	75.8	75.7	75.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.6	71.1	68.0	68.6	69.0	69.6	69.5	70.3	71.1	72.2	73.1	72.2	71.8	71.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	62.4	62.9	63.1	63.2	62.7	63.3	63.9	64.7	65.5	64.7	64.3	64.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	5.1	5.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.4	7.8	4.5	4.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.4	1.6	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.7
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.3	5.5	2.4	3.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.9	5.3	0.1	0.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	-2.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	0.8	3.3	-0.5	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	4.6	5.5	2.7	3.0	0.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.7
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.1	5.8	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-1.6	0.8	-1.5	0.8
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	36.7	45.8	53.0	55.0	53.7	51.5	53.9	50.1	49.4	48.5	48.9	51.8	52.5	52.2
8.2 Current revenues	37.5	43.6	49.6	50.9	51.3	49.9	49.5	48.4	47.9	48.1	48.4	48.3	47.8	47.6
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.8	-2.2	-3.4	-4.0	-2.4	-1.6	-4.4	-1.7	-1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-3.4	-4.7	-4.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-2.3	-3.2	-3.9	-2.7	-1.3	-3.8	-1.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-3.6	-3.6
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.7	48.0	56.1	68.3	66.5	63.9	64.8	63.9	62.2	59.5	62.6	66.5	70.2	72.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	8.9	7.4	7.4	5.4	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.1	6.1	7.0	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	1.8	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.4	2.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.9	2.7	2.5	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-0.4	1.2	1.0	-0.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	-1.8	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	106.7	99.8	100.7	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.4	103.0	101.9	102.1

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 91. Portugal

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.7	2.8	7.1	3.0	4.2	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	-0.8	1.0	0.0
1.2 Government consumption	8.3	6.0	6.2	3.3	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.2	-1.4	0.0	1.1	3.5	-0.3	-0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.1	-0.3	10.5	1.5	8.2	-2.2	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	3.1	-0.7	-11.1	-4.2	-0.6
1.4 of which equipment	11.8	0.2	16.9	0.7	10.9	-1.7	5.1	1.0	6.6	8.1	4.6	-12.4	-5.2	-1.0
1.5 of which construction	7.0	-0.5	4.5	1.9	6.7	-3.0	-1.8	-3.2	-5.4	-0.2	-5.7	-11.6	-4.0	-0.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	9.7	6.3	11.6	6.1	6.3	2.6	4.0	2.0	8.7	7.8	-0.5	-11.6	3.8	4.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.4	3.0	18.3	7.5	8.6	1.9	6.7	3.5	5.1	6.1	2.7	-9.2	1.1	1.5
1.8 GDP	6.4	2.5	6.1	1.9	4.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	-2.7	0.5	0.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.9	2.7	5.6	2.5	3.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
2.2 Investment	2.3	-0.1	2.9	0.4	2.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-2.4	-0.8	-0.1
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	7.6	2.2	9.7	3.2	5.4	0.8	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.4	-2.8	-0.1	0.0
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	2.5	2.4	-0.2	-3.8	1.1	1.3
2.6 Final demand	9.3	3.5	12.9	4.7	7.2	1.6	3.9	2.2	3.5	4.4	1.2	-6.8	0.9	1.3
2.7 Imports	-2.8	-1.0	-6.8	-2.8	-3.1	-0.7	-2.3	-1.3	-1.9	-2.4	-1.1	3.9	-0.4	-0.5
2.8 Net exports	-1.2	0.3	-3.6	-1.3	-1.3	0.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.0	-1.2	0.1	0.7	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	21.8	26.3	27.0	22.3	18.3	17.2	17.7	16.0	13.4	12.5	11.2	15.0	14.4	13.8
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.7	-0.7	-0.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	3.2	-2.4	-2.0	-2.8	0.6	-1.6	-2.4	-3.2	-1.7	-0.1	-1.0	-6.4	-6.3	-5.7
3.4 National savings	25.0	23.9	25.0	19.4	18.9	15.6	15.3	12.8	11.7	12.4	10.2	8.6	8.0	8.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.2	31.0	28.5	24.4	26.4	24.2	23.1	22.6	22.2	22.2	22.3	19.1	18.2	18.1
3.6 Current account	-2.7	-8.8	-5.0	-6.0	-7.4	-8.6	-7.8	-9.8	-10.4	-9.8	-12.1	-10.5	-10.1	-10.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	77.5	80.6	80.1	80.4	80.0	78.4	81.8	79.8	72.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	-2.7	-3.0	-3.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.0	-0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.4	0.8	0.2	-2.5	-2.4	-2.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	75.2	228.4	231.0	218.8	198.7	200.3	191.3	199.5	209.4	192.7	175.4	179.7	183.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	5.3	3.1	4.6	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.1	1.3	3.4	0.9	0.3
5.4 Labour productivity growth	6.1	2.9	5.0	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.9	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	0.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	5.3	1.2	4.0	1.0	1.2	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	-0.8	-1.2	0.7	0.6
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.0	0.7	1.8	-0.4	2.7	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	-2.5	-0.5	0.0
6.2 Activity rate	69.2	69.4	69.6	70.4	72.8	76.6	77.0	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.0	77.9	77.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	67.5	64.6	65.2	66.5	68.9	72.0	71.9	71.7	72.0	72.0	72.4	70.6	70.3	70.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	63.8	61.8	66.8	66.4	65.9	66.5	65.7	66.7	64.9	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.5	7.0	6.4	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.7	9.6	9.9	9.9
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.5	21.6	17.1	11.5	5.8	3.7	2.6	4.7	2.1	3.4	3.3	4.3	1.6	1.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.3	1.3	5.5	4.2	3.0	0.7	0.1	1.9	-1.0	0.6	0.6	6.2	0.5	0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.1	18.1	11.5	8.8	3.8	3.0	1.0	3.4	1.3	1.4	3.7	4.5	0.6	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.8	-1.7	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.4	0.8	-1.5	-1.5	1.6	3.3	-0.5	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	4.2	20.1	12.6	7.5	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	3.8	20.0	11.0	7.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	-1.8	1.1	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	1.2	-2.0	3.9	2.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	0.2	1.3	-1.7	4.3	-1.1	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	16.8	33.2	38.6	43.8	43.3	45.6	46.5	47.7	46.3	45.7	46.1	51.0	51.0	50.9
8.2 Current revenues	17.9	26.8	33.1	37.5	39.9	41.7	43.1	41.6	42.3	43.2	43.2	41.6	42.5	43.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.1	-6.4	-5.5	-6.3	-3.4	-3.9	-3.4	-6.1	-3.9	-2.6	-2.8	-9.4	-8.5	-7.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-6.3	-5.3	-6.5	-3.6	-3.9	-2.9	-5.7	-3.7	-3.0	-2.9	-8.3	-7.5	-7.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	14.0	58.3	55.0	61.0	50.5	63.6	58.3	63.6	64.7	63.6	66.3	78.8	85.8	91.1
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	15.1	12.0	6.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	14.7	14.6	13.6	5.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-1.6	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	-0.1	3.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	2.2	4.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.1	1.2	0.8	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.6	-1.2	-0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	99.7	107.0	109.7	111.3	111.0	111.2	113.1	115.6	115.7	116.4

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 92. Slovenia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.8	6.8	1.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	6.7	2.0	-1.4	-0.2	1.2
1.2 Government consumption	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	0.7	6.2	3.1	0.4	0.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	8.9	14.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	8.1	5.6	3.7	9.9	11.7	7.7	-21.6	1.6	3.5
1.4 of which equipment	17.4	18.1	3.7	6.4	-1.4	12.4	9.4	1.7	20.2	5.2	4.2	-26.1	10.9	5.2
1.5 of which construction	3.8	10.1	3.3	-5.2	1.5	7.1	2.0	6.2	2.9	17.1	10.2	-19.9	-4.7	2.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.5	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	2.9	-15.6	4.3	4.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.6	12.2	16.3	2.9	-17.9	3.4	4.9
1.8 GDP	3.6	5.4	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5	-7.8	1.1	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.5	4.5	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.7	2.1	-0.2	0.0	0.7
2.2 Investment	2.1	3.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.9	2.5	3.1	2.1	-6.3	0.4	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.5	0.0	-1.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	-0.7	0.7	1.9	-0.7	-3.5	0.2	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	4.7	8.6	1.8	1.2	3.0	4.7	4.8	2.3	5.6	8.6	3.5	-9.9	0.5	1.8
2.5 Exports	3.9	0.8	6.2	3.4	3.7	1.7	6.7	6.1	7.8	9.1	2.0	-10.5	2.6	3.0
2.6 Final demand	8.6	9.5	8.1	4.6	6.7	6.4	11.5	8.4	13.4	17.7	5.5	-20.4	3.1	4.8
2.7 Imports	-5.0	-4.1	-3.7	-1.8	-2.8	-3.6	-7.2	-3.9	-7.6	-10.9	-2.1	12.6	-1.9	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	-1.1	-3.3	2.5	1.7	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	-1.8	-0.1	2.1	0.6	0.0
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.4	22.0	23.2	23.9	23.3	22.5	22.7	23.0	23.7	22.4	22.3	22.6	23.2	22.9
3.2 Net savings of households	4.5	2.6	4.3	5.6	6.1	4.6	5.6	7.0	7.1	5.6	6.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	4.7	3.7	0.3	-0.9	-0.3
3.4 National savings	24.6	24.1	24.1	24.4	24.7	24.3	24.8	25.5	26.5	27.2	26.0	22.9	22.3	22.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.7	27.8	27.3	24.8	23.8	25.2	27.4	27.2	28.9	31.7	32.2	23.5	23.6	24.3
3.6 Current account	-1.1	-3.7	-3.2	-0.4	0.9	-0.9	-2.6	-1.8	-2.4	-4.5	-6.2	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	80.4	77.9	79.7	80.9	81.0	80.9	81.6	82.2	83.9	85.9	84.1	71.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.9	0.3	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.5	3.1	7.0	7.9	-2.9	-4.0	-4.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	0.4	2.7	6.3	6.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.2
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.7	0.7	-5.8	3.5	2.3
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	61.8	60.8	61.5	62.4	62.7	60.9	63.3	64.1	65.0	66.4	66.1	65.2	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.0	7.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.7	8.7	10.2	11.8	8.8	7.9	7.8	5.6	5.3	6.4	7.0	3.0	2.9	3.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.9	1.0	2.5	4.7	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.5	4.0	1.1	1.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	4.6	7.0	9.2	6.3	4.5	3.7	0.9	1.0	2.6	6.2	9.3	-0.6	1.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-2.1	-1.9	1.5	0.5	-1.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.5	2.3	7.2	-0.7	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	7.0	6.6	5.3	8.7	7.7	5.6	3.4	1.6	2.1	4.2	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	4.1	5.3	-0.9	1.8	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	0.7	0.3	-3.1	1.7	1.9	0.8	-1.0	-2.0	-0.5	0.6	-1.9	4.3	-2.1	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	45.7	46.5	46.7	47.6	46.3	46.4	45.8	45.2	44.5	42.4	44.3	49.9	50.7	49.9
8.2 Current revenues	43.3	43.4	43.0	43.6	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.6	44.4	44.6	44.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.4	-3.0	-3.7	-4.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	0.0	-1.7	-5.5	-6.1	-5.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.3	-3.3	-3.9	-3.7	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.8	-3.8	-4.4	-3.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	26.8	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.0	26.7	23.4	22.6	35.9	41.6	45.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	10.3	8.6	10.9	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.8	2.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-1.0	-4.3	-7.2	-4.3	-2.7	-0.6	-1.4	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	-1.6	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	105.4	103.0	100.0	101.1	102.4	104.0	105.5	103.9	103.9	104.8	107.6	115.2	113.2	113.9

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 93. Slovakia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	6.6	0.3	2.2	5.5	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.0	-0.7	0.1	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	5.6	-7.3	4.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	9.7	0.1	5.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	13.0	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.8	-10.5	3.6	3.9
1.4 of which equipment	10.5	-17.9	-13.9	23.9	5.1	-0.2	3.5	22.0	-6.3	4.3	15.4	4.0	3.5	3.5
1.5 of which construction	9.7	-9.4	-4.9	2.6	-6.3	-6.2	7.0	13.1	31.0	4.9	-5.8	-22.5	4.1	4.6
1.6 Exports of goods and services	21.0	12.2	8.9	6.9	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.2	-16.5	5.7	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	19.1	0.4	8.2	13.5	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.4	17.8	9.2	3.1	-17.6	6.8	5.2
1.8 GDP	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.7	8.5	10.6	6.2	-4.7	2.7	3.6
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.7	-1.5	2.2	4.2	3.9	1.9	2.0	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.3	0.1	0.6	1.7
2.2 Investment	3.2	-5.6	-2.8	3.3	0.1	-0.7	1.2	4.2	2.5	2.4	0.5	-2.6	0.9	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.8	0.1	1.9	0.9	0.3	-1.9	2.7	0.1	-0.7	0.3	1.3	-3.4	2.0	0.6
2.4 Domestic demand	5.2	-6.9	1.2	8.4	4.3	-0.7	5.9	8.8	6.9	6.7	6.1	-5.9	3.4	3.2
2.5 Exports	11.8	7.2	5.5	4.9	3.8	11.3	5.6	7.4	16.0	12.1	2.8	-13.7	4.0	4.3
2.6 Final demand	17.0	0.3	6.7	13.3	8.1	10.6	11.5	16.2	22.9	18.7	8.9	-19.6	7.5	7.4
2.7 Imports	-12.6	-0.3	-5.3	-9.8	-3.5	-5.8	-6.5	-9.5	-14.4	-8.2	-2.7	15.0	-4.8	-3.8
2.8 Net exports	-0.8	6.9	0.1	-4.9	0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.1	1.6	3.9	0.1	1.3	-0.7	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	23.4	22.9	23.8	23.9	23.6	18.1	19.4	19.4	20.3	22.0	20.3	19.9	21.1	21.6
3.2 Net savings of households	4.6	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.8	0.9	-0.3	-1.4	-1.9	0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.5	0.6	1.0	-2.9	-2.2	-1.7
3.4 National savings	24.2	23.8	23.5	22.5	21.7	18.3	19.8	20.4	19.8	22.7	21.3	17.0	18.9	19.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	33.6	27.8	26.0	29.6	29.1	24.6	26.4	28.9	28.0	27.8	28.1	20.6	23.8	24.4
3.6 Current account	-9.4	-4.0	-2.5	-7.1	-7.4	-6.3	-6.6	-8.5	-8.2	-5.1	-6.7	-3.1	-4.5	-4.1
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.3	79.5	84.5	84.8	78.4	74.2	77.1	78.3	75.3	73.6	72.0	53.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	3.2	-0.6	-3.1	-3.7	-3.6	-3.4	-3.2	-1.5	1.9	7.7	9.4	0.2	-1.0	-1.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.7	-2.2	-3.4	-3.3	-2.6	-2.1	-2.0	-1.0	1.5	6.3	7.6	-1.2	-2.3	-2.3
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.2	6.1	8.3	3.3	-2.4	4.7	2.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-0.3	-3.0	-1.4	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	2.1	3.8	2.4	3.2	3.2	-2.0	1.1
6.2 Activity rate	68.6	68.9	69.5	70.3	69.3	69.0	69.3	68.7	68.6	68.1	68.7	72.1	72.0	71.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	60.0	57.7	56.5	56.7	56.4	56.9	56.7	57.5	59.4	60.5	62.2	63.9	62.3	62.8
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.6	58.0	56.4	55.7	55.8	57.0	55.7	56.7	58.3	59.6	60.9	59.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.1	13.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	6.9	13.3	5.8	8.7	8.2	8.5	9.7	7.7	8.4	5.9	4.7	3.5	4.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.9	-2.8	4.7	0.2	5.7	1.5	1.0	6.8	2.7	5.6	1.3	3.6	2.0	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	4.1	9.6	2.9	4.0	4.3	3.0	4.2	1.5	0.1	2.5	7.2	-1.1	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-3.0	0.2	-2.0	0.1	-0.9	-2.7	1.8	-1.4	-1.0	-0.3	8.5	-2.3	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	7.4	9.4	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.9	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	1.3	3.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	9.9	8.3	5.6	2.9	6.5	7.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	1.0	1.5	2.8
7.7 Terms of trade	-2.5	-1.3	2.8	-1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.6	1.1	-1.8	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	45.8	48.1	52.2	44.5	45.1	40.2	37.7	38.0	36.9	34.4	34.8	40.8	40.3	39.3
8.2 Current revenues	40.5	40.7	39.9	38.0	36.9	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.5	32.5	32.5	34.0	34.3	33.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.3	-7.4	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-1.9	-2.3	-6.8	-6.0	-5.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-5.6	-6.7	-11.2	-5.5	-7.5	-2.2	-1.8	-2.5	-3.9	-3.7	-4.5	-6.4	-5.4	-4.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	34.5	47.9	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.3	27.7	35.7	40.8	44.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	8.3	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	21.1	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	-0.2	0.3	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	-1.0	2.9	3.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.1	1.4	3.3	1.8	6.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-1.8	-10.1	2.0	-1.6	1.5	5.8	4.6	2.4	3.7	10.4	8.7	6.5	-1.8	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	99.9	91.6	100.0	97.9	101.1	109.3	117.1	123.9	129.3	139.9	150.2	164.8	161.0	163.1

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 94. Finland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.2	2.8	3.7	-0.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.4	1.7	-2.1	1.7	1.7
1.2 Government consumption	5.4	4.0	3.7	-0.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.8	1.7	5.2	-7.4	8.1	2.1	4.9	3.6	1.9	10.6	-0.2	-13.4	-1.8	2.1
1.4 of which equipment	4.6	2.7	6.4	-7.8	6.1	0.8	3.1	0.9	-1.1	17.9	3.6	-13.6	-4.0	2.5
1.5 of which construction	5.1	0.7	3.6	-8.7	9.2	2.1	6.7	3.8	3.0	8.8	-1.2	-16.8	-1.4	1.9
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.2	4.5	2.4	7.9	11.4	3.6	8.2	7.0	12.2	7.9	6.5	-24.3	4.8	6.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.3	2.8	6.2	1.5	9.7	5.3	7.4	11.4	7.9	6.0	6.6	-22.3	5.0	6.3
1.8 GDP	5.0	3.0	3.4	-0.6	4.8	2.6	4.1	2.9	4.4	4.9	1.2	-7.8	1.4	2.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	2.3	2.7	-0.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	-1.0	1.1	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.4	1.3	-1.9	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.0	-2.9	-0.3	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	-2.5	0.6	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	5.4	2.8	4.1	-1.9	3.7	2.7	3.3	4.0	2.3	4.6	0.8	-6.3	1.3	1.8
2.5 Exports	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.4	4.4	1.5	3.2	2.8	5.1	3.6	3.0	-11.4	1.8	2.6
2.6 Final demand	6.6	4.1	4.8	0.4	7.9	4.2	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.3	4.0	-18.9	3.1	4.4
2.7 Imports	-1.4	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6	-2.9	-1.7	-2.4	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	9.6	-1.7	-2.2
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.6	-1.0	1.8	1.5	-0.3	0.8	-1.0	2.1	1.2	0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	18.9	18.5	16.1	18.0	20.7	20.8	21.5	20.4	19.9	19.5	18.5	17.9	19.2	19.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	0.1	3.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	1.5	:	:
3.3 General government savings	7.4	7.7	8.5	-1.1	4.1	5.8	4.8	5.0	6.1	7.6	6.6	0.5	-1.2	-0.5
3.4 National savings	26.3	26.1	24.6	16.9	24.8	26.6	26.3	25.3	25.9	27.1	25.0	18.4	18.1	18.6
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.8	28.3	27.2	18.6	19.6	20.2	20.0	21.9	21.3	23.1	22.6	17.4	17.5	17.8
3.6 Current account	-1.5	-2.2	-3.1	-1.3	5.6	6.4	6.3	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.5	1.5	1.1	1.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	86.4	83.9	84.5	84.9	85.9	87.3	84.4	67.7	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.2	4.4	-4.8	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	3.2	6.2	5.8	-3.7	-3.6	-2.7
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.7	2.2	-4.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	2.3	5.0	4.1	-5.0	-4.6	-3.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	83.4	92.6	89.5	160.1	181.1	185.0	174.3	177.7	188.2	164.7	127.4	135.5	143.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.7	3.3	3.1	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	4.2	2.9	2.7	3.9	-0.9	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	3.0	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	4.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.5	1.8	3.7	1.5	2.5	2.7	-0.3	-4.9	3.6	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.5	3.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	-0.6	-6.4	2.4	1.5
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.2	1.0	0.5	-3.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	-3.0	-2.1	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	72.6	74.7	76.3	73.2	73.1	74.5	74.1	74.6	75.2	75.8	76.2	75.2	74.8	75.2
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	70.9	70.9	73.1	63.4	64.5	67.9	67.5	68.4	69.4	70.6	71.3	69.0	67.6	68.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	57.5	65.4	64.8	65.5	66.2	67.6	68.7	66.2	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	2.3	4.9	4.1	13.3	11.7	8.9	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	9.5	9.2
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	11.1	13.1	8.7	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	5.1	2.4	2.6	2.1
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.1	2.5	3.9	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.3	10.3	5.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.9	5.5	7.7	-1.0	0.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-2.0	-1.3	0.6	-0.5	1.7	-0.5	-2.3	4.0	7.0	-2.3	-1.6
7.5 GDP deflator	6.7	10.3	5.7	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	2.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.7	10.4	4.6	2.8	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.5	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	0.1	-1.1	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	-1.1	-2.2	-3.4	-3.2	-0.8	-3.0	1.7	-1.5	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	29.6	39.2	46.9	61.8	53.9	49.3	49.8	50.0	48.9	47.3	49.4	55.3	55.9	55.3
8.2 Current revenues	32.5	42.8	51.6	56.3	54.9	52.6	52.1	52.7	52.9	52.5	53.6	53.2	52.1	52.4
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.9	3.6	4.6	-5.5	1.0	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.0	5.2	4.2	-2.2	-3.8	-2.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	3.7	3.5	-3.3	0.5	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.1	0.3	-1.4	-1.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	7.7	16.0	14.1	56.6	43.8	41.7	44.4	41.7	39.7	35.2	34.2	44.0	50.5	54.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	8.0	11.2	11.6	10.0	5.6	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	12.2	11.6	9.0	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-1.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	-0.3	2.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.2	1.0	5.6	7.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.9	1.0	2.9	3.1	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.8	2.0	1.6	-0.4	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	-2.7	-0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	108.7	106.0	108.2	108.7	107.9	107.8	111.7	118.2	115.0	114.9

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

95. EA-16 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	6.0	6.1	4.9	0.6	-1.5	1.3	2.3	3.2	5.4	4.8	-0.6	-10.8	-2.6	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.4	5.8	13.0	4.0	2.0	1.1	7.4	5.1	8.5	6.3	1.0	-13.0	4.9	5.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.3	7.8	11.8	2.3	0.5	3.0	7.0	5.8	8.5	5.5	1.1	-11.5	2.9	4.2
1.8 GDP	2.8	2.9	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.8	0.6	-4.1	0.9	1.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	-0.1	-2.3	-0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.8	0.4	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.4	0.6	-3.3	0.1	1.1
2.5 Exports	2.4	1.9	4.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.5	0.4	-5.4	1.8	1.9
2.6 Final demand	5.8	5.3	7.6	2.7	1.1	1.8	4.6	3.8	6.2	5.0	1.0	-8.9	1.9	3.0
2.7 Imports	-3.0	-2.4	-3.7	-0.8	-0.2	-1.0	-2.3	-2.0	-3.1	-2.2	-0.4	4.7	-1.0	-1.6
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.7	0.8	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.8	19.8	19.4	19.6	20.2	20.6	21.2	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	21.0	21.5	21.6
3.2 Net savings of households	:	5.9	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.9	2.7	1.4	-2.5	-3.0	-2.8
3.4 National savings	21.7	21.8	21.6	21.2	20.8	20.5	21.4	21.0	22.0	22.5	21.2	18.5	18.5	18.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.1	21.4	22.0	21.1	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.7	22.2	22.0	19.1	18.9	19.1
3.6 Current account	0.7	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	84.1	82.9	80.9	80.8	81.4	81.2	82.9	84.3	83.0	71.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.7	3.2	2.8	-2.2	-2.1	-1.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.7	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	-3.1	-3.1	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	-2.0	1.9	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.7	-1.9	-1.0	0.1
6.2 Activity rate	68.6	69.2	70.0	70.4	71.0	71.4	71.8	72.1	72.5	72.8	73.1	73.0	72.9	73.1
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	61.9	62.9	64.2	64.9	65.2	65.3	65.5	65.8	66.5	67.4	67.7	66.2	65.5	65.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	57.0	57.6	57.9	57.8	57.6	57.8	58.6	59.5	60.0	58.8	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.1	9.3	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.4	10.3	10.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.9	1.3	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.4	4.0	-0.6	0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	1.1	2.9	-1.2	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	-0.1	1.4	1.5
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	48.5	48.1	46.3	47.3	47.6	48.0	47.5	47.3	46.6	46.0	46.8	50.7	50.8	50.2
8.2 Current revenues	46.2	46.7	46.2	45.4	45.0	45.0	44.6	44.8	45.3	45.4	44.9	44.4	44.2	44.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-2.3	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-2.6	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.3	-0.6	-2.0	-6.3	-6.6	-6.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-1.9	-1.4	-0.8	-2.5	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-2.9	-4.8	-5.1	-4.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	68.2	68.0	69.1	69.5	70.1	68.3	66.0	69.4	78.7	84.7	88.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	3.3	4.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3	2.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	2.7	-1.8	-8.5	2.9	3.4	11.3	3.1	-1.1	1.1	3.0	3.5	2.7	-4.3	-0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	117.4	112.2	100.0	101.2	105.4	117.0	120.3	117.8	117.2	118.5	121.8	127.2	121.9	120.7

1) Euro area

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

96. EA-12 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	5.4	2.3	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	0.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1
1.2 Government consumption	4.8	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.8	0.1	5.8	0.1	4.3	1.1	2.3	3.1	5.4	4.7	-0.7	-10.7	-2.7	1.8
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.7	7.3	-1.0	7.6	0.8	3.5	4.4	6.9	8.8	0.9	-17.3	-0.8	3.1
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.1	4.2	2.1	-2.1	-7.1	-4.0	0.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.8	4.5	5.3	5.6	8.4	3.8	7.3	5.0	8.3	6.1	1.0	-13.0	4.9	5.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	9.9	3.1	7.7	4.3	8.6	3.6	6.9	5.8	8.3	5.3	1.0	-11.4	2.8	4.2
1.8 GDP	5.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.7	0.6	-4.0	0.8	1.4
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.9	1.9	2.4	:	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.4	0.0	1.2	:	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	-0.1	-2.3	-0.5	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.2	:	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.8	0.4	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.9	3.8	:	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.3	0.5	-3.3	0.1	1.1
2.5 Exports	1.6	1.1	1.4	:	2.6	1.4	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.5	0.4	-5.3	1.8	1.9
2.6 Final demand	6.9	3.0	5.2	:	5.3	2.7	4.5	3.7	6.1	4.9	1.0	-8.8	1.8	3.0
2.7 Imports	-1.7	-0.7	-1.9	:	-2.5	-1.2	-2.3	-2.0	-3.0	-2.1	-0.4	4.6	-1.0	-1.5
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.8	0.8	0.4
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	22.2	22.7	22.2	22.1	20.4	21.2	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	21.1	21.6	21.7
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.6	1.4	-2.5	-3.0	-2.8
3.4 National savings	26.1	22.6	22.5	20.9	21.5	21.0	21.4	20.9	21.9	22.5	21.2	18.5	18.5	18.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.3	23.2	21.9	21.3	21.0	20.5	20.4	20.7	21.6	22.1	22.0	19.1	18.9	19.1
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	79.3	82.8	80.8	82.0	81.6	81.5	81.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.7	3.2	2.8	-2.2	-2.1	-1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	-3.1	-3.1	-2.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	77.7	95.8	99.5	113.7	118.5	119.5	119.5	121.4	123.4	117.6	106.1	108.0	111.4
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	4.4	2.9	1.0	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	3.7	2.2	1.2
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	5.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	-2.0	1.9	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	-0.6	-3.4	1.0	0.9
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.5	-0.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	-1.9	-1.0	0.0
6.2 Activity rate (b)	64.1	62.8	62.8	64.9	66.7	69.6	70.0	70.6	71.0	71.3	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.8
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	62.5	58.8	57.3	58.8	60.2	63.7	63.8	64.3	65.1	66.0	66.3	64.9	64.2	64.3
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	57.8	57.6	57.8	58.6	59.4	59.9	58.7	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.4	9.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.4	10.3	10.4
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.4	11.2	5.1	5.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.9	1.3	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.0	-0.1	-0.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.0	3.5	3.1	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.3	3.9	-0.6	0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	1.1	2.8	-1.2	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	5.0	9.3	4.4	3.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.4	9.7	3.8	3.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	-0.1	1.4	1.5
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.1	47.1	49.5	49.9	47.6	47.6	47.4	46.7	46.1	46.9	50.8	50.9	50.3
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.3	43.0	44.6	45.0	45.0	44.6	44.9	45.4	45.5	45.0	44.5	44.3	44.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.8	-4.1	-4.9	-5.0	-2.6	-2.9	-2.5	-1.3	-0.6	-2.0	-6.3	-6.6	-6.1
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.7	-4.1	-5.0	-4.5	-2.7	-2.9	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9	-2.8	-4.8	-5.1	-4.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	50.4	56.7	72.7	69.7	70.7	70.0	70.7	68.9	66.6	70.2	79.5	85.5	89.4
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	6.9	11.6	9.6	:	5.7	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.2	11.0	9.3	9.1	4.3	2.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3	2.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.6	1.5	4.7	:	4.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	1.6	-1.5	7.0	1.5	-2.6	4.5	3.2	-0.2	1.7	4.3	5.5	0.9	-4.2	-0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	123.5	124.2	127.5	116.8	114.2	122.1	121.0	120.9	124.3	131.0	134.6	129.0	127.8

1) Former euro area

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 97. Bulgaria

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	2.7	9.6	4.4	5.2	7.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	4.8	-6.3	-2.3	2.1
1.2 Government consumption	11.7	4.9	11.7	1.4	4.5	7.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	0.1	-5.5	-1.6	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	20.4	-26.9	-6.3	3.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-4.7	-5.0	16.6	10.0	5.2	10.7	12.7	8.5	8.7	5.2	2.9	-9.8	4.2	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.1	9.3	18.6	14.8	5.7	16.4	14.5	13.1	14.0	9.9	4.9	-22.3	-2.0	4.3
1.8 GDP	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	-5.0	0.0	2.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	7.3	5.0	3.8	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	6.4	4.3	3.4	-5.2	-1.8	1.4
2.2 Investment	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.7	1.5	2.5	2.6	4.8	3.6	5.6	6.1	-9.0	-1.6	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	5.5	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	-1.1	-3.5	0.1	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	12.8	9.0	7.4	7.5	6.7	9.0	8.1	11.1	11.8	11.1	8.3	-17.7	-3.3	2.4
2.5 Exports	-2.7	-2.4	7.4	5.6	2.9	5.5	6.8	4.9	5.3	3.3	1.8	-5.9	2.1	2.8
2.6 Final demand	10.1	6.6	14.8	13.1	9.6	14.5	14.9	16.0	17.1	14.4	10.1	-23.6	-1.2	5.2
2.7 Imports	-6.5	-4.3	-9.4	-9.0	-3.6	-9.8	-9.3	-9.0	-10.7	-8.2	-4.2	18.5	1.2	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	-9.2	-6.7	-2.0	-3.5	-0.7	-4.3	-2.5	-4.1	-5.4	-4.9	-2.3	12.6	3.3	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	10.9	8.1	8.8	9.0	13.3	11.9	11.2	9.8	5.6	6.7	8.4	16.4	17.1	17.6
3.2 Net savings of households	0.2	-0.1	-7.6	-5.0	-8.5	-11.8	-10.3	-14.3	-17.1	-15.9	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	5.7	5.0	4.0	5.6	3.3	3.7	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.0	1.5	1.5	1.9
3.4 National savings	16.6	13.1	12.7	14.6	16.6	15.6	17.3	16.5	13.1	14.3	15.4	17.9	18.6	19.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	16.9	17.9	18.3	20.7	19.8	21.7	23.1	28.0	31.7	36.8	38.3	26.2	24.6	24.7
3.6 Current account	-0.2	-4.8	-5.6	-6.1	-2.7	-5.9	-6.5	-11.5	-18.6	-22.5	-22.9	-8.3	-6.0	-5.2
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	59.8	53.7	59.9	57.7	56.9	59.6	62.4	63.1	67.6	74.7	73.1	64.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-4.9	-5.4	-3.5	-3.1	-2.6	-1.9	0.3	2.2	4.4	6.7	9.3	0.7	-2.1	-2.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-4.2	-3.6	-0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.3	5.0	-2.9	-4.8	-4.0
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	6.9	8.0	4.9	4.3	2.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.7	-2.2	1.2	2.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	50.3	50.6	52.5	54.5	55.7	58.6	61.2	63.5	62.6	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.2	15.1	16.4	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	7.9	7.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	51.8	6.7	8.3	14.9	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.9	7.4	17.9	19.3	8.7	4.7	4.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	31.0	4.5	3.6	8.4	1.7	4.8	0.5	0.7	1.6	10.5	7.4	6.9	3.2	2.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	44.4	-0.2	0.3	9.6	1.6	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.4	14.2	16.2	11.1	3.5	1.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	16.8	-3.8	-6.0	2.7	-2.7	1.2	-4.0	-1.3	-3.8	5.9	4.3	6.2	2.0	-0.2
7.5 GDP deflator	23.7	3.7	6.7	6.7	4.4	1.8	5.1	3.8	8.5	7.9	11.4	4.6	1.5	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	15.9	2.2	4.5	6.0	4.1	0.2	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.8	11.0	1.7	1.5	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	8.9	1.3	4.8	0.7	-1.9	1.7	1.6	-1.3	3.1	0.0	-0.2	2.7	-0.1	0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	39.3	41.8	42.6	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.7	39.3	36.5	41.5	37.3	40.7	39.7	39.1
8.2 Current revenues	40.6	42.0	42.2	40.9	39.5	40.0	41.3	41.2	39.5	41.5	39.1	36.9	36.8	36.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.1	1.8	-3.9	-2.8	-2.2
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	0.0	0.4	-1.4	-0.9	0.6	0.8	1.7	-1.5	0.0	-2.8	-1.1	-0.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	79.6	79.3	74.3	67.3	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2	14.1	14.8	17.4	18.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	8.3	6.5	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.2	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	5.9	5.9	4.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.9	7.1	5.7	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	3.4	2.8	1.6	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-1.8	1.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	3.7	4.6	0.2	0.1	-4.0	-3.1	-5.4	2.5	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	3.6	3.5	0.2	7.2	3.3	4.7	1.2	-1.2	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.6	-1.9	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	108.1	103.9	100.0	109.6	110.1	114.1	114.6	113.5	117.3	130.6	147.7	161.4	164.2	165.9

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 98. Czech Republic

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-0.8	2.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.5	5.1	4.9	3.6	-0.2	-0.8	1.6
1.2 Government consumption	-1.6	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	4.4	0.4	1.4
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.0	10.8	-1.5	-8.3	-1.1	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	5.7	4.2	11.7	10.4	7.9	-5.9	5.2	1.2	8.4	16.9	-0.6	-20.8	-4.6	4.0
1.5 of which construction	-7.1	-10.4	-2.6	2.5	2.4	7.9	2.3	2.5	4.2	5.8	-2.8	-0.4	0.8	2.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	10.4	5.4	16.5	11.2	2.1	7.2	20.7	11.6	15.8	15.0	6.0	-10.2	6.5	6.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.3	4.9	16.3	12.8	5.0	8.0	17.9	5.0	14.3	14.3	4.7	-10.2	5.3	5.7
1.8 GDP	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.2	1.6	2.4
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	-0.8	2.2	0.8	1.9	2.6	4.7	0.7	1.9	2.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	-0.3	1.1
2.2 Investment	-0.3	-0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.5	2.7	-0.4	-2.0	-0.3	0.6
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.4	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.4	-0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	-2.6	1.1	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	-1.4	1.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.2	1.7	5.3	5.1	1.2	-3.8	0.5	1.9
2.5 Exports	5.4	2.9	9.2	7.1	1.4	4.3	12.8	8.1	11.4	11.5	4.8	-7.9	4.5	4.4
2.6 Final demand	4.0	4.1	12.9	10.9	5.3	8.6	16.0	9.8	16.6	16.5	6.0	-11.7	5.0	6.3
2.7 Imports	-4.8	-2.7	-9.2	-8.5	-3.4	-5.0	-11.5	-3.5	-9.8	-10.4	-3.5	7.4	-3.4	-3.8
2.8 Net exports	0.6	0.2	0.0	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	1.3	4.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	-0.5	1.1	0.6
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	22.2	21.5	22.4	21.6	20.5	19.2	18.0	20.4	21.0	19.7	18.8	21.4	22.4	21.4
3.2 Net savings of households	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.2	1.6	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.4	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.4	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5
3.4 National savings	26.3	24.6	24.8	24.2	22.4	20.7	22.0	23.9	24.7	24.4	21.9	20.5	21.8	20.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	28.4	27.1	29.5	29.5	28.6	27.2	27.5	25.7	26.8	27.0	25.3	21.5	22.1	22.4
3.6 Current account	-2.1	-2.5	-4.7	-5.3	-6.1	-6.5	-5.5	-1.7	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-1.0	-0.3	-1.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.6	81.5	84.5	85.7	83.3	85.1	86.0	86.1	86.6	88.9	88.5	75.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-2.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.3	-3.4	-3.1	-2.0	0.7	4.1	7.1	6.6	-0.6	-1.4	-1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-3.6	-3.9	-2.2	-1.8	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	1.0	3.9	6.0	4.8	-2.2	-2.7	-2.5
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.8	4.9	3.8	2.0	1.3	5.0	4.1	5.2	4.8	3.4	1.2	-3.1	3.6	2.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.5	-3.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-1.3	0.3	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.2	-1.2	-1.9	0.4
6.2 Activity rate	74.7	73.9	73.5	73.1	73.0	72.2	72.2	73.1	74.0	73.8	73.1	73.5	73.4	73.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.0	69.3	68.9	69.2	69.5	68.2	68.2	68.6	69.6	71.0	71.4	70.4	69.2	69.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7	8.3	8.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	8.4	6.2	7.9	7.4	8.8	5.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	6.3	-0.8	2.3	3.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.4	6.3	3.0	3.8	6.1	9.3	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.3	1.3	-1.1	1.6	2.5
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.6	3.3	2.3	5.8	6.0	3.6	1.5	-0.3	1.1	2.9	5.1	2.4	-1.2	1.6
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	3.1	2.7	-2.9	0.0	0.0	-0.5	3.2	-0.3	-1.3	0.9
7.5 GDP deflator	11.1	2.8	1.5	4.9	2.8	0.9	4.5	-0.3	1.1	3.4	1.8	2.7	0.1	0.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	8.9	1.9	3.1	3.9	1.2	-0.4	3.3	0.8	1.4	2.9	5.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
7.7 Terms of trade	5.8	-0.5	-2.8	2.4	3.2	0.5	1.4	-1.7	-1.2	1.2	-1.6	2.5	-1.0	-0.8
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	43.2	42.3	41.8	44.4	46.3	47.3	45.2	45.0	43.8	42.5	42.9	46.2	47.0	47.4
8.2 Current revenues	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.7	39.5	40.7	42.2	41.4	41.1	41.8	40.2	40.3	41.4	41.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-5.0	-3.7	-3.7	-5.6	-6.8	-6.6	-3.0	-3.6	-2.6	-0.7	-2.7	-5.9	-5.7	-5.7
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-3.8	-2.4	-3.0	-4.9	-5.8	-5.8	-2.4	-3.9	-4.0	-2.9	-4.5	-5.1	-4.7	-4.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	15.0	16.4	18.5	24.9	28.2	29.8	30.1	29.7	29.4	29.0	30.0	35.4	39.8	43.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	14.3	6.9	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	1.4	2.0	3.2	0.3	3.8	2.7	0.9	2.7	2.1	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.1	-1.5	1.7	5.2	11.6	-0.3	0.4	6.2	5.2	2.3	12.2	-3.7	2.4	0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	98.7	98.4	100.0	108.2	125.8	127.5	129.2	135.4	142.9	147.6	168.0	159.0	161.9	164.8

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

99. Denmark

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.3	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	4.7	3.8	3.6	2.4	-0.2	-4.6	2.1	2.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.8	2.8	0.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.6
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.1	1.0	2.7	2.5	6.3	1.4	3.9	4.7	14.3	2.8	-4.8	-12.0	-3.7	1.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	6.0	3.6	5.3	6.0	0.2	3.2	1.6	19.1	3.0	-4.3	-12.5	-4.0	2.3
1.5 of which construction	:	-2.8	0.6	-1.2	4.9	1.6	4.3	7.2	11.4	2.7	-7.0	-14.1	-3.7	1.4
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.1	5.6	5.1	3.8	7.5	3.4	2.8	8.1	9.0	2.2	2.4	-10.3	4.8	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	7.5	5.2	7.7	11.2	13.4	2.6	3.3	-13.2	4.9	5.8
1.8 GDP	4.6	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.7	-0.9	-4.9	1.6	1.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.3	-1.6	1.3	1.5
2.2 Investment	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.8	0.6	-1.1	-2.5	-0.7	0.3
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-2.0	0.8	0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	5.3	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	4.0	3.3	4.9	1.8	-0.5	-6.1	1.5	1.9
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.3	3.7	4.4	1.1	1.3	-5.7	2.3	2.6
2.6 Final demand	6.7	3.4	2.7	3.7	5.5	3.4	5.3	7.1	9.4	3.0	0.8	-11.9	3.7	4.5
2.7 Imports	-2.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-2.1	-3.0	-4.5	-5.9	-1.3	-1.7	6.9	-2.1	-2.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.8	-0.8	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	0.1	-0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.2	16.8	16.0	20.7	19.3	20.4	20.0	18.7	19.1	18.1	18.6	22.2	24.3	24.1
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	-1.0	0.5	-1.3	0.1	-0.6	-2.0	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	:	:
3.3 General government savings	6.1	1.0	2.8	-1.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.6	-0.6	-3.2	-3.1
3.4 National savings	23.3	17.8	18.8	19.7	21.4	23.6	23.4	25.2	25.7	24.5	24.1	21.6	21.0	21.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.7	21.3	21.1	18.0	20.5	20.3	20.4	20.8	22.7	23.0	22.0	17.7	17.1	17.3
3.6 Current account	-2.2	-3.6	-2.3	1.7	0.9	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.0	1.5	2.2	4.0	3.9	3.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	64.8	80.2	82.9	82.1	82.3	83.4	85.4	88.1	84.1	74.9	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.8	1.3	-1.7	0.9	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	2.9	3.8	2.2	-3.4	-2.3	-1.0
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.3	-0.1	-1.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	2.5	2.6	0.2	-5.1	-3.9	-2.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	103.2	126.5	138.2	164.5	166.2	169.1	177.5	178.5	161.5	148.5	123.5	142.8	152.1
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.0	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	4.5	2.3	0.5
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.3	3.6	1.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.6	1.1	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	-1.2	-2.5	-3.1	2.6	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.5	0.9	-0.6	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.0	-0.3	1.7	-3.6	-1.9	-0.1
6.2 Activity rate	72.2	76.9	81.5	80.0	78.8	79.2	79.6	79.3	79.9	79.4	80.0	79.2	78.6	78.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	71.4	72.2	76.7	73.4	74.7	75.2	75.2	75.4	76.8	76.3	77.3	74.4	73.0	73.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	66.0	67.0	68.9	68.6	68.1	69.0	69.3	70.3	68.0	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.0	6.1	5.9	8.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.3	6.0	6.9	6.5
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	10.8	10.7	5.5	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	1.8	1.8
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.9	2.4	-0.2	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	7.2	8.8	4.2	0.6	1.9	2.5	0.4	2.2	2.2	4.9	6.5	5.1	-1.7	-0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	0.0	0.2	-1.9	-0.7	0.1	2.9	2.8	4.7	-2.8	-1.7
7.5 GDP deflator	6.9	8.9	3.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.9	3.6	0.4	1.1	1.6
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.0	9.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0	3.2	1.3	2.0	1.8
7.7 Terms of trade	1.3	-0.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.0	-0.2	-1.1	1.2	-0.7	-0.3	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	34.1	51.1	54.8	58.6	56.2	54.1	54.3	52.6	51.5	50.9	51.9	58.5	59.2	58.1
8.2 Current revenues	37.8	49.0	56.0	55.4	56.4	55.9	56.4	57.8	56.6	55.7	55.3	55.8	53.7	53.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	2.1	-2.1	1.2	-3.1	0.2	1.9	2.1	5.2	5.2	4.8	3.4	-2.7	-5.5	-4.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.3	1.3	-2.0	-0.6	1.9	2.3	4.7	3.5	3.1	3.3	0.6	-3.0	-3.1
8.5 Debt (end of period)	9.0	74.7	62.0	72.5	51.5	37.1	44.5	37.1	32.1	27.4	34.2	41.6	46.0	49.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	9.0	16.0	10.3	8.3	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	7.0	12.6	9.6	9.0	4.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	2.0	3.4	0.7	-0.7	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	1.1	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.0	6.5	6.2	6.7	3.7	2.1	1.9	0.5	1.7	2.3	0.6	3.1	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	-1.3	1.7	1.2	-0.5	0.3	1.4	2.2	2.2	-2.7	-0.3
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	105.0	109.7	113.1	113.7	115.0	119.4	125.6	130.2	125.4	124.7

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 100. Estonia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.1	0.8	7.9	7.1	10.3	8.7	9.5	9.8	12.9	9.0	-4.7	-18.5	-4.4	2.9
1.2 Government consumption	2.2	-0.2	-2.2	2.6	2.6	0.8	2.0	-0.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	-0.5	-0.9	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	21.4	-15.5	16.7	9.9	24.0	18.6	5.2	15.3	18.6	9.0	-12.1	-34.4	-2.9	8.7
1.4 of which equipment	35.0	-18.9	18.0	13.5	25.5	29.9	-3.3	2.5	27.2	10.1	-2.9	-45.6	-2.0	12.0
1.5 of which construction	9.9	-11.6	15.6	5.4	22.8	8.2	13.3	26.5	10.7	8.3	-16.9	-26.8	-3.5	7.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	13.4	0.4	27.4	0.4	-1.0	7.4	14.6	18.6	14.0	0.0	-0.7	-11.2	6.5	5.9
1.7 Imports of goods and services	12.5	-5.9	27.2	3.5	6.2	10.1	14.4	17.5	22.9	4.7	-8.7	-26.8	2.4	6.0
1.8 GDP	6.7	-0.3	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6	-14.1	0.9	3.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	0.4	4.0	4.5	6.2	5.1	5.7	5.5	7.8	5.6	-1.9	-10.4	-2.5	1.5
2.2 Investment	6.0	-4.7	4.1	2.5	6.4	5.5	1.6	4.7	6.0	3.1	-4.2	-10.1	-0.6	1.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	-2.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	2.8	2.2	-5.7	-4.6	1.1	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	7.1	-4.1	10.4	7.5	12.6	10.4	7.9	10.1	16.9	11.1	-12.3	-26.6	-2.1	3.4
2.5 Exports	9.6	0.3	19.3	0.4	-0.8	5.3	10.1	13.6	10.9	0.0	-0.5	-8.5	4.6	4.6
2.6 Final demand	16.7	-3.8	30.1	7.8	11.9	15.7	18.1	23.8	27.7	10.9	-12.5	-34.7	2.5	7.9
2.7 Imports	-10.3	5.0	-20.5	-3.1	-5.1	-7.9	-11.0	-14.0	-19.3	-4.3	7.3	21.4	-1.6	-4.1
2.8 Net exports	-0.7	5.3	-1.2	-2.7	-5.9	-2.6	-0.9	-0.5	-8.4	-4.4	6.8	12.9	3.0	0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.0	19.8	19.6	18.7	16.2	15.8	16.6	18.4	15.7	13.5	16.2	21.9	22.3	22.3
3.2 Net savings of households	-1.6	-2.9	-1.6	-2.1	-3.4	-4.3	-5.9	-5.6	-4.9	-3.4	-1.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.7	0.9	3.5	4.3	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.8	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.4
3.4 National savings	21.7	20.7	23.1	22.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	23.7	22.5	21.3	19.5	24.1	24.8	24.7
3.5 Gross capital formation	31.0	25.3	28.4	27.9	32.3	33.1	33.1	33.8	38.7	40.2	29.7	19.4	19.7	20.8
3.6 Current account	-9.7	-5.2	-5.2	-5.0	-10.4	-11.4	-11.3	-10.1	-17.1	-17.9	-9.4	4.6	4.9	3.8
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	68.3	63.5	66.7	72.6	74.5	73.7	74.4	77.2	78.8	77.0	70.7	58.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	1.0	-6.1	-3.6	-3.0	-1.8	-0.5	1.0	5.5	11.7	16.4	10.3	-6.2	-5.6	-2.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.4	-4.7	-1.0	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	4.3	8.3	11.0	4.5	-10.1	-8.6	-4.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	8.8	4.3	11.6	6.6	6.6	6.0	7.3	7.3	4.3	6.4	-3.7	-4.6	3.7	2.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.0	5.4	0.8	0.2	-9.9	-2.6	1.5
6.2 Activity rate	73.0	71.7	72.6	72.4	71.5	72.4	72.2	72.2	75.2	75.5	76.5	76.2	76.1	76.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	66.2	63.4	62.4	62.9	63.8	64.7	64.6	65.9	69.6	70.3	70.5	63.6	62.1	63.2
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	9.2	11.3	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	13.8	15.8	14.6
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	13.6	8.5	14.5	9.6	9.1	11.6	12.2	10.8	14.2	24.8	9.8	-3.0	-3.3	1.3
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	5.9	4.1	10.5	3.2	6.2	9.4	10.0	6.9	8.4	16.2	0.6	-2.2	-4.1	-0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	4.0	2.5	2.8	2.4	5.3	4.6	3.3	9.4	17.3	14.1	1.7	-6.7	-0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.7	-2.7	-1.9	-2.3	-0.9	1.0	1.0	-2.1	1.7	6.4	6.9	2.3	-5.7	-2.8
7.5 GDP deflator	5.2	6.8	4.5	5.3	3.3	4.2	3.6	5.5	7.6	10.2	6.7	-0.6	-1.0	1.9
7.6 Private consumption deflator	7.2	4.2	3.6	6.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.6	5.3	7.4	9.2	-0.8	0.9	2.1
7.7 Terms of trade	0.7	-0.6	2.4	4.2	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.3	1.9	4.0	0.7	-5.8	-1.3	0.0
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	39.2	40.1	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	34.0	34.8	39.9	45.4	45.8	44.1
8.2 Current revenues	38.5	36.7	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.5	37.4	37.1	43.6	43.4	41.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.6	-2.7	-1.7	-2.4	-2.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-0.8	-2.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.7	-4.1	1.3	0.2	-0.9
8.5 Debt (end of period)	5.5	6.0	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.6	7.2	9.6	12.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	13.2	11.4	10.5	10.2	8.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.0	6.1	8.2	7.8	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	13.9	7.8	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	-0.7	3.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	7.6	4.3	5.7	4.7	4.9	1.0	0.8	-1.3	-2.4	-3.7	1.4	8.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.9	-0.2	-3.5	1.7	0.7	3.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	-2.3	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	101.2	102.9	100.0	101.3	102.8	109.7	115.0	116.2	124.9	142.7	156.8	157.6	146.1	144.3

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 101. Latvia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	0.8	4.0	6.8	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.7	11.2	21.2	14.8	-5.5	-22.4	-8.5	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	13.2	-0.4	-4.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	3.7	1.5	-9.2	-10.0	-4.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	16.4	7.5	-15.6	-37.7	-14.0	7.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.8	-6.4	11.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.2	6.5	10.0	-1.3	-13.9	6.0	6.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	19.1	-5.2	3.1	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	19.4	14.7	-13.6	-34.2	-6.5	4.0
1.8 GDP	4.8	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.6	-18.0	-3.5	3.3
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.4	2.4	3.3	5.3	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.6	14.4	10.8	-3.8	-17.4	-7.4	0.7
2.2 Investment	10.4	-1.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	6.6	7.5	5.8	2.8	-5.6	-12.0	-3.4	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	-1.9	2.6	-1.7	3.9	-1.5	2.8	0.6	-4.2	0.7	1.6	-3.7	-3.1	1.5	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	11.9	3.2	4.0	11.9	6.6	11.7	13.7	10.9	20.9	15.1	-13.0	-32.4	-9.3	2.2
2.5 Exports	2.1	-2.8	4.5	3.1	2.2	2.1	3.8	8.2	2.9	4.2	-0.5	-6.0	2.7	3.0
2.6 Final demand	14.0	0.4	8.5	15.0	8.9	13.8	17.5	19.1	23.8	19.3	-13.6	-38.4	-6.6	5.2
2.7 Imports	-9.2	2.8	-1.6	-7.0	-2.4	-6.6	-8.9	-8.5	-11.5	-9.3	9.0	20.4	3.1	-1.9
2.8 Net exports	-7.1	0.0	2.9	-3.9	-0.2	-4.5	-5.1	-0.3	-8.7	-5.1	8.5	14.4	5.8	1.1
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	13.0	14.8	18.7	17.9	19.0	19.5	17.5	18.4	11.7	12.2	18.4	32.6	32.3	31.1
3.2 Net savings of households	-4.4	-4.9	-2.9	-4.6	-3.1	-1.8	-0.6	-2.1	-4.8	-4.9	-2.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	2.2	-0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.5	5.5	5.7	0.1	-5.0	-6.1	-7.2
3.4 National savings	15.3	14.5	18.9	19.1	20.0	20.6	20.2	21.9	17.2	17.9	18.5	27.6	26.2	23.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.8	23.4	23.7	26.6	26.7	28.8	33.0	34.4	39.7	40.4	31.5	19.0	17.9	19.3
3.6 Current account	-9.6	-8.9	-4.8	-7.6	-6.6	-8.2	-12.8	-12.5	-22.5	-22.5	-13.0	8.7	8.3	4.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	61.8	57.1	59.3	63.3	71.0	69.9	72.3	72.0	73.5	72.6	67.9	55.6	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.4	-4.4	-4.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.4	1.6	7.1	15.5	23.1	14.7	-7.6	-12.4	-11.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.1	-3.3	-2.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	1.0	4.1	9.7	15.3	8.3	-9.8	-10.7	-5.6
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	5.1	5.1	10.4	6.8	3.4	5.1	7.4	8.9	7.0	6.2	-5.4	-5.1	4.0	2.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	58.2	57.2	56.0	57.6	59.9	61.1	60.8	62.3	65.7	67.6	69.7	60.5	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	17.1	20.6	18.8
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	6.2	7.5	7.4	4.3	2.8	11.0	14.5	25.1	23.2	35.1	14.5	-11.9	-8.0	1.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.5	5.4	4.0	2.1	0.4	7.9	6.9	15.0	16.3	22.5	-1.0	-14.6	-4.9	1.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.1	2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-0.6	5.6	6.6	14.8	15.2	27.2	21.0	-7.1	-11.5	-1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-3.1	-1.7	-6.6	-3.9	-4.1	2.0	-0.4	4.2	4.9	5.8	4.9	-6.4	-5.6	-0.5
7.5 GDP deflator	4.3	4.0	4.2	1.7	3.6	3.6	7.0	10.2	9.9	20.3	15.4	-0.7	-6.3	-1.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	7.1	8.7	6.0	10.3	15.6	3.2	-3.3	-0.6
7.7 Terms of trade	5.0	3.6	-2.6	1.1	-1.4	2.5	2.1	-0.5	-1.4	4.4	-1.6	-1.8	-4.5	-0.4
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	40.2	41.8	37.3	34.6	35.6	34.8	35.8	35.5	38.1	35.7	38.6	43.0	44.8	44.4
8.2 Current revenues	40.2	37.9	34.6	32.5	33.4	33.2	34.7	35.1	37.7	35.4	34.4	34.0	36.2	34.5
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	0.0	-3.9	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-4.1	-9.0	-8.6	-9.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	0.4	-2.9	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-3.2	-4.5	-6.4	-6.3	-5.7	-8.3
8.5 Debt (end of period)	9.6	12.5	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.6	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.0	19.5	36.1	48.5	57.3
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	8.4	8.4	5.4	6.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	8.7	8.0	13.1	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	-0.3	-3.4	-1.6	-0.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	5.8	1.7	1.3	-2.0	-5.7	-5.2	-12.5	-7.7	13.2	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	1.3	4.5	7.5	1.0	-3.0	-5.9	-3.2	-5.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	-2.4	-0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	93.0	97.5	100.0	95.8	90.7	88.4	90.5	97.3	110.0	135.5	157.8	144.5	126.6	124.4

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 102. Lithuania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.2	6.0	10.4	11.9	12.2	10.6	12.1	3.6	-17.0	-5.3	2.6
1.2 Government consumption	5.0	-2.3	-5.0	2.6	1.1	4.1	8.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	7.9	-2.3	-4.5	-2.3
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	21.1	-5.9	-9.2	13.3	10.6	13.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	23.0	-6.5	-39.1	-1.8	8.0
1.4 of which equipment	19.0	-3.8	-1.9	23.2	10.2	6.8	32.1	11.5	16.8	21.9	-19.8	-51.4	-6.0	5.6
1.5 of which construction	23.7	-7.8	-16.8	8.7	11.3	19.7	5.8	11.3	22.0	21.5	0.2	-35.9	-0.4	9.2
1.6 Exports of goods and services	4.7	-16.4	9.5	21.2	19.4	6.9	4.4	17.7	12.0	3.0	12.2	-15.5	6.1	5.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.1	-12.4	4.8	17.6	17.7	10.4	14.9	16.4	13.7	10.7	10.5	-29.3	2.1	4.3
1.8 GDP	7.6	-1.1	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8	-15.0	-0.6	3.2
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	4.1	2.4	2.3	3.3	4.1	7.5	9.2	8.6	7.5	8.4	3.7	-11.5	-4.5	1.3
2.2 Investment	4.7	-1.4	-2.0	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.3	2.5	4.4	5.8	-1.8	-9.9	-0.3	1.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-1.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.0	-2.8	-2.2	1.3	1.4	-5.2	2.1	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	9.0	-0.7	1.9	6.2	7.0	12.7	13.6	8.3	9.8	15.5	3.3	-26.6	-2.7	2.5
2.5 Exports	2.4	-7.4	3.7	9.5	9.7	3.6	2.2	9.2	6.9	1.8	6.6	-9.3	3.2	3.3
2.6 Final demand	11.4	-8.1	5.6	15.7	16.7	16.3	15.8	17.5	16.7	17.3	9.8	-35.9	0.5	5.8
2.7 Imports	-3.8	7.0	-2.3	-9.0	-9.8	-6.1	-8.5	-9.7	-8.9	-7.4	-7.1	21.0	-1.1	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	0.5	-0.1	-2.4	-6.2	-0.5	-1.9	-5.7	-0.5	11.6	2.1	0.7
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	12.1	9.8	11.5	13.8	13.9	13.3	13.2	14.4	12.9	12.2	14.0	21.1	22.9	23.1
3.2 Net savings of households	0.4	-1.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-1.6	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	-6.2	-3.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.6	1.1	-6.1	-5.6	-5.7
3.4 National savings	12.7	10.4	13.0	14.6	15.6	15.1	15.2	16.8	16.0	15.8	15.1	15.0	17.3	17.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	24.3	21.3	18.9	19.3	20.7	21.9	22.7	23.9	26.3	30.9	27.0	12.5	14.5	15.4
3.6 Current account	-11.5	-10.9	-5.9	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.5	-7.1	-10.4	-15.1	-11.9	2.6	2.8	2.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	53.0	51.5	53.6	60.6	63.6	66.9	68.6	70.6	73.0	73.7	71.0	61.4	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	3.1	-3.4	-5.7	-4.8	-3.9	0.3	2.2	4.9	8.4	14.6	14.1	-5.6	-8.6	-8.2
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.9	-5.7	-5.8	-3.3	-1.6	2.5	3.4	4.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	-8.2	-8.6	-6.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	8.5	1.2	7.5	11.0	3.1	7.8	7.4	5.2	5.9	6.9	3.3	-8.7	3.2	3.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	59.4	58.0	60.3	62.0	60.3	62.4	63.3	65.0	64.4	59.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.7	16.7	16.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	15.5	2.6	-0.7	7.1	5.0	8.9	10.9	11.5	16.7	13.9	12.9	-7.5	-2.4	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	9.2	3.9	1.0	4.6	5.1	9.9	11.2	9.7	12.1	7.0	2.9	-11.5	-2.9	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	6.5	1.4	-7.7	-3.5	1.8	1.0	3.3	6.0	10.1	6.5	9.3	1.2	-5.5	-1.4
7.4 Real unit labour costs	3.1	2.9	-8.5	-3.2	1.6	1.8	0.8	-0.6	3.4	-1.8	-0.3	3.7	-3.5	-2.6
7.5 GDP deflator	3.2	-1.5	0.9	-0.4	0.2	-0.8	2.5	6.6	6.5	8.5	9.7	-2.3	-2.0	1.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	5.8	-1.2	-1.7	2.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	1.7	4.0	6.4	9.7	4.5	0.5	1.3
7.7 Terms of trade	-3.1	4.1	5.8	-0.4	-1.2	2.7	7.9	0.0	-2.7	1.1	3.2	-2.8	-2.6	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	40.1	39.9	39.1	36.8	34.7	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.6	34.8	37.4	43.0	42.5	41.7
8.2 Current revenues	37.1	37.1	35.9	33.2	32.9	31.9	31.8	32.8	33.1	33.8	34.2	34.1	34.1	33.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.0	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.3	-8.9	-8.4	-8.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-2.7	-1.1	-1.6	-2.7	-1.4	-2.0	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	-3.7	-5.7	-6.7	-6.1	-6.8
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.5	22.7	23.7	23.1	22.3	21.1	19.4	18.4	18.0	16.9	15.6	29.3	38.6	45.4
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.6	14.0	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	13.9	8.6	5.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	6.0	7.1	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	6.9	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	8.6	5.9	6.1	1.9	-2.7	-2.3	-3.6	-3.7	16.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	4.1	5.0	12.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	1.1	-0.6	0.1	0.8	1.0	2.7	-2.1	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	95.6	98.7	100.0	97.5	102.3	105.8	109.5	113.0	121.8	125.4	131.2	132.4	124.7	122.4

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 103. Hungary

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	5.6	5.4	6.5	10.7	8.4	3.1	3.2	1.7	0.4	-0.5	-7.5	-3.2	2.6
1.2 Government consumption	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.9	5.7	5.1	1.6	2.1	3.8	-7.4	-0.8	-1.1	-0.4	1.8
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	13.2	5.9	7.7	4.7	10.5	2.1	7.9	5.7	-3.6	1.6	0.4	-6.5	1.0	3.6
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	17.6	12.2	22.0	8.1	3.9	6.2	15.0	11.3	18.6	16.2	5.6	-9.1	6.6	8.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	23.8	13.3	20.2	5.3	6.8	9.3	13.7	7.0	14.8	13.3	5.7	-15.4	5.4	9.1
1.8 GDP	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6	-6.3	0.0	2.8
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.1	6.9	5.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	-1.5	-0.5	-4.3	-1.8	1.7
2.2 Investment	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.4	0.5	1.8	1.3	-0.8	0.3	0.1	-1.4	0.2	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	2.6	0.7	-0.1	-2.8	-2.8	0.2	0.7	-2.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	-5.7	0.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	8.2	5.1	4.6	2.3	6.6	6.4	4.6	1.0	1.7	-1.2	0.7	-11.4	-1.4	2.5
2.5 Exports	10.2	7.9	15.4	5.9	2.7	3.9	9.2	7.1	12.3	12.5	4.5	-7.5	5.2	7.0
2.6 Final demand	17.9	12.8	19.4	8.2	9.3	10.3	14.6	9.4	16.1	13.5	6.0	-18.5	3.8	9.4
2.7 Imports	-13.5	-8.9	-14.8	-4.1	-4.9	-6.0	-8.9	-4.6	-10.0	-10.3	-4.5	12.5	-3.8	-6.6
2.8 Net exports	-3.3	-1.0	0.6	1.8	-2.2	-2.1	0.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	0.0	5.1	1.4	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.0	19.6	19.2	19.3	19.3	18.3	19.3	19.0	20.5	17.3	16.5	20.2	20.2	21.0
3.2 Net savings of households	8.1	5.9	5.2	4.9	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.6	4.4	2.6	1.7	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.2	-0.5	2.5	2.0	-0.5	-2.1	-2.0	-3.2	-4.0	-0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7
3.4 National savings	19.8	19.1	21.8	21.3	18.8	16.3	17.3	15.8	16.5	17.0	16.2	18.9	18.8	19.4
3.5 Gross capital formation	27.5	27.4	29.4	26.8	25.6	24.6	26.4	23.9	24.0	23.5	23.4	18.5	19.0	19.7
3.6 Current account	-9.1	-9.6	-7.7	-5.5	-6.8	-8.3	-9.2	-8.1	-7.5	-6.5	-7.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	79.8	78.6	82.0	81.7	78.7	79.4	81.0	82.1	84.7	84.9	84.9	72.3	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.8	2.5	3.4	5.2	4.6	4.0	-3.3	-3.8	-1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-1.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.8	3.6	3.0	2.7	-4.0	-4.3	-2.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.1	0.7	-6.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	6.4	3.8	3.3	1.3	1.9	-2.8	0.9	2.0
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.8	3.4	12.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	-1.3	-3.6	-0.9	0.8
6.2 Activity rate	57.5	58.6	64.8	64.1	64.2	64.4	63.6	64.3	64.9	64.7	64.4	63.8	63.8	63.8
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	52.6	54.5	61.0	60.8	60.7	60.8	60.0	59.9	60.3	60.2	59.6	57.7	57.2	57.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	10.8	10.1
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.0	4.8	9.7	11.6	13.7	9.9	10.9	7.1	5.3	6.7	6.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	0.3	-4.9	0.5	3.3	9.6	5.7	6.2	3.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	-4.5	-4.3	1.4
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	10.6	4.1	16.8	6.7	8.7	5.4	4.3	3.2	1.9	5.4	4.5	2.7	-1.2	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.8	-4.0	6.3	-3.0	0.8	0.6	-1.1	1.1	-1.9	-0.5	0.7	-2.2	-3.6	-0.6
7.5 GDP deflator	12.6	8.4	9.9	10.0	7.9	4.8	5.4	2.1	3.9	5.9	3.8	4.9	2.6	2.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	13.6	10.2	9.1	8.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.4	6.2	5.6	4.4	4.2	2.3
7.7 Terms of trade	0.9	-0.9	-2.3	0.6	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-1.6	-1.4	0.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.8	-0.3
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	52.0	49.1	46.8	47.2	51.2	49.4	48.7	50.1	51.9	49.8	49.2	49.8	48.8	48.1
8.2 Current revenues	44.0	43.7	43.8	43.2	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.6	44.8	45.4	45.8	44.7	44.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-8.0	-5.4	-3.0	-4.0	-8.9	-7.2	-6.4	-7.9	-9.3	-5.0	-3.8	-4.0	-4.1	-4.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-7.6	-4.9	-2.8	-3.9	-8.9	-7.4	-7.1	-8.7	-10.9	-6.4	-5.1	-2.2	-2.1	-3.0
8.5 Debt (end of period)	61.2	60.3	55.0	52.0	55.6	58.4	59.1	61.8	65.6	65.9	72.9	78.3	78.9	77.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	9.9	8.6	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	17.9	15.1	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.5	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.1	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-5.2	-2.8	-2.9	-2.1	-1.7	-3.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	1.4	-1.2	-1.9	-0.7	1.9	2.6	4.4	3.1	0.8	4.3	4.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-10.5	-4.8	-4.7	2.4	6.9	-1.2	1.5	0.7	-6.1	5.4	0.9	-8.4	3.6	0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	95.0	92.0	100.0	105.8	120.8	123.2	129.6	132.8	126.0	136.9	138.8	125.2	128.9	130.9

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 104. Poland

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	5.0	5.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.9	2.3	1.5	2.7
1.2 Government consumption	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.5	1.2	3.0	-0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	8.2	-0.3	3.0	8.0
1.4 of which equipment	17.5	5.1	3.3	-10.6	-8.5	-1.5	9.0	9.9	17.1	22.3	10.9	-6.9	-1.0	4.5
1.5 of which construction	11.7	7.2	1.4	-9.9	-3.8	-0.3	5.3	5.0	13.0	13.4	6.9	4.6	5.6	10.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.4	-2.5	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1	-9.1	6.0	5.8
1.7 Imports of goods and services	18.6	1.0	15.5	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-14.3	6.3	6.7
1.8 GDP	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	1.7	2.7	3.3
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.2	4.3	3.8	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.6
2.2 Investment	3.1	1.6	0.7	-2.3	-1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.7	3.4	1.8	-0.1	0.6	1.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-1.0	-0.2	0.6	1.6	-0.9	0.4	1.7	-1.1	-2.5	0.7	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	6.7	5.5	3.3	-1.4	1.0	2.9	6.4	2.5	7.4	8.9	5.6	-1.0	2.8	3.7
2.5 Exports	3.4	-0.7	5.6	0.8	1.3	4.1	4.7	3.0	5.4	3.7	2.9	-3.6	2.3	2.2
2.6 Final demand	10.1	4.8	8.9	-0.6	2.3	7.0	11.0	5.5	12.8	12.5	8.5	-4.6	5.2	5.9
2.7 Imports	-5.1	-0.3	-4.7	1.8	-0.9	-3.1	-5.7	-1.9	-6.6	-5.8	-3.5	6.3	-2.4	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	-1.7	-1.0	0.9	2.6	0.5	1.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	2.7	-0.1	-0.4
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.6	18.5	19.5	19.6	17.4	18.8	17.5	18.3	17.4	16.8	17.3	20.1	20.3	20.5
3.2 Net savings of households	8.6	7.8	7.3	8.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.6	2.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	0.6	1.6	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-0.2	0.7	2.5	1.3	-1.4	-2.1	-1.5
3.4 National savings	21.2	20.2	19.5	18.4	16.5	17.0	15.9	18.0	18.1	19.3	18.7	18.6	18.3	19.0
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	25.3	24.8	20.8	18.6	18.7	20.1	19.3	21.1	24.4	23.7	20.2	21.2	22.5
3.6 Current account	-3.8	-5.1	-5.4	-2.4	-2.1	-1.7	-4.1	-1.2	-3.0	-5.2	-5.0	-1.6	-2.8	-3.3
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	76.7	73.6	72.4	69.3	69.8	72.9	77.3	76.5	77.7	80.4	80.3	72.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	2.2	2.5	2.6	-0.2	-2.6	-2.8	-1.6	-2.1	-0.2	2.4	3.3	1.1	0.0	-0.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	0.5	0.5	1.2	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	0.3	-0.4	0.9	2.4	2.2	-0.6	-2.1	-3.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.8	8.8	5.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	4.1	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.1	-3.9	-1.6	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	1.3	2.3	3.4	4.4	3.7	0.4	0.0	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	65.5	64.8	65.8	66.0	65.1	63.7	63.7	64.0	62.9	62.4	62.7	63.6	64.2	64.6
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	58.8	56.1	55.2	54.0	52.1	51.2	51.6	52.6	54.2	56.4	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.6
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	52.9	50.7	50.3	50.2	51.1	52.9	55.8	58.3	58.5	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.2	9.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.0	13.7	10.8	10.2	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	4.9	8.1	3.7	3.2	4.4
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.1	7.2	0.7	6.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.1	-0.4	0.6	2.4	3.8	1.0	0.8	1.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	9.9	4.5	4.6	6.5	-2.2	-3.3	-2.1	0.3	-1.1	2.6	6.9	2.4	0.5	1.7
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-1.1	-1.4	-2.5	2.9	-4.4	-3.7	-6.0	-2.3	-2.5	-1.3	3.8	-1.2	-1.7	-0.7
7.5 GDP deflator	11.1	6.0	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	4.0	3.0	3.7	2.2	2.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	10.6	6.1	10.0	3.8	3.3	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.6
7.7 Terms of trade	2.0	-1.2	-5.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	3.4	1.1	-0.1	1.7	-1.7	3.9	-1.0	-0.5
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.3	44.7	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.3	44.5	46.0	46.2
8.2 Current revenues	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.5	39.3	38.5	37.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.6	37.4	38.7	39.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.1	-7.3	-7.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	-4.5	-2.5	-3.5	-5.1	-4.3	-5.7	-5.5	-3.9	-4.0	-2.8	-4.6	-6.9	-6.5	-5.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	38.9	39.6	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.2	51.0	53.9	59.3
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	9.5	11.8	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	20.4	14.7	18.8	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	4.4	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	-5.2	-7.0	-5.4	-1.6	0.1	0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.7	-0.3	1.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	3.3	4.2	7.0	5.0	5.4	2.7	2.5	3.7	1.5	3.0	2.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-3.0	-8.5	3.3	10.3	-4.3	-10.1	-2.3	12.1	3.5	3.4	9.2	-17.7	9.8	0.7
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	100.7	94.5	100.0	114.2	104.6	88.9	84.4	93.7	94.7	98.2	110.4	89.4	99.4	101.6

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 105. Romania

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	1.0	-2.1	1.4	9.4	6.2	8.3	15.9	10.1	12.7	11.9	9.5	-10.5	0.7	4.2
1.2 Government consumption	1.8	-4.5	-1.4	-4.4	-4.2	9.8	-8.6	3.8	-4.1	-0.1	7.1	0.8	-2.5	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-5.7	-4.8	6.3	9.9	8.9	8.8	11.0	15.3	19.9	30.3	16.2	-25.3	2.3	5.8
1.4 of which equipment	16.4	-7.8	10.4	5.9	7.4	16.7	8.9	18.9	23.5	28.3	19.0	-32.7	3.0	4.3
1.5 of which construction	31.1	:	:	12.1	9.9	4.1	11.4	17.0	15.3	37.3	19.7	-20.9	1.7	7.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	-1.7	10.5	23.2	11.9	17.1	9.3	14.1	7.6	10.4	7.8	8.7	-5.5	5.5	6.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	11.3	-1.5	27.5	18.7	12.3	16.5	22.1	16.0	22.6	27.3	7.8	-20.6	3.9	7.6
1.8 GDP	-4.8	-1.2	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-7.1	0.8	3.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.0	-2.3	0.8	5.7	3.6	7.2	8.8	7.6	8.1	8.2	7.5	-6.7	0.0	2.8
2.2 Investment	-1.2	-0.9	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	7.8	4.9	-8.1	0.6	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.8	3.0	1.4	-1.0	-0.3	1.7	-2.3	1.4	0.0	-4.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-0.2	-4.0	4.9	8.9	4.4	8.7	12.9	8.6	14.2	15.9	8.2	-14.4	0.6	4.3
2.5 Exports	-0.5	2.4	6.5	3.9	5.7	3.3	4.9	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.6	-1.7	1.7	2.1
2.6 Final demand	-0.7	-1.6	11.3	12.8	10.1	12.0	17.8	11.3	17.7	18.4	10.7	-16.1	2.3	6.4
2.7 Imports	-4.1	0.5	-8.9	-7.1	-5.0	-6.8	-9.3	-7.2	-9.8	-12.1	-3.4	9.0	-1.4	-2.8
2.8 Net exports	-4.6	2.8	-2.5	-3.2	0.7	-3.5	-4.4	-4.5	-6.3	-9.6	-0.8	7.3	0.3	-0.8
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	10.9	12.4	15.8	16.1	18.5	13.8	14.5	11.0	11.6	13.1	17.3	23.3	24.4	21.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	-0.4	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.2	1.3	-2.4	-3.4	-1.6
3.4 National savings	10.5	11.1	15.5	16.6	20.9	17.1	17.9	14.4	15.9	17.3	18.6	20.8	21.0	20.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	17.7	15.2	19.4	22.2	22.0	22.0	23.7	23.3	26.5	31.0	31.3	25.1	25.2	25.8
3.6 Current account	-7.3	-4.1	-3.9	-5.6	-1.1	-4.9	-5.8	-8.9	-10.6	-13.6	-12.7	-4.2	-4.4	-5.6
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	64.3	66.7	72.4	71.5	72.8	77.5	80.1	79.6	71.4	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-4.9	-7.8	-7.8	-5.3	-3.9	-2.6	1.4	1.3	4.9	7.3	11.1	-0.2	-2.4	-1.9
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-6.6	-9.6	-9.6	-6.1	-3.1	-1.1	3.5	3.5	6.6	7.4	9.3	-1.8	-3.9	-3.4
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-2.5	3.5	3.2	6.8	17.0	5.3	10.3	5.8	7.1	5.9	7.6	-6.2	2.5	2.6
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	65.6	64.5	63.8	62.9	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.2	59.0	58.9	58.9	58.4	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.4	7.1	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	8.5	7.9
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	89.3	42.6	69.8	55.1	16.2	28.0	13.7	28.6	12.4	22.0	24.2	3.1	2.3	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	26.8	-0.5	23.3	15.3	-3.4	10.5	0.8	20.3	7.2	16.5	13.5	-0.1	-1.6	-0.8
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	94.3	37.8	64.5	45.2	-0.7	21.5	3.1	21.6	4.9	15.2	15.4	9.9	-0.2	-0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	25.1	-7.7	14.8	5.4	-19.0	-1.5	-10.8	8.4	-5.1	1.5	0.2	7.0	-4.6	-4.0
7.5 GDP deflator	55.3	49.4	43.3	37.8	22.7	23.4	15.5	12.2	10.6	13.5	15.2	2.8	4.6	4.0
7.6 Private consumption deflator	49.4	43.3	37.6	34.5	20.3	15.8	12.7	6.9	4.9	4.8	9.5	3.3	4.0	3.3
7.7 Terms of trade	3.9	3.9	3.7	0.1	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.2	5.8	9.9	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	35.2	39.2	38.5	36.0	35.0	33.5	33.5	33.5	35.3	36.0	37.6	40.4	39.9	38.8
8.2 Current revenues	32.0	34.8	33.8	32.5	33.0	32.0	32.3	32.3	33.1	33.5	32.1	32.1	31.9	31.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-3.2	-4.4	-4.7	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-5.4	-8.3	-8.0	-7.4
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-1.1	-1.2	-2.3	-2.2	-4.1	-4.7	-8.2	-7.8	-6.9	-6.4
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.6	21.7	22.5	25.7	24.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	12.4	12.6	13.3	23.7	30.5	35.8
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1	7.7	9.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	69.5	79.6	50.7	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	12.3	11.3	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.9	-0.1	-4.6	-1.7	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.0	-5.6	-6.5	6.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-15.4	-38.6	-19.1	-20.5	-15.3	-13.8	-6.6	11.2	3.6	6.2	-8.3	-11.4	1.3	-0.2
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	95.3	77.5	100.0	109.9	89.6	91.1	86.5	115.1	122.9	146.6	149.1	139.4	141.3	140.1

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 106. Sweden

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	3.4	1.1	2.8	-0.2	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.0	-0.2	-0.8	2.4	2.2
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	2.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	-0.2	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.4	0.9	5.4	-4.1	5.5	2.7	5.7	8.9	9.1	7.5	2.6	-15.3	-1.9	5.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	3.2	7.4	0.4	8.7	2.7	3.9	12.3	9.3	10.1	5.8	-27.4	-4.0	6.5
1.5 of which construction	:	-1.1	4.0	-8.3	-0.1	3.3	6.3	4.7	10.3	6.4	0.9	-8.4	0.4	4.3
1.6 Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.4	3.2	6.5	8.9	4.7	11.0	6.6	8.9	5.8	1.8	-12.5	3.9	6.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	6.0	2.6	4.9	2.7	8.6	2.8	6.8	7.0	8.7	9.4	3.0	-13.4	5.7	7.3
1.8 GDP	4.1	1.8	2.6	0.7	3.3	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.5	-0.2	-4.9	1.8	2.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	2.8	1.3	1.9	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.2
2.2 Investment	1.1	0.2	1.1	-0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	-3.0	-0.3	0.9
2.3 Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	-0.6	-1.5	1.0	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	3.7	1.5	3.1	-0.6	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	0.1	-4.3	2.2	2.3
2.5 Exports	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.7	2.1	4.8	3.1	4.3	3.0	1.0	-6.8	1.9	3.2
2.6 Final demand	5.3	2.4	4.0	2.1	6.3	3.7	6.9	6.1	8.0	6.8	1.1	-11.5	4.1	5.5
2.7 Imports	-1.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.9	-3.0	-1.1	-2.5	-2.7	-3.5	-4.1	-1.3	6.3	-2.4	-3.0
2.8 Net exports	0.4	0.3	-0.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	2.3	0.4	0.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.2
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	17.2	15.0	20.5	18.2	19.6	19.6	18.2	21.2	21.9	23.5	20.3	20.9	21.2
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	2.6	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.8	6.1	7.8	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	2.8	5.3	-3.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	5.1	5.5	6.9	5.7	2.9	1.4	1.9
3.4 National savings	26.8	19.9	20.3	16.8	21.4	23.0	23.1	23.4	26.8	28.8	29.1	23.2	22.4	23.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	26.1	21.4	21.9	17.2	17.0	17.0	16.4	17.2	18.2	19.7	19.6	15.9	16.3	16.9
3.6 Current account	0.8	-0.6	0.2	0.2	4.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	8.5	9.1	9.5	7.2	6.1	6.1
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	85.8	84.4	85.7	86.1	87.5	88.1	86.8	73.1	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.5	2.8	-2.1	-0.4	0.7	1.1	2.1	4.2	4.8	2.7	-4.0	-4.1	-3.5
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.5	1.5	-3.4	-1.2	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.8	3.9	1.8	-4.3	-3.3	-1.8
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	85.3	102.5	111.7	129.8	128.5	137.4	141.2	150.2	146.5	141.3	120.9	130.7	138.2
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	4.1	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	3.5	1.7	1.6	3.5	0.6	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	1.4	3.3	1.9	1.0
5.4 Labour productivity growth	3.5	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.9	3.0	2.5	0.4	-1.1	-2.9	2.7	2.2
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.9	4.0	2.4	2.3	0.3	-1.7	-4.1	1.9	1.9
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	0.6	0.9	0.8	-2.2	0.9	0.5	-0.5	1.2	1.8	4.6	1.1	-2.0	-0.9	0.3
6.2 Activity rate	73.9	80.2	82.3	79.2	77.2	78.3	78.0	78.4	78.6	80.5	80.9	80.3	80.1	79.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	72.5	78.2	80.6	73.5	70.9	72.9	72.0	72.3	72.9	75.6	75.9	73.6	72.8	72.9
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	62.8	67.3	66.2	66.0	66.6	67.7	68.0	66.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	2.4	2.0	7.2	8.0	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.3	9.2	8.8
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.4	10.7	8.8	4.7	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.1	5.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.5
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.5	0.4	2.2	-0.2	3.5	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.1	3.9	-1.1	-0.5	0.2	0.6
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	4.7	9.6	7.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	4.7	2.8	4.8	-0.5	0.3
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-1.9	0.9	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-2.1	1.7	-0.4	2.9	-2.9	-1.8
7.5 GDP deflator	4.9	9.8	6.9	3.9	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.9	1.7	3.0	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.7	10.2	6.5	5.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.9
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.5	-1.4	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.7	-0.3	2.1	-0.1	0.4	1.3	0.0
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	56.4	56.9	62.6	59.3	55.8	55.3	55.0	54.0	52.5	53.1	56.3	55.9	54.8
8.2 Current revenues	:	54.7	59.9	55.4	59.6	56.3	56.1	57.2	56.5	56.3	55.5	55.7	53.9	53.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-1.6	3.0	-7.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.5	3.8	2.5	-0.5	-2.1	-1.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-1.3	1.4	-6.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.9	-0.2	-0.5
8.5 Debt (end of period)	26.3	60.9	41.2	72.2	53.6	50.8	51.1	50.8	45.7	40.8	38.3	42.3	42.6	42.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	6.3	11.0	11.5	9.8	6.0	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	11.0	10.1	4.4	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.3	-0.9	2.3	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.4	1.2	4.4	5.8	4.9	3.1	4.2	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	1.1	0.0	2.0	-2.4	0.8	1.7	-1.8	-8.5	6.1	0.4
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	102.8	97.2	100.3	96.5	95.0	98.5	95.8	88.6	94.3	94.6

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 107. United Kingdom

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.0	1.6	4.8	1.3	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	0.9	-3.2	0.6	1.5
1.2 Government consumption	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.2	1.5	-1.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	0.9	5.9	-0.4	6.2	3.0	5.1	2.4	6.5	7.8	-3.5	-14.9	-0.9	4.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.4	4.7	-0.3	9.6	2.3	7.3	2.9	4.5	11.5	-3.2	-22.7	-3.9	6.3
1.5 of which construction	:	1.0	6.2	-0.9	2.2	3.6	3.2	2.5	7.7	6.3	-4.3	-12.2	0.7	3.7
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.5	3.4	4.1	5.4	6.6	3.7	5.0	7.9	11.3	-2.8	1.1	-10.6	5.2	5.4
1.7 Imports of goods and services	5.2	2.6	7.0	3.3	9.1	5.2	6.9	7.1	8.8	-0.7	-0.5	-11.9	5.3	4.1
1.8 GDP	3.2	1.4	3.3	1.6	3.4	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.5	-4.9	1.2	2.1
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.3	1.2	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	-1.6	0.7	0.6
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.3	-0.6	-2.5	-0.1	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.4	-1.2	0.8	0.6
2.4 Domestic demand	3.2	1.2	4.2	1.2	4.2	3.0	3.6	2.2	2.5	3.1	0.1	-5.4	1.4	1.9
2.5 Exports	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	-0.8	0.3	-3.1	1.3	1.4
2.6 Final demand	4.3	2.1	5.2	2.5	6.0	4.0	4.9	4.2	5.5	2.3	0.4	-8.4	2.7	3.3
2.7 Imports	-1.1	-0.7	-1.9	-0.9	-2.6	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-2.6	0.2	0.2	3.8	-1.5	-1.2
2.8 Net exports	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.6	0.4	0.7	-0.2	0.2
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	16.2	17.7	15.4	18.1	15.5	15.3	16.2	15.6	14.5	15.9	16.9	19.0	19.3	18.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	4.7	2.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-2.5	-2.8	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	4.1	0.5	1.7	-3.0	0.8	-0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.5	-6.7	-7.3	-6.1
3.4 National savings	20.3	18.2	17.1	15.1	16.4	15.1	15.0	14.4	14.2	15.6	15.4	12.3	12.0	12.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.9	19.0	20.1	16.7	17.6	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.5	18.3	16.9	13.9	14.1	15.1
3.6 Current account	0.2	-0.3	-3.1	-1.6	-1.3	-2.0	-2.1	-2.6	-3.3	-2.7	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	-2.0
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	79.1	84.6	81.0	82.1	79.5	80.5	80.3	80.7	82.2	81.3	73.4	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.7	2.9	-2.0	-0.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.5	3.7	3.2	-2.6	-2.1	-0.6
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	1.8	-2.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.8	-4.1	-3.9	-3.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	81.1	102.5	112.4	152.5	162.4	166.9	167.1	170.6	171.1	174.7	148.7	160.3	166.3
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.3	1.6	0.2	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.1	1.6	0.9
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	-0.2	-3.4	1.5	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	-0.9	-4.5	0.9	1.1
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	0.3	-0.1	2.0	-0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	2.4	1.0	0.6	1.2	-1.6	-0.3	0.7
6.2 Activity rate	70.1	71.7	74.6	75.0	74.4	74.6	74.2	75.3	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.3	75.9	75.7
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	68.8	66.8	68.0	68.0	69.5	70.9	70.7	71.6	71.7	71.6	72.0	70.5	70.0	70.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	59.2	59.4	61.7	61.8	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.3	60.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.9	6.8	8.8	9.3	6.4	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	7.4
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	8.2	13.8	8.3	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.2	4.9	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	3.1	1.6	2.7	0.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.9	-0.5	0.0	-1.0	0.2
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	12.1	6.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.7	4.9	-0.1	0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.1	-0.3	0.8	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.2	3.5	-2.5	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	12.4	6.0	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.4	2.5	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.9	12.0	5.4	4.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.3	2.4	1.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	-2.7	-0.5	1.1	1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	35.6	48.6	41.7	44.2	39.6	42.1	42.9	44.1	44.0	44.2	47.4	51.7	52.6	51.3
8.2 Current revenues	35.2	42.9	40.7	38.1	39.2	39.7	39.5	40.7	41.3	41.4	42.4	40.2	40.6	41.3
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-0.3	-3.6	-1.0	-6.1	-0.4	-2.4	-3.4	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8	-4.9	-11.5	-12.0	-10.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-1.8	-5.2	-0.5	-2.7	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5	-3.9	-5.7	-9.7	-10.4	-8.7
8.5 Debt (end of period)	64.4	51.8	33.3	50.8	41.0	42.2	40.6	42.2	43.5	44.7	52.0	68.1	79.1	86.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	7.6	13.0	10.3	8.6	6.2	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.5	3.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	6.8	11.9	12.0	7.9	6.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.0	5.5	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.8	1.2	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	2.2	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	2.3	0.6	4.0	5.0	3.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.5	-0.2	4.5	-1.2	1.0	1.9	-12.9	-11.5	-1.3	-0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	91.8	100.5	102.8	102.2	103.7	106.6	92.4	83.7	83.4	83.5

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator



# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

108. EU-27

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	0.8	-1.7	0.1	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.1
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	7.3	5.4	4.6	0.7	-0.6	1.3	3.1	3.5	6.1	5.9	-0.6	-11.5	-2.2	2.5
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.9	5.6	12.7	3.9	2.1	1.7	7.6	5.9	9.3	5.5	1.5	-12.3	5.0	5.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	10.4	7.4	11.7	2.7	1.5	3.3	7.6	6.3	9.2	5.5	1.4	-12.1	3.4	4.6
1.8 GDP	3.0	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.7	-4.2	1.0	1.7
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.9	-0.5	0.3	0.8
2.2 Investment	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	-0.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.5	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	3.9	3.5	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.9	0.7	-4.0	0.4	1.4
2.5 Exports	2.2	1.8	4.1	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.5	2.2	0.6	-5.1	1.8	2.0
2.6 Final demand	6.0	5.3	7.6	2.9	1.8	2.4	5.1	4.2	6.7	5.1	1.3	-9.2	2.2	3.4
2.7 Imports	-3.1	-2.3	-3.7	-1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-2.5	-2.2	-3.4	-2.1	-0.5	5.0	-1.2	-1.7
2.8 Net exports	-0.9	-0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	20.0	18.6	18.0	18.4	19.3	19.8	20.1	19.3	18.9	19.0	19.2	20.8	21.3	21.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.2	-2.9	-3.4	-3.0
3.4 National savings	21.0	20.7	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.7	20.3	19.9	20.7	21.4	20.4	17.9	17.9	18.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	20.7	20.9	21.3	20.5	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.2	21.1	21.8	21.5	18.4	18.4	18.7
3.6 Current account	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	82.6	81.2	83.1	81.6	80.1	80.0	81.2	81.1	82.5	84.1	82.8	71.8	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	-0.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	-2.3	-2.2	-1.4
4.3 Potential GDP gap	-0.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.7	1.9	-3.3	-3.3	-2.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	-0.1	-2.3	2.0	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.0	0.2
6.2 Activity rate	69.9	70.1	70.8	71.1	71.2	71.3	71.5	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.5
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	63.6	63.9	64.8	65.2	65.0	65.0	65.1	65.4	66.2	67.1	67.5	66.1	65.4	65.5
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	58.3	58.1	58.1	57.9	58.2	59.0	59.9	60.6	59.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	:	:	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.2	7.1	7.0	8.9	9.8	9.7
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.6
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	1.4	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.4	-0.2	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.2	3.6	4.2	-0.5	0.2
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	-1.2	-0.2	-1.5	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	0.8	2.9	-1.5	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.1	0.4	1.6	1.6
7.7 Terms of trade	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	47.3	46.8	44.8	46.2	46.6	47.2	46.8	46.8	46.3	45.7	46.9	50.7	51.0	50.3
8.2 Current revenues	45.4	45.8	45.4	44.8	44.1	44.1	44.0	44.4	44.8	44.9	44.6	43.9	43.8	43.8
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.9	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	-2.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.4	-0.8	-2.3	-6.8	-7.2	-6.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	-0.1	-2.0	-2.6	-2.9	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-2.1	-3.2	-5.2	-5.6	-5.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	61.0	60.4	61.8	62.2	62.7	61.4	58.8	61.6	73.6	79.6	83.8
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	5.0	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.6	5.1	1.8	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	2.4	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.7	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	6.9	-2.9	-8.8	4.0	5.8	12.6	6.1	-0.8	2.8	6.6	1.5	-5.4	-4.5	-0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	120.6	111.9	100.0	102.5	109.0	122.6	129.7	128.1	129.2	137.1	139.6	136.2	130.5	129.3

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

109. EU-15 1)

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real) (a)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	4.8	2.1	3.6	1.5	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.5	-1.5	0.2	1.2
1.2 Government consumption	4.4	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.6	0.3	5.7	-0.1	4.6	1.4	2.8	3.2	5.8	5.2	-1.1	-11.4	-2.5	2.2
1.4 of which equipment	:	1.9	6.8	-0.8	7.9	1.1	4.1	4.3	6.9	9.1	0.3	-18.2	-1.3	3.6
1.5 of which construction	:	-0.9	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.3	4.9	2.8	-2.5	-8.0	-3.4	1.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.0	4.4	5.1	5.5	8.1	3.8	7.0	5.5	8.7	4.8	1.0	-12.6	4.9	5.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	8.7	3.0	7.3	4.1	8.7	3.9	6.9	6.1	8.5	4.5	0.9	-11.6	3.3	4.3
1.8 GDP	4.8	2.1	3.3	1.6	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.5	-4.2	0.9	1.6
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%) (b)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	3.5	1.8	2.5	:	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.7
2.2 Investment	1.3	0.1	1.2	:	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	-0.2	-2.4	-0.5	0.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.5	0.2
2.4 Domestic demand	4.9	1.8	3.8	:	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.5	0.4	-3.7	0.3	1.3
2.5 Exports	1.5	1.1	1.3	:	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.9	3.2	1.9	0.4	-5.0	1.7	1.9
2.6 Final demand	6.3	2.9	5.1	:	5.4	3.0	4.6	3.9	6.1	4.4	0.9	-8.9	2.0	3.1
2.7 Imports	-1.6	-0.7	-1.8	:	-2.5	-1.3	-2.3	-2.0	-3.0	-1.7	-0.4	4.5	-1.1	-1.6
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.6	0.3
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices (b)</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	21.4	21.2	21.5	19.7	19.4	20.2	19.4	19.0	19.2	19.4	20.8	21.3	21.3
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.5	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	0.4	0.3	-1.6	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.2	-3.0	-3.5	-3.2
3.4 National savings	25.0	21.8	21.5	19.9	20.7	20.0	20.4	19.9	20.8	21.5	20.5	17.8	17.7	18.1
3.5 Gross capital formation	25.1	22.5	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.8	19.7	20.0	20.8	21.4	21.1	18.2	18.1	18.4
3.6 Current account	0.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (b) (c)	:	79.3	83.1	80.7	82.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap (b)	:	-0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.9	3.4	2.9	-2.4	-2.2	-1.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap (b)	:	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.6	1.8	-3.4	-3.3	-2.7
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100) (a)	100.0	80.8	99.3	103.8	122.4	127.6	129.3	129.5	131.8	133.2	128.0	113.7	117.3	121.4
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real) (a)	4.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real) (b)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
5.3 Growth of capital intensity (a)	3.8	2.6	0.9	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	3.6	2.1	1.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth (a)	4.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	-0.1	-2.2	1.9	1.4
5.5 Total factor productivity growth (a)	3.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7	-0.7	-3.6	1.0	1.0
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment (a)	0.3	0.1	1.5	-0.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.9	-1.9	-0.9	0.1
6.2 Activity rate (b)	65.5	64.9	65.4	67.0	68.3	70.7	71.0	71.6	72.1	72.3	72.8	72.7	72.6	72.7
6.3 Employment rate (b) (benchmark)	64.0	60.7	59.8	60.7	62.0	65.2	65.2	65.8	66.5	67.2	67.6	66.1	65.4	65.5
6.4 Employment rate (b) (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	55.4	58.7	58.6	58.8	59.5	60.2	60.7	59.3	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (b) (Eurostat definition)	:	:	:	9.3	9.1	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.1	9.0	9.8	9.8
<b>7. Prices and wages (a)</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	9.8	11.6	5.8	5.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.5
7.2 Real wages per head (d)	5.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.6	-0.2	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.2	9.4	4.1	2.9	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.0	3.3	4.1	-0.5	0.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	0.9	3.0	-1.5	-1.3
7.5 GDP deflator	5.1	9.7	4.7	3.5	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.4
7.6 Private consumption deflator	4.6	10.0	4.1	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	0.2	1.6	1.5
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP (b)</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	44.5	46.4	48.9	47.6	47.0	47.1	47.1	46.5	46.0	47.3	51.2	51.5	50.8
8.2 Current revenues	:	40.9	43.2	43.9	45.9	44.6	44.3	44.7	45.2	45.3	45.1	44.4	44.2	44.2
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	-3.6	-3.2	-5.0	-1.7	-2.4	-2.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.8	-2.2	-6.8	-7.2	-6.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	-3.5	-3.5	-4.9	-1.6	-2.5	-2.9	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0	-3.0	-5.2	-5.7	-5.2
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	51.0	52.7	69.6	63.2	64.2	63.3	64.2	62.9	60.5	64.0	75.9	82.3	86.5
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate (b)	7.1	11.9	9.8	9.1	5.8	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.7	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate (b)	5.6	11.2	9.8	8.9	4.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.6	4.8	1.2	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2) (b)	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	2.5	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (b) (e)	1.8	1.2	4.6	:	4.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.5	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate (a)	0.5	-3.3	7.8	0.4	0.2	5.5	6.0	-1.1	2.8	6.2	1.2	-4.5	-4.7	-0.5
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (a) (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	115.0	119.6	123.5	115.9	117.6	128.8	126.5	127.5	134.3	135.7	133.6	127.6	126.2

1) Former EU-15

(a) 1961-91: including West-Germany

(b) 1961-90: including West-Germany

(c) Manufacturing industry

(d) Private consumption deflator

(e) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 110. Croatia

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	-0.8	-3.3	3.4	4.3	8.1	4.8	4.1	4.2	2.7	6.2	0.8	-8.5	-0.5	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.9	2.9	-1.6	-5.5	4.9	1.1	3.2	1.7	5.0	3.4	1.9	0.2	0.2	2.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	:	:	:	7.1	13.9	24.7	5.0	4.9	10.9	6.5	8.2	-11.8	0.5	3.0
1.4 of which equipment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	5.8	0.9	12.0	8.8	1.1	11.6	5.4	3.7	6.5	4.3	1.7	-16.2	2.4	2.5
1.7 Imports of goods and services	-5.7	-2.5	3.7	10.3	13.3	11.9	4.7	3.9	7.4	6.5	3.6	-20.7	0.2	3.0
1.8 GDP	2.1	-1.5	3.0	3.8	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.5	2.4	-5.8	-0.5	2.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	0.3	-1.4	1.8	1.5	6.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	4.4	0.9	-5.0	-0.3	1.6
2.2 Investment	:	:	:	1.3	2.7	5.2	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.7	2.2	-3.3	0.1	0.8
2.3 Stockbuilding	:	:	:	2.0	2.6	-2.5	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	-1.2	-1.2	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	-2.7	-2.9	0.2	4.8	11.3	6.0	4.3	4.5	5.7	6.9	3.4	-9.6	-1.4	2.3
2.5 Exports	2.1	0.3	4.4	3.7	0.5	4.8	2.3	1.6	2.8	1.9	0.7	-6.9	0.9	1.0
2.6 Final demand	-0.6	-2.5	4.8	8.5	11.8	10.8	6.7	6.2	8.4	8.7	4.2	-16.5	-0.5	3.3
2.7 Imports	2.7	1.1	-1.6	-4.7	-6.3	-5.9	-2.4	-2.0	-3.6	-3.3	-1.8	10.7	-0.1	-1.3
2.8 Net exports	4.8	1.4	2.8	-1.0	-5.9	-1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	3.7	0.8	-0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	16.7	15.3	17.6	19.6	19.2	19.2	21.4	20.7	21.4	21.3	21.4	23.5	21.3	21.3
3.5 Gross capital formation	21.3	20.8	18.7	21.1	25.2	26.4	26.0	26.3	28.1	28.9	30.7	28.5	26.8	27.3
3.6 Current account	-5.8	-6.6	-2.6	-3.2	-7.6	-6.4	-4.5	-5.6	-7.0	-7.6	-9.3	-5.3	-5.5	-5.9
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	-7.3	-0.1	3.6	3.3	4.6	1.0	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.9	1.3	-3.4	1.5	1.5
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	51.9	52.2	53.8	53.5	53.3	55.9	56.5	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	10.4	12.1	13.8	14.6	14.8	14.2	13.7	12.7	11.2	9.6	8.4	10.4	11.5	11.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.9	7.5	6.9	-2.8	9.0	2.1	6.3	3.8	2.9	4.0	7.1	2.2	0.6	3.0
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-0.5	3.7	1.6	-6.9	6.6	0.2	4.2	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	-0.9	0.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	14.2	7.6	3.2	-5.9	4.2	1.1	3.4	0.4	2.1	2.0	5.7	5.8	-0.9	1.5
7.4 Real unit labour costs	5.6	3.8	-1.3	-9.5	0.7	-2.7	-0.3	-2.9	-1.3	-2.0	-0.6	2.4	-1.4	-1.0
7.5 GDP deflator	8.2	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	4.0	6.4	3.4	0.4	2.5
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.4	3.7	5.2	4.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	6.1	2.2	1.5	3.0
7.7 Terms of trade	2.0	-1.5	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.9	2.5	-0.2	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.7
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42.8	40.8	42.9	42.1	41.7
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	39.4	38.8	38.1	37.9
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5	-1.4	-4.1	-4.0	-3.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	34.8	34.8	35.9	37.8	38.3	35.7	33.0	33.5	38.8	42.5	44.5
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 111. Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	3.3	3.6	11.2	-11.6	12.5	-1.5	8.0	5.7	6.0	9.8	6.9	0.2	1.0	2.0
1.2 Government consumption	3.8	4.4	-2.6	29.7	-11.1	-9.9	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.4	9.7	-4.7	-1.5	-0.5
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-2.6	-1.4	-1.5	-8.6	17.6	1.1	10.9	-5.4	11.6	13.1	20.3	-9.2	4.0	6.0
1.4 of which equipment	-0.7	0.6	11.0	-10.5	19.0	-13.5	3.8	-6.7	8.0	22.7	22.3	-7.2	7.0	6.0
1.5 of which construction	-2.2	-5.1	-10.7	-16.5	24.7	11.9	16.2	-3.1	15.8	3.3	20.3	-9.2	4.0	6.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	8.5	6.9	19.7	-15.7	-5.1	-5.7	12.9	11.2	8.4	14.3	-4.3	-8.2	5.5	7.0
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	0.1	26.8	-15.2	9.8	-15.2	16.7	6.2	10.9	17.4	5.8	-10.7	4.0	6.1
1.8 GDP	3.4	4.3	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9	-0.7	1.3	2.0
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.2	3.5	7.3	-3.2	6.0	-3.3	6.1	4.6	5.0	7.7	7.0	-0.7	0.5	1.4
2.2 Investment	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.4	2.6	0.2	1.8	-1.0	2.0	2.4	4.1	-2.2	0.9	1.4
2.3 Stockbuilding	1.2	-1.6	3.2	-1.9	0.0	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	-1.9	0.0	-0.1
2.4 Domestic demand	4.0	1.6	10.2	-6.5	8.6	-3.8	8.4	3.4	7.0	10.6	11.4	-4.9	1.4	2.8
2.5 Exports	3.2	2.8	8.3	-7.6	-2.2	-2.2	4.9	4.6	3.8	6.9	-2.3	-4.3	2.4	3.3
2.6 Final demand	7.1	4.4	18.5	-14.2	6.4	-6.0	13.3	8.0	10.8	29.6	9.1	-9.2	3.9	6.1
2.7 Imports	-3.7	-0.1	-14.0	9.6	-5.5	8.8	-9.2	-3.9	-6.9	-11.6	-4.2	8.4	-2.6	-4.2
2.8 Net exports	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	2.0	-7.7	6.7	-4.3	0.7	-3.1	-4.7	-6.5	4.1	-0.2	-0.9
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	14.0	16.5	20.2	12.0	11.1	16.9	13.4	18.1	21.0	17.0	15.4	20.6	19.9	19.5
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.3	19.7	22.3	19.1	20.6	20.0	21.9	20.8	21.9	24.2	28.5	24.8	26.1	27.4
3.6 Current account	-8.3	-3.2	-2.0	-7.1	-9.5	-4.1	-8.4	-2.6	-0.9	-7.2	-13.1	-7.3	-7.8	-9.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.1	-0.6	2.4	1.7	-4.0	-0.2	-0.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.2 Activity rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	34.5	32.4	32.2	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.1	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	31.7	31.0
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.5	1.0	0.7	0.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	1.4	-0.6	-1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5.7	5.3	1.0	0.9
7.4 Real unit labour costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1.4	2.5	-1.1	-2.2
7.5 GDP deflator	1.4	2.7	8.2	3.6	3.4	0.3	1.3	3.8	4.4	7.5	7.3	2.8	2.1	3.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	0.8	-0.3	8.6	5.3	2.1	3.5	0.9	0.8	3.0	2.4	7.2	-0.4	1.3	2.0
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.9	3.1	0.3	-0.9	0.4	-5.0	-0.5	4.1	2.0	5.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	34.3	33.1	35.0	34.0	33.2	35.2	34.3	36.5	36.6
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	33.2	33.1	35.2	33.5	33.8	34.2	31.6	34.1	34.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	-1.1	0.0	0.2	-0.5	0.6	-1.0	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	:	43.0	39.0	36.6	39.6	31.4	23.4	21.4	23.7	26.0	27.2
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 112. Turkey

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)</b>														
1.1 Private consumption	0.6	0.1	5.9	-6.6	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.1	-2.3	3.5	3.7
1.2 Government consumption	7.8	4.0	5.7	-1.1	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.9	7.8	2.2	1.0
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	-3.9	-16.2	17.5	-30.0	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-5.0	-19.2	4.6	8.4
1.4 of which equipment	:	-25.6	27.8	-40.7	17.6	23.3	43.3	22.2	10.2	1.2	-3.4	-21.4	5.0	10.0
1.5 of which construction	:	-3.8	6.9	-16.9	12.1	5.9	12.4	10.9	17.8	5.8	-7.0	-16.0	4.0	6.1
1.6 Exports of goods and services	12.0	-10.7	16.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.3	-5.4	5.7	7.2
1.7 Imports of goods and services	2.3	-3.7	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-3.8	-14.4	9.5	9.6
1.8 GDP	3.1	-3.4	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.9	-4.7	4.7	4.5
<b>2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)</b>														
2.1 Consumption	1.2	0.5	4.8	-4.8	4.0	6.7	8.6	6.0	4.3	4.6	0.2	-0.8	2.8	2.8
2.2 Investment	-1.0	-3.5	3.2	-6.1	2.2	2.3	5.0	3.6	3.0	0.7	-1.2	-4.2	0.8	1.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.7	1.3	-0.1	-1.0	1.9	-0.4	-1.8	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.0
2.4 Domestic demand	0.8	-1.9	8.1	-12.4	8.5	8.7	11.9	9.9	7.3	6.0	-0.8	-7.4	5.8	5.3
2.5 Exports	2.4	-2.1	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.5	-1.3	1.3	1.7
2.6 Final demand	3.1	-4.1	11.2	-11.4	10.0	10.2	14.5	11.7	8.8	7.7	-0.2	-8.7	7.1	7.1
2.7 Imports	-0.5	0.8	-4.4	5.7	-3.8	-4.9	-5.1	-3.3	-1.9	-3.0	1.1	4.1	-2.4	-2.6
2.8 Net exports	1.9	-1.4	-1.4	6.5	-2.3	-3.4	-2.6	-1.5	-0.4	-1.3	1.7	2.8	-1.1	-0.9
<b>3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices</b>														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
3.4 National savings	24.2	19.8	17.1	17.0	17.3	15.1	15.7	15.4	16.0	15.2	16.1	13.2	11.9	12.8
3.5 Gross capital formation	22.1	19.1	20.8	15.1	17.6	17.6	19.4	20.0	22.1	21.1	21.8	15.5	16.5	18.3
3.6 Current account	2.1	0.7	-3.7	1.9	-0.3	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.1	-5.9	-5.7	-2.2	-4.5	-5.4
<b>4. Determinants of investment</b>														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>5. Growth potential</b>														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	5.6	4.1	4.8	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.8	5.6	6.2	:	:	:	:	:
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	:	:	:	:	:
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	2.8	1.9	7.1	2.9	3.6	4.4	1.7	4.1	4.8	:	:	:	:	:
5.4 Labour productivity growth	0.3	-5.4	9.1	-5.4	7.0	6.3	6.1	6.9	5.5	3.5	-1.3	-5.1	3.7	3.1
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	-1.1	-6.3	5.3	-6.8	5.0	3.9	5.2	4.6	3.0	:	:	:	:	:
<b>6. Employment and unemployment</b>														
6.1 Employment	2.7	1.2	-2.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	3.0	1.4	3.6	1.1	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.4
6.2 Activity rate	55.2	55.2	52.2	52.1	52.1	50.9	51.4	51.0	51.6	53.6	54.4	55.2	55.4	55.3
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	52.0	51.6	49.5	48.6	47.4	46.2	46.8	46.7	47.6	49.3	49.6	48.9	49.1	49.3
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	5.8	6.5	5.2	8.4	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.2	10.3	11.0	14.0	13.9	13.4
<b>7. Prices and wages</b>														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	76.2	84.4	44.9	43.6	37.9	27.9	16.5	11.6	12.7	12.7	8.6	-0.8	6.4	7.2
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	-3.7	20.2	-6.4	-4.1	-0.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	2.6	5.8	-1.6	-6.7	-1.9	1.0
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	75.7	94.9	32.9	51.8	28.8	20.3	9.8	4.4	6.8	8.9	10.0	4.6	2.5	4.0
7.4 Real unit labour costs	0.0	26.4	-11.0	-0.7	-6.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.5	-2.3	2.5	-1.5	-0.2	-3.5	-2.0
7.5 GDP deflator	75.7	54.2	49.2	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	11.7	4.7	6.3	6.2
7.6 Private consumption deflator	83.0	53.4	54.9	49.7	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.3	6.4	8.5	6.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-1.5	2.8	-9.4	-2.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	-0.3	-4.4	1.9	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.4
<b>8. General government budget, % of GDP</b>														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20.6	23.9	28.0	25.7	23.7
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.6	21.6	22.5	22.2	20.7
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.6	-1.2	-1.0	-2.2	-5.5	-3.5	-3.0
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	:	:	:	77.6	73.7	67.3	59.2	52.3	46.1	39.4	39.4	45.5	45.3	45.1
<b>9. Monetary conditions</b>														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	-40.4	-35.1	-25.7	-46.1	-23.7	-12.1	-3.2	5.4	-6.7	2.1	-4.2	-10.8	4.4	0.6
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	83.3	103.6	100.0	79.6	76.9	79.6	83.9	90.8	89.1	96.8	98.3	88.3	95.1	99.4

(a) Manufacturing industry

(b) Private consumption deflator

(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 113. United States

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.6	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	-0.2	-0.6	2.1	1.3
1.2 Government consumption	2.4	2.5	2.8	-0.1	1.7	2.7	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	3.4	1.9	2.3	2.7
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	5.5	3.1	1.7	4.2	8.6	2.0	6.2	5.3	2.3	-1.4	-4.2	-14.8	0.3	4.3
1.4 of which equipment	8.1	4.8	2.5	7.1	11.1	1.7	6.9	8.9	8.2	1.5	-4.4	-14.0	6.7	4.5
1.5 of which construction	3.9	1.3	-0.2	1.0	4.8	1.8	4.9	2.9	-1.7	-4.8	-6.3	-15.6	-6.3	4.0
1.6 Exports of goods and services	6.7	3.8	10.9	7.1	7.0	1.9	9.5	6.7	9.0	8.7	5.4	-9.7	11.3	8.1
1.7 Imports of goods and services	7.4	5.0	5.3	7.0	11.7	4.3	11.0	6.1	6.1	2.0	-3.2	-13.9	10.1	5.7
1.8 GDP	4.4	2.8	3.2	2.5	4.3	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.4	2.8	2.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	3.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	0.4	-0.1	1.9	1.4
2.2 Investment	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-2.7	0.1	0.7
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	1.0	0.3
2.4 Domestic demand	4.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.1	2.9	4.2	3.3	2.7	1.5	-0.8	-3.5	2.9	2.4
2.5 Exports	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	-1.2	1.3	1.0
2.6 Final demand	4.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	5.8	3.0	5.1	4.0	3.7	2.5	-0.2	-4.7	4.2	3.4
2.7 Imports	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.5	-0.6	-1.5	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.5	2.2	-1.4	-0.9
2.8 Net exports	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	-0.1	0.1
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	17.9	19.6	17.3	17.0	15.7	15.5	16.1	15.3	15.6	14.2	15.4	18.5	18.2	17.9
3.2 Net savings of households	:	7.0	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.0	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	1.7	-0.9	-1.8	-2.3	2.0	-1.0	-1.9	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.4	-6.5	-6.4	-5.7
3.4 National savings	19.6	18.7	15.6	14.7	17.8	14.6	14.1	14.6	15.8	14.0	12.1	12.0	11.8	12.2
3.5 Gross capital formation	19.3	20.2	18.8	17.2	19.7	19.0	19.3	19.9	20.1	19.1	17.7	14.6	15.1	15.4
3.6 Current account	0.5	-0.4	-2.4	-1.0	-2.5	-4.8	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.2	-4.9	-3.0	-3.7	-3.7
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-0.6	1.7	-1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.9	-3.2	-2.1	-1.3
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-0.6	1.1	-1.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	-0.2	-3.8	-2.6	-1.9
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	92.8	110.5	124.5	142.2	143.8	147.7	149.1	144.6	143.7	142.2	143.0	152.7	159.0
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.8	2.8	5.1	1.4	0.6
5.4 Labour productivity growth	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	3.2	1.9
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	2.6	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.9	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	-0.4	-3.8	-0.4	0.6
6.2 Activity rate	67.4	71.6	76.9	77.7	77.2	76.7	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.6	76.5	75.7	75.1	74.9
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	64.2	66.3	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.6	72.2	72.5	73.1	73.1	72.1	68.8	67.9	67.7
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	60.9	62.7	68.3	68.7	71.3	69.6	68.8	68.9	69.5	69.6	68.6	65.4	64.6	64.4
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	4.9	7.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.7	9.8
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	5.6	7.6	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.7	2.6	0.7	1.5	0.7
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	-0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	3.2	6.5	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.5	2.7	1.7	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.9	-1.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.2
7.5 GDP deflator	3.3	6.8	3.3	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.1
7.6 Private consumption deflator	2.9	6.9	3.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.2	1.1	0.4
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.3	-1.9	-1.4	0.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-2.5	-0.7	-0.2	-5.2	5.6	-4.1	-0.4
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	34.6	36.8	37.9	34.9	35.9	36.0	36.3	36.0	36.7	38.8	41.8	41.2	42.0
8.2 Current revenues	:	31.6	32.8	33.5	34.9	32.5	31.6	33.1	33.9	34.0	32.4	30.7	31.1	32.0
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	-1.2	-3.0	-4.0	-4.5	-0.1	-3.4	-4.4	-3.2	-2.0	-2.7	-6.4	-11.1	-10.1	-9.9
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	44.8	56.1	64.3	71.5	55.0	61.7	61.5	61.7	61.2	62.2	70.7	84.5	94.1	103.0
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	5.0	9.5	8.6	7.0	6.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	4.5	8.7	7.9	4.8	5.8	2.4	1.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	2.9	0.7	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.2	2.0	2.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.7	0.7	2.6	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	1.7	2.6	5.2	4.4	4.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	5.2	-2.7	-6.5	-2.0	-0.8	-5.0	-4.3	6.3	-3.5	0.1
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	93.0	94.7	87.3	85.9	86.2	82.4	77.4	79.0	75.2	73.8

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator

# Main economic indicators 1961-2011

## 114. Japan

(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise stated)

	1961-1973	1974-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Growth of GDP and its components (real)														
1.1 Private consumption	8.7	3.4	4.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	-0.7	-1.0	1.2	0.9
1.2 Government consumption	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9
1.3 Gross fixed capital formation	14.0	1.9	8.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	1.4	3.1	0.5	-1.2	-2.6	-14.3	-1.7	2.7
1.4 of which equipment	:	3.8	9.8	-0.7	2.7	3.2	6.0	11.7	-0.2	5.5	:	:	:	:
1.5 of which construction	:	0.1	7.4	-1.6	-2.7	-2.6	-0.7	-1.8	0.3	:	:	:	:	:
1.6 Exports of goods and services	14.1	9.1	3.5	3.6	5.6	5.9	13.9	7.0	9.7	8.4	1.6	-24.0	21.5	7.7
1.7 Imports of goods and services	14.3	1.7	11.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	8.1	5.8	4.2	1.6	0.9	-17.0	8.2	8.4
1.8 GDP	9.4	3.8	5.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	-1.2	-5.2	2.1	1.5
2. Demand components: Contribution to changes in GDP (%)														
2.1 Consumption	6.0	2.5	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.7
2.2 Investment	3.6	0.5	2.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-3.3	-0.3	0.5
2.3 Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0
2.4 Domestic demand	9.7	3.0	5.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	-1.3	-3.9	0.5	1.2
2.5 Exports	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.3	-4.2	2.8	1.2
2.6 Final demand	10.3	3.8	6.0	1.7	1.3	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	-1.1	-8.0	3.3	2.3
2.7 Imports	-0.9	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	3.0	-0.8	-0.9
2.8 Net exports	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	-1.2	2.0	0.3
3. Gross savings and investment in % of GDP at current prices														
3.1 Private sector savings	:	:	27.1	27.1	27.8	28.3	29.4	28.6	27.6	28.3	27.1	28.0	28.8	30.0
3.2 Net savings of households	:	:	9.1	9.2	6.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	:	:	:
3.3 General government savings	:	:	6.1	5.3	1.3	-1.7	-2.6	-1.4	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-4.8	-4.8	-5.2
3.4 National savings	36.1	32.0	33.2	32.4	29.1	26.6	26.8	27.2	27.7	28.5	26.9	23.2	24.0	24.9
3.5 Gross capital formation	35.6	31.2	30.5	29.8	26.8	23.5	23.0	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.6	20.3	20.9	22.3
3.6 Current account	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.5
4. Determinants of investment														
4.1 Capacity utilisation (survey) (a)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.2 Trend GDP gap	:	-1.4	0.6	1.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	1.1	2.5	4.3	2.6	-3.0	-1.2	0.1
4.3 Potential GDP gap	:	-1.4	0.7	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.6	1.5	2.5	4.0	1.8	-3.8	-2.1	-1.1
4.4 Profitability index (1961-1973 = 100)	100.0	68.4	104.3	91.5	82.6	92.8	99.2	100.0	100.4	108.3	96.5	89.5	102.1	112.4
5. Growth potential														
5.1 Growth of net capital stock (real)	6.8	5.8	5.1	3.9	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
5.2 Net capital/output ratio (real)	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3
5.3 Growth of capital intensity	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.8	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.1
5.4 Labour productivity growth	7.9	3.1	3.9	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	-0.8	-3.6	3.1	1.7
5.5 Total factor productivity growth	6.1	1.4	2.6	-0.4	0.5	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	-1.1	-4.1	2.9	1.7
6. Employment and unemployment														
6.1 Employment	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.2
6.2 Activity rate	77.3	75.9	75.5	78.3	79.6	78.8	78.5	79.2	80.0	80.7	80.9	81.1	81.1	81.4
6.3 Employment rate (benchmark)	76.3	74.3	73.7	76.4	76.4	74.9	74.8	75.7	76.7	77.6	77.7	77.0	76.8	77.1
6.4 Employment rate (full-time equivalent)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
6.5 Unemployment rate (Eurostat definition)	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.3	5.3
7. Prices and wages														
7.1 Nominal wages per head	14.2	8.3	4.2	1.7	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.5	0.2	-1.1	-0.4	-3.1	-0.1	0.9
7.2 Real wages per head (b)	7.6	1.8	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.4	1.1
7.3 Nominal unit labour costs	5.8	5.0	0.3	1.1	-1.2	-2.6	-3.0	-1.1	-1.4	-3.0	0.4	0.5	-3.1	-0.8
7.4 Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.3	-1.9	0.2	-0.5	-2.3	1.3	1.5	-2.0	-1.5
7.5 GDP deflator	6.2	5.2	1.3	0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	0.8
7.6 Private consumption deflator	6.1	6.4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	-2.2	-1.5	-0.2
7.7 Terms of trade	-0.1	-4.7	3.8	1.4	-2.3	-2.7	-4.0	-6.4	-6.9	-4.5	-9.3	10.8	-10.0	-1.8
8. General government budget, % of GDP														
8.1 Expenditure	:	:	:	:	38.5	38.3	37.0	38.4	36.2	36.0	37.3	40.4	40.7	40.7
8.2 Current revenues	:	:	:	:	31.4	31.2	30.9	31.7	34.5	33.5	35.2	33.5	34.0	34.1
8.3 Net borrowing (-) or lending (+)	:	:	0.6	-1.7	-7.1	-7.0	-6.2	-6.7	-1.6	-2.5	-2.0	-6.9	-6.7	-6.6
8.4 Net borrowing cyclically adjusted	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
8.5 Debt (end of period)	16.1	67.7	68.4	92.5	142.1	191.6	178.1	191.6	191.3	187.8	172.0	189.2	193.5	194.9
9. Monetary conditions														
9.1 Long-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.5	4.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	:	:
9.2 Short-term interest rate	:	7.8	5.2	3.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	:	:
9.3 Yield curve (9.1-9.2)	:	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	:	:
9.4 Real long-term interest rate (c)	:	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	:	:
9.5 Nominal effective exchange rate	:	:	:	:	0.7	-3.1	1.6	-2.4	-5.8	-5.9	11.3	15.9	-0.3	-0.6
9.6 Real effective exchange rate (2000=100; ULC in total economy)	:	:	:	:	93.3	75.7	71.7	68.0	61.6	54.8	59.5	67.8	66.0	65.1

- (a) Manufacturing industry  
(b) Private consumption deflator  
(c) GDP deflator